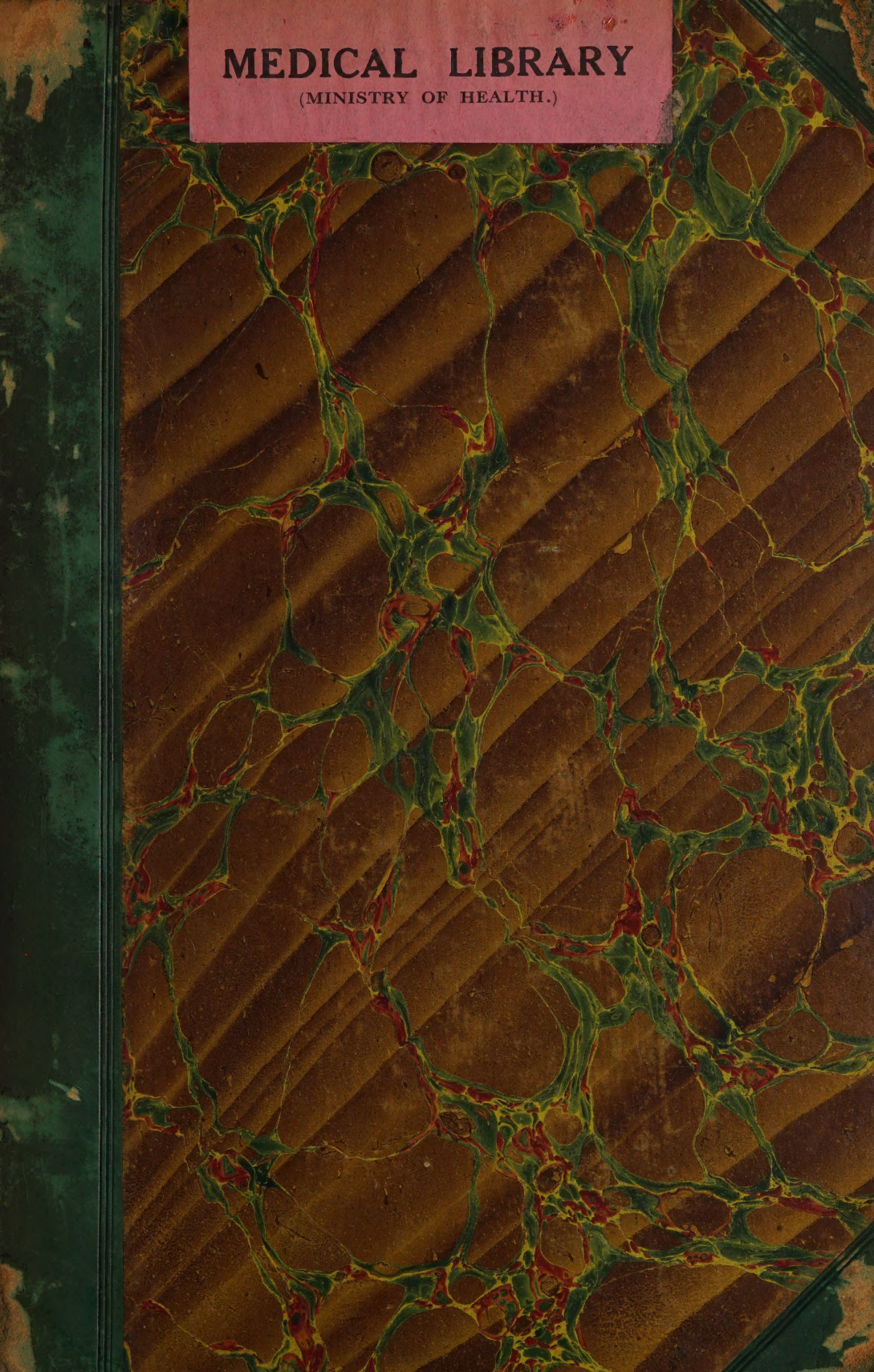


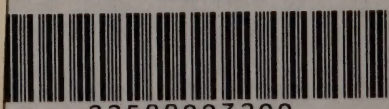
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1908

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OF THE

## BIRTHS, DEATHS, AND MARRIAGES

### IN THE DISTRICT OF COLUMBIA

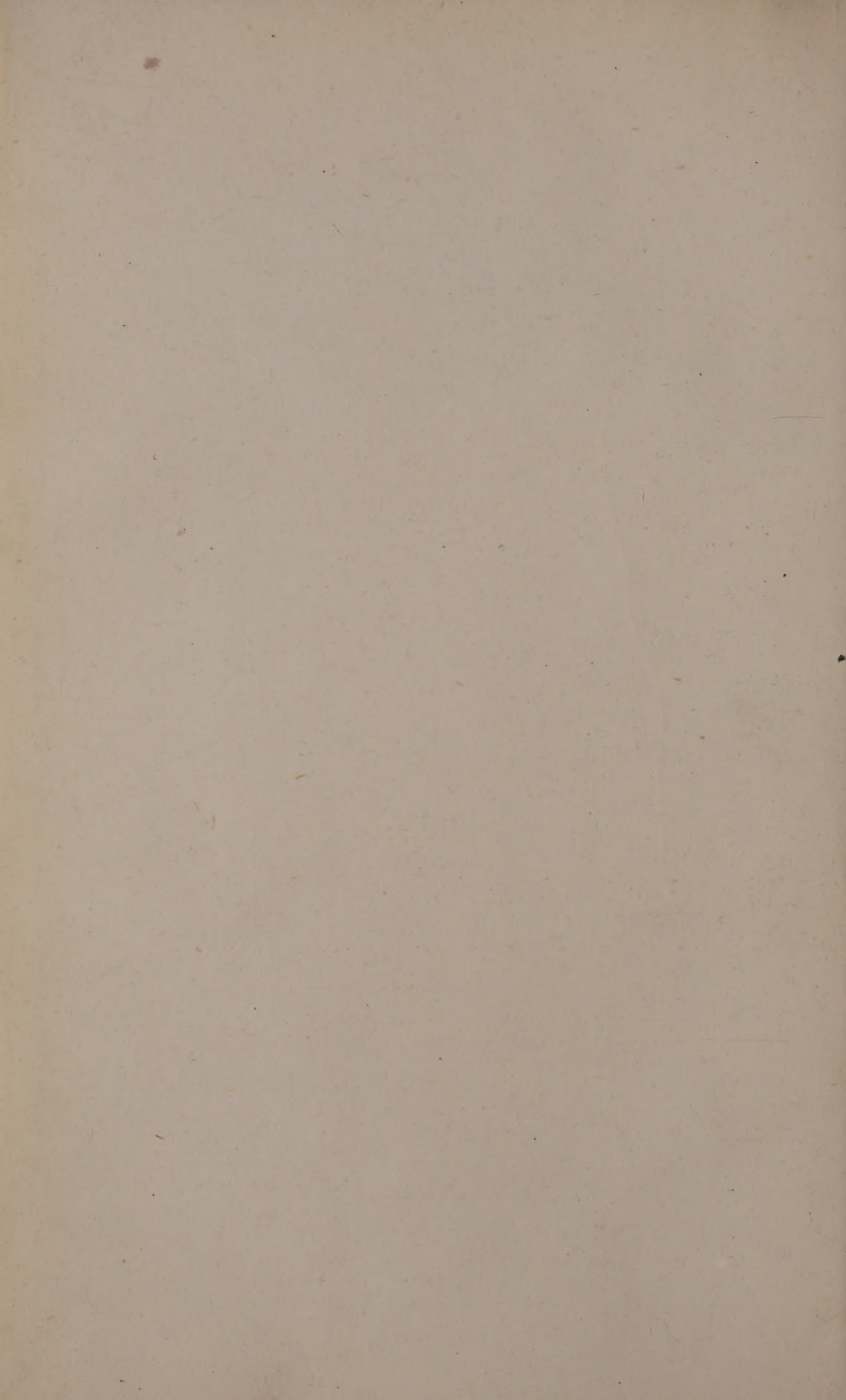
FOR THE YEAR 1908

BY THE

COMMISSIONER OF THE DISTRICT OF COLUMBIA

AND THE DISTRICT CLERK







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# FOURTH DETAILED ANNUAL REPORT

OF THE  
REGISTRAR-GENERAL

OF  
BIRTHS, DEATHS, AND MARRIAGES  
IN SCOTLAND.

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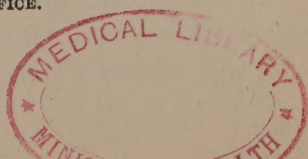
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# REPORT.

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TO THE

RIGHT HON<sup>BLE</sup>. SIR GEORGE GREY, BART., M.P.,

*Her Majesty's Principal Secretary of State for the Home Department.*

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GENERAL REGISTRY OFFICE OF BIRTHS, ETC.,  
EDINBURGH, *February 26, 1863.*

SIR,

I HAVE the honour to submit to you my Detailed Annual Report for the year 1858.

It was during that year that the Country suffered much distress in consequence of the extensive Bank and Commercial Failures; and that distress has left its tokens on the Death and Marriage Registers, in the shape of an increased number of Deaths, and a greatly diminished number of Marriages.

Since I submitted to you my Detailed Report for 1857, the Abstract of the Ages of the Population of Scotland has been so far completed in the Census Office, that I have been enabled to avail myself of its results in this Report. The Census of 1851 was not drawn up so as to enable me to ascertain the ages of the persons living in the Insular, the Mainland-Rural, and the Town Districts of Scotland; and I was consequently precluded in former Reports from showing the very marked influence which an Insular, a Rural, and a Town residence had on the Mortality at the different Ages. This defect has been supplied by the Census of 1861; and the facts ascertained seemed to me to be so very important, that I have deemed it proper to give a Review of the Mortality at the different Ages in these Three Great Divisions, and also in the Eight Principal Towns of Scotland, from 1855—the year in which the Scottish Registration Act came into operation.

The various Tables published in the former Detailed Reports are reproduced for 1858, in order that each year's results may be

strictly comparable with those already published ; and that persons engaged in making inquiry into the various social and statistical facts relative to Births, Deaths, and Marriages, may find all needful facts ready to their hands. A few additional Tables, however, have been added to this Report, with the view of throwing further light on some of the social conditions of the Population.

As in former Reports, I have appended a Table showing the influence of Season on the Mortality ; as also a Table showing the Monthly Meteorological Conditions of the Atmosphere, as deduced from observations made at 51 Stations of the Meteorological Society of Scotland.

It is gratifying to be able to state that the proportion of men and of women able to sign their names in the Marriage Registers continued high during 1858, seeing that 88·2 per cent. of the men, and 76 per cent. of the women, who married in Scotland during that year, were able to sign their names.

I may mention, that in order to keep the public informed as to the outbreak, or spread, of Epidemic and other Diseases, I publish monthly a Report on the Births, Deaths, and Marriages in the Eight Principal Towns of Scotland, giving the particulars of the fatal Diseases in each of these Towns, and at four periods of life. I also publish a Quarterly Return, in which I state the number of the Births, Deaths, and Marriages in every Registration District, with Notes by the Registrars relative to the outbreak of any particular Epidemic in any of these Districts. A short Annual Summary is also given, immediately on the close of each year, of the facts noted in these Monthly and Quarterly Reports. These periodical Reports are in addition to the official Annual Statement of the number of Births, Deaths, and Marriages registered in Scotland during the preceding year, and presented in conformity with the Seventh Section of the Scottish Registration Act, 17° and 18° VICT. cap. 80.

I have the honour to be,

SIR,

Your faithful Servant,

W. P. DUNDAS,

*Registrar-General.*



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# REPORT TO THE REGISTRAR-GENERAL.

SIR,

I HAVE endeavoured to carry out your instructions to avail myself, at the earliest possible moment, of the facts brought to light by the late Census of the Population, so as to exhibit more clearly than has yet been possible, the varying rates of Mortality which prevail among persons of different Ages residing in the Insular, the Mainland-Rural, and the Town Districts. The result has fully justified our expectations; for it shows that children in the Towns, under one year of age, are cut off in nearly double the proportion which they are in the Rural Districts; that, in fact, almost an exact fourth of those living under one year in the Towns are cut off yearly.

As this was the first opportunity we have had of ascertaining the ages of the inhabitants in the several Districts, a review is given of the proportion of Deaths at different ages from the year 1855, when the Registration Act came into operation. This has been done for all Scotland, for the Insular, the Mainland-Rural, and the Town Districts; and also for the Eight Principal Towns.

The year 1858 was that during which Scotland was suffering from the depression in trade, etc., in consequence of the great Bank failures in November and December 1857. Much distress consequently prevailed among the manufacturing and mining population: indeed, all classes suffered more or less; and the consequence was, that while the Marriages exhibited a great decrease, the mortality rose higher than it had been during the three previous years. The Births, however, not being under the influence of the same agencies, were in their full proportion.

TABLE I.—Estimated Population; with the Number of BIRTHS, DEATHS, and MARRIAGES registered in Scotland in each year from 1855 to 1858; and their proportion to the Population.

YEAR.	Estimated Population.	Births.	Deaths.	Marriages.	Excess of Births over Deaths.	Proportion to every 100 Persons living.		
						Births.	Deaths.	Marriages.
1855	2,958,162	93,349	62,004	19,680	31,345	3·156	2·096	0·665
1856	2,975,517	101,821	58,529	20,740	43,291	3·422	1·967	0·697
1857	2,999,872	103,415	61,906	21,369	41,509	3·456	2·068	0·714
1858	3,010,227	104,018	63,539	19,655	40,479	3·455	2·110	0·652

## BIRTHS.

104,018 Births were registered in Scotland during the year 1858, giving the proportion of 345 Births in every ten thousand persons of the estimated population of that year. This was considerably above the English Birth-rate for the same year, which was only in the proportion of 336 Births in every ten thousand of the estimated population. If we compare the Birth-rates of Scotland and England for the years 1856, 1857, and 1858, the same result is arrived at, viz., that the Scottish Birth-rate is rather higher than the English, the mean annual Birth-rate of England for that period having been 342 Births in every ten thousand persons, while the Scottish was 344 Births in a like population. This is an extremely curious result, inasmuch as the proportion of Marriages in Scotland is so much lower than it is in England. The year 1855, being the first year in which the Registration Act came into operation, is not included in the above average for Scotland, inasmuch as there was necessarily a considerable deficiency in the number of the Birth registrations during the first three months of that year.

The proportion of Births to the population in the Three Great Groups into which Scotland is divided, varied greatly. Thus, in the Insular Districts, where the population has for years been decreasing in consequence mainly of the large emigration, only 275 Births occurred for every ten thousand persons. In the Mainland-Rural Districts the proportion was 329 Births in a like population; whereas in the Town Districts the Births were in the proportion of 380 for every ten thousand persons. By comparing the numbers in Table II., which shows the proportion of Births in these several Districts since 1855, it will be seen how very steady is the proportion in each from year to year; nay, in the Town Districts the proportion has been steadily 380 Births in every ten thousand persons for the whole three years. This fact shows that these proportions may be depended on as giving a general idea of the varying proportion of Births in these several Districts.

In last Report it was pointed out that the only circumstance which seemed to influence the Birth-rate was the Death-rate; and the varying proportion of Births and of Deaths in these several Districts was appealed to in proof of the correctness of that view. The same fact was noted in 1858. The Insular Districts, which yielded the fewest Births, also gave the fewest Deaths; and the Town Districts, where the Birth-rate was highest, had also by far the highest Death-rate. These facts may be seen in Table II.

TABLE II.—Proportion of Births, Deaths, and Marriages in every 100 Persons living in the Insular, Mainland, and Town Districts of Scotland during the years 1855, 1856, 1857, and 1858.

Years.	INSULAR DISTRICTS.			MAINLAND DISTRICTS.			TOWN DISTRICTS.		
	Births.	Deaths.	Marriages.	Births.	Deaths.	Marriages.	Births.	Deaths.	Marriages.
1855	2.292	1.644	0.441	3.067	1.784	0.580	3.421	2.682	0.839
1856	2.642	1.824	0.514	3.260	1.659	0.599	3.804	2.568	0.883
1857	2.737	1.414	0.585	3.305	1.744	0.629	3.805	2.685	0.869
1858	2.758	1.463	0.544	3.296	1.806	0.576	3.801	2.690	0.789



Of the 104,018 children born during the year, 53,694 were males, and 50,324 females, being in the proportion of 106·6 males for every 100 females, which is a rather higher proportion of males than is common to Europe. In the legitimate Births the proportion of the sexes was just about the average of all Europe, viz., 106·1 males to every 100 females; but the males so excessively preponderated among the illegitimate Births, that the proportion in them was 110·2 males for every 100 females.

The varying proportion of the sexes in the total Births, and also in the legitimate and illegitimate Births in each Division and County of Scotland, is shown in Table VII.; but the numbers during one year are too small to permit of any conclusions being safely drawn from the facts exhibited.

Of the 104,018 Births, 94,664 were legitimate, and 9,354 illegitimate; being in the proportion of one illegitimate in every 11·1 Births, or 8·99 per cent. of the Births illegitimate. As the proportion of such Births was only 8·5 per cent. of the Births in 1856 and 1857, while it rose to 8·9 per cent. in 1858, and since that year is still increasing, it appears that the causes which have led to that result are still in operation, and that, too, with undiminished effect, notwithstanding the prominent manner in which public attention has been called to this painful subject.

As in former years, it will be seen by a reference to Tables IV., V., and VI., that the proportion of illegitimate Births is lowest in the Insular Districts; next lowest in the Town Districts; and highest in the Mainland-Rural Districts. Thus, in the Insular Districts, only 5·39 per cent. of the Births were illegitimate; in the Town Districts, 8·44 per cent.; but no less than 9·67 per cent. in the Mainland-Rural Districts.

In former years it was pointed out that illegitimacy prevailed to a much greater extent in the Counties included in the North-Eastern and Southern Divisions of Scotland than in the other Counties. The last three columns of Table VII. show the facts regarding this for the year 1858, and present a complete accordance in this respect with the Returns of previous years. Thus, in the Northern Division of Scotland only 5·1 per cent. of the Births were illegitimate; in the purely highland North-Western Division the proportion was only 6·1 per cent. In the great manufacturing and mining South-Western Division only 7·5 per cent. were illegitimate; but in the

TABLE III.—POPULATION of SCOTLAND and its Three Great Divisions in 1851 and 1861; and the Estimated Population for 1858, distinguishing the Sexes.

Districts.	CENSUS 1851.			CENSUS 1861.			ESTIMATED 1858.		
	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.
Insular . .	76,760	89,727	166,487	73,409	87,324	160,733	74,414	88,044	162,458
Mainland- Rural . . }	829,259	883,293	1,712,552	849,381	913,996	1,763,377	843,058	904,448	1,747,506
Town* . .	469,460	540,243	1,009,703	527,058	611,126	1,138,184	510,066	590,197	1,100,263
SCOTLAND .	1,375,479	1,513,263	2,888,742	1,449,848	1,612,446	3,062,294	1,427,538	1,582,689	3,010,227

\* The constitution of some of the Town Districts in 1858 was slightly altered, so that the respective numbers of the Population in the Mainland and Town Districts do not strictly correspond with those of former years.

Southern Division 13 per cent. of the Births were illegitimate; while in the North-Eastern Division 14·6 per cent. were illegitimate.

It would be a very interesting and instructive subject to inquire what are the peculiarities in manners and morals among the inhabitants of those Counties where illegitimacy is so very high, as compared with the manners and morals of the natives of those Counties in which illegitimacy is low. That there must be some great difference, no one can doubt, when the results are seen so visibly as that the one County regularly furnishes nearly twice the proportion of illegitimate Births of the other.

Many are disposed, not unnaturally, to attach great weight to the insufficiency of house accommodation as one mode of accounting for the laxity of morals evinced by the preponderance of illegitimate Births. It is argued, that where there is insufficient accommodation for a family, and a necessary impossibility of observing the common decencies of social life, no other result in regard to the females especially could be looked for, than a loss of that modesty and innate delicacy which are the best safeguards in after-life. That over-crowding may have a pernicious effect, is what no one will probably be prepared to deny; but the facts which appear on the face of the Returns seem to show that other causes, as yet unknown, are at work in producing effects so greatly to be deplored.

TABLE IV.—Total Number of BIRTHS, DEATHS, and MARRIAGES registered in Scotland, and in its Three Great Divisions, in 1858, and their proportion to the estimated Population. Also the Number of Illegitimate Births, and their proportion to the Total Births.

1858. Districts.	BIRTHS.		Illegitimate Births.		DEATHS.						MARRIAGES.	
	No.	Per cent. to Pop.	No.	Per cent. to Total Births	No. of Deaths.			Per Cent. to Pop.			No.	Per cent. to Pop.
					Males.	Fem.	Total.	Males.	Fem.	Total.		
Insular .	4,582	2·758	247	5·39	1,153	1,224	2,377	1·549	1·390	1·463	884	0·544
Mainland- Rural }	57,607	3·296	5,574	9·67	15,698	15,866	31,564	1·862	1·754	1·806	10,083	0·576
TOWNS .	41,829	3·801	3,533	8·44	14,801	14,797	29,598	2·705	2·507	2·690	8,688	0·789
SCOTLAND	104,018	3·455	9,354	8·99	31,652	31,887	63,539	2·217	2·014	2·110	19,655	0·652

TABLE V.—BIRTHS, 1858. Total Number of Births; also the Number of the Legitimate and Illegitimate Births in Scotland and in its Three Great Divisions in 1858; together with the Number of Cases of Twins and Triplets at a Birth.

1858. Districts.	TOTAL BIRTHS.			Legitimate Births.			Illegitimate Births.			Cases of Twins.	Cases of Triplets.	Cases of 4 & upwards.
	Males.	Fem.	Total.	Males.	Fem.	Total.	Males.	Fem.	Total.			
Insular . . .	2,395	2,187	4,582	2,259	2,076	4,335	136	111	247	51	1	—
Mainland- Rural . . }	29,751	27,856	57,607	26,763	25,270	52,033	2,988	2,586	5,574	705	8	—
TOWN . . .	21,548	20,281	41,829	19,721	18,575	38,296	1,827	1,706	3,533	506	8	—
SCOTLAND . .	53,694	50,324	104,018	48,743	45,921	94,664	4,951	4,403	9,354	1,262	17	—



If the proportion of illegitimate Births depended on the amount of house accommodation, it would be found that in every County or Division of Scotland the proportion of Families living in Houses of One Room would bear some proportion to the number of illegitimate Births in that County or Division. Now that we have procured a perfect Return of the house accommodation of all classes in Scotland, we have data on which we may estimate, with an approximation at least to a correct result, the effect which this overcrowding exercises in regard to the point now under consideration. That return is invaluable in many respects; but in none is it more remarkable than in showing that the supposed effect of deficient house accommodation is increasing the proportion of illegitimate Births, has no existence in reality. Thus, the North-Eastern Division of Scotland, which yields by far the highest per centage of illegitimate Births, is also that Division which has a very much smaller proportion of its population lodged in Houses of One Room than any other Division of Scotland! The facts on this head are shown in the accompanying Table, where the per centage of Families living in Houses of One Room is given in connection with the per centage of illegitimate Births in each of the Eight Divisions of Scotland.

DIVISIONS OF SCOTLAND.	Per Centage of Families living in Houses of One Room.	Per Centage of Illegitimate Births.
Northern . . . . .	36·7	5·1
North-Western . . . . .	30·1	6·1
North-Eastern . . . . .	25·2	14·6
East-Midland . . . . .	32·6	9·7
West-Midland . . . . .	35·0	7·3
South-Western . . . . .	40·6	7·5
South-Eastern . . . . .	37·1	8·3
Southern . . . . .	34·2	13·0

From this Table it is seen that the North-Eastern Division of Scotland, which includes the Counties of Nairn, Elgin, Banff, Aberdeen, and Kincardine, has only 25·2 per cent. of its Families dwelling in Houses of One Room; and yet it has by far the highest proportion of illegitimate

TABLE VI.—BIRTHS, 1858. Per Centage of Births to the Population, and of Illegitimate to the Total Births; also the Proportion of Sexes in the Total Births, and in the Legitimate and Illegitimate Births; together with the Per Centage of Twin and Triplet Births to the Total Births, in Scotland and its Three Great Divisions, in 1858.

1858 Districts.	Per Centage of Births to Population.	Per Centage of Illegitim. to Total Births.	Proportion of Males to 100 Females in the Total Births.	Proportion of Males to 100 Females in the Legitimate Births.	Proportion of Males to 100 Females in the Illegitim. Births.	Per Centage of Twin Births to Total Births.	Per Centage of Triplet Births to Total Births.
Insular . . . . .	2·758	5·39	109·5	108·8	122·5	1·11	0·021
Mainland-Rural . . . . .	3·296	9·67	106·8	105·9	115·1	1·22	0·013
Town . . . . .	3·801	8·44	106·2	106·1	107·0	1·21	0·019
SCOTLAND . . . . .	3·455	8·99	106·6	106·1	110·2	1·21	0·016

Births, no less than 14·6 per cent. of the Births being illegitimate. The South-Western Division, including the Counties of Renfrew, Ayr, and Lanark, has not far from twice as many of its Families inhabiting Houses of only One Room, viz., 40·6 per cent. of its Families; and yet it only yields 7·5 per cent. of its Births as illegitimate. Take even the two adjoining Divisions, the South-Eastern and the Southern: the former, with 37·1 per cent. of its Families living in Houses of One Room, yields only 8·3 per cent. of illegitimate Births; while the latter, with only 34·2 per cent. of its Families living in Houses of One Room, yields 13 per cent. of its Births as illegitimate.

The whole Table deserves a most careful study, for it seems to prove that whatever bad effects an over-crowding of the population may produce, the prevalence of illegitimacy must be the result not of this alone, but of many other causes. We still want facts to show what these causes are. They are probably not one, but many. A reference to page xviii of this Report will show the much larger proportion of early marriages which take place in England than in Scotland; and this may be one of the causes which have something to do with the question. But it will not explain why there should be such great differences in the rate of illegitimacy in different portions of the same Country, where the population is under the same laws, and subject to the same social influences.

Of the several Counties, Banff and Aberdeen were the two in which the proportion of illegitimate Births was highest, being 16 per cent. of the Births in Banff, and 15·8 per cent. in Aberdeen. Dumfries followed next in order, with a per centage of 14·7 as illegitimate. Shetland showed the smallest proportion of illegitimate Births, amounting only to 3·6 per cent.; while Orkney, Sutherland, Ross and Cromarty, exhibit the small proportion of 3·8 per cent. of the Births as illegitimate.

The Census Tables for 1861 are not sufficiently advanced to enable us to point out the proportion of legitimate Births to the number of the married women, nor the proportion of illegitimate Births to those of the unmarried at child-bearing ages.

During the year 1858 there occurred 1262 cases of Twin Births, and 17 of Triplet Births; which gives the proportion of one case of Twins for every 82 Births, and one case of Triplets for every 6118 Births.

The fruitfulness of the marriage is usually calculated by dividing the number of the legitimate Births which occur during the year, by the number of Marriages. When this is done for 1858, it appears that in Scotland there occurred 4·89 legitimate Births for every Marriage, or 489 legitimate children for every 100 Marriages. During the same year, in England, the proportion was only 3·92 legitimate Births for every Marriage, or 392 legitimate children for every 100 Marriages. As the same higher rate of legitimate Births to Marriages has been observed in Scotland ever since the Registration Act came into operation, the natural inference seems to be, that Marriages are more fruitful in Scotland than in England, and that the Scottish female is more prolific than her sister in England.

In the last two Reports, facts were stated which proved that the usual means of estimating the increase of a population, viz., by the increase of Births over Deaths, was quite inapplicable to a small Country like Scotland, where the emigration is so great, not only to the Colonies and Foreign Countries, but also to England. During 1858 the increase of Births over Deaths amounted to 40,479 persons. But during that year 113,972 emigrants left the Ports of Great Britain and Ireland, of whom 11,815 were



ascertained to be of Scottish origin. If allowance be made, however, for the proportion of persons whose origin was not ascertained, the Scottish emigrants during the year would amount to 13,516 persons, which would leave

TABLE VII.—BIRTHS, 1858. Number and Proportion of the Sexes in the Total Births, and in the Legitimate and Illegitimate Births; and also the Proportion of Illegitimate to Total Births in Scotland, its Divisions and Counties, in 1858.

1858.	TOTAL BIRTHS.			LEGITIMATE BIRTHS.			ILLEGITIMATE BIRTHS.			No. of Total & Illegit. Births, and Per Cent. of Illegit. to Total Births.		
	Males.	Females.	Proportion of Males to 100 Females.	Males.	Females.	Proportion of Males to 100 Females.	Males.	Females.	Proportion of Males to 100 Females.	Total Births.	Illegit. Births.	Per cent. to Births.
SCOTLAND . . .	53694	50324	106.6	48743	45921	106.1	4951	4403	110.2	104018	9354	8.99
NORTHERN DIVISION	1861	1701	109.4	1748	1629	107.3	113	72	156.9	3562	185	5.1
NORTH-WESTERN DO.	2431	2265	107.3	2277	2130	106.9	154	135	114.0	4696	289	6.1
NORTH-EASTERN DO.	6038	5689	106.1	5150	4873	105.6	888	816	108.8	11727	1704	14.6
EAST MIDLAND DO.	8883	8221	108.0	7986	7454	107.1	897	767	116.9	17104	1664	9.7
WEST MIDLAND DO.	4052	3775	107.3	3734	3518	106.1	318	257	123.7	7827	575	7.3
SOUTH-WESTERN DO.	20419	19147	106.6	18847	17718	106.3	1572	1429	110.0	39566	3001	7.5
SOUTH-EASTERN DO.	6629	6334	104.6	6084	5800	104.8	545	534	102.0	12963	1079	8.3
SOUTHERN DO. . .	3381	3192	105.9	2917	2799	104.2	464	393	118.0	6573	857	13.0
I. NORTHERN.												
Shetland . . . . .	459	427	107.5	439	415	105.7	20	12	166.6	886	32	3.6
Orkney . . . . .	461	372	123.9	443	358	129.3	18	14	128.5	833	32	3.8
Caithness . . . . .	646	625	103.3	585	587	99.6	61	38	160.5	1271	99	7.8
Sutherland . . . . .	295	277	106.4	281	269	104.4	14	8	175.0	572	22	3.8
II. NORTH-WESTERN.												
Ross and Cromarty . . .	1261	1128	111.8	1214	1084	111.9	47	44	106.8	2389	91	3.8
Inverness . . . . .	1170	1137	102.9	1063	1046	101.6	107	91	117.5	2307	198	8.6
III. NORTH-EASTERN.												
Nairn . . . . .	114	121	94.2	101	113	89.3	13	8	162.5	235	21	8.9
Elgin . . . . .	728	700	104.0	638	623	102.4	90	77	116.8	1428	167	11.6
Banff . . . . .	942	891	105.7	790	747	105.7	152	143	106.2	1833	295	16.0
Aberdeen . . . . .	3728	3496	106.6	3162	2972	106.3	566	524	108.0	7224	1090	15.8
Kincardine . . . . .	526	481	109.3	459	417	110.0	67	64	104.6	1007	131	13.0
IV. EAST MIDLAND.												
Forfar . . . . .	3681	3462	106.3	3269	3092	105.7	412	370	111.3	7143	782	10.9
Perth . . . . .	2012	1833	109.7	1807	1652	109.3	205	181	113.3	3845	386	10.0
Fife . . . . .	2690	2450	109.7	2467	2279	108.2	223	171	180.4	5140	394	7.6
Kinross . . . . .	134	123	108.9	121	112	108.0	13	11	118.1	257	24	9.3
Clackmannan . . . . .	366	353	103.7	322	319	100.9	44	34	129.4	719	78	10.8
V. WEST MIDLAND.												
Stirling . . . . .	1559	1501	103.8	1424	1396	102.0	135	105	128.5	3060	240	7.8
Dumbarton . . . . .	1058	944	112.0	985	874	112.7	73	70	104.2	2002	143	7.1
Argyll . . . . .	1220	1129	108.0	1124	1058	106.2	96	71	135.2	2349	167	7.1
Bute . . . . .	215	201	106.9	201	190	105.7	14	11	127.2	416	25	6.0
VI. SOUTH-WESTERN.												
Renfrew . . . . .	3385	2991	112.1	3152	2783	113.2	233	208	112.0	6376	441	6.9
Ayr . . . . .	3794	3670	103.3	3426	3336	102.6	368	334	110.1	7464	702	9.4
Lanark . . . . .	13240	12486	106.0	12269	11599	105.8	971	887	109.4	25726	1858	7.2
VII. SOUTH-EASTERN.												
Linlithgow . . . . .	743	690	107.6	693	633	109.4	50	57	87.7	1433	107	7.4
Edinburgh . . . . .	4360	4144	105.2	4009	3801	105.4	351	343	102.3	8504	694	8.4
Haddington . . . . .	649	612	106.0	601	562	106.9	48	50	96.0	1261	98	7.7
Berwick . . . . .	539	554	97.1	487	502	97.0	52	52	100.0	1093	104	9.5
Peebles . . . . .	181	165	109.7	159	153	103.9	22	12	183.3	346	34	9.8
Selkirk . . . . .	157	169	92.9	135	149	90.6	22	20	110.0	326	42	12.8
VIII. SOUTHERN.												
Roxburgh . . . . .	834	802	103.9	743	720	103.1	91	82	110.9	1636	173	10.5
Dumfries . . . . .	1257	1159	108.4	1058	1003	105.4	199	156	127.5	2416	355	14.7
Kirkcudbright . . . . .	667	614	108.6	568	535	106.1	99	79	125.3	1281	178	13.8
Wigtown . . . . .	623	617	100.9	548	541	101.2	75	76	98.6	1240	151	12.1

26,963 persons to add to the population as its natural increase for that year, or very nearly 10,000 persons more than were in reality added;—thus showing that about that number of persons had left Scotland either for the Army, Navy, or Merchant Shipping, or for emigration to England or Ireland, of all of which we have no means of ascertaining the numbers, but in this rough approximative manner.

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## MARRIAGES.

19,655 Marriages were registered in Scotland during the year 1858, being in the proportion of 652 Marriages in every 100,000 persons of the population. This was a proportion very greatly below the Marriage-rate of England for the same year, which was in the proportion of 805 Marriages in every 100,000 persons, the average yearly Marriage-rate of England being 820 Marriages in every 100,000 persons. This Scottish Marriage-rate for 1858 was also considerably lower than that of the three previous years in Scotland, the only years of which we have any certain statistics. Thus, in 1855, the rate was 665 Marriages in every 100,000 persons, in 1856 it was 697, and in 1857 it was 714 Marriages in a like population.

The year 1858, then, both in England and Scotland, was one in which the Marriage-rate was depressed far below its average. But this circumstance receives a satisfactory explanation in the fact that that was the year during which our whole commercial industry was deranged, and almost brought to a stand still, in consequence of the great Bank and other failures which occurred just at the close of 1857, and continued during the earlier months of 1858. This fact shows that the Marriage Register affords a tolerably good indication of the general prosperity of the country, as in times of scarcity or depression of trade Marriages are delayed till better prospects arise.

The Insular, the Mainland-Rural, and the Town populations equally suffered by this commercial depression, though its effects were most visibly seen in the Town, and least in the Insular districts. As the proportion of Marriages, however, among any people depends greatly on the demand for labour, it is found that the proportion of Marriages in the great Towns much exceeds that in the smaller Towns and Rural Districts, while that again exceeds that which occurs in the Insular Districts, where room is only made for a new family by the death of the old. Thus, in the Insular Districts, Marriages in 1858 only occurred in the proportion of 544 in every 100,000 persons. In the Mainland-Rural Districts they were in the proportion of 576 Marriages in every 100,000 persons, but in the Town Districts at the rate of 789 Marriages to a like population; all of these proportions being considerably below those of the previous year. (See Table II.)

During 1858, it appears that 9104 Marriages were contracted according to the rites of the Established Church; 4650 according to the forms of the Free Church; 2707 according to those of the United Presbyterian Church; 1697 according to those of the Roman Catholic Church; 379 according to those of the Episcopal Church; 1034 according to the rites of various smaller religious denominations; while in 57 the form of the ceremony was not stated, and in 27 cases the Marriage was irregular.

These numbers show, in a rough way, the proportions of the population attached to each religious denomination,—a fact which might have been,



but was not, ascertained at the Census of 1861, from causes to which it is unnecessary to advert. As the proportions closely correspond with those of former years, this approximative mode of estimating the religious denominations of the people cannot be very far from the truth. These numbers are given in Table VIII.

Of the 19,655 men who married during the year, the ages of 19,607 were ascertained; and of that number, 1448 were under 21 years of age. Of the 19,655 women who married, the ages of 19,576 were ascertained; and of that number, 4172 were under 21 years of age. It thus appears that 7·38 per cent. of the men, and 21·23 per cent. of the women who contracted Marriage in Scotland in 1858 were under 21 years of age, or were minors in the eyes of the law.

In England the ages of the parties who marry are not so accurately ascertained as in Scotland; and previous to 1858, even the tabular statement of the ascertained ages did not distinguish them between 20 and 21 years of age, but classed them with those from 20 to 25 years of age. This distinction, however, was made for 1858, and enables us to compare the Marriages of minors in England with those of Scotland. Thus, of the

TABLE VIII.—MARRIAGES, 1858. Number of Marriages contracted in 1858 according to the Rites of the various Religious Denominations, and their several Proportions to the Total Marriages.

Religious Denominations.	Number of Marriages.	Per Centage to the Total Marriages.
Established Church . . . . .	9,104	46·4
Free Church . . . . .	4,650	23·7
United Presbyterian Church . . . . .	2,707	13·8
Roman Catholic Church . . . . .	1,697	8·6
Episcopalian Church . . . . .	379	1·9
Other Denominations . . . . .	1,034	5·3
Denomination not stated . . . . .	57	0·3

TABLE IX.—MARRIAGES, 1858. Ages of Parties at Marriage in Scotland, and in its Three Great Divisions, in 1858.

AGE.	ALL SCOTLAND.		INSULAR DISTRICTS.		MAINLAND DISTRICTS.		TOWN DISTRICTS.	
	Men.	Women.	Men.	Women.	Men.	Women.	Men.	Women.
Under 15 years.	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
15—16	—	9	—	—	—	8	—	1
16—17	2	63	—	—	2	39	—	24
17—18	11	261	1	1	3	149	7	111
18—19	128	791	1	12	66	380	61	399
19—20	390	1,262	7	28	208	626	175	608
20—21	917	1,786	19	39	459	908	439	839
21—25	6,648	7,320	190	345	3,457	3,813	3,001	3,162
25—30	5,636	4,669	336	284	2,840	2,441	2,460	1,944
30—35	2,547	1,797	152	102	1,358	916	1,037	779
35—40	1,404	843	70	35	723	416	611	392
40—45	776	432	46	20	376	197	354	215
45—50	518	212	21	6	258	94	239	112
50—55	288	94	15	6	137	36	136	52
55—60	167	28	9	3	91	14	67	11
60—65	106	7	10	—	49	3	47	4
65—70	43	1	3	—	21	—	19	1
70—75	21	—	1	—	7	—	13	—
75—80	4	—	1	—	2	—	1	—
80—85	1	1	1	—	—	—	—	1
Age not stated	48	79	1	3	26	43	21	33
All Ages	19,655	19,655	884	884	10,083	10,083	8,688	8,688

156,070 men who married in England in 1858, the ages of only 92,697 are specified; and of that number, 7,653, or 8·25 per cent., were under 21 years of age. Of the 156,070 women who married, the ages of 92,697 are specified; and of that number, 21,768, or 23·48 per cent., were under 21 years of age.

It thus appears that a considerably larger proportion, both of men and of women, under 21 years of age contract Marriage in England than in Scotland. The English proportion of the Marriages of minors, as given above, will be found to differ considerably from the proportions published by the Registrar-General of England in his Report. He seems to compare the numbers registered as minors with the whole number of men and of women who married during the year, instead of only comparing them with those in which the ages of the parties were ascertained. From that cause, apparently, the Registrar-General of England states that, in 1858, only 5·86 per cent. of the men who married, and 18·37 per cent. of the women who married, were minors, or under 21 years of age. It is quite apparent that there must be some error in this conclusion, seeing that the proportion of Marriages under 21 hold a constant relation to those under 25; and as the English proportion of the Marriages of persons under 25 years is very

TABLE X.—MARRIAGES, 1858. Number and Proportion of Men and of Women, under 21 years of age, who contracted Marriage in England and in Scotland, and in the Insular, Mainland, and Town Districts of Scotland, in 1858.

	Number Married in 1858, whose Ages were ascertained.		Number under 21 years.		Per centage under 21 years.	
	Men.	Women.	Men.	Women.	Men.	Women.
ENGLAND . . .	92,697	92,697	7,653	21,768	8·25	23·48
SCOTLAND . . .	19,607	19,576	1,448	4,172	7·38	21·23
Insular Districts .	883	881	28	80	3·17	9·08
Mainland-Rural Districts . . . }	10,057	10,040	738	2,110	7·33	21·01
Town Districts .	8,667	8,655	682	1,982	7·86	22·90

TABLE XI.—MARRIAGES, 1858. Number and Proportion of Men and of Women, under and above 25 years of Age, who contracted Marriage in England and in Scotland, and in the Insular, Mainland, and Town Districts of Scotland, in 1858.

	Number who Married.				Per centage who Married.			
	Under 25 years.		Above 25 years.		Under 25 years.		Above 25 years.	
	Men.	Women.	Men.	Women.	Men.	Women.	Men.	Women.
ENGLAND . . . .	45,768	57,493	46,934	34,204	48·29	62·02	51·71	37·98
SCOTLAND . . . .	8,096	11,492	11,511	8,084	41·29	58·70	58·71	41·30
Insular Districts . .	218	425	665	456	24·69	48·36	75·31	51·64
Mainland-Rural Dists.	4,195	5,923	5,862	4,117	41·72	58·99	58·28	41·01
Town Districts . . .	3,683	5,144	4,984	3,511	42·50	59·43	57·50	40·57



much higher than that of the Scottish Marriages at the same age, the proportion under 21 years must also be much higher. The proportional numbers, therefore, as given in Tables X. and XI., are probably correct.

Table X., in addition to showing the above facts, indicates the number and proportion of the Marriages of minors in the Insular, the Mainland-Rural, and the Town Districts of Scotland. By that Table it appears that only 3·17 per cent. of the men who married in the Insular Districts were under 21 years of age; while 7·33 per cent. were under that age in the Mainland-Rural Districts, and 7·86 per cent. in the Town Districts. The proportion of women who married under 21 years of age in these several districts maintained the same relative proportions, viz., 9·08 per cent. in the Insular Districts, 21·01 per cent. in the Mainland-Rural Districts, and 22·90 per cent. in the Town Districts.

In former Reports, attention was directed to the proportion of men and of women entering the married state under and above 25 years of age, as throwing considerable light on the social condition of the people, and as showing the comparative facilities for procuring a livelihood in the various Divisions of Scotland. Tables XI., XII., and XIII. exhibit these facts.

From these Tables it will be seen that 41·29 per cent. of the men who married in 1858 were under 25 years of age; but the proportion of women at the same ages amounted to 58·70 per cent. of the total number of women who married. In England, during the same year, 48·29 per cent. of the men who married were under 25 years, and 62·02 per cent. of the women; so that, speaking in a general way, Marriages are contracted at an earlier period of life in England than in Scotland. This appears to indicate that the means of obtaining a livelihood are greater in England than in Scotland, and serves somewhat to account for the great emigration of our population which must take place to England—an emigration not accounted for by the numbers who migrate to our Colonies or Foreign Countries.

The same striking disproportion which was noticed regarding the Marriages of minors, exists relative to the Marriages of persons under 25

TABLE XII.—MARRIAGES, 1858. Number and Proportion of Men and of Women under and above 25 years of Age, who contracted Marriage in Scotland, and in its Eight Divisions, in 1858.

DIVISIONS.	Number of Persons Married whose Ages were ascertained.		Number of Persons Married.				Proportion per Cent. to the total Men or Women Married.			
			Under 25.		Above 25.		Under 25.		Above 25.	
	Men.	Women.	Men.	Women.	Men.	Women.	Men.	Women.	Men.	Wom.
1. Northern	679	678	206	320	473	358	30·34	47·20	69·66	52·80
2. North-Western	881	880	171	427	710	453	19·41	48·52	80·59	51·48
3. North-Eastern	2,247	2,248	813	1,206	1,434	1,042	36·18	53·65	63·82	46·35
4. East-Midland	3,296	3,290	1,450	1,893	1,846	1,397	44·00	57·54	56·00	42·46
5. West-Midland	1,417	1,414	526	827	891	587	37·12	58·48	62·88	41·52
6. South-Western	7,053	7,043	3,319	4,547	3,734	2,496	47·06	64·84	52·94	35·16
7. South-Eastern	2,801	2,790	1,097	1,554	1,704	1,236	39·20	55·70	60·80	44·30
8. Southern	1,233	1,233	514	718	719	515	41·67	58·25	58·33	41·75
SCOTLAND	19,607	19,576	8,096	11,492	11,511	8,084	41·29	58·70	58·71	41·30

years of age in the Insular, as compared with the Mainland or the Town Districts of Scotland. Thus, in the Insular Districts, only 24·69 per cent. of the men, and 48·36 per cent. of the women, who married during the year, were under 25 years of age; while in the Mainland Districts 41·72 per cent. of the men, and 58·99 per cent. of the women, who married, were under 25 years of age. In the Town Districts, again, the proportions were slightly higher, just as had been observed relative to the Marriages of minors. Thus, in the Town Districts, 42·50 per cent. of the men, and 59·43 per cent. of the women, who married, were under 25 years of age.

If the several Divisions of Scotland be looked at, a still greater discrepancy in the proportion of persons marrying under and above 25 years of age will be found; and in every case it will be found that the proportion of Marriages under 25 years of age indicates with surprising exactness the comparative facility of procuring a livelihood in these several Divisions. These facts are shown in Table XII. Thus, in the North-Western Division, where the population largely declined between 1851 and 1861, where there is no room for a new family till some old one dies out, only 19·41 per cent. of the men who married during the year were under 25 years of age. Contrast with this the South-Western Division, embracing our great industrial populations engaged in mines and manufactures, and whose numbers are increasing far beyond the average of Scotland. In that Division no fewer than 47·06 per cent. of the men who married were under 25 years of age, or greatly more than double the proportion of the North-Western Division.

Table XIII., in which the number of Marriages is compared with the population of the several Divisions of Scotland, exhibits these facts in a still more striking light; and though small numbers should never be rigidly compared, yet the general results bear out fully all the previous conclusions. Thus, in the North-Western Division, only 52 Marriages occurred in every ten thousand of the population; but in the South-Western Division 72 Mar-

TABLE XIII.—MARRIAGES, 1858. Number of Marriages, and their proportion to the estimated Population in Scotland and its Eight Divisions, in 1858; also the number of Males under and above 25 years of Age, who married in each of these Eight Divisions in 1858, and their proportion to the estimated Male Population of these Divisions.

DIVISIONS.	ESTIMATED POPULATION. 1858.	Total Marriages.		ESTIMATED MALE POPULATION. 1858.	Number of Men who Married.		Per Cent. to Male Population of Men who Married.	
		Number.	Per cent. of Mar- riages to the Popula- tion.		Under 25.	Above 25.	Under 25.	Above 25.
1. Northern . . .	129,401	681	0·526	58,539	206	473	0·351	0·808
2. North-Western	169,855	884	0·520	79,251	171	710	0·215	0·895
3. North-Eastern	361,257	2,252	0·623	170,890	813	1,434	0·475	0·839
4. East Midland .	521,464	3,308	0·634	243,249	1,450	1,846	0·596	0·759
5. West Midland	242,189	1,424	0·588	118,098	526	891	0·436	0·754
6. South-Western	970,104	7,062	0·728	466,971	3,319	3,734	0·710	0·799
7. South-Eastern	401,235	2,810	0·700	188,683	1,097	1,704	0·581	0·903
8. Southern . . .	214,722	1,234	0·574	101,857	514	719	0·504	0·705
SCOTLAND .	3,010,227	19,655	0·652	1,427,538	8,096	11,511	0·567	0·806

riages were contracted in a like population. In the North-Western Division only 21 males under 25 years of age contracted Marriage during the year, out of every ten thousand men living in that Division; but in the South-Western Division 71 men under 25 years of age contracted Marriage, out of every ten thousand men living in that Division.

TABLE XIV.—MARRIAGES, 1858. Number of Marriages in which the Condition of Life was specified; also, the Number of Marriages between Bachelors and Spinsters, Bachelors and Widows, Widowers and Spinsters, Widowers and Widows, in Scotland, and its several Divisions and Counties, in 1858; together with the Number and Proportion of Men and Women who re-married during that year.

	DIVISIONS  AND  COUNTIES.	Total Marriages, condition specified.	Marriages of Bachelors and Spinsters.	Marriages of Bachelors and Widows.	Widowers and Spinsters.	Widowers and Widows.	RE-MARRIAGES.			
							Number of Widowers.	Number of Widows.	Proportion of WIDOWERS in every 100 Men who married.	Proportion of WIDOWS in every 100 Women who married.
	SCOTLAND . . .	18,845	16,196	492	1624	533	2157	1025	11.44	5.38
	Insular Districts . .	844	739	14	73	18	91	32	10.78	3.78
	Mainland-Rural Dists.	9656	8538	174	761	183	944	357	9.77	3.69
	Town Districts . . .	8345	6919	304	790	332	1122	636	13.44	7.62
I.	NORTHERN DIVISION	665	590	4	58	13	71	17	10.67	2.55
II.	NORTH-WESTERN DO.	820	721	9	78	12	90	21	10.97	2.56
III.	NORTH-EASTERN DO.	2166	1914	51	167	34	201	85	9.28	3.92
IV.	EAST MIDLAND DO. .	3208	2787	57	273	81	364	138	11.34	4.30
V.	WEST MIDLAND DO. .	1365	1181	43	100	41	141	84	10.33	6.15
VI.	SOUTH-WESTERN DO.	6764	5677	224	597	266	863	490	12.75	7.24
VII.	SOUTH-EASTERN DO.	2667	2288	84	222	73	295	157	11.06	5.51
VIII.	SOUTHERN DO. . . .	1190	1038	20	119	13	132	33	11.09	2.77
1	Shetland . . . . .	178	157	2	14	5	19	7	10.67	3.09
2	Orkney . . . . .	160	141	1	14	4	18	5	11.25	3.12
3	Caithness . . . . .	210	187	-	21	2	23	2	10.95	0.95
4	Sutherland . . . . .	117	105	1	9	2	11	3	9.40	2.56
5	Ross and Cromarty .	431	381	3	39	8	47	11	10.90	2.55
6	Inverness . . . . .	389	340	6	39	4	43	10	11.05	2.56
7	Nairn . . . . .	44	42	1	1	0	1	1	2.27	2.27
8	Elgin . . . . .	223	202	4	15	2	17	6	7.62	2.69
9	Banff . . . . .	276	246	5	21	4	25	9	9.05	3.26
10	Aberdeen . . . . .	1419	1242	38	113	26	139	64	9.79	4.51
11	Kincardine . . . . .	204	182	3	17	2	19	5	9.31	2.45
12	Forfar . . . . .	1395	1186	29	128	52	180	81	12.90	5.94
13	Perth . . . . .	755	675	10	57	13	70	23	9.27	3.04
14	Fife . . . . .	905	792	16	82	15	97	31	10.71	3.42
15	Kinross . . . . .	47	46	-	1	-	1	-	2.12	-
16	Clackmannan . . . .	106	88	2	15	1	16	3	15.09	2.83
17	Stirling . . . . .	583	506	21	38	18	56	39	9.60	6.68
18	Dumbarton . . . . .	337	292	9	25	11	36	20	10.68	5.90
19	Argyll . . . . .	355	308	8	30	9	39	17	10.98	4.79
20	Bute . . . . .	90	75	5	7	3	10	8	11.11	8.88
21	Renfrew . . . . .	1136	979	29	86	42	128	71	11.26	6.24
22	Ayr . . . . .	1282	1096	32	104	50	154	82	12.01	6.39
23	Lanark . . . . .	4346	3602	163	407	174	581	337	13.36	7.70
24	Linlithgow . . . . .	227	202	5	9	11	20	16	8.79	7.04
25	Edinburgh . . . . .	1912	1621	65	171	55	226	120	11.82	6.27
26	Haddington . . . . .	220	190	9	16	5	21	14	9.54	6.36
27	Berwick . . . . .	204	182	3	18	1	19	4	9.31	1.96
28	Peebles . . . . .	53	49	2	2	-	2	2	3.77	3.77
29	Selkirk . . . . .	51	44	-	6	1	7	1	13.72	1.96
30	Roxburgh . . . . .	287	252	-	31	4	35	4	12.19	1.39
31	Dumfries . . . . .	481	423	11	45	2	47	13	9.77	2.70
32	Kirkcudbright . . . .	215	184	6	20	5	25	11	11.62	5.11
33	Wigtown . . . . .	207	179	3	23	2	25	5	12.07	2.41



In fact, these statistics of Marriage afford a means of ascertaining, with something like barometric precision, the comparative prosperity of each Division of Scotland, and the comparative facilities which each affords for procuring an honest livelihood.

Of the 19,655 Marriages, the condition of life was only ascertained in 18,845 cases. Of these 18,845 Marriages, it appears from Table XIV. that 16,196 were contracted between bachelors and spinsters; 1624 between widowers and spinsters; 533 between widowers and widows; and 492 between bachelors and widows. This indicates that in every 100 Marriages, 85·94 were between bachelors and spinsters; 8·62 between widowers and spinsters; 2·82 between widowers and widows; and 2·61 between bachelors and widows.

These proportions, however, differed in a somewhat remarkable manner in the Three Great Groups into which Scotland has been divided, as will be seen in Table XV., where it will be observed that a much larger proportion, both of widowers and of widows, re-marry in the Town than in the Mainland-Rural or the Insular Districts.

Not less striking are the peculiarities in this respect between the two largest Towns of Scotland, Edinburgh and Glasgow. Table XVI. exhibits

TABLE XV.—MARRIAGES, 1858. Proportion of Marriages between Persons in different conditions of life, in every 100 Marriages.

	Bachelors and Spinsters.	Bachelors and Widows.	Widowers and Spinsters.	Widowers and Widows.
Insular Districts . . . . .	87·56	1·66	8·65	2·13
Mainland-Rural Districts . . . . .	88·42	1·80	7·88	1·90
Town Districts . . . . .	82·91	3·64	9·47	3·98
ALL SCOTLAND . . . . .	85·94	2·61	8·62	2·82

TABLE XVI.—MARRIAGES, 1858. Number of Marriages between Bachelors and Spinsters, Bachelors and Widows, Widowers and Spinsters, Widowers and Widows, in 1858, in Edinburgh and Glasgow; also, the Number and Proportion of the Re-marriages.

	Total Marriages, condition specified.	Marriages of Bachelors with Spinsters.	Marriages of Bachelors with Widows.	Marriages of Widowers with Spinsters.	Marriages of Widowers with Widows.	RE-MARRIAGES.			
						Number of Widowers.	Number of Widows.	Per cent. of Widowers to 100 Men who married.	Per cent. of Widows to 100 Women who married.
EDINBURGH . . . . .	1254	1050	43	121	40	161	83	12·83	6·61
GLASGOW . . . . .	3035	2479	124	290	142	432	266	14·20	8·76
Proportion in every 100 } Marriages in Edinburgh }	100·00	83·75	3·42	9·65	3·18				
Proportion in every 100 } Marriages in Glasgow . }	100·00	81·68	4·08	9·55	4·69				

the facts for these Towns with reference to 1858, and by that Table it will be seen that a much larger proportion, both of widowers and of widows, re-marry in Glasgow than in Edinburgh.

Of the persons who re-married during the year, 2157 were widowers, and 1025 widows. It thus appears that of every 100 men who married

TABLE XVII.—MARRIAGES, 1858. Number of Men and Women who married in Scotland and in its several Divisions and Counties in 1858, together with the Number and Proportion of those who signed their names by Mark, and the Proportion who signed their names in full.

	DIVISIONS AND COUNTIES.	MEN.				WOMEN.			
		Number of Males Married.	Number who signed by Mark.	Per centage who signed by Mark.	Per centage who signed their names in full.	Number of Females Married.	Number who signed by Mark.	Per centage who signed by Mark.	Per centage who signed their names in full.
	SCOTLAND . . . .	19,655	2927	11.8	88.2	19,655	4726	24.0	76.0
	Insular Districts . . . .	884	230	26.0	74.0	884	403	45.6	54.5
	Mainland-Rural Districts . . . .	10,083	958	9.5	90.5	10,083	1926	19.1	80.9
	Town Districts . . . .	8688	1139	13.1	86.9	8688	2397	26.4	73.6
I.	NORTHERN DIVISION . . . .	681	59	8.6	91.4	681	167	24.3	75.7
II.	NORTH-WESTERN Do. . . .	884	314	35.5	64.5	884	503	56.9	43.1
III.	NORTH-EASTERN Do. . . .	2252	60	2.6	97.4	2252	229	10.1	89.9
IV.	EAST MIDLAND Do. . . .	3308	296	8.9	91.1	3308	691	20.9	79.1
V.	WEST MIDLAND Do. . . .	1424	246	17.2	82.8	1424	411	28.1	71.9
VI.	SOUTH-WESTERN Do. . . .	7062	1058	14.9	85.1	7062	2235	31.7	68.3
VII.	SOUTH-EASTERN Do. . . .	2810	195	6.9	93.1	2810	333	11.8	88.2
VIII.	SOUTHERN Do. . . .	1234	99	8.0	92.0	1234	157	12.4	87.6
1	Shetland . . . . .	180	22	12.2	87.8	180	84	46.6	53.4
2	Orkney . . . . .	167	6	3.6	96.4	167	20	11.9	88.1
3	Caithness . . . . .	214	15	7.0	93.0	214	33	15.4	84.6
4	Sutherland . . . . .	120	16	13.3	86.7	120	30	25.0	75.0
5	Ross and Cromarty . . . .	455	185	40.6	59.4	455	279	61.3	38.7
6	Inverness . . . . .	429	129	30.0	70.0	429	224	52.2	47.8
7	Nairn . . . . .	47	5	10.6	89.4	47	14	29.8	70.2
8	Elgin . . . . .	240	11	4.5	95.5	240	32	12.5	87.5
9	Banff . . . . .	305	3	0.9	99.1	305	24	7.8	92.2
10	Aberdeen . . . . .	1452	34	2.3	97.7	1452	142	9.7	90.3
11	Kincardine . . . . .	208	7	3.3	96.7	208	17	8.1	91.9
12	Forfar . . . . .	1421	185	13.0	87.0	1421	423	29.7	70.3
13	Perth . . . . .	788	50	6.3	93.7	788	110	13.9	86.1
14	Fife . . . . .	930	51	5.4	94.6	930	129	13.8	86.2
15	Kinross . . . . .	47	2	4.2	95.8	47	3	6.4	93.6
16	Clackmannan . . . . .	122	8	6.5	93.5	122	26	21.3	78.7
17	Stirling . . . . .	602	88	14.6	85.4	602	149	24.7	75.3
18	Dumbarton . . . . .	342	79	23.1	76.9	342	128	37.4	62.6
19	Argyll . . . . .	388	68	17.5	82.5	388	115	29.6	70.4
20	Bute . . . . .	92	11	11.9	88.1	92	19	20.6	79.4
21	Renfrew . . . . .	1147	223	19.4	80.6	1147	449	39.1	60.9
22	Ayr . . . . .	1327	180	13.4	86.6	1327	389	29.3	70.7
23	Lanark . . . . .	4588	655	14.2	85.8	4588	1397	30.4	69.6
24	Linlithgow . . . . .	295	38	16.1	83.9	295	66	28.5	71.5
25	Edinburgh . . . . .	2017	113	5.6	94.4	2017	204	10.1	89.9
26	Haddington . . . . .	233	32	13.7	86.3	233	47	20.1	79.9
27	Berwick . . . . .	212	10	4.7	95.3	212	12	5.6	94.4
28	Peebles . . . . .	60	2	3.3	96.7	60	4	6.6	93.4
29	Selkirk . . . . .	53	—	—	100.0	53	—	—	100.0
30	Roxburgh . . . . .	293	15	5.1	94.9	293	29	9.9	90.1
31	Dumfries . . . . .	503	23	4.5	95.5	503	55	10.9	89.1
32	Kirkcudbright . . . . .	224	19	8.4	91.6	224	21	9.3	90.7
33	Wigtown . . . . .	214	42	19.6	80.4	214	52	24.3	75.7

during the year, 88·56 were bachelors, and 11·44 widowers; while of every 100 women who married during the year, 94·62 were spinsters, and only 5·38 widows.

It would appear, however, that in England a much larger proportion of widowers and of widows re-marry; for in 1858, of every 100 men who married, no fewer than 14·22 were widowers; while of every 100 women who married, 9·20 were widows.

These peculiarities in the national characters of the Scotch and English seem to be permanent, as nearly the same relative proportions recur year after year. The greater density in the population of England, which brings persons and families into more intimate social relations with one another, will not altogether account for this peculiarity; for neither in our crowded Town Districts, nor yet in Glasgow itself, does the proportion of the re-Marriages of widowers and of widows attain the mean of all England.—See Tables XIV. and XVI.

It affords a comparatively accurate estimate of the state of elementary education in a town or country, to ascertain what proportion of the population is able to sign their names. Since the Registration Acts came into operation, the Marriage Registers have been made available for that purpose both in England and in Scotland; and as every person who marries has either to sign his or her name, or affix his or her mark, in the Register, and the parties who do so may be supposed to be under the same influences year by year, it gives a tolerably fair estimate of the state of elementary education, to know what proportion of men and of women signed their own names, and what proportion affixed their mark.

During the year 1858, of the 19,655 men who married, 17,328 signed their names in full, and 2327 affixed their mark only. Of the 19,655 women who married, 14,929 signed their names in the Marriage Register, and 4726 affixed their mark. From these numbers it appears that of the men, 88·2 in every 100 were able to sign their names, while only 11·8 were unable to do so, and affixed their mark; while of every 100 women, 76 were able to sign their names, and 24 were unable to write, and signed by mark.

This is a much larger proportion, both of men and of women, able to write, than is indicated by the Marriage Registers of England for the same year. In England, during the year 1858, only 73 in every 100 of the men, and 62·4 in every 100 of the women, signed their names in full in the Marriage Register; while 27 in every 100 men, and 37·6 in every 100 women, affixed their mark.

TABLE XVIII.—MARRIAGES, 1858. Number and Proportion of Men and Women who signed their names by Mark, in Edinburgh and Glasgow, in 1858.

	MEN.				WOMEN.			
	Number of Men Married.	Number who signed by Mark.	Per centage who signed by Mark.	Per centage who signed their names in full.	Number of Women Married.	Number who signed by Mark.	Per centage who signed by Mark.	Per centage who signed their names in full.
EDINBURGH . . . . .	1328	69	5·2	94·8	1328	112	8·4	91·6
GLASGOW . . . . .	3158	423	13·3	86·7	3158	970	30·7	69·3



These facts, though so far satisfactory in showing that elementary education is more widely diffused among the people in Scotland than in England, prove also how much still requires to be done, seeing that nearly 12 per cent. of the men, and 24 per cent. of the women, in Scotland, could not sign their own names. It might have been expected that the populations of the Principal Towns would exhibit a much higher amount of elementary education than those living in the Rural Districts. But the reverse appears to be the case in Scotland, inasmuch as, while 90·5 men in every 100 who married signed their names in full in the Mainland-Rural Districts, only 86·9 in every 100 were able to sign their names in the Town Districts. The same occurred with reference to the women; for while 80·9 in every 100 women who married in the Mainland-Rural Districts signed her name in the Marriage Register, only 73·6 women were able to sign their names in the Town Districts.

It could scarcely have been believed that the two largest Towns of Scotland should exhibit such diversity in this respect, as Table XVIII. shows to exist between the inhabitants of Edinburgh and of Glasgow. Thus, while in Edinburgh only 5·2 per cent. of the men who married signed by mark, that number rose in Glasgow to 13·3 per cent. The disparity among the females was much greater. Thus, while in Edinburgh only 8·4 per cent. of the women who married during the year signed by mark, the proportion in Glasgow was 30·7 per cent.! It thus appears that 91·6 women in every 100 in Edinburgh were able to sign their names, but only 69·3 in every 100 in Glasgow. In that rapidly extending and prosperous Town, therefore, the means of education do not appear to have kept pace with its prosperity and increase; though the fact may perhaps be partly accounted for should the Census of 1861 ascertain that the proportion of Irish in Glasgow exceeds that of Edinburgh to that extent.

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## DEATHS.

63,539 Deaths were registered in Scotland during the year 1858, being in the proportion of 211 Deaths in every ten thousand persons of the population. During the same year the population of England died at the rate of 230 in every ten thousand persons; so that, high as was the Death-rate of Scotland, it was considerably below the English proportion. In so far as the Registration of Deaths from the beginning of 1855 indicates, it would appear that the mean annual mortality of the population of Scotland is constantly lower than that of England; for while the mean annual Death-rate of England, for the years 1855 to 1858 inclusive, was 220 Deaths in every ten thousand persons, that of Scotland for the same period was only 208 Deaths in a like population.

The different Death-rates among the inhabitants of the Insular, the Mainland-Rural, and Town Districts, were most striking. Thus, in the Insular Districts, 146 persons died during the year out of every ten thousand inhabitants; in the Mainland-Rural Districts, 180 persons died during the year out of a like population; while in the Town Districts the proportion rose to 269 Deaths in every ten thousand persons, or nearly double the Death-rate of the Insular Districts.

If we take the mean mortality of the four years, 1855 to 1858 inclusive, for these several Districts, we shall find that the proportions do not mate-

rially differ from those of 1858. Thus, the four years' average shows that in every ten thousand inhabitants of each of those Districts, 146 Deaths occurred annually in the Insular Districts, 174 Deaths in the Mainland-Rural Districts, and 265 Deaths in the Town Districts.

Agents, therefore, prejudicial to health and life must exist in Towns, from which the country is comparatively free, and it is the duty of the sanitary inquirer to find out what these agencies are; and this can be greatly aided by referring to correct Tables, which indicate the diseases which cut off the population, and the ages when these diseases proved fatal. Sanitary inquirers, however, have too much overlooked the influence of a Town residence in their search for the causes of this higher mortality; and attributed to faulty drainage, bad ventilation, and insufficient supply of water, what perhaps depended mainly on the over-crowding of human beings in one place. This fact will be more particularly alluded to, when speaking of the ages at which the population is cut off.

By Table IV. it is seen that males die in a much higher proportion than females. Thus, in all Scotland, in 1858, of every ten thousand of each sex, 221 males died during the year, but only 201 females.

The same disproportion was noticed in each of the Three Great Groups into which Scotland has been divided. Thus, in every ten thousand persons of each sex in each of these, 154 males, but only 139 females, died during the year in the Insular Districts; 186 males, but only 175 females, died in the Mainland Districts; 270 males, and only 250 females, died in the Town Districts. Thus, however varying the general Death-rate was in each of these Districts, the proportionate Death-rates of the sexes were maintained nearly unchanged in all.

TABLE XIX.—DEATHS, 1858. Population of Scotland at different Ages in 1858, the Number of Deaths at the same Ages, and the Proportion of Deaths to the Population.

AGES.	SCOTLAND, 1858.					
	POPULATION.		DEATHS.		Per Cent. of Deaths to Population.	
	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.
Under 1 Year	45,308	43,557	6,987	5,635	15.421	12.987
1—2	41,445	40,023	3,011	2,977	7.265	7.438
2—3	41,784	40,365	1,445	1,450	3.458	3.592
3—4	40,408	39,365	989	936	2.447	2.377
4—5	39,766	38,169	731	684	1.838	1.792
Total under 5 Years	208,711	201,479	13,163	11,682	6.306	5.798
5—10	181,569	175,678	1,707	1,508	0.940	0.858
10—15	162,689	154,823	761	730	0.467	0.471
15—20	148,127	154,047	1,073	1,047	0.721	0.679
20—30	225,655	278,887	2,263	2,179	1.002	0.781
30—40	166,928	202,153	1,812	2,039	1.085	1.008
40—50	134,482	158,650	1,860	1,770	1.383	1.115
50—60	98,223	117,076	2,049	2,046	2.086	1.747
60—70	64,536	84,826	2,474	2,704	3.824	3.187
70—80	28,270	40,382	2,587	3,293	9.151	8.154
80—90	7,717	12,457	1,573	2,353	20.383	18.889
90—100	601	1,174	249	445	41.431	37.904
100 and above	30	57	6	26	20.000	45.614
Not stated	—	—	73	65	—	—
ALL AGES	1,427,538	1,582,689	31,652	31,887	2.2172	2.0147
BOTH SEXES	3,010,227		63,539		2.1107	

The influence of sex on the fatality of diseases will be noticed afterwards.

As the Census of Scotland for 1861 has been drawn up so as to exhibit the ages of the population at every year of life under five years, it has been deemed requisite to give a review of the Deaths at different ages for the years 1855, 1856, and 1857 in addition to those of 1858, correcting the ages and the population by the Census of 1861. This has been done with the especial view of directing attention to the very large mortality which occurs among infants, and especially among those under one year of age. As this is the first time that Scotland has been able to procure the exact ages of the population for every year under five years, and for every Registration District, advantage has been taken of it to show the varying mortality at each age of life in the Insular, the Mainland-Rural, and Town Districts (all unattainable under the Census of 1851), and also in the Eight Principal Towns of Scotland. We have hence gone back with this review of the Deaths at different ages to the period when the Registration of Deaths first commenced in Scotland, viz., January 1st, 1855. We are thus presented with a four years' survey of the Death-rates of each sex at different ages, in each of these Districts and Towns; and are enabled to arrive at a more correct estimate of the prevailing rate of mortality at each age than if our view had been confined to one year.

It has just been pointed out, that the male sex was cut off at a much higher rate than the female. Tables XIX. to XXVI. show that this higher rate prevails at all ages, and in all parts of the country, from the period of Birth to that of old age. During some years, however, the female mortality assimilates to the male during the second and third year of life; indeed, it might almost be said that during these two years the mortality in

TABLE XX.—DEATHS, 1855, 1856, 1857. Proportion per cent. of Male and of Female Deaths to the Population at different Ages in all Scotland, for the years 1855, 1856, and 1857.

AGES.	ALL SCOTLAND.					
	1855.		1856.		1857.	
	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.
Under 1 Year	14·567	12·408	14·905	12·514	15·098	12·452
1—2	6·688	6·622	6·506	6·616	7·500	7·002
2—3	3·117	3·525	3·538	3·531	3·281	3·474
3—4	2·156	2·198	2·358	2·086	2·301	2·113
4—5	1·504	1·574	1·834	1·668	1·622	1·639
Total under 5 Years	5·830	5·423	6·038	5·476	6·178	5·500
5—10	0·820	0·795	0·877	0·816	0·827	0·835
10—15	0·509	0·481	0·493	0·464	0·475	0·490
15—20	0·751	0·624	0·655	0·570	0·730	0·648
20—30	0·998	0·757	0·936	0·732	1·009	0·794
30—40	1·099	1·044	0·998	0·926	1·030	0·962
40—50	1·442	1·258	1·285	1·093	1·376	1·140
50—60	2·097	1·936	1·982	1·659	2·090	1·742
60—70	3·996	3·372	3·458	2·931	3·740	3·221
70—80	10·136	8·907	8·794	7·315	9·405	8·315
80—90	21·309	19·055	17·129	15·288	19·883	17·870
90—100	40·532	41·709	29·353	32·130	36·258	37·094
100 and above	30·000	50·000	39·999	39·285	33·333	46·428
Not stated	—	—	—	—	—	—
ALL AGES	2·1790	2·0252	2·0824	1·8626	2·1785	1·9690
BOTH SEXES	2·0960		1·9674		2·0684	



each sex was equal. At all other periods of life, however, males die in a higher proportion than females. Thus, take the very first year of existence, when the two sexes may be supposed to be in the exact same conditions as to food and clothing, and all hygienic conditions, and see what a marked difference there is in their proportional mortality. The mean of the four years, 1855 to 1858 inclusive, show that in every ten thousand of each sex under one year of age, 1499 males die in Scotland during the year, but only 1257 females.

Now this great disparity in the mortality of the sexes at that early period of life can be referred to nothing but an impressed law of Nature due to sex, and to no other cause. In after life we might imagine it could be accounted for by the greater exposure of the male, to his more unhealthy occupation, to the greater anxieties and cares to which he is subjected, to his more frequently injuring his health by the abuse of tobacco or of spirituous liquors; but all this will not account for the greater mortality of the male while a nursing infant, nor will it serve in the smallest degree to account for the fact that even during his intra-uterine life, he is more liable to death than the female—the male still—Births greatly exceeding the female, viz., in the ratio of 13 to 10. When, therefore, it is observed that it seems to be the natural law that males die in a higher rate than females, we must be especially careful not to ascribe to unhealthy occupations or other causes that which is due to sex alone.

It is always useful to compare the mortality of one Country with that of another which is as nearly as possible under the same external conditions, and consists of the same race of mankind. Let us see, then, what is the

TABLE XXI.—DEATHS, 1858. Population of the Insular Districts of Scotland at different Ages in 1858; the Deaths of Males and of Females at the same Ages, and the Proportion per cent. of Deaths to the Population.

AGES.	INSULAR DISTRICTS, 1858.					
	POPULATION.		DEATHS.		Per Cent. of Deaths to Population.	
	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.
Under 1 Year	2,022	1,898	235	174	11·622	9·167
1—2	1,951	1,884	53	44	2·716	2·335
2—3	2,058	2,020	30	24	1·457	1·188
3—4	2,012	1,915	18	22	0·894	1·138
4—5	2,097	1,956	18	10	0·858	0·511
Total under 5 Years	10,140	9,673	354	274	3·491	2·832
5—10	9,618	9,279	32	25	0·332	0·269
10—15	8,817	8,481	16	25	0·181	0·294
15—20	7,633	8,352	47	29	0·615	0·347
20—30	10,378	14,549	111	84	1·069	0·577
30—40	7,737	11,047	65	76	0·840	0·687
40—50	6,492	8,827	56	66	0·862	0·747
50—60	5,653	7,075	64	81	1·137	1·144
60—70	4,703	6,106	99	131	2·105	2·145
70—80	2,342	3,164	149	189	6·362	5·973
80—90	816	1,315	109	180	13·357	13·688
90—100	86	157	35	54	40·697	34·395
100 and above	4	19	3	1	75·000	5·263
Not stated	—	—	13	9	—	—
ALL AGES	74,414	88,044	1,153	1,224	1·5494	1·3902
BOTH SEXES	162,458		2,377		1·4631	

mortality of the male and female infants under one year of age in England. Unfortunately, the comparison cannot be made for the same years, seeing that, so far as we have observed, no facts have been published by the Registrar-General of England which show the annual Death-rate among infants under one year of age, since his Ninth Report. We are forced, then, to compare the mortality of these infants in England for the seven years 1838 to 1844 inclusive, with those of Scotland for the four years 1855 to 1858 inclusive. The comparison will not show England at a greater disadvantage than if we had the like particulars for 1855 to 1858, as the mean annual mortality of the seven years 1838 to 1844 was lower in England than during the latter period, and of course the infant mortality would be lower also.

From the highly valuable Tables given in the Supplement to the Ninth Annual Report of the Registrar-General of England, it appears that, during the seven years, 1838 to 1844 inclusive, male infants under one year of age were cut off in the annual proportion of 20·510 out of every 100 living at the same age, while only 15·440 females under one year died annually out of every 100 at that age. In Scotland, during the four years 1855 to 1858 inclusive, male infants under one year of age died in the annual proportion of 14·995 out of every 100 living; while female infants under one year of age died in the proportion of 12·577 out of every 100 at that age. These facts indicate that in England nearly a fourth more male infants under one year die annually in proportion to the living at the same age, than die in Scotland; and about a fifth more female infants.

Passing, however, from such comparative estimates, the excessively

TABLE XXII.—DEATHS, 1855, 1856, 1857. Proportion per cent. of Deaths to the Population at Different Ages in the Insular Districts of Scotland for the Years 1855, 1856, and 1857.

AGES.	INSULAR DISTRICTS.					
	1855.		1856.		1857.	
	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.
Under 1 Year	10·688	7·479	9·019	7·970	11·072	8·569
1—2	3·892	2·891	2·996	2·746	2·959	2·436
2—3	1·293	1·418	2·213	1·422	1·595	1·474
3—4	0·931	0·984	0·394	0·727	0·841	0·572
4—5	0·846	0·558	0·519	0·610	0·522	0·460
Total under 5 Years	3·502	2·634	3·009	2·662	3·376	2·670
5—10	0·307	0·277	0·422	0·246	0·424	0·264
10—15	0·357	0·397	0·292	0·281	0·180	0·223
15—20	0·633	0·439	0·519	0·416	0·625	0·370
20—30	1·007	0·456	1·050	0·505	1·045	0·459
30—40	0·752	0·556	0·755	0·585	0·617	0·667
40—50	1·018	0·641	0·778	0·732	0·994	0·756
50—60	1·539	1·556	1·141	1·195	1·393	1·099
60—70	2·433	2·631	2·149	2·377	2·180	2·286
70—80	8·045	7·808	5·202	5·029	6·372	5·515
80—90	16·807	17·220	10·571	10·673	12·698	12·215
90—100	45·977	41·509	24·138	25·157	29·885	30·189
100 and above	50·000	31·578	100·000	15·789	25·000	36·842
Not stated	—	—	—	—	—	—
ALL AGES	1·7144	1·5772	1·3878	1·2697	1·5264	1·3165
BOTH SEXES	1·6440		1·2938		1·4144	

high rate at which our own infant population in the Towns is cut off, must not be overlooked. Tables XXI. to XXVI. show, what could not be done in former years, that the mortality of infants under one year of age, in the Town Districts, is very nearly twice that of the mortality in the Insular or in the Mainland-Rural Districts. Thus, of 100 male children under one year of age living in each of these Districts during the four years 1855 to 1858 inclusive, it appears that 10·600 die annually in the Insular Districts; 11·534 in the Mainland-Rural Districts; but no fewer than 20·716 in the Town Districts. The like proportional mortality was noticed with regard to the female infants. Thus, of every 100 female infants under one year of age living in each of these Districts during these four years, 8·296 died annually in the Insular Districts; 9·330 in the Mainland-Rural Districts; but no fewer than 17·572 annually in the Town Districts.

Towns, then, are not only unhealthy to those at adult ages, but to persons at all ages alike, and in a somewhat higher proportion to infants under one year and under five years of age, than to the population above these ages. This fact is made very apparent, if we compare the male mortality under and above five years in the Mainland Districts with that in the Town Districts for 1858. The per centage of male Deaths to the population under five years of age was 4·457 in the Mainland Districts, 9·707 in the Town Districts: in other words, the effect of a Town residence on children under five years of age was, that more than twice as many died annually in the Towns than in the Country Districts in proportion to the number living at that age. The per centage of male Deaths to the population above five years and to the end of life, was 1·417 in the Mainland Dis-

TABLE XXIII.—DEATHS, 1858. Population of the Mainland-Rural Districts of Scotland at Different Ages in 1858; the Deaths of Males and of Females at the same Ages, and the Proportion per cent. of the Deaths to the Population.

AGES.	MAINLAND-RURAL DISTRICTS, 1858.					
	POPULATION.		DEATHS.		Per Cent. Deaths to Population.	
	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.
Under 1 Year	25,840	24,881	3,058	2,479	11·834	9·663
1—2	24,449	23,538	1,165	1,080	4·765	4·588
2—3	24,717	23,856	587	586	2·374	2·456
3—4	24,247	23,351	388	343	1·600	1·435
4—5	23,947	22,930	294	288	1·227	0·125
Under 5 Years	123,200	118,556	5,492	4,776	4·457	3·936
5—10	110,460	105,862	881	712	0·797	0·672
10—15	99,806	93,789	430	412	0·430	0·439
15—20	88,207	86,503	570	562	0·646	0·649
20—30	124,046	146,714	1,153	1,094	0·929	0·745
30—40	93,106	109,884	827	958	0·888	0·871
40—50	77,695	88,625	903	815	1·162	0·919
50—60	59,773	67,803	1,013	1,050	1·694	1·548
60—70	41,393	51,261	1,384	1,501	3·343	2·928
70—80	19,394	26,142	1,664	1,998	8·576	7·642
80—90	5,530	8,492	1,153	1,618	20·849	19·053
90—100	425	785	174	314	40·941	39·999
100 and above	23	32	2	21	8·695	65·625
Not stated	—	—	52	35	—	—
ALL AGES	843,058	904,448	15,698	15,866	1·8620	1·7786
BOTH SEXES	1,747,506		31,564		1·8062	



tricts, but 2·169 per cent. in the Town Districts; or, in other words, the effect of the Town residence in persons above five years and to the end of life, was only to increase the mortality one-third, whereas under five years of age the Town residence had more than doubled the mortality observed in the Rural Districts.

The above is a most striking fact, because it shows, in the clearest light, the direct effects of a Town residence on the mortality. The above facts clearly establish that it is not the more unhealthy occupations nor the vices of a Town, nor the abuse of intoxicating liquors or of tobacco, which cause the higher mortality in the Town; but that it is something which affects every resident at every age—ay, even the nursing infant more powerfully than the adult.

Tables XXVII. to XXXIV., besides giving, as in former Reports, the Deaths at different ages, and their proportion to the estimated population at each age, for the Eight Principal Towns of Scotland, give a review of the proportion of Deaths at each period of life for the four years 1855 to 1858 inclusive; and specify the particulars for each year of life under five years. These Tables will prove valuable to any one who wishes to study the sanitary condition of any of these Towns, and the period of life at which the mortality proves heaviest.

#### CAUSES OF DEATH.

Of the 63,539 Deaths registered in Scotland during the year 1858, the Cause of Death was assigned in 59,930 instances, leaving only a fraction more than  $5\frac{1}{2}$  per cent. of the cases in which no Cause of Death was men-

TABLE XXIV.—DEATHS, 1855, 1856, 1857. Proportion per cent. of Deaths to the Population at Different Ages in the Mainland-Rural Districts of Scotland for the Years 1855, 1856, and 1857.

AGES.	MAINLAND-RURAL DISTRICTS.					
	1855.		1856.		1857.	
	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.
Under 1 Year	11·362	9·336	11·570	8·991	11·372	9·330
1—2	4·302	4·379	4·155	4·364	4·990	4·543
2—3	2·140	2·461	2·431	2·355	2·157	2·304
3—4	1·529	1·566	1·604	1·492	1·596	1·572
4—5	1·157	1·207	1·301	1·335	1·151	1·142
Total under 5 Years	5·277	3·845	4·300	3·736	4·338	3·855
5—10	0·651	0·692	0·665	0·663	0·662	0·683
10—15	0·450	0·429	0·455	0·434	0·432	0·447
15—20	0·658	0·581	0·598	0·480	0·669	0·588
20—30	0·896	0·684	0·875	0·666	0·936	0·706
30—40	0·879	0·849	0·833	0·778	0·864	0·794
40—50	1·151	0·986	1·020	0·872	1·046	0·937
50—60	1·746	1·613	1·699	1·360	1·690	1·503
60—70	3·485	2·983	3·073	2·617	3·276	2·754
70—80	9·398	8·241	8·201	7·033	8·763	7·507
80—90	20·995	18·664	15·988	12·078	19·383	16·806
90—100	37·850	41·881	32·243	30·937	34·579	37·339
100 and above	26·087	48·387	17·350	41·839	34·782	51·612
Not stated	—	—	—	—	—	—
ALL AGES	1·8285	1·7424	1·7357	1·5880	1·8069	1·6859
BOTH SEXES	1·7840		1·6595		1·7443	

tioned. Of the 3609 cases in which no Cause of Death was assigned, 1934 were under one year of age; and although including a considerable number of infants found dead, chiefly consisted of nursing infants who had not had the benefit of medical attendance, and who were reported by their parents or guardians to have died from "Bowel-hives" (or "Bull-hives,") the vernacular name under which is included Enteritis, Convulsions, Diarrhœa, Dysentery, and Teething. It being impossible to ascertain the precise Disease in these cases, all which had that Cause of Death assigned have been tabulated under the head of "Causes not Specified."

If these cases under one year of age were excluded, it would only leave 2·79 per cent. of the Deaths in which no Cause of Death was specified.

### CLASS I. Zymotic Diseases.

The Zymotic (or Epidemic) and Contagious Class of Diseases cut off 14,132 persons in Scotland during the year 1858, and thus constituted 23·58 per cent. of the Specified Causes of Death. Allowing for the proportion in which the Causes of Death were not specified, this would indicate that in every hundred thousand persons in the population, 497 had died from the Zymotic Class of Diseases during the year; in fact, the proportion was exactly the mean annual mortality from that Class of Diseases for the three previous years.

It may be mentioned, once for all, that in every case in which the proportion to the population is stated in which any Disease proved fatal, it always includes the proportion of cases in which the Cause of Death was

TABLE XXV.—DEATHS, 1858. Population of the Town Districts of Scotland at Different Ages in 1858; the Deaths of Males and of Females at the same Ages; and the Proportion per cent. of Deaths to the Population.

AGES.	TOWN DISTRICTS, 1858.					
	POPULATION.		DEATHS.		Per Cent. Deaths to Population.	
	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.
Under 1 Year	17,446	16,778	3,694	2,982	21·173	17·773
1—2	15,045	14,601	1,793	1,853	11·917	12·690
2—3	15,009	14,489	828	840	5·516	5·797
3—4	14,149	14,099	583	571	4·120	4·049
4—5	13,722	13,283	419	386	3·053	2·905
Total under 5 Years	75,371	73,250	7,317	6,632	9·707	9·055
5—10	61,496	60,537	796	771	1·294	1·273
10—15	54,066	52,553	815	293	0·582	0·557
15—20	52,287	59,192	456	456	0·872	0·770
20—30	91,231	117,624	999	1,001	1·095	0·984
30—40	66,085	82,222	920	1,005	1·392	1·222
40—50	50,295	61,198	901	889	1·791	1·452
50—60	32,797	42,198	972	915	2·963	2·168
60—70	18,440	27,459	991	1,072	5·374	3·904
70—80	6,534	11,076	774	1,106	11·845	9·985
80—90	1,371	2,650	311	555	22·684	20·938
90—100	90	232	40	77	44·444	33·189
100 and above	3	6	1	4	33·333	66·666
Not stated	—	—	8	21	—	—
ALL AGES	510,066	590,197	14,808	14,796	2·9017	2·5069
BOTH SEXES	1,100,263		29,598		2·6900	

not specified. Thus, as the non-specified causes amounted to 3609, the proportion which must be added to the 14,132 Zymotic Class of Diseases is 851, to enable us to ascertain the true proportion in which the Zymotic Class of Diseases proved fatal in the population; and the same has to be done with all the various Diseases and Classes of Disease.

The mortality from the Zymotic Class of Diseases, however, fluctuates to a much greater extent from year to year than that of any other Class of Diseases. It may happen, however, that from various circumstances not at present understood, the mortality from that Class of Diseases remains low for several successive years; when, all at once, without any apparent change of weather, or other circumstances, so far as we at present are able to trace, Epidemics became prevalent, spread over the country, and immensely increased the mortality. Such happened in England during the year 1854, and again in 1858. In England, during the year 1854, the Deaths from the Zymotic Class of Diseases amounted to 618 in every hundred thousand persons of the population; and in 1858 to 579 Deaths in a like population—making the English Tables of Deaths to correspond with the Scottish as to the Diseases classed under the name Zymotic. No such great fluctuations were observed in Scotland during the four years 1855 to 1858 inclusive, seeing that the highest proportion of Deaths from the Zymotic Class, viz., 505 Deaths in every hundred thousand persons, occurred in 1855; and the lowest proportion, viz., 495 Deaths in a like population, occurred in 1856.

From the above fact it might be deduced that Epidemics must be under different agencies in England and in Scotland, or at least that these agencies, whatever they are, do not act with equal force in the two countries

TABLE XXVI.—DEATHS, 1855, 1856, 1857. Proportion per cent. of Deaths to the Population at Different Ages in the Town Districts of Scotland for the Years 1855, 1856, and 1857.

AGES.	TOWN DISTRICTS.					
	1855.		1856.		1857.	
	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.
Under 1 Year	19.912	17.039	20.636	18.033	21.142	17.443
1—2	11.049	11.304	10.863	10.824	12.193	11.589
2—3	5.031	5.631	5.512	5.803	5.383	5.699
3—4	3.443	3.588	3.961	3.399	3.730	3.229
4—5	1.772	2.386	3.057	2.705	2.631	2.680
Total under 5 Years	8.869	8.428	9.484	8.588	9.578	8.566
5—10	1.216	1.061	1.340	1.179	1.190	1.154
10—15	0.646	0.589	0.599	0.547	0.604	0.612
15—20	0.945	0.711	0.774	0.724	0.850	0.777
20—30	1.139	0.891	1.006	0.844	1.105	0.946
30—40	1.460	1.361	1.264	1.175	1.377	1.230
40—50	1.919	1.731	1.769	1.469	1.940	1.493
50—60	2.853	2.528	2.656	2.228	2.944	2.237
60—70	5.593	4.289	4.681	3.655	5.193	4.311
70—80	13.171	10.849	11.912	8.545	10.882	9.932
80—90	25.421	21.290	24.310	17.981	26.234	24.150
90—100	48.274	41.151	20.454	41.150	40.162	41.048
100 and above	35.631	100.000	100.000	100.000	35.631	50.000
Not stated	—	—	—	—	—	—
ALL AGES	2.7812	2.5268	2.7695	2.3812	2.8967	2.5049
BOTH SEXES	2.6752		2.5617		2.6856	



during the same year. This view seems to receive plausible support from the fact that during 1858, the year whose vital statistics we are considering, the mortality from the Zymotic Class of Diseases amounted in England to 579 Deaths in every hundred thousand persons, but in Scotland to only 497 Deaths in a like population.

When the facts are looked at more minutely, however, they seem susceptible of another explanation, which may be the correct one. In both England and Scotland during that year, Scarlatina was the leading Epidemic, but the mortality was very much higher from it in England than in Scotland; England losing in the proportion of 157 in every hundred thousand persons, but Scotland only 94 in a like population. The extremely different mortality which attends Epidemics in Town and Country Districts, proves that it is density of population which is one of the most powerful agents, both in spreading Epidemic Disease, and in rendering its fatality greater when it does break out. As England, therefore, is so very much more densely peopled than Scotland, and contains a greater proportion of large populous Towns, this greater density of population may be the reason why, in Epidemic years, the Deaths from the Zymotic Class of Diseases prove so much more numerous than in Scotland. In last year's Report it was pointed out that in years of mean mortality, the Deaths from the Zymotic Class of Diseases were more numerous in Scotland than in England, and it was inferred that this might be owing to the more cleanly habits of the English, their more healthy dwellings, etc. But in Epidemic years, density of population appears to be that which exercises the most powerful influence both on the diffusion and the mortality of these Epidemics. In densely

TABLE XXVII.—GLASGOW. Population and Deaths at Different Ages in 1858. Also the per centage of Deaths to the Population at Different Ages during the Years 1855, 1856, 1857, and 1858.

AGES.	1858.				Per Centage of Deaths to Population 1855-58.							
	POPULATION.		DEATHS.		MALES.				FEMALES.			
	Males.	Fem.	Mal.	Fem.	1855.	1856.	1857.	1858.	1855.	1856.	1857.	1858.
Under 1 Year	6310	5986	1567	1279	23.49	25.30	25.75	24.83	22.66	21.36	21.86	21.36
1—2	5152	5072	850	858	15.56	14.80	17.88	16.50	14.83	14.19	16.53	16.91
2—3	4973	4938	380	339	6.97	6.74	7.84	7.64	7.38	6.55	7.95	6.87
3—4	4653	4720	259	267	4.30	4.33	5.64	5.56	4.66	4.16	4.22	7.12
4—5	4492	4357	192	172	2.80	3.61	3.55	4.27	2.72	3.22	4.20	3.94
Total under 5 Yrs.	25580	25073	3248	2915	11.56	11.95	13.12	12.69	11.21	10.60	11.65	11.62
5—10	19982	19772	346	326	1.32	1.42	1.44	1.73	1.13	1.21	1.36	1.65
10—15	17974	17709	124	120	0.68	0.62	0.64	0.61	0.63	0.57	0.67	0.62
15—20	18931	21206	173	170	0.96	0.80	0.90	0.91	0.82	0.72	0.79	0.80
20—30	35144	43345	417	393	1.16	0.98	1.04	1.18	0.98	0.96	1.04	0.91
30—40	24329	28705	336	355	1.55	1.27	1.39	1.38	1.50	1.39	1.35	1.24
40—50	17424	20029	311	313	2.04	1.88	1.98	1.79	1.97	1.80	1.61	1.56
50—60	10124	12695	318	310	3.40	2.94	3.14	3.14	3.08	2.48	2.58	2.44
60—70	5093	7483	293	315	6.33	5.65	6.13	5.75	5.07	4.41	4.92	4.21
70—80	1482	2608	183	276	13.98	12.85	13.92	12.41	12.08	9.36	9.71	10.58
80—90	283	529	67	133	24.73	28.26	22.61	23.68	23.60	20.98	27.16	26.09
90—100	18	56	4	11	61.11	—	44.44	22.22	32.75	35.08	17.54	19.64
100 and above	—	—	3	—	—	—	—	—	33.33	—	—	100.00
Not stated	—	—	—	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
ALL AGES	176364	199213	5820	5652	3.13	3.05	3.32	3.30	2.86	2.65	2.87	2.86
BOTH SEXES	375,577		11,472									

peopled places, seclusion of the sick is impracticable: hence all Epidemics spread more rapidly in the Town than in the Country; and schools are frequently the means of spreading Disease over a Town or District, from children being allowed to go to school with the Disease upon them, or being sent back to school too soon after they have had it; or from some of the children of an infected family being still sent to school, though others were confined to bed with the Disease.

These remarks as to the varying mortality from the Zymotic Class of Diseases in populations of different densities receive strong support from what was observed in Scotland during 1858, in the Three Great Groups into which it has been divided. In every hundred thousand living in each Group, 193 died during the year from the Zymotic Class of Diseases in the Insular Districts, 359 in the Mainland-Rural Districts, which include the small Towns and Villages; while in the Town Districts the proportion of Deaths in a like population rose to 712. It will be observed that these rates differ greatly from the general proportion at which the population die from all causes in each of these Districts. Thus, if the Death-rate from the Zymotic Class of Diseases had been at the same rate in the Towns, as compared with the Insular Districts, as their respective general mortality, then, while 193 in every hundred thousand persons died from the Zymotic Class of Diseases in the Insular Districts, the Town proportion ought to have been 355 Deaths. Instead of that, however, the Town proportion was 712 Deaths, or exactly double the rate it ought to have been, had the Zymotic mortality in Town and Insular Districts retained the same relative proportions as the general mortality.

Of the 14,132 persons cut off by the Zymotic Class of Diseases, 6860

TABLE XXVIII.—EDINBURGH. Population and Deaths at Different Ages in 1858. Also the percentage of Deaths to the Population at Different Ages during the Years 1855, 1856, 1857, and 1858.

AGES.	1858.				Per Centage of Deaths to Population 1855-58.							
	POPULATION.		DEATHS.		MALES.				FEMALES.			
	Males.	Fem.	Mal.	Fem.	1855.	1856.	1857.	1858.	1855.	1856.	1857.	1858.
Under 1 Year	2172	2293	480	396	19.69	19.66	18.61	22.10	14.66	16.20	12.81	17.27
1—2	1951	1969	226	232	10.25	10.47	7.54	11.31	9.67	9.30	8.02	11.78
2—3	1924	1879	90	102	4.32	7.87	3.66	4.67	5.80	6.73	4.23	5.42
3—4	1802	1868	61	56	3.92	5.87	2.01	3.38	3.76	3.84	2.53	2.99
4—5	1884	1731	38	25	2.44	2.80	1.76	2.01	3.17	3.27	1.56	1.14
Total under 5 Yrs.	9733	9740	895	811	8.50	9.67	7.00	9.19	7.81	8.31	6.21	8.32
5—10	8484	8409	64	69	1.25	1.34	0.83	0.75	1.06	1.16	0.80	0.82
10—15	7917	7775	33	19	0.45	0.46	0.46	0.41	0.46	0.52	0.37	0.24
15—20	7899	9596	58	52	0.75	0.70	0.82	0.73	0.50	0.70	0.46	0.54
20—30	14450	19407	161	151	1.08	1.01	1.19	1.11	0.88	0.71	0.78	0.77
30—40	9765	13327	176	162	1.88	1.63	1.60	1.80	1.37	1.25	1.24	1.21
40—50	7309	10123	166	155	2.42	2.01	2.48	2.27	1.85	1.30	1.54	1.53
50—60	4972	7323	174	165	3.65	3.08	3.47	3.49	2.56	2.13	2.26	2.25
60—70	2928	4802	171	185	5.81	4.85	5.11	5.83	5.11	4.28	4.40	3.85
70—80	1147	1976	136	203	12.16	12.32	12.75	11.85	11.75	9.15	11.04	10.27
80—90	211	453	55	101	24.24	28.21	25.60	26.06	22.90	20.67	22.71	22.29
90—100	10	39	8	12	20.00	20.00	60.00	80.00	55.26	50.00	33.33	30.76
100 and above	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	100.00	—	—
Not stated	—	—	5	3	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
ALL AGES	74825	92976	2102	2088	2.77	2.78	2.50	2.80	2.41	2.25	2.07	2.24
BOTH SEXES	167,801		4190									





Edinburgh (the Royal Infirmary) drafts from Leith a considerable proportion of cases, whose Deaths occurring in that Institution are reckoned as Deaths in Edinburgh. This circumstance swells the proportion of Deaths in Edinburgh beyond what is due to its own population, while it in a far greater proportion, from the smallness of the Town, diminishes the proportion of Deaths in Leith. For these reasons, in so far as these four years' results show, Aberdeen must be regarded as the healthiest of the Eight Principal Towns of Scotland ; Edinburgh and Leith following next in order.

Of the individual Zymotic Diseases, Small-pox only cut off 332 persons during the year 1858, being in the very low proportion of 11 Deaths in every hundred thousand persons living. In England, during the same year, Small-pox was very much more fatal, viz., in the proportion of 33 Deaths in every hundred thousand persons; from which it may be inferred that the prevalence and fatality of any particular Epidemic in England by no means implies that it is equally prevalent or fatal in Scotland during the same year.

1538 Deaths resulted from Measles during the year, or in the proportion of 54 Deaths in every hundred thousand persons living. In the same number of persons living respectively in the Insular, in the Mainland, and in the Town Districts, 2 only died in the Insular, 29 in the Mainland-Rural, but 99 in the Town Districts; thus proving, in the most striking manner, how a Town residence wastes human life, fostering and spreading Disease, and rendering it more fatal when it makes its attack.

Of the children's Diseases, Scarlatina was the chief Epidemic of the year, and proved fatal to 2671 persons, being in the proportion of 94 Deaths

TABLE XXX.—ABERDEEN. Population and Deaths at different Ages in 1858. Also the Percentage of Deaths to the Population at different Ages during the Years 1855, 1856, 1857, and 1858.

[illegible]

in every hundred thousand persons living. During the same year, Scarlatina was by far the most fatal Epidemic in England, but there it raged with a fatality not even equalled in our Town Districts, 157 persons having died from it in every hundred thousand persons of the population. In Scotland, of every hundred thousand persons living, respectively, in the Insular, Mainland, and Town Districts, 16 died from Scarlatina in the Insular Districts, 67 in the Mainland-Rural, but 145 in the Town Districts; so that though these facts again prove what a fearfully greater mortality from Epidemic Diseases prevails in the Town Districts, they show that during that year the Death-rate of mortality from Scarlatina over all England exceeded that of the Town-rate in Scotland.

Diphtheria first showed itself in the Epidemic form in Scotland in 1857, but only in a few isolated spots, having apparently no connection with each other, and chiefly in sequestered rural situations, in some of which the sanitary condition was very bad. Thus, of the 76 Deaths reported from that Disease in 1857, there occurred 51 in the Mainland-Rural Districts, but only 23 in the Town Districts. During 1858, Diphtheria spread considerably over the Country, in some Districts seeming to take the place of Scarlatina, or causing that Disease to assume more the form of Scarlatina Anginosa, so that the one complaint was often mistaken for, if it did not actually run into, the other. During 1858, the registered Deaths from Diphtheria amounted to 294.

From the Quarterly Reports of the Registrar-General of England, it appears that Diphtheria appeared in England also for the first time as an Epidemic, in recent years, in 1857, but greatly increased during 1858. It

TABLE XXXI.—PAISLEY. Population and Deaths at different Ages in 1858. Also the Per Centage of Deaths to the Population at different Ages during the Years 1855, 1856, 1857, and 1858.

AGES.	1858.				Per Centage of Deaths to Population, 1855-58.							
	POPULATION.		DEATHS.		MALES.				FEMALES.			
	Males.	Fem.	Mal.	Fem.	1855.	1856.	1857.	1858.	1855.	1856.	1857.	1858.
Under 1 Year	766	760	155	111	19.65	17.50	25.26	20.23	14.42	15.10	17.90	14.60
1—2	663	642	59	78	10.69	8.60	12.75	8.88	11.05	9.52	11.94	12.14
2—3	706	626	47	44	5.66	5.33	6.70	6.64	5.75	5.37	7.09	7.01
3—4	638	627	35	26	4.81	4.29	3.63	5.48	4.07	2.59	2.89	4.14
4—5	606	566	16	19	2.53	4.02	2.66	2.63	1.81	3.41	2.85	3.35
Total under 5 Yrs.	3379	3221	312	278	9.10	8.27	10.80	9.23	7.83	7.61	9.36	8.63
5—10	2792	2828	43	46	1.52	1.31	1.71	1.54	1.18	1.00	1.13	1.62
10—15	2528	2455	17	14	0.87	0.65	0.46	0.67	0.56	0.40	1.05	0.57
15—20	2191	2667	23	29	1.37	0.85	0.99	1.04	0.87	0.51	1.00	1.08
20—30	3593	4763	40	35	0.97	0.95	1.43	1.11	0.68	0.51	1.19	0.73
30—40	2683	3278	38	43	1.24	0.91	1.14	1.41	1.16	0.79	1.31	1.31
40—50	2141	2571	29	39	1.49	1.77	1.63	1.35	1.71	1.34	1.39	1.51
50—60	1457	1822	39	35	2.62	2.20	2.89	2.67	2.01	1.61	1.93	1.92
60—70	901	1217	45	44	6.95	5.08	4.47	4.99	5.50	3.13	5.17	3.61
70—80	365	546	40	41	13.72	11.66	14.08	10.95	13.85	9.47	9.40	7.50
80—90	83	121	16	27	26.82	4.81	41.66	19.27	30.97	21.55	32.77	22.31
90—100	12	9	3	—	16.66	8.36	25.00	25.00	66.66	88.88	37.50	—
100 and above	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Not stated	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
ALL AGES	22125	25498	645	631	3.00	2.56	3.30	2.91	2.54	2.07	2.78	2.47
BOTH SEXES	47,623		1276									

is a remarkable fact in its history, then, that it manifested itself in both Countries, and increased, along with an Epidemic of Scarlatina. Its connection with the Epizootic Aphtha of cattle has not yet been satisfactorily traced; but that there is a connection can scarcely be doubted, when it is known that the most successful treatment of Diphtheria in the human subject, and of the Epizootic Aphtha in animals, is the very same, viz., washing the aphthæ and ulcerations with a diluted solution of chloride of lime, and supporting the strength.

Hooping-Cough was the next most fatal Epidemic Disease of children, and cut off, during the year, 1963 persons; and it is the remarkable peculiarity of that Disease, that it proves fatal to a much larger proportion of females than males. Thus, during 1858, while out of every hundred thousand males in the population, only 62 died from Hooping-Cough, in a like number of females, 75 died from the same Disease.

Croup is a Disease which is much more fatal in Scotland than in England. Taking the average of the four years 1855 to 1858, it appears that, in every hundred thousand persons, 27 only died annually from Croup in England, but 37 in Scotland. During 1858 that Disease caused 1200 Deaths in Scotland, or in the high proportion of 41 Deaths in every hundred thousand persons of the population.

All these Epidemic Diseases, to which children are liable, prove fatal very nearly in proportion to the youth of the child, so that it ought to be an object with every parent to secure his younger children from Epidemic Diseases so long as he possibly can. Every year the child is older, there is less risk of its falling a victim to those Diseases, and a greater chance that,

TABLE XXXII.—GREENOCK. Population and Deaths at different Ages in 1858. Also the Percentage of Deaths to the Population at different Ages during the Years 1855, 1856, 1857, and 1858.

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if attacked by them, it will recover. Thus, if we take these Epidemic Diseases, Small-Pox, Measles, Scarlatina, Diphtheria, Hooping-Cough, and Croup, we find that in Scotland, during 1858, there died in all 7998 persons under these Diseases; but of that number, no fewer than 6443 were under 5 years of age, and only 1553 at all ages above 5 years. Of these 6443 who were under 5 years of age, 1576 were nursing children under 1 year; 2038 were 1 and under 2 years of age; 1250 were 2 and under 3 years old; 944 were 3 and under 4 years of age; and 635 were between 4 and 5 years of age.

1524 Deaths from Diarrhœa, 599 from Dysentery, and 83 from Cholera, occurred during the year, being in the proportion of 53, 21, and 2 Deaths respectively from these Diseases in every hundred thousand persons. These are proportions greatly below those of the previous year. These Diseases, it may be remembered, unlike most of the others which prevail in this Country, increase with the rise of temperature, and diminish as the temperature falls. As no unusually warm weather occurred during the year, excepting for about a fortnight in June (and that was immediately followed by much cooler weather), the mortality from these Bowel Complaints remained low, and the population did not suffer from them to the extent they usually do when the temperature continues steadily higher. England, on the other hand, being further south, and having a higher summer temperature, as a general rule suffers more from these Bowel Complaints. Hence, while a four years' average, 1855 to 1858 inclusive, shows that 81 persons die annually in England from Diarrhœa out of every hundred thousand living, only 53 died annually in Scotland out of a like population during the same period.

Typhus Fever was the most fatal of the Epidemic Diseases in Scot-

TABLE XXXIII.—LEITH. Population and Deaths at different Ages in 1858. Also the Per Centage of Deaths to the Population at different Ages during the Years 1855, 1856, 1857, and 1858.

AGES.	1858.				Per Centage of Deaths to Population, 1855-58.							
	POPULATION.		DEATHS.		MALES.				FEMALES.			
	Males.	Fem.	Mal.	Fem.	1855.	1856.	1857.	1858.	1855.	1856.	1857.	1858.
Under 1 Year	555	516	103	79	16.00	16.14	17.91	18.53	14.71	16.96	16.60	15.29
1-2	534	461	50	52	5.66	8.09	6.65	9.37	8.66	9.25	7.43	11.28
2-3	470	476	28	29	2.22	5.48	3.24	5.81	2.36	8.10	2.54	6.09
3-4	471	467	17	13	1.97	4.36	2.15	3.60	1.53	4.35	1.94	2.77
4-5	461	430	16	7	1.35	4.67	3.29	3.47	0.71	2.12	1.87	1.62
Total under 5 Yrs.	2491	2350	214	180	5.82	8.05	7.04	8.59	5.84	8.43	6.34	7.65
5-10	1972	1973	13	14	0.90	1.77	0.82	0.65	1.03	1.90	1.07	0.70
10-15	1775	1625	8	4	0.49	0.92	0.34	0.45	0.31	0.56	0.43	0.24
15-20	1563	1647	11	4	0.33	0.72	0.38	0.70	0.68	0.37	0.48	0.24
20-30	3567	3204	19	18	0.70	1.06	1.08	0.53	0.79	0.63	0.91	0.56
30-40	2448	2514	26	26	1.36	1.17	1.03	1.06	1.01	0.60	1.08	1.03
40-50	1637	1894	27	17	1.40	1.94	1.98	1.64	1.24	1.01	1.06	0.89
50-60	959	1244	34	27	1.52	2.35	2.64	3.54	2.14	2.53	1.78	2.17
60-70	529	836	27	27	4.92	2.71	5.17	5.10	3.65	4.49	4.10	3.22
70-80	192	341	26	39	14.13	11.76	12.16	13.54	7.80	6.54	8.58	11.43
80-90	35	80	12	15	38.23	35.29	37.13	34.28	12.65	11.39	22.50	18.75
90-100	1	2	—	2	—	—	—	—	33.33	100.00	100.00	100.00
100 and above	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Not stated	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
ALL AGES	17169	17710	417	373	1.98	2.53	2.28	2.42	1.94	2.31	2.07	2.10
BOTH SEXES	34,879		790									

land during 1858, proving fatal to 2790 persons, of whom 1349 were males, and 1441 females. Under this term are included Gastric, Typhoid, and Relapsing Fevers, as well as Typhus proper, and no good reason exists for not also including Infantile Remittent Fever. These Fevers seem to be rather more prevalent and fatal in Scotland than in England. A four years' average—1855 to 1858—shows that the same Class of Fevers cut off annually in England 93 persons out of every hundred thousand living; while the proportion in Scotland during the same period was 99 Deaths annually in a like population.

Of the Eight larger Towns of Scotland, the greatest mortality from Typhus occurred in the healthiest of these Towns—Aberdeen—the proportion being 158 Deaths from Typhus to every hundred thousand living. Attention was directed to this fact in former Reports, as being a curious anomaly. It must depend on some local cause, which favours the production of Typhus and Gastric Fevers, and is well worthy the attention of the local authorities and medical men; for such a very high mortality from Typhus should not co-exist with such a very low general mortality.

Of the other Zymotic Diseases, Influenza caused 365 Deaths; Erysipelas, 270; Metria, 152; Syphilis, 86; Noma, 12; Purpura, 44; and Hydrophobia, 1. Of the 86 Deaths from Syphilis, 66 were congenital, and occurred before the third year of life.

### CLASS II. *Diseases of Uncertain Seat.*

The Diseases of Uncertain Seat cut off 2360 persons, of whom 939 were males, and 1421 females; thus giving the proportion of 83 Deaths in

TABLE XXXIV.—PERTH. Population and Deaths at different Ages in 1858. Also the Per Centage of Deaths to the Population at different Ages during the Years 1855, 1856, 1857, and 1858.

AGES.	1858.				Per Centage of Deaths to Population, 1855-58.							
	POPULATION.		DEATHS.		MALES.				FEMALES.			
	Males.	Fem.	Mal.	Fem.	1855.	1856.	1857.	1858.	1855.	1856.	1857.	1858.
Under 1 Year	338	324	74	45	17.12	13.29	17.03	21.89	18.15	12.61	13.43	13.90
1—2	311	307	23	30	8.27	5.24	12.66	7.39	8.41	6.31	9.53	9.76
2—3	304	289	14	21	5.08	3.02	8.63	4.60	4.65	4.25	5.24	7.24
3—4	325	298	10	8	2.85	3.45	5.90	3.07	3.45	1.02	6.44	2.68
4—5	274	277	7	7	3.39	2.61	8.48	2.55	1.86	2.95	6.20	2.52
Total under 5 Yrs.	1552	1495	128	111	7.57	5.72	10.67	8.24	7.60	5.80	8.31	7.42
5—10	1298	1337	16	20	0.62	0.54	2.24	1.23	0.68	0.98	3.46	1.49
10—15	1243	1217	8	7	0.23	0.15	0.16	0.64	0.41	0.65	0.65	0.57
15—20	1203	1261	6	11	1.17	1.08	1.08	0.49	0.56	0.56	1.11	0.87
20—30	1941	2374	30	30	1.48	1.07	1.12	1.55	0.82	0.77	0.80	1.26
30—40	1473	1833	22	28	1.95	1.24	1.30	1.50	1.25	0.89	1.27	1.52
40—50	1134	1439	39	13	2.31	2.39	1.68	3.44	1.12	1.54	1.85	0.90
50—60	820	1105	25	12	2.87	2.89	3.27	3.04	2.57	2.10	2.45	1.08
60—70	516	841	31	28	6.50	5.09	6.43	6.00	3.53	3.21	3.15	3.32
70—80	234	375	34	32	13.99	13.33	15.61	14.53	10.56	9.70	10.72	8.53
80—90	61	93	7	24	17.24	20.33	21.66	11.47	20.45	15.73	28.88	25.80
90—100	3	6	3	—	50.00	33.33	66.66	100.00	50.00	16.66	100.00	—
100 and above	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Not stated	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
ALL AGES	11478	13372	349	316	2.84	2.36	3.40	3.04	2.83	2.04	2.91	2.36
BOTH SEXES	24,850		665									

every hundred thousand persons of both sexes, or 69 males and 94 females in every hundred thousand of each sex.

Dropsy and Cancer are the most fatal Diseases under this Class.

TABLE XXXV.—DEATHS, 1858. Proportion of Deaths from different Diseases in every hundred thousand persons of the Population, and of either Sex, in Scotland and in its Three Great Divisions, the Insular, the Mainland, and the Town Districts, during 1858; allowance being made for the causes of Death not specified.

1858.	SCOTLAND.			INSULAR DISTRICTS.			MAINLAND DISTRICTS.			TOWN DISTRICTS.		
DISEASES.	Proportion of Deaths in every 100,000 living.			Proportion of Deaths in every 100,000 living.			Proportion of Deaths in every 100,000 living.			Proportion of Deaths in every 100,000 living.		
	BOTH SEXES.	MALES.	FEMALE.	BOTH SEXES.	MALES.	FEMALE.	BOTH SEXES.	MALES.	FEMALE.	BOTH SEXES.	MALES.	FEMALE.
ALL CAUSES . . .	2110	2217	2014	1463	1549	1390	1806	1862	1754	2690	2705	2507
1. Zymotic Class . . .	497	511	486	193	217	174	359	390	385	712	747	681
2. Uncertain Seat . . .	83	69	94	56	49	53	83	71	93	87	71	100
3. Tubercular Class . . .	361	381	343	211	228	196	266	300	276	499	536	466
4. Nervous System . . .	169	192	148	104	112	95	148	156	137	211	254	174
5. Organs of Circulation . . .	79	87	72	34	44	26	67	80	65	97	107	88
6. Respiratory Organs . . .	277	304	253	129	126	132	193	225	180	405	458	359
7. Organs of Digestion . . .	170	191	151	91	112	72	151	171	133	211	235	190
8. Urinary Organs . . .	25	37	14	20	30	11	23	37	10	30	40	21
9. Generative Organs . . .	16	2	30	21	—	39	15	3	28	17	—	32
10. Locomotive Organs . . .	9	9	8	16	20	11	9	8	9	8	9	6
11. Skin, etc. . . . .	2	2	1	—	—	1	2	2	2	2	2	1
12. Malformation . . . . .	4	5	3	1	1	2	3	4	3	5	7	3
13. Premature Debility . . .	102	118	88	56	81	34	78	90	68	146	159	126
14. Atrophy . . . . .	18	17	19	5	9	2	13	12	13	28	26	29
15. Age . . . . .	216	176	258	434	374	473	250	200	296	148	115	176
16. Sudden Deaths . . .	4	5	3	5	4	5	3	4	2	5	8	3
17. Violent Deaths . . .	69	104	38	77	130	31	67	102	35	73	106	44
Small-pox . . . . .	11	12	10	6	8	3	8	9	6	17	18	17
Measles . . . . .	54	59	49	2	4	1	29	31	27	99	111	89
Scarlatina . . . . .	94	103	85	16	18	15	67	72	63	145	165	127
Diphtheria . . . . .	9	11	9	3	5	1	12	12	11	8	11	6
Whooping-cough . . . . .	69	62	75	25	28	23	37	32	41	124	114	133
Croup . . . . .	41	48	36	28	28	29	40	46	34	47	55	44
DIARRHŒA . . . . .	53	54	52	18	16	20	37	37	37	83	88	79
Dysentery . . . . .	21	20	21	13	20	7	17	16	18	28	27	28
Cholera . . . . .	2	3	2	1	1	2	2	2	2	3	4	3
Influenza . . . . .	12	10	15	11	12	10	16	13	18	8	4	11
Infantile Fever . . . . .	2	2	2	1	1	1	2	2	2	2	2	2
TYPHUS . . . . .	98	100	96	46	52	42	94	94	94	112	117	107
Metria . . . . .	5	—	10	1	—	3	5	—	9	6	—	11
Erysipelas . . . . .	9	10	8	4	4	4	9	10	8	10	11	8
Dropsy . . . . .	36	33	40	26	29	23	38	33	42	36	32	39
Cancer . . . . .	32	22	43	24	13	34	33	24	42	35	21	47
Scrofula . . . . .	15	11	13	12	20	4	14	16	12	18	20	16
Tabes Mesenterica . . . . .	26	30	16	4	4	4	17	20	15	43	50	36
PHTHISIS . . . . .	255	263	249	173	184	166	207	209	206	343	363	327
Hydrocephalus . . . . .	62	69	56	17	18	17	47	53	40	92	102	86
Apoplexy . . . . .	37	41	33	16	16	15	35	39	31	43	50	38
Paralysis . . . . .	50	48	52	40	34	45	50	46	54	52	55	51
Epilepsy . . . . .	6	8	5	8	10	5	6	6	5	7	10	5
Convulsions . . . . .	28	34	22	9	17	3	18	25	15	47	63	36
BRONCHITIS . . . . .	138	144	133	36	29	53	103	103	103	206	224	190
Pneumonia . . . . .	83	99	68	27	41	15	59	71	48	126	151	104
Teething . . . . .	41	47	35	7	8	4	25	30	20	74	79	62
Enteritis . . . . .	33	40	28	14	21	7	29	35	24	43	49	37
All Liver Diseases . . . . .	29	31	27	20	21	19	27	27	27	33	39	27
CHILDBIRTH . . . . .	10	—	20	16	—	30	9	—	17	12	—	22
Burns and Scalds . . . . .	10	9	11	13	17	10	9	8	10	12	10	13
Drowning . . . . .	15	25	5	30	60	4	15	25	6	13	23	4
Fracture & Contusion . . . . .	24	42	8	16	26	5	25	45	7	24	41	10



During the year, 1045 Deaths were attributed to Dropsy, of which 445 occurred in males, and 600 in females, giving the proportion of 36 Deaths from Dropsy in every hundred thousand persons; or 33 males and 40 females in a like number of each sex.

TABLE XXXVI.—DEATHS, 1858. Proportion of Deaths from different Diseases in every ten thousand Deaths from Specified Causes, in Scotland and in its Three Great Divisions, the Insular, the Mainland, and the Town Districts, in 1858; distinguishing the proportional mortality in both Sexes, and in the Males and Females.

1858.	SCOTLAND.			INSULAR DISTRICTS.			MAINLAND DISTRICTS.			TOWN DISTRICTS.		
	Proportion in every 10,000 Specified Causes.			Proportion in every 10,000 Specified Causes.			Proportion in every 10,000 Specified Causes.			Proportion in every 10,000 Specified Causes.		
DISEASES.	BOTH SEXES.	MALES.	FEMALE.	BOTH SEXES.	MALES.	FEMALE.	BOTH SEXES.	MALES.	FEMALE.	BOTH SEXES.	MALES.	FEMALE.
1. Zymotic Class . . .	2358	2304	2410	1326	1402	1256	2144	2093	2193	2614	2580	2717
2. Uncertain Seat . . .	393	315	471	387	319	450	461	381	540	324	248	400
3. Tubercular Class . . .	1712	1722	1703	1446	1474	1409	1591	1611	1572	1855	1852	1858
4. Nervous System . . .	800	865	736	710	739	680	821	862	781	786	878	694
5. Organs of Circulation . . .	377	397	357	238	298	192	402	431	374	367	368	351
6. Respiratory Organs . . .	1315	1372	1256	889	814	958	1157	1212	1103	1506	1579	1134
7. Organs of Digestion . . .	806	862	750	625	731	527	878	920	757	786	813	759
8. Urinary Organs . . .	121	171	71	141	206	86	124	199	58	112	140	84
9. Generative Organs . . .	76	1	151	149	—	287	83	2	162	65	—	130
10. Locomotive Organs . . .	43	47	41	109	134	86	50	48	52	31	34	27
11. Skin, etc. . . . .	10	10	9	4	—	9	12	13	11	7	8	6
12. Malformation . . . .	20	23	17	14	10	19	20	22	18	20	25	16
13. Premature Debility . . .	485	533	435	387	536	249	435	483	388	543	583	503
14. Atrophy . . . . .	86	77	96	39	61	19	73	66	79	100	89	112
15. Age . . . . .	1039	794	1281	2965	3412	3480	1384	1075	1688	551	399	703
16. Sudden Deaths . . .	21	26	16	39	30	47	17	24	15	21	27	14
17. Violent Deaths . . .	330	469	190	526	845	230	373	549	200	272	368	176
Small-pox . . . . .	55	56	54	44	61	28	44	49	39	67	62	71
Measles . . . . .	256	266	246	19	30	9	161	166	153	370	383	356
Scarlatina . . . . .	445	469	422	119	123	115	375	390	360	540	572	509
Diphtheria . . . . .	49	51	46	24	41	9	66	65	68	32	38	26
Hooping-cough . . . . .	327	280	374	178	185	172	208	173	229	462	394	531
Croup . . . . .	200	219	181	198	185	210	223	249	198	176	190	161
DIARRHŒA . . . . .	254	248	259	129	103	153	206	202	211	311	305	317
Dysentery . . . . .	99	93	106	94	134	57	95	88	103	104	95	112
Cholera . . . . .	13	13	13	14	10	19	13	13	13	14	14	14
Influenza . . . . .	60	46	75	79	82	76	89	73	104	30	16	45
Infantile Fever . . . . .	10	10	10	9	10	9	12	12	12	8	9	8
TYPHUS . . . . .	465	453	477	322	340	306	522	509	535	417	404	430
Metria . . . . .	25	—	50	14	—	28	27	—	54	23	—	47
Erysipelas . . . . .	45	47	42	34	30	38	52	55	49	38	40	36
Dropsy . . . . .	174	149	198	183	195	172	211	181	240	135	114	157
Cancer . . . . .	150	102	217	173	92	249	187	130	244	131	75	188
Scrofula . . . . .	75	82	68	84	134	38	82	90	73	68	71	64
Tabs Mesenterica . . . . .	127	139	115	34	30	38	101	110	92	160	176	144
PHTHISIS . . . . .	1212	1186	1240	1197	1185	1208	1148	1123	1173	1278	1250	1305
Hydrocephalus . . . . .	298	314	282	124	123	124	259	287	232	349	353	344
Apoplexy . . . . .	176	192	164	109	103	115	195	209	180	162	176	150
Paralysis . . . . .	240	221	259	278	226	326	280	251	308	197	190	204
Epilepsy . . . . .	32	37	27	59	72	47	34	36	31	28	35	20
Convulsions . . . . .	135	157	113	69	113	28	99	110	89	176	208	144
BRONCHITIS . . . . .	656	649	663	293	195	383	572	556	587	761	774	761
Pneumonia . . . . .	392	447	339	188	268	115	331	384	278	470	523	417
Teething . . . . .	195	213	177	49	61	38	144	162	119	261	276	247
Enteritis . . . . .	160	181	140	99	144	57	164	193	136	160	172	149
All Liver Diseases . . . . .	139	142	135	144	144	143	154	150	158	123	135	111
CHILDBIRTH . . . . .	50	—	100	113	—	220	50	—	100	45	—	91
Burns and Scalds . . . . .	50	43	58	94	113	76	52	43	60	45	37	54
Drowning . . . . .	73	119	28	208	391	38	86	137	36	49	81	18
Fracture & Contusion . . . . .	117	192	43	109	175	47	142	242	44	91	141	41

Cancer caused 963 Deaths, 306 being males, and 657 females, being in the proportion of 22 males, but 43 females, in every hundred thousand persons of each sex. These are the average annual proportions for Scotland, so that it may be considered as a proved fact, that in this Country Cancer proves fatal to women in exactly double the proportion it does to men. Cancer is not one of the Diseases whose prevalence or mortality seems to be increased by a Town residence, so that its prevalence and fatality seems to be pretty uniform over the Country.

### CLASS III. *Tubercular Diseases.*

The Tubercular Diseases form the second most fatal Class of Diseases in Scotland, and include that complaint which, by itself, cuts off a greater proportion of the population than any other Disease, viz., Consumption. During 1858, the Tubercular Class of Diseases proved fatal to 10,265 persons, of whom 5127 were males, and 5138 females. This indicates a proportion of 361 Deaths from that Class of Diseases in every hundred thousand of both sexes, or 381 males, and 343 females, in every hundred thousand persons of each sex. Males, therefore, appear to suffer more from that Class of Disease than females; but not more than they do from every other Class of Disease, seeing that if males and females died from that Class of Disease in the same relative proportion as they die from all Diseases, 381 males would infer a female mortality of 346, the actual female proportion for the year being 343.

Excepting the Zymotic Diseases, and the Inflammatory Affections of

TABLE XXXVII.—TOWN DEATHS, 1858. Per Centage of Deaths from different Diseases to the Population in each of the Eight Principal Towns of Scotland in 1858.

DISEASES.	Glasgow.	Edinburgh.	Dundee.	Aberdeen.	Paisley.	Greenock.	Leith.	Perth.
Total Deaths . . . . .	3-059	2-497	2-648	2-208	2-679	2-593	2-265	2-676
Zymotic Class . . . . .	0-854	0-564	0-690	0-420	0-562	0-595	0-487	0-591
Tubercular Class . . . . .	0-574	0-493	0-486	0-491	0-516	0-545	0-358	0-462
Brain, etc., Diseases . . . . .	0-194	0-261	0-205	0-235	0-218	0-162	0-183	0-313
Heart, etc., Diseases . . . . .	0-074	0-119	0-121	0-152	0-052	0-057	0-086	0-156
Respiratory Organs . . . . .	0-533	0-392	0-326	0-263	0-260	0-352	0-421	0-350
Digestive Organs . . . . .	0-245	0-151	0-222	0-174	0-291	0-245	0-149	0-221
Urinary Organs . . . . .	0-029	0-050	0-018	0-031	0-018	0-035	0-022	0-028
Small-pox . . . . .	0-030	0-020	0-004	0-015	0-010	0-002	0-016	0-000
Measles . . . . .	0-133	0-113	0-099	0-002	0-035	0-154	0-129	0-128
Scarlatina and Diphtheria . . . . .	0-189	0-019	0-095	0-050	0-312	0-035	0-045	0-149
Hooping-cough . . . . .	0-127	0-174	0-198	0-034	0-128	0-040	0-184	0-092
Croup . . . . .	0-037	0-023	0-079	0-039	0-046	0-069	0-057	0-064
Diarrhoea, Dysentery, Cholera . . . . .	0-155	0-101	0-083	0-061	0-071	0-112	0-060	0-064
Typhus . . . . .	0-135	0-067	0-091	0-158	0-128	0-112	0-054	0-048
Cancer . . . . .	0-028	0-051	0-030	0-054	0-012	0-035	0-031	0-024
Phthisis . . . . .	0-386	0-304	0-357	0-337	0-405	0-400	0-235	0-378
Apoplexy . . . . .	0-032	0-051	0-043	0-055	0-048	0-026	0-040	0-096
Paralysis . . . . .	0-040	0-063	0-045	0-057	0-058	0-045	0-068	0-116
Convulsions . . . . .	0-059	0-038	0-065	0-065	0-035	0-023	0-022	0-024
Bronchitis . . . . .	0-271	0-214	0-119	0-154	0-153	0-188	0-229	0-213
Pneumonia . . . . .	0-182	0-090	0-129	0-060	0-073	0-102	0-134	0-084

This Table may be read without the decimals, thus: In every hundred thousand persons living in each Town, there died during the year from Phthisis, 386 in Glasgow, 304 in Edinburgh, 357 in Dundee, 337 in Aberdeen, 405 in Paisley, 400 in Greenock, 235 in Leith, and 378 in Perth.

the Respiratory Organs, there is no Class of Diseases whose prevalence and fatality are so greatly aggravated by a residence in Towns as these Tubercular Diseases. Thus, of every hundred thousand persons living in the Insular, in the Mainland-Rural, and in the Town Districts, 211 only died from the Tubercular Class of Diseases in the Insular Districts, 266 in the Mainland-Rural Districts, but 499 in the Town Districts. This fact shows in the strongest possible light the blighting influence of a Town residence on the life of man. This whole Class of Diseases may be considered as purely Diseases of Debility, brought on by causes which tend to lower the vital energy, prevent the proper arterialization of the blood, and impair the digestive and assimilating processes. These Diseases are still far too common in even the Country parts, because the close unaired house, the box-bed, and the damp unhealthy site of the cottage, do for the inhabitants of the Rural parts that which like causes with over-crowding do for his still more unfortunate brother in the Towns. But there can be no doubt that in both cases the mortality might be diminished by at least a half were proper means taken to ensure proper ventilation, to procure dry, well-drained sites for the houses, and prevent over-crowding in the rooms, or within the same building.

Phthisis, or Consumption, the most fatal malady in this Class, is also the Disease which proves more fatal to the inhabitants of Scotland than any other individual Disease. During 1858, the Deaths from Consumption numbered 7264, of which 3531 were males, and 3733 females. This gives the proportion of 255 Deaths during the year in every hundred thousand persons of both sexes, or 263 males, and 249 females, in every hundred thousand persons of each sex.

Consumption was almost exactly twice as fatal in the Town as in the Insular Districts. Thus, in every hundred thousand persons in each of the Three Great Groups into which the inhabitants of Scotland are divided, Consumption cut off 173 in the Insular, 207 in the Mainland-Rural, but 343 in the Town Districts, during 1858.

This striking difference in the rate of mortality from Consumption among the inhabitants of Town and Country, has to a great extent been overlooked in all recent inquiries as to the varying proportions of Deaths from Consumption and Diseases of the Respiratory Organs among different

TABLE XXXVIII.—TOWN DEATHS, 1855-1858. Per Centage of Deaths to the Corrected Population of each Town, from 1855 to 1858 inclusive, and the Mean Annual Mortality during these Four Years.

	Per Centage of Deaths to Population.				
	1855.	1856.	1857.	1858.	Mean Annual Mortality.
Glasgow . . . . .	2.99	2.84	3.08	3.05	2.99
Edinburgh . . . . .	2.57	2.49	2.26	2.49	2.45
Dundee . . . . .	2.53	2.84	2.57	2.64	2.64
Aberdeen . . . . .	2.28	2.26	2.34	2.20	2.27
Paisley . . . . .	2.76	2.30	3.02	2.67	2.69
Greenock . . . . .	3.38	3.03	3.06	2.59	3.01
Leith . . . . .	1.96	2.39	2.17	2.26	2.19
Perth . . . . .	2.19	2.19	3.10	2.67	2.53



classes of the community ; and a high mortality from that cause has been erroneously attributed to certain trades, which results far more from the Town life than from the specific occupation. It is not intended to be denied that certain trades, where the persons are exposed to the inhalation of dusty particles, are more prolific of Consumption and Bronchitis than others where the persons breathe a pure air. But what is wished to be pointed out is the fact, that the Town residence, independent altogether of trade, causes a very much higher rate of mortality than what is witnessed in the Rural Districts. In endeavouring, therefore, to arrive at the true comparative liability of each trade to Consumption, we must compare the mortality from that cause in that trade, with the mortality from the same cause in persons living in a Town of the same size and in as crowded a state. But the fact is, a great deal too much has been written about unhealthy occupations on very insufficient data ; and the results arrived at may be considered as generally erroneous, from the fact, that though many more men than women are employed in these so-called unhealthy trades, yet take all Scotland, the proportion of males in reference to the proportion of females dying from Consumption, is very much below the proportion it would be, did Consumption cut off males in the same proportion as all Diseases do. Thus we have seen that males die from all Diseases in a very much larger proportion than females. If males, then, died from Consumption in the same proportion as they die from all Diseases, for the 249 female Deaths in every hundred thousand females, we should have 274 male Deaths in a like number of males. But the males were not cut off in this proportion, but only at the rate of 263 in every hundred thousand males.

Attention is directed to these facts for the purpose of checking the very exaggerated statements that have been made relative to the comparative prevalence of Consumption and bronchial affections in different trades ; and showing how careful we ought to be in statistical inquiries to eliminate the truth alone. This cannot be alone done by comparing the mortality of a trade from a specific Class of Diseases, with the mortality of the same Class of Diseases among an agricultural population who are under entirely different conditions. By making such a comparison we fearfully exaggerate the case ; which, after all, may be due entirely to the hygienic or sanitary conditions of the District, may affect females in the same proportion as the males, and may have little or nothing to do with the trade followed. Thus, it cannot be pretended that there are more unhealthy trades within the City of Glasgow, in proportion to its population, than in the County of Lanark, in proportion to its population. Yet Glasgow, in 1858, lost by Consumption 386 persons out of every hundred thousand living, while the other parts of Lanarkshire only lost by Consumption in the proportion of 218 persons in every hundred thousand persons. This whole difference, then, may be safely set down to the influence of a Town residence ; and even a considerable proportion of the 218 who died in what might be termed the Rural parts of Lanarkshire, must also be set down as caused by Town residence, and not by the trade followed, seeing that that County includes many large and densely peopled Towns devoted to manufacturing and mining.

These facts show how difficult it is to arrive at the true amount of mortality caused by any particular trade or occupation ; and how many different circumstances have to be taken into account before we can eliminate that which is due to the trade alone.

Of the Eight Principal Towns of Scotland, the mortality from Consumption during 1858 was highest in Paisley and Greenock, and lowest in

Leith and Edinburgh. Thus, taking the proportion in every hundred thousand persons living in each Town, it would appear that 235 died from Consumption in Leith, 304 in Edinburgh, 337 in Aberdeen, 357 in Dundee, 378 in Perth, 386 in Glasgow, 400 in Greenock, and 405 in Paisley.

Of the other Tubercular Diseases in Scotland during 1858, Scrofula cut off 452, Tabes Mesenterica 763, and Hydrocephalus 1786 persons; which gives the proportion of 15, 26, and 62 Deaths respectively in every hundred thousand persons of the population.

#### CLASS IV. *Diseases of the Brain and Nervous System.*

Diseases of the Brain and Nervous System proved fatal to 4800 persons in Scotland during 1858, of whom 2577 were males and 2223 females; being in the proportion of 169 Deaths in every hundred thousand of both sexes, or 192 males and 148 females in a like number of each sex.

This Class of Diseases, like almost all others, is most fatal in the Town Districts. Thus, of every hundred thousand persons living in each of the Districts, only 104 died from this Class of Diseases in the Insular Districts, 148 in the Mainland-Rural Districts, but 211 in the Town Districts.

Of the Eight Principal Towns of Scotland, Perth furnished the greatest mortality from this Class of Diseases, Greenock the lowest. Thus, taking the proportion to every hundred thousand persons in each Town, 162 died from Diseases of the Brain and Nervous System in Greenock, 183 in Leith, 194 in Glasgow, 205 in Dundee, 218 in Paisley, 235 in Aberdeen, 261 in Edinburgh, and 313 in Perth.

Of the individual Diseases belonging to this Class, Paralysis proves the most fatal in Scotland, 1441 persons having died from that complaint in 1858. 1059 Deaths were attributed to Apoplexy, 811 to Convulsions, and 193 to Epilepsy.

#### CLASS V. *Diseases of the Heart and Organs of the Circulation.*

2261 persons died in 1858 from Diseases of the Heart and Organs of the Circulation, 1183 being males, and 1078 females. This gives the proportion of 79 Deaths in every hundred thousand persons of both sexes, or 87 males and 72 females in every hundred thousand of each sex. In every hundred thousand persons in each of the Three Great Districts into which Scotland is divided, there died from that Class of Diseases, 34 in the Insular Districts, 67 in the Mainland-Rural Districts, and 97 in the Town Districts; thus again showing that the Town mortality of even this Class of Diseases greatly exceeds that of the Insular and Mainland-Rural Deaths.

#### CLASS VI. *Diseases of the Respiratory Organs.*

The inflammatory affections of the Respiratory Organs form the third most fatal Class of Diseases to which the inhabitants of Scotland are liable. 7884 persons died from that Class of Diseases in Scotland in 1858, of whom 4095 were males, and 3789 females. This gives a proportion of 277 Deaths in every hundred thousand persons of the population, or 304 males, but only 253 females, in every hundred thousand of each sex.

It might naturally have been expected that the greater shelter afforded to the inhabitants of Towns, and the much less exposure to the inclemencies of the weather, would cause a smaller proportion of the inhabitants of Towns to

be cut off by these Diseases than in the Country, where, from the persons being more engaged in out-door occupations, they are more exposed. It happens, however, quite otherwise; for the inhabitants of the Towns are cut off by these Diseases in twice as high a proportion as in the Rural Districts. Thus, in every hundred thousand persons living in each of the Three Great Divisions of Districts in Scotland, 129 Deaths occurred from that Class of Diseases in the Insular Districts, 193 in the Mainland-Rural Districts, but no less than 405 Deaths in the Town Districts. In the great overgrown Town of Glasgow, this proportion even amounted to 533 Deaths in every hundred thousand living.

Bronchitis was by far the most fatal of the inflammatory affections of the Respiratory Organs, proving fatal to 3935 persons in Scotland during 1858. Pneumonia, or Inflammation of the Lungs, was the next fatal Disease of this Class, and cut off 2355 persons during the year. These numbers give the relative proportion of 138 and 83 Deaths respectively, in every hundred thousand persons of the population,—proportions considerably below the English proportions, which, for the same year, were 150 Deaths from Bronchitis, and 137 from Pneumonia, in every hundred thousand persons of the population.

The remaining Diseases and Classes of Disease do not seem to require special notice in this Report, as the results so very closely correspond with those of the three previous years, and it would merely be useless repetition to re-state what was said regarding them in former Reports.

#### CLASS XVII. *Violent Deaths.*

It might be expected that the Violent Deaths, from being caused by accidental circumstances, would vary very much from year to year; but the strange fact is, that their fluctuation is less almost than that of any other cause of Death. Year after year the same results turn up; the same causes which produced the Deaths in former years continuing in operation, and producing like results.

During the year 1858, the Violent Deaths amounted to 1980, or 69 Deaths in every hundred thousand persons of the population; and, as in former years, the Deaths among the male sex amounted to nearly three times that of the females; 1406 males having died Violent Deaths, but only 574 females.

The increased number of Deaths from Drowning in the Insular Districts so thoroughly compensate for the Deaths through Machinery, Railways, Carriages, and Horses in the Towns and on the Mainland, that the proportion of Violent Deaths in the Insular Districts exceeds that of the Towns and of the Mainland-Rural Districts. Thus, in every hundred thousand persons living in each of the Districts, 77 died Violent Deaths in the Insular Districts, 73 in the Town Districts, and 67 in the Mainland-Rural Districts.

Of the various forms of Accidental or Violent Deaths, 702 occurred from Fractures and Contusions, 439 from Drowning, 304 from Burns and Scalds, 79 from Wounds, 88 from the direct effects of Intemperance, 78 from Suffocation, of which number 46 were said to be overlaid in bed, 48 from want of Breast Milk, 44 from Hanging, 48 from Poison, 24 from Exposure to Cold, 5 from Privation or Want of Food, 3 from Neglect, and 118 from other Violent Causes not included in the above.

Of the above 1980 Violent Deaths, 106 were caused by Suicide, of which 40 were by hanging, 25 by Cut Throat, 17 by Drowning, 7 by



Poisoning, 2 by Gun-shot Wounds, 2 by Wounds not particularized, 1 by Precipitation from a Height, and in 12 the Special Cause was not particularized. The above numbers therefore show only 35 Suicides in every million persons of the population of Scotland during the year 1858.

The accompanying Tables show the 13 Diseases which proved most fatal in Scotland and England respectively during 1858, arranged in the order of greatest mortality, mentioning also the proportion to the respective populations in which these Diseases proved fatal. These Tables are interesting, as showing both the agreements and the differences between the two Countries, in so far as the respective fatality of the different Diseases is concerned.

The Thirteen most fatal Diseases in  
SCOTLAND in 1858.

Diseases.	Proportion of Deaths to 100,000 living.
Phthisis . . . .	255
Bronchitis . . . .	138
Typhus and Infantile . . . .	100
Scarlatina . . . .	94
Pneumonia . . . .	83
Heart Disease . . . .	74
Hooping-cough . . . .	69
Hydrocephalus . . . .	62
Measles . . . .	54
Diarrhoea . . . .	53
Paralysis . . . .	50
Croup . . . .	41
Teething . . . .	41

The Thirteen most fatal Diseases in  
ENGLAND in 1858.

Diseases.	Proportion of Deaths to 100,000 living.
Phthisis . . . .	261
Scarlatina . . . .	157
Bronchitis . . . .	150
Pneumonia . . . .	137
Convulsions . . . .	132
Typhus and Infantile . . . .	92
Heart Disease . . . .	80
Diarrhoea . . . .	71
Hooping-cough . . . .	60
Measles . . . .	48
Paralysis . . . .	46
Dropsy . . . .	45
Apoplexy . . . .	44

#### INFLUENCE OF EXTERNAL AGENCIES.

The influence of External Agencies on the Births seem to be mainly limited to two causes: *first*, to the proportion of Deaths; and *secondly*, but to a smaller extent, to the Season. The *first* of these influences has been specially noted in former Reports, as well as shortly alluded to in this one, when noticing the different Birth-rates which prevail in the Insular, the Mainland-Rural, and in the Town Districts. It has been shown that there is the closest possible relation between the number of Deaths and that of Births in each of these Three Great Divisions, the relative proportion of Births and Deaths in each rising and falling with each other. The *second* of these influences (that of Season) on the number of Births, is less marked in man than in any other animal. With other living creatures the young are produced alone at that time of the year when they can find a full supply of the food necessary for the growing period, and at a season when the external or atmospheric influences are mildest, or most favourable to the delicate frames of the young. But man's dominion over Nature, and his adaptability to a civilised life, is shown in nothing more strongly than this, that the Births of his children occur with almost unvarying regularity during every month of the year, and not alone in the spring season, as with the lower creatures. Notwithstanding, however, of this general fact, even season shows itself distinctly marked in the Births; and this fact is more strikingly and also more correctly shown if we correct each month so as to exhibit the Births for 30 days, or, what comes to the same thing, show the average daily Births during each month. The accompanying Table

XXXIX. shows the facts for Scotland for the year 1858 relative to the influence of season on the number of Births. Each month is equalized to 30 days, and the number of Births given as if the odd days to be deducted or added yielded the average number of Births which occurred during the other days of the month. A single glance at this Table shows that the very same spring months within which alone the Births of almost all the lower creatures occur on this side of the equator, are also those when by far the greatest number of Births occur among the population of Scotland. March, April, and May furnished 27,735 Births, while November, December, and January only contributed 24,659 Births; in other words, each of these spring months showed an excess of upwards of 1000 Births over each of the winter months.

The Marriages, again, are under an entirely different series of influences, yet these influences are as striking as those of the Births. Like those affecting the Births, these influences may be reduced to two: *first*, the demand for labour, as indicating the commercial prosperity of the Country; and *secondly*, the effect of season,—not, however, as an effect of atmospheric agencies, but as determining the periods of the Civil Terms, when servants are released from old engagements and enter into new, and when houses are let, or change tenants. It has been well ascertained, that the demand for labour, caused by the general prosperity of the Country keeping every man employed who is willing to work, regulates the proportion of Marriages in the population to a much greater extent than the mere price of food. If labour is abundant, high price of food will not prevent an increase in the number of Marriages; but even with food abundant, at a low price, Marriages will fall off if the commercial prosperity has undergone a check, and the demand for labour is consequently diminished. This fact was most strikingly illustrated in 1858. In 1858, food was more abundant and cheaper than in 1857. Wheat, which in 1856 averaged 56s. 4d. per quarter, only averaged 44s. 2d. in 1858. But the Country was suffering from the effects of the great bank and commercial failures of November and December 1857. Hundreds of men were thrown out of employment; building, manufacturing, mining, everything languished, men were afraid to speculate. Every work which could be stopped was stopped; those which continued, employed as few hands as possible; and the consequence was, that the number of Marriages fell far below that of the two previous years.

TABLE XXXIX.—Showing the Influence of Season on the Number of BIRTHS in 1858. The Months equalized; and the Number of Births reduced to 30 days in each Month.

MONTHS.	Number of Births—each Month 30 days.	MONTHS.	Number of Births—each Month 30 days.
JANUARY . . . .	8148	JULY . . . .	8486
FEBRUARY . . . .	8787	AUGUST . . . .	8063
MARCH . . . . .	9141	SEPTEMBER . . . .	7850
APRIL . . . . .	9306	OCTOBER . . . . .	8231
MAY . . . . .	9288	NOVEMBER . . . . .	8261
JUNE . . . . .	8988	DECEMBER . . . . .	8249

This fact, then, shows in the clearest light the influence of commercial prosperity, or rather the demand for labour, on the number of Marriages. But the same fact is brought out with equal clearness, if we consider the different proportion of Marriages in the Insular, the Mainland-Rural, and the Town Districts of Scotland, as already pointed out at page xvi.

This *first* set of influences then, viz., the demand for labour, determine the absolute number of Marriages which occur. The *second* series of influences only determine the relative number of Marriages, and have little or no influence on the absolute number which occur during the year. The subjoined Table XL., in which the number of Marriages during each month is corrected, as was that of the Births, will illustrate these influences. By that Table it will be seen that the greatest number of Marriages occurs in June, the next greatest number in December. This results from the fact that these are the months which immediately follow the civil terms of Whitsunday and Martinmas, at which terms not only servants in Scotland who have been engaged by the year or half-year leave their places, but at these terms also no inconsiderable proportion of families change their houses. A newly married pair has therefore a better chance of getting a house at these than at other periods of the year; and owing to this and the other cause just mentioned, more Marriages occur shortly after the Terms than at any other period of the year. It will be seen, however, that the Marriages during November and January are also more numerous than during the other months. This results from the additional fact, that it is chiefly during the winter months that all our insular and maritime populations enter the bonds of matrimony. If they have been successful at the herring, cod, seal, whale, or other fisheries, or return after a successful cruise on the mainland in search of harvest work, with some spare cash in their pockets, they during this their leisure season engage in matrimony. This, taken in connection with the facts previously mentioned relative to the civil term of Martinmas, accounts for the greater number of Marriages during the months of November, December, and January.

The number of Deaths in Scotland appear to be year by year regulated by four special causes: 1st, The supply of food; including under this head the demand for labour, which enables the poorer class to procure food. 2d, The presence of Epidemics. 3d, A Town or a Country residence. 4th, Temperature, or Season. The last two are by far the most potent

TABLE XL.—Showing the Influence of the Civil Terms of Whitsunday and Martinmas, also the idle Winter Months, on the Number of Marriages in Scotland during the year 1858, the Months all being reduced to 30 days.

MONTHS.	Number of Marriages— each Month 30 days.	MONTHS.	Number of Marriages— each Month 30 days.
JANUARY . . . .	2019	JULY . . . . .	1706
FEBRUARY . . . .	1415	AUGUST . . . . .	1182
MARCH . . . . .	1032	SEPTEMBER . . . .	1084
APRIL . . . . .	1043	OCTOBER . . . . .	1320
MAY . . . . .	1079	NOVEMBER . . . . .	2135
JUNE . . . . .	2756	DECEMBER . . . . .	2564



influences, and even to a great extent rule the first two. The last two causes are also those which are constantly present, and always acting; whereas insufficient supply of food, from combined defective harvests and want of demand for labour (whether from severe wintry weather arresting out-door occupations and trades, or from commercial depression), and the prevalence of virulent Epidemics, only occur at long and distant intervals, and not from year to year.

Table XLI. is drawn up with the view of enabling one to arrive at a general idea of the effect of those external agencies which arise from the supply of food, and the demand for labour; it enables us to see generally the commercial condition of the Country during the year, and to guess at the demand for labour, and the supply of food to the people, by giving the

TABLE XLI.—Showing the Quantity of Grains, Tea, Sugar, etc., imported into the United Kingdom; the average Price of the Chief Articles of Food in England; the Price of the 4lb. Loaf, etc., in Scotland, etc., etc., during the years 1856, 1857, 1858, and 1859.

	1856.	1857.	1858.	1859.
Nett Revenue of United Kingdom . . . . .	£ 68,008,623	66,056,055	63,522,525	60,961,315
Expenditure, . . . . .	£ 78,113,035	66,019,958	66,019,870	60,147,914
Real Value of Total Imports, . . . . .	£ 172,544,154	187,844,441	164,583,832	179,182,355
Real Value of Total Exports, . . . . .	£ 139,220,353	146,174,301	139,782,779	155,692,975
Wheat imported, . . . . . Qrs.	4,072,833	3,437,957	4,241,719	4,000,922
All other Grains imported, . . . . . Qrs.	4,124,420	5,107,225	5,946,546	5,220,245
Wheat Flour imported, . . . . . Cwts.	3,970,100	2,178,148	3,856,127	3,328,324
All other kinds of Flour imported, . . . Cwts.	21,267	6,028	9,869	...
Eggs imported, . . . . . No.	117,230,600	126,818,600	134,685,000	148,631,000
Potatoes imported, . . . . . Cwts.	109,838	955,057	1,721,953	588,910
Rice imported, . . . . . Cwts.	3,692,001	3,432,154	3,692,023	1,450,092
Raw Sugar imported, . . . . . Cwts.	7,761,240	8,390,696	9,010,796	9,098,880
Tea imported, . . . . . lbs.	86,200,414	64,493,989	75,432,535	75,077,451
Coffee imported, . . . . . lbs.	56,992,116	58,892,726	60,697,265	65,352,030
Raw Cotton imported, . . . . . Cwts.	1,023,886,304	969,318,896	1,034,342,176	10,946,331
Tobacco imported, . . . . . lbs.	44,809,634	42,048,828	59,643,780	50,671,264
Average Price of Wheat in England, . per Qr.	69s. 2d.	56s. 4d.	44s. 2d.	43s. 10d.
Barley, . . . . . per Qr.	41s. 1d.	42s. 1d.	34s. 8d.	33s. 6d.
Oats, . . . . . per Qr.	25s. 2d.	25s. 0d.	24s. 6d.	23s. 3d.
Potatoes, . . . . . per Ton	86s. 0d.	120s. 8½d.	120s. 0d.	...
Rye, . . . . . per Qr.	45s. 0d.	38s. 3d.	32s. 3d.	32s. 5d.
Beans, . . . . . per Qr.	43s. 11d.	43s. 0d.	41s. 11d.	42s. 3d.
Pease, . . . . . per Qr.	41s. 7d.	41s. 4d.	42s. 11d.	39s. 9d.
Land in Cultivation in Scotland, . . Acres	3,545,191	3,556,572	These Agricultural Statistics for Scotland ceased to be taken after 31st Dec. 1857.	
Estimated produce of Wheat in Scotland, . Qrs.	7,270,952	6,154,986		
Barley in do., . . . Qrs.	5,581,970	6,564,429		
Oats in do., . . . Qrs.	31,966,381	32,750,763		
Beans and Pease in do., . Qrs.	1,279,440	1,037,760		
Bere in do., . . . Qrs.	501,106	671,778		
Turnips in do., . . Tons	6,540,267	6,690,109		
Potatoes in do., . . Tons	413,890	430,468		
Number of Cattle in Scotland, . . . No.	967,047	974,437		
Sheep in do., . . . No.	5,816,560	5,683,168		
Swine in do., . . . No.	126,924	146,354		
Quantity of Coal raised in Scotland, . Tons	7,500,000	8,211,473	8,926,249	10,300,000
Iron Ore raised in do., . . Tons	2,201,250	2,500,000	2,312,000	2,225,000
Pig Iron made in do., . . Tons	880,500	918,000	925,500	960,550
Cod and Ling taken on Coasts of do., . Cwts.	162,593	147,473	151,745	171,553
Herrings taken on do., . . Barrels	691,138	628,549	675,105	528,355
Contract Price of 4lb. Loaf to Troops in Scotland per half-year, . . . . .	To 31st May 8½d. To 30th Nov. 6½d.	6½d. 6d.	6d. 4½d.	4½d. to 6½d.
Contract Price of Fresh Meat per lb. to Troops in Scotland per half-year, . . . . .	To 31st May 5½d. To 30th Nov. 4½d.	4½d. 5d.	4½d. 4½d.	? 4½d. to 5½d.
Savings' Banks, Scotland—Number of Accounts, . . . . .	119,497	114,735	123,315	132,597
Savings' Banks, do.—Amount of Deposits, £ . . . . .	1,938,572	1,776,746	1,960,902	2,210,710
Number of Paupers in Scotland, . . . . .	120,867	125,213	124,227	122,013
Number of Ascertained Scottish Emigrants, . . . . .	12,033	16,253	11,815	10,182

value of the imports and exports, the price of the staple articles of food, etc. Even from that Table, then, it is seen that our commerce had sustained some severe shock. The exports during 1858 were no less than £6,391,521 lower in value than during 1857; while the imports of 1858 were the enormous sum of £23,260,609 below those of 1857. Notwithstanding this commercial stagnation, food was more abundant and cheaper than during 1857; but the people not having employment, could not purchase even that cheap food. Much distress consequently prevailed among the lower classes, and the Deaths rose higher than they had been for several previous years. No special Epidemic, however, prevailed; the mortality of all Diseases was simply increased.

Table XLI., then, taken in connection with the number of Deaths, shows in the clearest light the influence of commercial prosperity, and the demand for labour, on the number of Deaths; and proves, if anything can, that in a civilised trading population, like that of Scotland, these are much more powerful agents, as affecting the distress and Deaths, than mere price of food; for food during 1858 was much cheaper than it had been for at least the three previous years. These remarks, then, may serve to indicate the influence of the first two causes on the mortality in Scotland during 1858.

After the full notice which has already been taken at page xxv of the influence of a Town and a Rural residence on the mortality, it is unnecessary to enter into further details on the subject of the third cause above noticed; and we shall merely refer to what is there and elsewhere written.

The *fourth* and last cause which influences the number of Deaths is that which over-rides all the others, and renders each of them more fatal or less fatal, according to the season of the year when they occur. In fact, in Scotland, it is season or mean temperature which is the great agent in regulating the number of Deaths. This striking fact has been prominently noticed in all these Reports, and therefore little need be said in this beyond directing attention to the accompanying Table XLII., which shows the

TABLE XLII.—Influence of Temperature on the Mortality in Scotland during the year 1858. Each Month is equalized to 30 days, and the number of Deaths corrected to correspond. The Table, therefore, shows the Corrected Numbers and Proportions for each month for Scotland, and also for its Three Great Divisions.

MONTHS.	Mean Monthly Temperature.	Number of DEATHS Corrected to 30 Days in each Month.				Per Centage of Corrected Deaths during each Month, to the Yearly Corrected Deaths.			
		SCOTLAND.	Insular Districts	Main-land Districts	Town Districts	SCOTLAND.	Insular Districts	Main-land Districts	Town Districts
JANUARY . . .	39°·3	5,140	188	2,617	2,335	8·194	8·003	8·394	7·994
FEBRUARY . . .	35°·8	5,962	240	3,148	2,574	9·503	10·217	10·097	8·813
MARCH . . .	39°·5	6,236	238	3,238	2,760	9·941	10·132	10·386	9·450
APRIL . . .	43°·8	5,590	208	2,951	2,431	8·911	8·855	9·465	8·323
MAY . . .	49°·5	5,043	220	2,566	2,257	8·038	9·366	8·231	7·728
JUNE . . .	58°·9	4,856	182	2,342	2,332	7·741	7·748	7·512	7·984
JULY . . .	56°·0	4,833	169	2,257	2,407	7·706	7·194	7·239	8·241
AUGUST . . .	57°·9	4,429	166	2,111	2,152	7·060	7·067	6·771	7·368
SEPTEMBER . .	54°·5	4,442	158	2,152	2,132	7·080	6·726	6·902	7·300
OCTOBER . . .	44°·9	4,631	165	2,222	2,244	7·382	7·025	7·128	7·683
NOVEMBER . . .	39°·4	5,788	201	2,711	2,876	9·226	8·557	8·695	9·847
DECEMBER . .	39°·9	5,783	214	2,862	2,707	9·218	9·110	9·180	9·269
YEAR . . .	46°·6	62,733	2,349	31,177	29,207	100·000	100·000	100·000	100·000

influence of season, not only on the mortality of all Scotland, but also on the mortality in the Insular, the Mainland-Rural, and in the Town Districts. To that Table has been appended the mean temperature of each month, inasmuch as it is the most important element of the season. But as all the other meteorological conditions aid this element, an additional Table XLIII. is added, which notices all the other important conditions of the atmosphere during each month of the year. Those who desire further information as to these meteorological conditions for the different Districts of Scotland will find full Reports in the Quarterly Returns for the year 1858.

TABLE XLIII.—METEOROLOGY OF SCOTLAND, 1858, deduced from Observations made at 51 Stations of the Meteorological Society of Scotland, the particulars of each of which are published in the Quarterly Reports of the Registrar-General for 1858.

1858.	JAN.	FEB.	MAR.	APR.	MAY.	JUNE.	JULY.	AUG.	SEPT.	OCT.	NOV.	DEC.	YEAR.
Absolute Highest Temperature in shade	58.0	57.0	67.0	78.0	80.5	82.0	79.0	84.0	82.0	68.0	59.0	58.0	84.0
Absolute Lowest Temperature . . .	17.8	8.0	11.0	17.0	25.8	35.0	35.0	32.0	27.0	20.0	9.0	20.0	8.0
Mean of Highest Daily Temperature . .	44.0	41.2	45.5	51.4	56.9	67.1	68.4	65.9	61.8	51.0	44.4	44.0	53.0
Mean of Lowest Nightly Temperature . .	34.6	30.5	33.6	36.1	42.1	50.7	48.7	49.9	47.2	39.2	34.4	35.7	40.2
Mean Daily Range of Temperature . . .	9.4	10.7	11.9	15.3	14.8	16.4	14.7	16.0	14.6	12.4	9.7	8.3	12.8
Mean Temperature . . . . .	39.3	35.8	39.5	43.8	49.5	58.9	56.0	57.9	54.5	44.9	39.4	39.9	46.6
Mean of Black Bulb in Sun . . . . .	52.6	59.3	68.6	77.5	81.3	97.4	89.8	93.7	88.0	67.7	59.1	50.6	73.8
Mean of Black Bulb at Night . . . . .	30.9	24.7	29.2	31.3	37.8	45.4	43.6	43.5	41.1	33.8	29.3	31.0	35.1
Mean Temperature of Evaporation . . .	37.6	33.4	37.1	40.8	46.9	55.4	53.4	55.2	52.1	42.6	38.1	38.6	44.2
Mean Dew-point Temperature . . . . .	35.3	30.6	34.6	37.5	43.9	52.5	50.8	52.6	49.8	40.5	35.6	37.0	41.7
Humidity of Air . . . . .	86	83	85	78	81	78	83	81	84	87	89	90	84
Elastic Force of Vapour . . (inches)	.207	.171	.200	.224	.239	.330	.374	.337	.358	.253	.291	.221	.281
Days of Rain . . . . .	14	6	13	9	16	12	17	15	14	18	10	17	161
Amount of Rain in Inches . . . . .	2.98	1.13	1.95	1.86	2.81	2.36	4.31	2.61	2.80	4.72	2.38	4.00	33.91
Mean Amount of Cloud . . . . .	6.3	5.1	5.6	5.4	.3	5.4	6.1	5.8	5.6	6.7	6.7	6.9	5.9
Hours of Sunshine . . . . .	69	115	138	138	185	260	217	218	183	114	74	54	1825
Mean Barometer, corrected . (inches)	30.065	29.998	29.852	29.942	29.823	30.032	29.887	29.943	29.898	29.897	29.956	29.703	29.916
Easterly Winds—Days . . . . .	3½	13½	4½	11	9	6	6½	7	5	6	11	5½	83½
Westerly Winds—Days . . . . .	22	7	21½	12	14½	17	16½	14½	19½	18½	9½	17	189½



In order, however, that Table XLIII. may be rightly appreciated, it is necessary to notice shortly the atmospherical conditions during the year 1858, as they were somewhat peculiar, and by no means the same as those for England; indeed, Scotland and England, closely adjoining as they are, differ in many important points in their meteorological conditions, so that the meteorology of the one could never with safety be considered as applicable to the other.

During January and February of 1858, the weather was unusually mild and open; and though the mean temperature was gradually falling, it was not till the 1st of March that winter, with its frosts and severe snow-storms, fairly set in over the Country. The mean temperature of January had been  $39^{\circ}\cdot 3$ , that of February  $35^{\circ}\cdot 8$ ; but during the first fortnight of March the mean temperature was only  $32^{\circ}$ . This fact, then, at once serves to account for March yielding the greatest number of Deaths. The mere knowledge of the mean monthly temperature would have failed to account for the observed greater mortality; but when we know that the first fortnight of March was really the most wintry and coldest period of all the early months of the year, the fact is at once accounted for. From the middle of March the weather improved; thaw, mild winds, and sunshine raised the mean temperature of the latter half of March to  $42^{\circ}$ ; and though occasional falls of snow, and cold northerly and easterly winds in April, kept the mean temperature of that month low, and the Deaths high, the weather improved in temperature till the end of June. After this, cooler weather set in; and the mean temperature, instead of rising, as usual, during July and August, above that of June, fell below it. October proved a colder month than usual, as was also November; and during the third week of November severe stormy weather, accompanied by keen frosts and heavy falls of snow, occurred. December was also a stormy month; but from many of the gales coming from the south-west, the mean temperature, instead of falling as usual below that of November, was somewhat above it. This seems to account for the fact that the corrected Deaths for December were fewer than during November.

I have the honour to be,

SIR,

Your most obedient Servant,

JAMES STARK.

ABSTRACTS  
OF  
BIRTHS, DEATHS, AND MARRIAGES,  
1858.

## BIRTHS, DEATHS, and MARRIAGES registered in SCOTLAND during the YEAR 1858.

1858.	POPULATION.		Total Births, including the Illegitimate.			Illegitimate Births.			Deaths.			Marriages.	Excess of Births over Deaths.	Number of Statute Acres. *
	1851.	1861.	Males.	Fem.	Total	Mal.	Fem.	Total	Males.	Fem.	Total			
<b>SCOTLAND, - -</b>	2,888,742	3,062,294	53694	50324	104018	4951	4408	9354	31652	31887	63539	19655	40479	19,639,377
<b>DIVISIONS.</b>														
1 NORTHERN, . . .	127,035	130,422	1861	1701	3562	113	72	185	870	912	1782	681	1780	2,261,662
2 NORTH-WESTERN, . .	175,735	167,329	2431	2265	4696	154	135	289	1259	1335	2594	884	2102	4,739,876
3 NORTH-EASTERN, . .	348,366	366,783	6038	5689	11727	888	816	1704	3148	3355	6503	2252	5224	2,429,594
4 EAST-MIDLAND, . .	515,966	523,822	8883	8221	17104	897	767	1664	5296	5551	10847	3308	6257	2,790,492
5 WEST-MIDLAND, . .	241,447	242,507	4052	3775	7827	318	257	575	2286	2199	4485	1424	3342	2,693,176
6 SOUTH-WESTERN, . .	881,092	1,008,253	20419	19147	39566	1572	1429	3001	12558	12201	24759	7062	14807	1,462,397
7 SOUTH-EASTERN, . .	383,217	408,962	6629	6334	12963	545	534	1079	4278	4339	8617	2810	4346	1,192,524
8 SOUTHERN, . . .	215,884	214,216	3381	3192	6573	464	393	857	1957	1995	3952	1234	2021	2,069,696
<b>COUNTIES.</b>														
<b>I. NORTHERN.</b>														
1 Shetland, . . .	31,078	31,670	459	427	886	20	12	32	218	241	459	180	427	598,726
2 Orkney, . . .	31,455	32,395	461	372	833	18	14	32	209	234	443	167	390	
3 Caithness, . . .	39,782	42,200	646	625	1271	61	38	99	298	281	579	214	692	455,708
4 Sutherland, . . .	24,720	24,157	295	277	572	14	8	22	145	156	301	120	271	1,207,188
<b>II. NORTH-WESTERN.</b>														
5 Ross and Cromarty, . .	83,781	82,427	1261	1128	2389	47	44	91	624	661	1285	455	1104	2,016,375
6 Inverness, . . .	91,954	84,902	1170	1137	2307	107	91	198	635	674	1309	429	998	2,723,501
<b>III. NORTH-EASTERN.</b>														
7 Nairn, . . .	8,076	8,347	114	121	235	13	8	21	86	85	171	47	64	137,500
8 Elgin (or Moray), . .	40,532	44,218	728	700	1428	90	77	167	403	446	849	240	579	340,000
9 Banff, . . .	51,353	56,020	942	891	1833	152	143	295	484	516	1000	305	833	439,219
10 Aberdeen, . . .	213,461	223,344	3728	3496	7224	566	524	1090	1912	2037	3949	1452	3275	1,260,625
11 Kincardine, . . .	34,944	34,854	526	481	1007	67	64	131	263	271	534	208	473	252,250
<b>IV. EAST-MIDLAND.</b>														
12 Forfar, . . .	193,627	206,750	3681	3462	7143	412	370	782	2315	2482	4797	1421	2346	568,750
13 Perth, . . .	137,369	133,198	2012	1833	3845	205	181	386	1313	1321	2634	788	1211	1,814,063
14 Fife,* . . .	153,789	155,021	2690	2450	5140	223	171	394	1394	1475	2869	930	2271	328,427
15 Kinross,* . . .	9,626	8,731	134	123	257	13	11	24	74	85	159	47	98	49,812
16 Clackmannan, . . .	21,555	20,122	366	353	719	44	34	78	200	188	388	122	331	29,440
<b>V. WEST-MIDLAND.</b>														
17 Stirling, . . .	83,802	88,138	1559	1501	3060	135	105	240	879	829	1708	602	1352	295,875
18 Dumbarton, . . .	46,995	54,179	1058	944	2002	73	70	143	569	540	1109	342	893	204,800
19 Argyll, . . .	94,042	83,859	1220	1129	2349	96	71	167	656	666	1322	388	1027	2,083,126
20 Bute, . . .	16,608	16,381	215	201	416	14	11	25	182	164	346	92	70	109,375
<b>VI. SOUTH-WESTERN.</b>														
21 Renfrew,* . . .	157,950	168,746	3385	2991	6376	233	208	441	2070	2006	4076	1147	2300	158,268
22 Ayr,* . . .	189,973	199,063	3794	3670	7464	368	334	702	2023	2031	4054	1327	3410	735,262
23 Lanark,* . . .	523,169	640,444	12340	12486	25726	971	887	1858	8465	8164	16629	4688	9097	568,867
<b>VII. SOUTH-EASTERN.</b>														
24 Linlithgow,* . . .	30,590	39,045	743	690	1433	50	57	107	311	322	633	235	800	81,113
25 Edinburgh,* . . .	259,493	274,093	4360	4144	8504	351	343	694	3186	3225	6411	2017	2093	234,925
26 Haddington,* . . .	36,363	37,626	649	612	1261	48	50	98	324	320	644	233	617	179,142
27 Berwick,* . . .	36,165	36,488	539	554	1093	52	52	104	305	275	580	212	513	302,951
28 Peebles,* . . .	10,804	11,300	181	165	346	22	12	34	84	100	184	60	162	227,869
29 Selkirk,* . . .	9,802	10,410	157	169	326	22	20	42	68	97	165	53	161	166,524
<b>VIII. SOUTHERN.</b>														
30 Roxburgh,* . . .	51,225	53,722	834	802	1636	91	82	173	477	479	956	293	680	428,494
31 Dumfriess,* . . .	78,149	75,904	1257	1159	2416	199	156	355	739	710	1449	503	967	702,953
32 Kirkcudbright,* . .	43,121	42,495	667	614	1281	99	79	178	366	400	766	224	515	610,343
33 Wigtown,* . . .	43,389	42,095	623	617	1240	75	76	151	375	406	781	214	459	327,906

\* In all the Counties marked thus \*, the number of Acres is given from actual survey by the Ordnance Staff; and these measurements were procured from the Ordnance Survey Office, through the kindness of Col. Sir Henry James. The measurements of the other Counties, with the exception of Shetland and Orkney, are taken from Major Dawson's estimate for the Census of 1851. In that estimate he included as land all the channels between the islands in Shetland and Orkney. These channels are excluded in the estimate given in the above Table.



No. of District.	REGISTRATION DISTRICTS.	POPULATION.		Total Births, including the Illegitimate.			Illegitimate Births.			Deaths.			Marriages.
		1851.	1861.	Males.	Fem.	Total.	Mal.	Fem.	Totl.	Mal.	Fem.	Total.	
I. NORTHERN.													
1. SHETLAND.													
1	Bressay, etc.—												
	(1) Bressay, . . . . .	906	915	13	11	24	—	—	—	8	11	19	8
	(2) Burra and Quarff, . . . . .	906	890	9	14	23	—	1	1	3	5	8	5
2	Delting, . . . . .	2124	1975	34	25	59	4	1	5	11	21	32	7
3	Dunrossness, etc.—												
	(1) Dunrossness, . . . . .	c. 2005	2113	34	39	73	2	—	2	17	17	34	21
	(2) Sandwick and Cunningsburgh, . . . . .	c. 2220	2337	35	27	62	—	—	—	15	20	35	14
	(3) Fair Isle, . . . . .	280	380	9	5	14	—	—	—	1	2	3	4
4	Fetlar, etc.—												
	(1) Fetlar, . . . . .	658	548	8	8	16	—	—	—	6	5	11	4
	(2) North Yell, . . . . .	998	932	17	13	30	3	3	6	15	6	21	4
5	LERWICK, . . . . .	3390	3631	53	40	93	2	3	5	26	33	59	17
6	Mid and South Yell, . . . . .	1741	1784	30	16	46	—	—	—	10	17	27	9
7	Nesting, etc.—												
	(1) Nesting, . . . . .	c. 806	855	8	12	20	—	—	—	10	6	16	8
	(2) Lunnasting, . . . . .	c. 830	880	22	20	42	3	1	4	—	10	10	4
	(3) Whalsay and Skerries . . . . .	784	848	16	15	31	1	2	3	6	4	10	5
8	Northmavine, . . . . .	2534	2585	27	31	58	1	—	1	15	16	31	7
9	Sandsting and Aithsting, . . . . .	2603	2670	34	38	72	1	—	1	13	16	29	20
10	Tingwall, etc.—												
	(1) Tingwall, . . . . .	c. 1654	1554	17	13	30	—	—	—	10	10	20	12
	(2) Whiteness & Weesdale . . . . .	c. 1220	1143	16	14	30	—	1	1	9	3	12	5
11	Unst, . . . . .	2977	3060	37	44	81	1	—	1	21	27	48	15
12	Walls, etc.—												
	(1) Walls, . . . . .	c. 1280	1365	19	20	39	—	—	—	8	5	13	6
	(2) Sandness, . . . . .	c. 563	606	13	12	25	1	—	1	5	2	7	4
	(3) Papa-Strour, . . . . .	359	366	7	8	15	1	—	1	5	3	8	—
	(4) Foula, . . . . .	240	233	1	2	3	—	—	—	4	2	6	1
	Total,	31078	31670	459	427	886	20	12	32	218	241	459	180
2. ORKNEY.													
13	Birsay, . . . . .	1749	1774	24	15	39	—	1	1	8	24	32	9
14	Deerness, . . . . .	786	813	10	13	23	1	—	1	9	9	18	4
15	Eday and Pharay, . . . . .	1016	979	17	12	29	1	—	1	5	4	9	4
16	Evie and Rendall, . . . . .	1446	1408	14	16	30	1	1	2	6	9	15	6
17	Firth and Stennes, . . . . .	1327	1493	24	19	43	—	1	1	4	6	10	8
18	Harray, . . . . .	750	819	11	6	17	1	1	2	1	6	7	3
19	Holm and Paplay, . . . . .	749	834	9	8	17	1	2	3	3	2	5	2
20	Hoy and Græmsay, . . . . .	615	556	5	6	11	—	—	—	6	2	8	2
21	KIRKWALL & ST OLA (incl. Burgh), . . . . .	3990	4422	62	52	114	6	3	9	35	45	80	27
22	North Ronaldshay, . . . . .	526	532	6	9	15	—	1	1	1	1	2	3
23	Orphir, . . . . .	1157	1133	13	15	28	—	—	—	8	10	18	5
24	Rousay and Egilsay, . . . . .	1215	1152	15	15	30	—	—	—	7	7	14	10
25	St Andrews, . . . . .	926	868	10	4	14	2	—	2	4	5	9	5
26	Sanday, . . . . .	2004	2145	37	28	65	—	—	—	16	7	23	7
27	Sandwick, . . . . .	1107	1225	14	11	25	—	—	—	4	5	9	7
28	Shapinshay, . . . . .	899	973	14	7	21	2	—	2	6	5	11	7
29	South Ronaldshay and Burray, . . . . .	3086	3282	50	48	98	2	3	5	21	32	53	17
30	Stromness, . . . . .	2770	2540	25	33	58	1	1	2	22	26	48	14
31	Stronsay, . . . . .	1211	1228	24	12	36	—	—	—	7	3	10	6

No. of District.	REGISTRATION DISTRICTS.	POPULATION.		Total Births, including the Illegitimate.			Illegitimate Births.			Deaths.			Marriages.
		1851.	1861.	Males.	Fem.	Total.	Mal.	Fem.	Total.	Mal.	Fem.	Total.	
32	Walls and Flotta, . . . .	1667	1674	28	14	42	—	—	—	8	7	15	9
33	Westray & Papa-Westray, .	2459	2545	49	29	78	—	—	—	28	19	47	12
	Total, . . . . .	31455	32395	461	372	833	18	14	32	209	234	443	167
	3. CAITHNESS.												
34	Bower, . . . . .	1658	1746	32	31	63	3	1	4	13	9	22	11
35	Canisbay, . . . . .	2437	2730	45	38	83	4	4	8	14	15	29	11
36	Dunnet, . . . . .	1868	1861	35	24	59	3	—	3	19	15	34	11
37	Halkirk, . . . . .	2918	2864	32	48	80	2	3	5	14	20	34	15
38	Latheron, . . . . .	8224	8571	134	129	263	14	7	21	57	39	96	41
39	Olrig, . . . . .	1873	2059	32	28	60	4	1	5	22	18	40	10
40	Reay, . . . . .	2506	2476	32	30	62	2	3	5	6	11	17	13
41	Thurso, . . . . .	5096	5561	87	65	152	8	3	11	34	50	84	31
42	Watten, . . . . .	1351	1491	19	18	37	3	1	4	5	5	10	2
43	WICK—												
	(1) Burgh of Wick, . . . .	6796	7505	127	153	280	9	9	18	81	70	151	60
	(2) Landward, . . . . .	5055	5336	71	61	132	9	6	15	33	29	62	9
	Total, . . . . .	39782	42200	646	625	1271	61	38	99	298	281	579	214
	4. SUTHERLAND.												
44	Assynt—(1) Kirkton, . . . .	c. 510	553	1	7	8	—	—	—	3	3	6	3
	(2) Stoer, . . . . .	c. 2479	2625	43	22	65	2	—	2	11	9	20	15
45	Clyne, . . . . .	1933	1886	21	21	42	1	1	2	14	10	24	9
46	Criech—(1) Bonar, . . . . .	c. 2134	1982	23	19	42	—	2	2	11	12	23	8
	(2) Rosehall, . . . . .	c. 580	539	7	7	14	—	—	—	4	2	6	2
47	DORNOCH (incl. Burgh), . . .	2981	2885	27	46	73	1	1	2	21	15	36	14
48	Durness, . . . . .	1152	1109	12	8	20	2	1	3	4	4	8	5
49	Eddrachillis—(1) Scourie, . .	c. 700	727	11	6	17	—	—	—	2	7	9	—
	(2) Kinlochbervie, . . . .	c. 876	914	14	12	26	—	—	—	2	7	9	4
50	Farr—(1) Kirkton, . . . . .	c. 1313	1251	13	20	33	3	1	4	10	9	19	10
	(2) Strathly, . . . . .	c. 890	852	11	7	18	—	—	—	6	9	15	—
51	Golspie, . . . . .	1529	1615	20	26	46	—	—	—	5	7	12	5
52	Kildonan, . . . . .	2288	2132	30	29	59	2	2	4	15	23	37	15
53	Lairg, . . . . .	1162	961	9	8	17	1	—	1	7	12	19	4
54	Loth, . . . . .	640	610	7	7	14	—	—	—	2	1	3	2
55	Rogart, . . . . .	1535	1439	17	9	26	—	—	—	10	11	21	11
56	Tongue, . . . . .	2018	2077	29	23	52	2	—	2	18	16	34	13
	Total, . . . . .	24720	24157	295	277	572	14	8	22	145	156	301	120
	II. NORTH-WESTERN.												
	5. ROSS AND CROMARTY.												
	Mainland.												
57	Alness, . . . . .	1240	1178	11	11	22	1	1	2	5	8	13	6
58	Applecross—												
	(1) Applecross, . . . . .	c. 1130	1064	7	16	23	—	—	—	4	11	15	11
	(2) Shieldaig, . . . . .	c. 1579	1480	15	12	27	—	1	1	7	12	19	6
59	Avoch, . . . . .	2029	1788	23	29	52	2	3	5	16	22	38	6
60	Contin, . . . . .	1562	1509	22	22	44	—	1	1	8	13	21	8
61	CROMARTY (incl. Burgh), . . .	2727	2300	34	37	71	3	1	4	26	35	61	11
62	DINGWALL (incl. Burgh), . . .	2364	2412	33	25	58	1	3	4	25	18	43	14
63	Edderton, . . . . .	890	836	14	7	21	—	1	1	8	4	12	5
64	Fearn, . . . . .	2122	2083	44	32	76	2	—	2	12	17	29	9
65	Fodderty, . . . . .	2342	2247	28	26	54	4	2	6	10	20	30	16
66	Gairloch—												
	(1) Northern District, . . . .	c. 1822	1927	39	31	70	1	1	2	21	16	37	15
	(2) Southern District, . . . .	c. 3340	3522	54	43	97	1	2	3	23	20	43	14

No. of District.	REGISTRATION DISTRICTS.	POPULATION.		Total Births, including the Illegitimate.			Illegitimate Births.			Deaths.			Marriages.
		1851.	1861.	Males.	Fem.	Total.	Mal.	Fem.	Total.	Mal.	Fem.	Total.	
67	Glenshiel, . . . . .	573	485	2	10	12	—	2	2	7	2	9	4
68	Killarnan, . . . . .	1794	1494	17	9	26	—	1	1	12	10	22	5
69	Kilmuir-Easter, . . . . .	1437	1295	18	19	37	—	1	1	3	6	9	4
70	Kiltearn, . . . . .	1538	1634	19	25	44	—	—	—	13	14	27	10
71	Kincardine, . . . . .	1896	1746	23	22	45	—	—	—	12	8	20	6
72	Kintail, . . . . .	1009	890	8	15	23	2	1	3	7	3	10	—
73	Knockbain, . . . . .	3005	2485	45	35	80	7	2	9	18	30	48	5
74	Lochalsh, . . . . .	2299	2413	39	33	72	2	1	3	19	21	40	18
75	Lochbroom—												
	(1) Lochbroom, . . . . .	c. 3540	3577	52	42	94	3	1	4	44	38	82	29
	(2) Coigach, . . . . .	c. 1273	1285	27	15	42	—	—	—	10	6	16	1
76	Lochcarron, . . . . .	1612	1592	19	21	40	—	1	1	13	6	19	9
77	Logie-Easter, . . . . .	965	932	14	8	22	1	2	3	8	7	15	6
78	Nigg, . . . . .	1457	1253	10	11	21	2	—	2	15	14	29	6
79	Resolis, . . . . .	1551	1568	11	14	25	—	1	1	8	17	25	6
80	Rosemarkie (incl. Burgh of FORTROSE), . . . . .	1776	1545	18	16	34	1	—	1	15	15	30	7
81	Rosskeen, . . . . .	3699	3766	51	54	105	3	3	6	28	31	59	18
82	TAIN (incl. Burgh), . . . . .	3574	3294	31	38	69	3	2	5	33	39	72	19
83	Tarbat, . . . . .	2151	2269	46	30	76	—	—	—	22	17	39	4
84	Urquhart & Logie-Wester, . . . . .	3153	3147	44	31	75	2	2	4	27	16	43	11
85	Urray, . . . . .	2621	2355	32	32	64	3	1	4	20	17	37	19
	<i>Insular.</i>												
86	Barvas, . . . . .	4189	4609	104	83	187	1	1	2	24	40	64	53
87	Lochs, . . . . .	4256	4901	103	64	167	1	1	2	36	27	63	30
88	STORNOWAY, . . . . .	8057	8668	148	168	316	—	5	5	46	57	103	50
89	Uig, . . . . .	3209	2878	56	42	98	1	—	1	19	24	43	14
	Total,	83781	82427	1261	1128	2389	47	44	91	624	661	1285	455
	6. INVERNESS.												
	<i>Mainland.</i>												
90	Alvie, . . . . .	914	833	10	18	28	2	—	2	6	6	12	1
91	Ardersier (incl. Fort-George), . . . . .	1337	1239	26	19	45	2	1	3	25	13	38	13
92	Boleskine & Abertarff—												
	(1) Boleskine, . . . . .	c. 936	813	13	8	21	2	1	3	8	7	15	1
	(2) Fort-Augustus or Abertarff, . . . . .	c. 1070	930	10	12	22	—	—	—	4	7	11	1
93	Cromdale and Inverallan, . . . . .	3990	3943	53	54	107	9	10	19	27	31	58	17
94	Croy and Dalcross, . . . . .	1777	1873	21	24	45	1	—	1	13	8	21	9
95	Daviot and Dunlichty, . . . . .	1857	1741	22	13	35	—	1	1	8	14	22	4
96	Dores, . . . . .	1650	1506	16	22	38	—	2	2	9	12	21	4
97	Glenelg—												
	(1) Glenelg, . . . . .	c. 1070	800	8	8	16	1	—	1	5	6	11	4
	(2) Knoydart, . . . . .	c. 770	574	6	12	18	1	2	3	1	2	3	—
	(3) North Morar, . . . . .	c. 630	469	10	9	19	—	—	—	6	6	12	5
98	INVERNESS (including Burgh), . . . . .	16496	16162	227	211	438	30	23	53	158	157	315	98
99	Kilmonivaig—												
	(1) Glengarry, . . . . .	c. 710	625	3	4	7	—	—	—	1	4	5	1
	(2) Lochaber, . . . . .	c. 1873	1651	22	16	38	1	—	1	8	8	16	2
100	Kilmorack, . . . . .	3007	2852	38	21	59	2	1	3	18	19	37	12
101	Kiltarlity, . . . . .	2965	2839	29	32	61	2	2	4	18	18	36	7
102	Kingussie and Insh, . . . . .	2201	2033	36	27	63	2	2	4	24	28	52	7
103	Kirkhill, . . . . .	1730	1757	20	14	34	—	1	1	10	16	26	12
104	Laggan, . . . . .	1223	986	17	12	29	2	1	3	7	10	17	2
105	Moy and Dalarossie, . . . . .	1018	1026	10	10	20	1	—	1	13	9	22	2



No. of District.	REGISTRATION DISTRICTS.	POPULATION.		Total Births, including the Illegitimate.			Illegitimate Births.			Deaths.			Marriages.
		1851.	1861.	Males.	Fem.	Total.	Mal.	Fem.	Total.	Mal.	Fem.	Total.	
106	Petty, . . . . .	1784	1671	20	27	47	4	2	6	10	19	29	13
107	Urquhart, etc.— (1) Urquhart, . . . . .	c. 2585	2294	32	31	63	—	2	2	11	12	23	15
	(2) Glenmoriston, . . . . .	c. 695	617	6	13	19	—	2	2	3	1	4	—
	<i>Insular.</i>												
108	Barra, . . . . .	1873	1853	30	33	63	1	3	4	21	16	37	11
109	Bracadale, . . . . .	1597	1335	19	21	40	4	1	5	12	10	22	5
110	Duirinish, . . . . .	5330	4775	63	60	123	3	2	5	37	32	69	19
111	Harris—(1) Harris, . . . . .	3663	3769	62	65	127	10	5	15	21	32	53	18
	(2) Bernera, . . . . .	477	336	2	5	7	—	1	1	—	1	1	—
	(3) St Kilda, . . . . .	110	78	1	1	2	—	—	—	1	1	2	—
112	Kilmuir—(1) Kilmuir, . . . . .	c. 1743	1561	23	30	53	3	1	4	12	14	26	13
	(2) Stenscholl, . . . . .	c. 1464	1311	15	24	39	1	2	3	5	11	16	6
113	North Uist, . . . . .	3918	3959	58	51	109	5	6	11	23	18	46	17
114	Portree—(1) Portree, . . . . .	2805	2579	30	34	64	1	4	5	14	17	31	14
	(2) Rasay, . . . . .	752	580	13	7	20	—	—	—	2	—	2	2
115	Sleat, . . . . .	2531	2330	38	24	62	1	1	2	16	16	32	19
116	Small Isles, . . . . .	916	567	6	7	13	—	1	1	6	4	10	6
117	Snizort, . . . . .	c. 3071	2613	27	33	60	2	5	7	18	19	37	21
118	South Uist— (1) Benbecula, . . . . .	1762	1544	21	20	41	3	3	6	11	12	23	6
	(2) Howmore, . . . . .	c. 2040	1763	30	31	61	2	1	3	9	16	25	20
	(3) Boisdale, . . . . .	c. 2371	2051	38	33	71	5	1	6	14	15	29	6
119	Srath, . . . . .	3243	2664	39	41	80	4	1	5	15	27	42	16
	Total, . . . . .	91954	84902	1170	1137	2307	107	91	198	635	674	1309	429
	III. NORTH-EASTERN.												
	7. NAIRN.												
120	Ardclach, . . . . .	1278	1330	9	12	21	—	—	—	13	13	26	4
121	Auldearn, . . . . .	1480	1328	13	14	27	2	3	5	13	10	23	8
122	Cawdor, . . . . .	1202	1203	14	16	30	3	—	3	10	15	25	5
123	NAIRN (incl. Burgh), . . . . .	4116	4486	78	79	157	8	5	13	50	47	97	30
	Total, . . . . .	8076	8347	114	121	235	13	8	21	86	85	171	47
	8. ELGIN (OR MORAY).												
124	Abernethy & Kincardine, . . . . .	1871	1928	19	20	39	2	2	4	20	16	36	11
125	Alves, . . . . .	919	1010	14	14	28	1	3	4	5	9	14	7
126	Bellie, . . . . .	2017	1967	28	33	61	3	2	5	16	19	35	8
127	Birnie, . . . . .	427	411	3	6	9	1	—	1	2	4	6	3
128	Boharm, . . . . .	1368	1412	29	24	53	5	8	13	17	19	36	8
129	Dallas, . . . . .	1226	1102	19	10	29	—	1	1	13	11	24	3
130	Drainy, . . . . .	1856	3028	47	55	102	4	3	7	13	21	34	19
131	Duffus, . . . . .	2983	3308	61	73	134	1	3	4	35	30	65	10
132	Duthil, etc.— (1) Duthil, . . . . .	c. 1493	1609	30	28	58	5	5	10	19	14	33	9
	(2) Rothiemurchus, . . . . .	c. 295	319	—	5	5	—	—	—	2	7	9	—
133	Dyke, . . . . .	1369	1247	16	22	38	3	1	4	10	12	22	9
134	Edinkillie, . . . . .	1343	1303	17	22	39	2	1	3	8	10	18	4
135	ELGIN (incl. Burgh), . . . . .	8231	9866	115	93	208	13	13	26	99	119	218	44
136	New Spynie, . . . . .	445	518	57	48	105	5	4	9	20	21	41	14
137	FORRES (incl. Burgh), . . . . .	4069	4112	57	76	133	9	10	19	33	45	78	27
138	Kinloss, . . . . .	1370	1315	24	17	41	2	1	3	17	11	28	6
139	Knockando, . . . . .	1771	1736	23	23	46	7	6	13	5	14	19	10
140	Rafford, . . . . .	1020	1055	18	12	30	1	—	1	8	5	13	7
141	Rothies, . . . . .	2022	2407	51	44	95	11	5	16	25	21	46	16

No. of District.	REGISTRATION DISTRICTS.	POPULATION.		Total Births, including the Illegitimate.			Illegitimate Births.			Deaths.			Marriages.
		1851.	1861.	Males.	Fem.	Total.	Mal.	Fem.	Total.	Mal.	Fem.	Total.	
142	St Andrews Lhanbryde,	1208	1344	33	22	55	4	3	7	9	7	16	10
143	Speymouth, . . . .	685	689	11	16	27	1	—	1	5	3	8	4
144	Urquhart, . . . .	2544	2532	56	37	93	10	6	16	22	28	50	11
	Total,	40532	44218	728	700	1428	90	77	167	403	446	849	240
9. BANFF.													
145	Aberlour, . . . .	1447	1665	22	22	44	3	5	8	8	15	23	8
146	Alvah, . . . .	1402	1467	21	20	41	4	2	6	13	11	24	9
147	BANFF—(1) Burgh,	6084	6791	126	107	233	16	21	37	54	62	116	24
	(2) Landward,	869	949	19	7	26	2	—	2	9	7	16	5
148	Botriphnie, . . . .	713	867	13	12	25	2	6	8	6	9	15	5
149	Boyndie, . . . .	1564	1711	40	28	68	8	3	11	17	12	29	7
150	CULLEN (Burgh), . .	1697	1821	27	30	57	—	5	5	18	17	35	11
151	Deskford, . . . .	917	1031	17	8	25	—	—	—	8	9	17	10
152	Enzie, . . . .	c. 1872	2072	35	37	72	2	3	5	14	13	27	14
153	Fordyce, . . . .	3807	4145	63	57	120	10	6	16	31	44	75	17
154	Forglen, . . . .	695	783	17	9	26	2	—	2	11	6	17	5
155	Gamrie, . . . .	2758	3019	64	71	135	12	9	21	28	24	52	22
156	Grange, . . . .	1851	1909	19	32	51	6	7	13	17	17	34	10
157	Inveravon—												
	(1) Inveravon, . . .	c. 894	868	10	15	25	2	3	5	7	7	14	4
	(2) Auchbreck, . . .	c. 1820	1771	31	34	65	8	7	15	17	23	40	8
158	Inverkeithny, . . .	835	880	17	18	35	2	1	3	11	6	17	2
159	Keith, . . . .	4986	5943	97	96	193	21	17	38	53	64	117	38
160	Kirkmichael, etc.—												
	(1) Kirkmichael, . .	c. 568	551	3	8	11	1	1	2	4	13	17	2
	(2) Tomintoul, . . .	c. 990	960	18	11	29	3	1	4	9	17	26	—
161	Marnoch, . . . .	2994	3289	54	45	99	10	11	21	30	32	62	15
162	Mortlach, . . . .	2804	3095	41	46	87	11	14	25	27	20	47	20
163	Ordiquhill, . . . .	644	764	21	14	35	4	2	6	5	9	14	7
164	Rathven (incl. BUCKIE),	c. 4664	4922	99	103	202	14	11	25	50	54	104	39
165	Rothiemay, . . . .	1413	1414	18	21	39	3	5	8	7	7	14	9
166	St Fergus, . . . .	1597	1608	22	17	39	3	3	6	13	7	20	7
167	Seafield (pt. of CULLEN),	c. 1468	1725	28	23	51	3	—	3	17	11	28	7
	Total,	51353	56020	942	891	1833	142	143	295	484	516	1000	305
10. ABERDEEN.													
168	ABERDEEN (Burgh)—												
	(1) St Nicholas, . .	41465	41962	811	715	1526	121	129	250	492	520	1012	326
	(2) Old Machar (Burghal)	30503	31938	438	429	867	47	57	104	269	338	607	179
	(3) Do. (Landward),	1254	1298	12	16	28	1	2	3	4	8	12	4
169	Aberdour, . . . .	1857	1997	37	32	69	5	9	14	14	11	25	16
170	Aboyne, . . . .	1108	1160	8	15	23	1	2	3	16	12	28	2
171	Alford, . . . .	1143	1264	15	16	31	2	2	4	13	18	31	7
172	Auchindoir, . . . .	1369	1593	20	31	51	5	7	12	9	13	22	11
173	Auchterless, . . . .	1837	2010	35	32	67	4	6	10	20	14	34	23
174	Belhelvie, . . . .	1692	1807	39	21	60	7	1	8	17	10	27	14
175	Birse, . . . .	1533	1284	24	17	41	2	2	4	9	5	14	6
176	Bourtie, . . . .	529	547	7	4	11	3	1	4	2	5	7	3
177	Cabrach, . . . .	750	794	8	14	22	3	2	5	7	11	18	5
178	Cairney, . . . .	1565	1490	19	5	24	3	1	4	8	11	19	10
179	Chapel of Garioch, .	2102	2023	29	28	57	1	4	5	13	12	25	12
180	Clatt, . . . .	543	511	9	8	17	—	1	1	5	2	7	5
181	Cluny, . . . .	1149	1254	24	27	51	6	7	13	9	16	25	3
182	Coull, . . . .	734	792	10	18	28	3	1	4	5	12	17	5
183	Crathie and Braemar, .	1788	1574	17	21	38	1	1	2	13	15	28	4

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		1851.	1861.	Males.	Fem.	Total.	Mal.	Fem	Total	Mal.	Fem	Total.	
184	Crimond, . . . . .	893	892	14	10	24	2	1	3	9	8	17	1
185	Cruden, . . . . .	2479	2743	42	36	78	8	3	11	17	14	31	17
186	Culsamond, . . . . .	1042	1165	14	15	29	2	1	3	5	5	10	12
187	Daviot, . . . . .	601	614	6	7	13	—	—	—	3	3	6	6
188	Drumblade, . . . . .	949	926	15	10	25	2	1	3	7	5	12	10
189	Drumoak, . . . . .	948	996	15	9	24	—	1	1	6	9	15	5
190	Dyce, . . . . .	470	585	6	7	13	1	—	1	2	4	6	1
191	Echt, . . . . .	1206	1287	20	15	35	1	—	1	6	11	17	7
192	Ellon, . . . . .	3324	3913	63	52	115	10	4	14	29	28	57	19
193	Fintray, . . . . .	1080	1003	14	22	36	4	5	9	9	5	14	6
194	Forgue, . . . . .	2626	2686	59	43	102	12	11	23	23	18	41	21
195	Foveran, . . . . .	1638	1891	33	33	66	3	2	5	9	14	23	9
196	FRASERBURGH, . . . . .	4447	4511	97	101	198	11	9	20	38	45	83	30
197	Fyvie, . . . . .	3927	4344	90	84	174	19	14	33	28	31	59	38
198	Gartly, . . . . .	990	1029	16	17	33	4	3	7	4	7	11	4
199	Glass, . . . . .	972	1049	12	16	28	4	4	8	6	7	13	7
200	Glenbucket, . . . . .	542	552	6	6	12	2	1	3	3	4	7	4
201	Glenmuick, Tullich, and Glenairn, . . . . .	1984	1668	20	22	42	5	4	9	17	19	36	11
202	HUNTLY, . . . . .	4061	4329	74	66	140	12	12	24	43	41	84	24
203	Insch, . . . . .	1519	1565	25	27	52	7	6	13	11	18	29	13
204	INVERURY (including part of Burgh), . . . . .	c. 2649	2668	50	55	105	7	12	19	26	32	58	12
205	Keig, . . . . .	772	811	18	16	34	5	2	7	10	8	18	8
206	Keith-hall, . . . . .	920	933	12	12	24	1	—	1	8	5	13	4
207	Kennay, . . . . .	680	832	9	12	21	2	3	5	6	9	15	8
208	Kildrummy, . . . . .	643	590	6	8	14	—	1	1	5	6	11	1
209	Kincardine O'Neil, . . . . .	2098	2186	28	36	64	2	7	9	18	14	32	14
210	King-Edward, . . . . .	2749	2843	54	50	104	14	12	26	21	21	42	13
211	Kinnellar, . . . . .	590	691	12	8	20	1	—	1	2	3	5	4
212	Kinnethmont, . . . . .	1108	1187	22	15	37	2	1	3	9	11	20	5
213	KINTORE, and part of Burgh (incl. Burgh of Inverury), . . . . .	1342	1895	22	37	59	2	2	4	16	13	29	9
214	Leochel-Cushnie, . . . . .	1068	1173	13	17	30	4	3	7	11	4	15	8
215	Leslie, . . . . .	559	577	11	7	18	3	1	4	4	8	12	2
216	Logie-Buchan, . . . . .	724	762	13	7	20	1	—	1	4	3	7	5
217	Logie-Coldstone, . . . . .	889	932	16	9	25	7	—	7	11	8	19	4
218	Longside, . . . . .	2952	3008	56	51	107	8	7	15	18	18	36	20
219	Lonmay, . . . . .	1964	2142	35	32	67	4	2	6	10	24	34	17
220	Lumphanan, . . . . .	1088	1251	15	26	41	4	2	6	8	10	18	7
221	Methlic, . . . . .	1997	2157	33	31	64	6	8	14	17	15	32	8
222	Midmar, . . . . .	1166	1091	24	14	38	4	—	4	4	10	14	5
223	Monguhtter, . . . . .	2295	2580	48	41	89	12	9	21	13	13	26	16
224	Monymusk, . . . . .	940	988	14	13	27	3	—	3	7	8	15	7
225	New Deer, . . . . .	3973	4385	63	55	118	10	4	14	36	25	61	29
226	Newhills, . . . . .	3325	3463	62	48	110	4	9	13	36	26	62	23
227	New Machar, . . . . .	c. 1338	1556	23	19	42	2	1	3	16	17	33	8
228	Old Deer, . . . . .	4743	5174	89	72	161	18	9	27	48	43	91	30
229	Old Meldrum, . . . . .	2002	2343	40	40	80	8	7	15	19	21	40	16
230	Oyne, . . . . .	919	1127	14	17	31	2	2	4	7	6	13	4
231	Peterculter, . . . . .	1351	1410	14	22	36	3	3	6	13	11	24	8
232	PETERHEAD— (1) Burgh, . . . . .	7298	9796	{ 172	147	319	13	14	27	83	67	150	69
	(2) Landward, . . . . .	2131											
233	Fitsligo, . . . . .	1801	1890	31	37	68	7	5	12	16	17	33	22
234	Premnay, . . . . .	793	916	9	14	23	1	4	5	7	11	18	7
235	Rathen, . . . . .	2368	2554	43	43	86	3	3	6	22	12	34	24
236	Rayne, . . . . .	1550	1514	18	36	54	1	4	5	9	11	20	10



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		1851.	1861.	Males.	Fem.	Total.	Mal.	Fem.	Total.	Mal.	Fem.	Total.	
237	Rhynie, . . . . .	1017	1061	27	15	42	2	4	6	10	9	19	8
238	Skene, . . . . .	1862	1831	31	30	61	3	7	10	14	16	30	10
239	Slains, . . . . .	1232	1266	18	19	37	3	1	4	6	9	15	7
240	Strathdon, . . . . .	1531	1459	18	22	40	4	2	6	12	6	18	8
241	Strichen, . . . . .	2283	2472	53	50	103	11	13	24	22	31	53	10
242	Tarland, . . . . .	1197	1246	17	16	33	5	5	10	7	10	17	4
243	Tarves, . . . . .	2469	2509	36	29	65	2	8	10	9	16	25	8
244	Tough, . . . . .	891	874	15	16	31	5	2	7	3	8	11	5
245	Towie, . . . . .	758	839	16	12	28	3	3	6	1	4	5	5
246	Tullynessle and Forbes, . . . . .	930	957	11	14	25	4	2	6	11	11	22	4
247	Turriff, . . . . .	3584	3693	81	65	146	17	14	31	27	34	61	30
248	Tyrie, . . . . .	2830	3043	52	60	112	11	5	16	27	31	58	24
249	Udny, . . . . .	c. 1473	1623	20	24	44	3	2	5	10	5	15	10
	Total,	213461	223344	3728	3496	7224	566	524	1090	1912	2037	3949	1452
	11. KINCARDINE.												
250	Arbuthnot, . . . . .	1002	932	19	15	34	4	3	7	9	4	13	8
251	Banchory-Devenick, . . . . .	3078	2919	49	48	97	8	8	16	18	28	46	24
252	Banchory-Ternan, . . . . .	2462	2947	29	43	72	2	4	6	23	35	58	13
253	Benholm, . . . . .	1641	1574	21	24	45	2	2	4	17	15	32	12
254	BERVIE (incl. Burgh), . . . . .	1459	1561	28	16	44	4	2	6	14	8	22	15
255	DUNNOTTAR, . . . . .	1949	1828	26	24	50	4	2	6	24	17	41	13
256	Durris, . . . . .	962	1109	19	10	29	2	3	5	7	5	12	3
257	Fettercairn, . . . . .	1741	1700	24	21	45	5	3	8	13	6	19	10
258	FETTERESSO, . . . . .	5720	5527	67	79	146	6	14	20	41	49	90	24
259	Fordoun, . . . . .	2886	2297	33	30	63	—	5	5	16	20	36	13
260	Garvock, . . . . .	457	458	7	4	11	—	1	1	5	5	10	—
261	Glenbervie, . . . . .	1239	1219	18	23	41	4	3	7	9	5	14	5
262	Kinneff and Catterline, . . . . .	1069	1054	14	12	26	—	—	—	5	4	9	6
263	Laurencekirk, . . . . .	2125	2110	24	21	45	5	4	9	12	23	35	10
264	Maryculter, . . . . .	1055	1055	17	15	32	2	1	3	8	2	10	5
265	Marykirk, . . . . .	2232	2068	37	28	65	6	4	10	15	12	27	15
266	Nigg, . . . . .	1841	2074	41	24	65	7	2	9	15	17	32	15
267	St Cyrus, . . . . .	1579	1552	34	30	64	3	2	5	9	9	18	13
268	Strachan, . . . . .	947	870	19	14	33	3	1	4	3	7	10	4
	Total,	34944	34854	526	481	1007	67	64	131	263	271	534	208
	IV. EAST-MIDLAND.												
	12. FORFAR.												
269	Aberlemno, . . . . .	1116	1054	19	17	36	1	2	3	5	5	10	5
270	Airlie, . . . . .	856	845	10	10	20	—	—	—	7	7	14	4
271	Arbirlot, . . . . .	990	960	20	14	34	1	—	1	5	4	9	5
272	ARBROATH, (including Burgh), . . . . .	17233	17831	305	310	615	28	25	53	338	320	658	109
273	Auchterhouse, . . . . .	686	706	10	8	18	2	2	4	4	8	12	5
274	Barry, . . . . .	2175	2465	32	38	70	3	10	13	15	28	43	13
275	BRECHIN (incl. Burgh), . . . . .	8210	8810	152	139	291	26	18	44	89	90	179	41
276	Carmylie, . . . . .	1240	1286	14	18	32	2	2	4	12	12	24	8
277	Careston, . . . . .	207	225	1	1	2	—	—	—	3	1	4	2
278	Cortachy and Clova, . . . . .	722	653	8	9	17	2	—	2	4	5	9	4
279	Coupar-Angus, . . . . .	2685	2642	43	36	79	6	5	11	30	31	61	6
280	Craig (incl. part of MON- TROSE Burgh), . . . . .	1934	2177	41	47	88	2	2	4	22	14	36	13
281	Dun, . . . . .	522	552	6	5	11	—	—	—	4	3	7	4

No. of District.	REGISTRATION DISTRICTS.	POPULATION.		Total Births, including the Illegitimate.			Illegitimate Births.			Deaths.			Marriages.
		1851.	1861.	Males.	Fem.	Total.	Mal.	Fem.	Total.	Mal.	Fem.	Total.	
282	DUNDEE (Burgh)— (1) First District, . . . (2) Second District, . . . (3) Third (or Lochee) Dis. . .	c.39960 c.34835 c. 5232	44064 40813 6787	887 806 117	795 758 106	1682 1564 223	77 91 12	68 99 10	145 190 22	506 551 71	560 548 99	1066 1099 170	366 326 40
283	Dunnichen, . . .	1884	1932	35	35	70	7	4	11	15	15	30	10
284	Eassie and Nevay, . . .	706	748	12	7	19	1	1	2	8	6	14	4
285	Edzell, . . .	1084	1025	10	12	22	2	—	2	5	9	14	7
286	Farnell, . . .	650	703	11	11	22	1	1	2	4	11	15	2
287	Fearn, . . .	392	439	6	3	9	—	1	1	3	—	3	3
288	FORFAR (incl. Burgh), . . .	11009	10838	194	178	372	34	29	63	109	115	224	68
289	Glamis, . . .	2152	1980	31	37	68	4	5	9	11	7	18	12
290	Glenisla, . . .	1050	1008	18	12	30	1	2	3	8	11	19	8
291	Guthrie, . . .	469	476	7	6	13	1	—	1	2	3	5	6
292	Inverarity, . . .	948	961	15	15	30	—	3	3	4	4	8	11
293	Inverkeillor, . . .	1871	1792	32	32	64	3	2	5	23	17	40	12
294	Kettins, . . .	995	962	14	10	24	1	1	2	10	10	20	4
295	Kingoldrum, . . .	429	473	7	9	16	—	1	1	2	—	2	1
296	Kinnell, . . .	826	816	15	13	28	2	1	3	3	8	11	3
297	Kinnettles, . . .	460	447	8	7	15	1	—	1	2	4	6	5
298	Kirkden, . . .	1763	1862	31	33	64	7	3	10	15	27	42	9
299	KIRRIEMUIR (incl. Town), . . .	7617	7359	110	109	219	25	19	44	76	78	154	52
300	Lethnott and Navar, . . .	408	446	6	9	15	—	1	1	2	3	5	1
301	Liff, Benvie, and Invergowrie, . . .	1467	1430	25	17	42	3	3	6	8	10	18	13
302	Lintrathen, . . .	926	898	7	11	18	1	—	1	12	7	19	8
303	Lochlee, . . .	615	495	5	6	11	—	1	1	3	5	8	1
304	Logie-Pert, . . .	1609	1483	23	30	53	4	3	7	6	10	16	8
305	Lunan, . . .	279	259	4	5	9	—	—	—	2	3	5	4
306	Lundie, . . .	450	442	10	9	19	—	2	2	2	4	6	2
307	Mains, etc.—(1) Mains, . . . (2) Strathmartine, . . .	1299 735	1392 789	22 8	23 10	45 18	3 —	1 1	4 5	12 9	9 4	21 9	6 1
308	Marytown, . . .	366	417	6	8	14	—	1	1	—	7	7	4
309	Menmuir, . . .	693	796	17	8	25	—	1	1	6	5	11	2
310	Monifieth (including part of BROUGHY-FERRY), . . .	4267	5052	90	82	172	5	4	9	47	41	88	26
311	Monikie, . . .	1317	1460	17	25	42	2	2	4	9	13	22	7
312	MONTROSE (incl. part of Burgh), . . .	16037	15668	239	236	475	30	20	50	155	192	347	114
313	Murroes, . . .	643	763	16	16	32	1	1	2	2	5	7	5
314	Newtyle, . . .	1141	1139	24	13	37	6	1	7	16	13	29	3
315	Oathlaw, . . .	424	399	7	6	13	1	—	1	4	5	9	4
316	Panbride, . . .	1372	1299	23	21	44	5	3	8	16	17	33	11
317	Rescobie, . . .	711	747	9	10	19	—	1	1	4	10	14	2
318	Ruthven, . . .	503	265	3	4	7	—	1	1	1	4	5	—
319	St Vigean, . . .	2591	2553	50	38	88	4	4	8	23	28	51	11
320	Stracathro, . . .	505	546	10	8	18	1	2	3	3	10	13	3
321	Tannadice, . . .	1517	1438	21	22	43	2	—	2	9	12	21	10
322	Tealing, . . .	844	883	12	5	17	1	1	2	2	5	7	7
Total,		193627	206750	3681	3462	7143	412	370	782	2315	2482	4797	1421
13. PERTH.													
323	Aberdalgie, . . .	343	295	1	6	7	—	—	—	2	3	5	—
324	Aberfeldy, . . .	c. 2702	2402	27	37	64	4	2	6	23	21	44	9
325	Aberfoyle, . . .	514	565	12	14	26	2	1	3	10	6	16	4
326	Abernethy, . . .	2026	1960	28	22	50	6	1	7	11	15	26	8
327	Abernyte, . . .	275	310	3	6	9	—	—	—	—	2	2	2
328	ALYTH (incl. Town), . . .	3152	3422	51	39	90	12	3	15	32	23	55	17

No. of District.	REGISTRATION DISTRICTS.	POPULATION.		Total Births, including the Illegitimate.			Illegitimate Births.			Deaths.			Marriages.
		1851.	1861.	Males.	Fem.	Total.	Mal.	Fem.	Total.	Mal.	Fem.	Total.	
329	AUCHTERARDER (including Town), . . . . .	4160	4208	56	67	123	6	8	14	49	47	96	20
330	Auchtergaven, . . . . .	3232	2562	37	27	64	3	1	4	20	25	45	17
331	Balquhiddel, . . . . .	874	746	9	7	16	3	1	4	9	14	23	1
332	Bendochy, . . . . .	773	769	9	6	15	2	—	2	7	3	10	4
333	Blackford, . . . . .	c. 2012	2084	32	32	64	3	1	4	17	18	35	8
334	Blair-Athol, . . . . .	c. 1951	1553	25	22	47	2	3	5	15	15	30	7
335	BLAIRGOWRIE (including Town), . . . . .	4297	4657	94	83	177	12	11	23	44	57	101	36
336	Callander, . . . . .	1716	1676	19	23	42	2	6	8	25	27	52	10
337	Caputh, . . . . .	2000	1772	25	25	50	4	2	6	17	19	36	10
338	Cargill, . . . . .	1629	1647	31	18	49	1	6	7	15	13	28	8
339	Clunie, . . . . .	723	699	11	16	27	3	4	7	9	7	16	3
340	Collace, . . . . .	581	534	6	8	14	—	2	2	4	5	9	1
341	Comrie, . . . . .	2463	2226	30	26	56	3	2	5	17	23	40	12
342	CRIEFF (incl. Town), . . . . .	4504	4490	70	52	122	7	5	12	45	38	83	27
343	CULROSS (incl. Burgh), . . . . .	1487	1423	17	21	38	1	2	3	13	14	27	7
344	Dowally, . . . . .	c. 531	486	5	5	10	—	1	1	5	8	13	2
345	Dron, . . . . .	394	376	5	4	9	—	1	1	5	6	11	4
346	Dull, . . . . .	c. 855	753	9	8	17	—	—	—	3	13	16	3
347	Dunbarney, . . . . .	1066	1035	16	14	30	1	—	1	11	6	17	9
348	Dunblane, . . . . .	c. 3213	3096	39	38	77	5	7	12	26	22	48	22
349	Dunkeld, . . . . .	c. 1199	1086	21	18	39	2	1	3	9	17	26	6
350	Dunning, . . . . .	2206	2084	34	24	58	6	4	10	21	24	45	9
351	Errol, . . . . .	2796	2759	49	48	97	5	4	9	22	14	36	15
352	Findo-Gask, . . . . .	405	399	7	3	10	1	—	1	12	1	13	1
353	Forgandenny, . . . . .	828	739	18	9	27	1	—	1	10	6	16	7
354	Forteviot, . . . . .	638	595	13	7	20	—	1	1	6	5	11	3
355a	Fortingall, . . . . .	c. 1409	1244	18	10	28	2	2	4	8	3	11	7
355b	Foss, . . . . .	c. 432	381	5	4	9	—	—	—	3	1	4	—
356	Fowlis-Easter, . . . . .	300	317	6	7	13	—	—	—	2	2	4	1
357	Fowlis-Wester, . . . . .	1321	1276	8	20	28	1	2	3	8	14	22	7
358	Glendovan, . . . . .	128	138	3	3	6	—	—	—	—	2	2	1
359	Inchture, . . . . .	745	659	16	10	26	1	—	1	9	3	12	7
360	Kenmore, . . . . .	c. 1718	1515	17	20	37	3	1	4	8	10	18	5
361	Killin, . . . . .	c. 1817	1681	20	28	48	2	4	6	10	21	31	10
362	Kilmadock, . . . . .	3659	3312	53	47	100	3	5	8	37	42	79	28
363	Kilspindie, . . . . .	684	665	12	12	24	2	1	3	5	4	9	5
364	Kincardine, . . . . .	1993	1778	28	39	67	1	6	7	15	19	34	10
365	Kinclaven, . . . . .	881	758	16	7	23	1	1	2	5	8	13	2
366	Kinfauns, . . . . .	650	657	11	8	19	1	—	1	6	3	9	—
367	Kinloch-Rannoch, . . . . .	c. 1303	1147	11	11	22	2	—	2	7	8	15	4
368	Kinnaird, . . . . .	370	318	6	2	8	—	—	—	1	4	5	2
369	Kinnoull, . . . . .	771	796	7	10	17	—	1	1	6	5	11	—
370	Kirkmichael— (1) Kirkmichael, . . . . . (2) Glenshee, . . . . .	1280	1224	{ 16 4	9 5	25 9	1 —	4 —	5 —	10 4	6 3	16 7	6 1
371	Leacroft, . . . . .	442	538	4	7	11	—	—	—	4	1	5	1
372	Lethendy and Kinloch, . . . . .	556	542	8	6	14	1	—	1	2	5	7	2
373	Little Dunkeld, . . . . .	c. 2140	2089	32	20	52	4	1	5	22	19	41	14
374	Logie (including part of STIRLING), . . . . .	2551	3483	48	36	84	5	3	8	24	34	58	12
375	Logiealmond, . . . . .	c. 959	815	5	9	14	1	2	3	2	6	8	2
376	Logierait, . . . . .	c. 2109	1902	32	21	53	3	1	4	19	19	38	7
377	Longforgan, . . . . .	1787	1823	29	29	58	2	3	5	12	15	27	9
378	Madderty, . . . . .	593	536	5	1	6	—	—	—	5	7	12	4
379	Meikle, . . . . .	978	1122	21	13	34	4	3	7	11	7	18	4
380	Methven, . . . . .	c. 2394	2290	33	33	66	2	2	4	24	23	47	14
381	Moneydie, . . . . .	321	252	4	2	6	1	—	1	1	3	4	2



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		1851.	1861.	Males.	Fem.	Total.	Mal.	Fem.	Total.	Mal.	Fem.	Total.	
382	Monzie, . . . . .	c. 569	461	7	8	15	—	1	1	—	5	5	1
383	Monzievaird, . . . . .	790	782	9	15	24	1	—	1	5	3	8	4
384	Moulin, . . . . .	c. 1772	1605	28	16	44	—	1	1	19	14	33	6
385	Muckhart, . . . . .	685	615	3	12	15	—	1	1	4	1	5	5
386	Muthill, . . . . .	c. 2972	2808	56	44	100	5	5	10	30	20	50	12
387	PERTH—												
	(1) Burgh, . . . . .	23835	26094	{ 404	389	793	46	31	77	349	316	665	214
	(2) Landward, . . . . .	835											
388	Port of Menteith, . . . . .	1419	1375	30	16	46	5	2	7	11	21	32	7
389	Rattray, . . . . .	2336	2261	19	28	47	—	4	4	14	22	36	12
390	Redgorton, . . . . .	c. 1955	1596	21	27	48	—	3	3	21	24	45	7
391	Rhynd, . . . . .	338	297	4	2	6	1	—	1	3	1	4	2
392	St Madoes, . . . . .	288	280	1	2	3	—	—	—	4	—	4	1
393	St Martins, . . . . .	983	904	10	15	25	—	1	1	6	4	10	10
394a	Scone, . . . . .	2332	2153	42	25	67	3	3	6	23	19	42	10
394b	Tenandry, . . . . .	c. 681	595	9	9	18	—	1	1	6	4	10	6
395	Tibbermore, . . . . .	1469	1182	26	19	45	—	2	2	12	14	26	5
396	Trinity-Gask, . . . . .	597	488	6	8	14	—	1	1	2	3	5	5
397	Tulliallan (including KINCARDINE), . . . . .	3043	2410	39	21	60	3	1	4	16	26	42	20
398	Weem, . . . . .	c. 230	215	3	5	8	—	—	—	1	3	4	1
	Total,	137369	133198	2012	1833	3845	205	181	386	1313	1321	2634	788
	14. FIFE.												
399	Abbotshall, . . . . .	688	808	11	7	18	—	—	—	5	7	12	—
400	Abdie, . . . . .	c. 1353	1257	12	25	37	1	1	2	6	6	12	7
401	Aberdour, . . . . .	1945	1874	42	26	68	1	—	1	26	25	51	8
402	ANSTRUTHER-EASTER (Burgh), . . . . .	1161	1155	20	13	33	—	—	—	8	9	17	3
403	ANSTRUTHER-WESTER (incl. Burgh), . . . . .	443	438	5	10	15	—	—	—	1	6	7	4
404	Arngask, . . . . .	689	705	13	6	19	2	1	3	4	5	9	5
405	Auchterderran, . . . . .	3210	3457	90	91	181	6	9	15	45	35	80	19
406	AUCHTERMUCHTY (incl. Burgh), . . . . .	3704	3285	45	54	99	3	9	12	27	32	59	20
407	Auchtertool, . . . . .	517	609	16	9	25	3	—	3	5	6	11	6
408	Ballingry, . . . . .	568	736	22	22	44	—	2	2	11	8	19	7
409	Balmerino, . . . . .	945	815	19	9	28	2	—	2	4	4	8	2
410	Beath, . . . . .	1252	2390	48	46	94	3	—	3	19	10	29	10
411	BURNTISLAND (incl. Burgh), . . . . .	3158	3670	88	55	143	5	3	8	40	43	83	13
412	Cameron, . . . . .	1207	1362	32	20	52	3	2	5	9	10	19	6
413	Carnbee, . . . . .	1129	1157	27	14	41	2	—	2	4	5	9	7
414	Carnock, . . . . .	3191	2925	64	63	127	2	3	5	36	36	72	17
415	Ceres, . . . . .	2833	2723	46	47	93	6	1	7	20	23	43	16
416	Collesie, . . . . .	1520	1530	17	21	38	4	2	6	11	13	24	7
417	CRAIL (incl. Burgh), . . . . .	1903	1931	27	17	44	3	—	3	15	15	30	14
418	Criech, . . . . .	386	377	8	4	12	2	—	2	3	2	5	1
419	Cults, . . . . .	915	800	16	11	27	1	—	1	7	8	15	6
420	CUPAR (incl. Burgh), . . . . .	7427	6750	94	78	172	5	5	10	57	61	118	51
421	Dairsie, . . . . .	708	638	9	4	13	—	—	—	5	4	9	5
422	Dalgetty, . . . . .	1513	1569	23	27	50	3	1	4	11	18	29	9
423	Dunbog, . . . . .	c. 409	414	11	11	22	2	2	4	5	1	6	—
424	DUNFERMLINE—												
	(1) Burgh, . . . . .	13836	13506	227	253	480	16	17	33	124	124	248	142
	(2) Landward, . . . . .	c. 7602	7609	171	168	339	10	9	19	87	87	174	32
425	Dunino, . . . . .	289	370	2	4	6	1	—	1	—	3	3	3
426	DYSART (incl. Burgh), . . . . .	8739	8842	155	140	295	14	5	19	71	73	144	53

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427	Elie, . . . . .	843	826	15	10	25	—	—	—	7	13	20	3
428	FALKLAND (incl. Burgh) . . . . .	3102	2937	52	47	99	9	3	12	19	30	49	10
429	Ferry-Port-on-Craig, . . . . .	2238	2013	35	23	58	2	1	3	22	18	40	10
430	Flisk, . . . . .	157	230	3	5	8	—	—	—	2	1	3	3
431	Forgan, . . . . .	1125	1326	16	17	33	—	2	2	9	9	18	8
432	INVERKEITHING (incl. Burgh), . . . . .	2748	3196	55	45	100	7	3	10	38	42	80	19
433	Kemback, . . . . .	956	896	18	9	27	2	1	3	7	11	18	2
434	Kennoway, . . . . .	2257	2012	34	34	68	6	5	11	28	32	60	10
435	Kettle, . . . . .	2601	2474	38	32	70	2	5	7	24	10	34	15
436	KILCONQUHAR (incl. EARLSFERRY), . . . . .	2489	2431	32	34	66	6	1	7	12	18	30	17
437	Kilmany, . . . . .	662	656	10	12	22	—	2	2	3	7	10	3
438	KILRENNY (including Burgh), . . . . .	2194	2534	42	31	73	1	1	2	15	20	35	10
439	KINGHORN (including Burgh), . . . . .	2455	2349	35	33	68	7	4	11	22	29	51	8
440	Kinglassie, . . . . .	1186	1266	29	21	50	3	3	6	11	15	26	8
441	Kingsbarns, . . . . .	893	937	11	12	23	1	—	1	6	5	11	3
442	KIRKCALDY (including Burgh), . . . . .	10636	11117	188	172	360	10	11	21	104	114	218	66
443	Largo, . . . . .	2800	2626	42	29	71	4	2	6	18	21	39	12
444	LESLIE (incl. Town), . . . . .	3800	4332	58	46	104	11	7	18	31	36	67	21
445	Leuchars, . . . . .	1991	1903	28	30	58	3	—	3	26	17	43	9
446	Logie, . . . . .	467	410	7	6	13	—	—	—	3	2	5	3
447	Markinch, . . . . .	5843	5375	81	83	164	4	7	11	48	58	106	33
448	Monimail, . . . . .	1102	1054	10	21	31	1	—	1	6	8	14	6
449	Moonzie, . . . . .	198	179	3	3	6	—	—	—	2	2	4	3
450	NEWBURGH (including Burgh), . . . . .	2986	2693	41	46	87	5	3	8	16	28	44	14
451	Newburn, . . . . .	375	374	3	8	11	1	—	1	3	4	7	3
452	PITTENWEEM (incl. Burgh), . . . . .	1473	1710	23	31	54	3	2	5	10	17	27	8
453	ST ANDREWS and ST LEONARDS (incl. Bur.) . . . . .	7327	7605	108	93	201	8	9	17	74	81	155	65
454	St Monance (or Aber- crombie), . . . . .	1241	1498	36	26	62	4	1	5	16	22	38	14
455	Saline, . . . . .	1792	1610	34	31	65	2	2	4	13	16	29	14
456	SCOONIE (incl. LEVEN), . . . . .	3115	3257	65	62	127	4	7	11	39	37	76	16
457	Strathmiglo, . . . . .	2509	2261	43	26	69	8	8	16	24	17	41	4
458	Torryburn, . . . . .	1341	1229	20	15	35	2	2	4	14	13	27	7
459	Wemyss, . . . . .	5647	6003	115	102	217	7	7	14	56	43	99	30
Total,		153789	155021	2690	2450	5140	223	171	394	1394	1475	2869	930
15. KINROSS.													
460	Cleish, . . . . .	659	649	8	15	23	1	—	1	6	4	10	4
461	Fossoway and Tulliebole, . . . . .	1621	1584	19	24	43	2	1	3	11	14	25	8
462	KINROSS (incl. Town), . . . . .	3227	2649	45	31	76	3	3	6	24	28	52	10
463	Orwell, . . . . .	2569	2399	39	22	61	3	2	5	22	22	44	14
464	Portmoak, . . . . .	1550	1450	23	31	54	4	5	9	11	17	28	11
Total,		9626	8731	134	123	257	13	11	24	74	85	159	47
16. CLACKMANNAN.													
465	ALLOA (incl. Town), . . . . .	9493	8867	177	163	340	16	13	29	104	85	189	67
466	Clackmannan, . . . . .	5802	4425	94	90	184	19	7	26	36	42	78	28

No. of District.	REGISTRATION DISTRICTS.	POPULATION.		Total Births, including the Illegitimate.			Illegitimate Births.			Deaths.			Marriages.
		1851.	1861.	Males.	Fem.	Total.	Mal.	Fem.	Total.	Mal.	Fem.	Total.	
467	Dollar, . . . . .	1574	1776	22	17	39	3	2	5	13	15	28	10
468	TILlicOUNTRY (including Town),	4686	5054	73	83	156	6	12	18	47	46	93	17
	— Total,	21555	20122	366	353	719	44	34	78	200	188	388	122
	V. WEST-MIDLAND.												
	17. STIRLING.												
469	Airth, . . . . .	1319	1194	23	18	41	3	1	4	14	8	22	4
470	ALVA (incl. Town), . . . . .	3204	3283	50	47	97	9	7	16	18	20	38	16
471	Baldernock, . . . . .	801	718	7	12	19	—	—	—	7	8	15	5
472	Balforn, . . . . .	1900	1517	43	34	77	5	6	11	25	14	39	20
473	Bothkennar, . . . . .	1179	1722	29	31	60	2	—	2	12	20	32	13
474	Buchanan, . . . . .	632	705	12	11	23	5	—	5	6	5	11	2
475	CAMPsie (including LEN- NOXTOWN), . . . . .	6918	6483	134	125	259	16	9	25	72	62	134	41
476	DENNY (incl. Town), . . . . .	4754	4988	86	80	166	10	5	15	37	48	85	28
477	Drymen, . . . . .	1481	1619	30	35	65	4	1	5	23	25	48	13
478	Dunipace, . . . . .	1472	1731	29	32	61	2	2	4	20	21	41	14
479	FALKIRK—(1) Burgh, . . . . .	8752	9030	154	151	305	10	8	18	99	104	203	52
	(2) Landward, . . . . .	7686	7996	138	149	287	10	4	14	61	59	120	50
480	Fintry, . . . . .	823	685	11	8	19	—	1	1	3	8	11	3
481	Gargunnoch, . . . . .	754	728	13	16	29	1	2	3	11	4	15	4
482	Killearn, . . . . .	1176	1171	24	10	34	3	—	3	17	8	25	11
483	KILSYTH (incl. Town), . . . . .	5346	6112	107	92	199	9	11	20	65	49	114	33
484	Kippen, . . . . .	1892	1722	28	26	54	5	2	7	20	22	42	14
485	Larbert, . . . . .	4606	4999	91	81	172	7	7	14	55	44	99	30
486	Muiravonside, . . . . .	2647	2660	50	50	100	4	3	7	26	17	43	22
487	Polmont, . . . . .	3764	4111	73	71	144	3	3	6	41	29	70	23
488	ST NINIANS (including BANNOCKBURN), . . . . .	7630	6648	81	104	185	4	7	11	62	67	129	28
489	Slamannan, . . . . .	1655	2916	78	65	143	3	2	5	29	32	61	14
490	STIRLING (incl. Burgh), . . . . .	12401	14012	239	224	463	15	20	35	141	141	282	148
491	Strathblane, . . . . .	1010	1388	29	29	58	5	4	9	15	14	29	14
	Total,	83802	88138	1559	1501	3060	135	105	240	879	829	1708	602
	18. DUMBARTON.												
492	Arrochar, . . . . .	562	629	7	7	14	1	—	1	2	6	8	—
493	BONHILL (includ. ALEX- ANDRIA), . . . . .	7819	9059	171	137	308	13	17	30	72	69	141	45
494	CARDROSS (incl. RENTON), . . . . .	3402	4168	82	69	151	5	7	12	54	48	102	18
495	Cumbernauld, . . . . .	3778	3513	71	64	135	9	5	14	32	35	67	25
496	DUMBARTON (Burgh), . . . . .	5445	8268	226	193	419	11	9	20	96	104	200	71
497	Kilmaronock, . . . . .	1033	1085	13	12	25	—	—	—	6	3	9	6
498	KIRKINTILLOCH, . . . . .	8426	8179	150	138	288	14	13	27	82	75	157	51
499	Luss, . . . . .	907	831	12	15	27	1	—	1	3	4	7	5
500	New, or East, Kilpatrick, . . . . .	4286	4910	107	100	207	10	10	20	45	47	92	44
501	OLD, or WEST, KILPATRICK . . . . .	5921	5577	112	101	213	5	5	10	103	91	194	38
502	Roseneath, . . . . .	1044	1626	17	13	30	1	—	1	12	6	18	8
503	Row, . . . . .	4372	6334	90	95	185	3	4	7	62	52	114	31
	Total,	46995	54179	1058	944	2002	73	70	143	569	540	1109	342
	19. ARGYLL.												
	Mainland.												
504	Ardochattan, . . . . .	1525	1381	11	18	29	—	2	2	8	12	20	5
505	Ardnamurchan—												
	(1) Aharacle, . . . . .	c. 1791	1544	19	21	40	2	—	2	10	9	19	4
	(2) Arisaig, . . . . .	c. 1555	1343	10	17	27	—	1	1	8	6	14	8
	(3) Sunart (or Strontian) . . . . .	c. 875	759	9	10	19	—	—	—	8	5	13	4
	(4) Western District, . . . . .	c. 1225	1054	12	17	29	2	2	4	8	7	15	4



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		1851.	1861.	Males.	Fem.	Total.	Mal.	Fem.	Total.	Mal.	Fem.	Total.	
506	Ballachulish and Corran of Ardgour,	c. 1125	919	17	14	31	1	1	2	1	5	6	3
507	CAMPBELLTOWN (incl. Burgh),	9381	8149	145	117	262	14	6	20	75	71	146	50
508	Craignish, . . . . .	756	618	10	12	22	—	2	2	7	7	14	3
509	Cumlodden, . . . . .	1095	1033	19	20	39	3	1	4	7	8	15	4
510	DUNOON and KILMUN, . .	4518	5461	80	71	151	5	3	8	44	43	87	37
511	Glassary, . . . . .	c. 1860	1769	27	17	44	1	—	1	15	23	38	3
512	Glenorchy and Inishail, .	1450	1307	11	11	22	—	3	3	10	17	27	6
513	INVERARAY (including Burgh),	1755	1650	26	26	52	2	1	3	19	16	35	10
514	Inverchaolain, . . . . .	474	424	5	8	13	1	—	1	3	1	4	—
515	Kilbrandon & Kilchattan, .	c. 2571	2053	27	29	56	2	—	2	20	20	40	22
516	Kilcalmonell, etc.—												
	(1) Kilcalmonell, . . . . .	c. 930	742	5	13	18	—	—	—	2	3	5	4
	(2) Kilberry, . . . . .	689	583	8	7	15	—	—	—	4	4	8	—
517	Kilchrenan, etc.—												
	(1) Kilchrenan, . . . . .	494	385	6	4	10	3	—	3	5	4	9	1
	(2) Dalavich, . . . . .	282	230	3	3	6	—	—	—	4	3	7	—
518	Kilfinan, . . . . .	1695	1891	37	28	65	3	—	3	16	11	27	5
519	Killean and Kilchenzie, . .	2219	1890	27	22	49	1	—	1	14	10	24	8
520	Kilmalie, . . . . .	c. 4110	3353	47	45	92	6	5	11	29	18	47	8
521	Kilmartin, . . . . .	1144	949	16	16	32	—	2	2	9	12	21	8
522	Kilmodan, . . . . .	500	433	6	4	10	—	—	—	2	4	6	3
523	Kilmore and Kilbride—												
	(1) OBAN, . . . . .	3131	2962	21	21	42	1	2	3	16	32	48	15
	(2) Kilmore & Kilbride, .			16	9	25	1	—	1	7	2	9	5
524	Kilninver, etc.—												
	(1) Kilninver, . . . . .	449	314	3	3	6	—	—	—	4	1	5	1
	(2) Kilmelford, . . . . .	265	486	13	8	21	—	—	—	2	5	7	2
525	Lismore, etc.—												
	(1) Lismore, . . . . .	c. 1167	1023	17	14	31	1	—	1	11	13	24	7
	(2) Appin, . . . . .	c. 940	825	11	10	21	2	—	2	7	3	10	3
	(3) Glencoe & Ballachulish, . . . . .	c. 1510	1324	25	18	43	—	—	—	5	7	12	1
	(4) Duror, . . . . .	c. 480	423	11	7	18	1	1	2	7	4	11	2
526	Lochgilhead, . . . . .	c. 3263	3312	50	51	101	1	—	1	32	27	59	9
527	Lochgillhead & Kilmorich, .	834	702	12	9	21	—	2	2	4	2	6	3
528	Morvern, . . . . .	1547	1226	16	9	25	2	1	3	7	10	17	5
529	Muckairn, . . . . .	788	729	5	14	19	2	3	5	5	8	13	7
530	North Knapdale, . . . . .	1666	1327	19	18	37	—	—	—	4	12	16	1
531	Saddell, etc.—												
	(1) Saddell, . . . . .	791	739	9	13	22	—	—	—	4	2	6	—
	(2) Skipness, . . . . .	c. 705	533	6	7	13	1	1	2	5	5	10	1
532	Southend, . . . . .	1406	1214	15	13	28	1	1	2	6	8	14	5
533	South Knapdale, . . . . .	565	654	6	11	17	1	—	1	7	3	10	1
534	Stralachlan, etc.—												
	(1) Stralachlan, . . . . .	397	309	3	2	5	—	—	—	4	3	7	2
	(2) Strachur, . . . . .	518	563	5	4	9	—	1	1	1	7	8	7
535	Tarbert, . . . . .	c. 1828	1661	40	28	68	—	1	1	13	17	30	12
	<i>Insular.</i>												
536	Bowmore (or Kilarrow), . .	3469	2701	49	40	89	6	6	12	20	19	39	8
537	Gigha, . . . . .	547	467	6	5	11	—	1	1	2	3	5	2
538	Iona, . . . . .	c. 900	743	13	7	20	—	—	—	5	6	11	3
539	Jura, etc.—(1) Jura, . . . .	c. 868	858	14	11	25	1	—	1	6	4	10	6
	(2) Colonsay, . . . . .	837	598	9	7	16	2	—	2	6	6	12	1
540	Kilchoman, . . . . .	c. 2865	2377	30	41	71	4	9	13	20	19	39	7
541	Kildalton, . . . . .	c. 2450	2187	25	30	55	4	—	4	16	12	28	13

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		1851.	1861.	Males.	Fem.	Total.	Mal.	Fem.	Total.	Mal.	Fem.	Total.	
542	Kilfinichen & Kilvickeon,	c. 2171	1792	17	19	36	3	1	4	13	10	23	2
543	Kilmeny, . . . . .	1413	1268	19	20	39	2	2	4	11	14	25	12
544	Kilninian and Kilmore, .	c. 1890	1641	25	13	38	1	3	4	14	11	25	1
545	Kinlochspelve, . . . . .	c. 420	428	9	6	15	—	—	—	4	3	7	5
546	Oa, . . . . .	c. 860	769	15	8	23	3	2	5	3	3	6	4
547	Portnahaven, . . . . .	c. 1277	1059	20	22	42	6	2	8	14	8	22	7
548	Salen, . . . . .	c. 634	604	7	10	17	—	—	—	6	3	9	1
549	Tobermory, . . . . .	c. 1804	1566	16	13	29	1	2	3	7	13	20	5
550	Torosay, . . . . .	c. 550	557	7	7	14	—	—	—	6	3	9	4
551	Tyree, etc.—(1) Tyree, .	3709	3217	41	42	83	3	—	3	19	32	51	16
	(2) Coll, . . . . .	1109	781	12	9	21	—	1	1	5	7	12	2
	Total,	94042	83859	1220	1129	2349	96	71	167	656	666	1322	388
	20. BUTE.												
552	Cumraes, . . . . .	1275	1256	17	18	35	—	1	1	21	16	37	5
553	Kilbride, . . . . .	c. 2340	2253	25	23	48	—	—	—	24	21	45	11
554	Kilmory, . . . . .	c. 2724	2515	33	21	54	2	—	2	30	18	48	15
555	Kingarth, . . . . .	1007	905	16	17	33	—	1	1	9	5	14	3
556	Lochransa, . . . . .	c. 883	824	15	11	26	1	—	1	5	6	11	2
557	North Bute, . . . . .	c. 1235	1351	14	19	33	2	2	4	11	8	19	5
558	ROTHESAY (Burgh), .	c. 7144	7227	95	92	187	9	7	16	82	90	172	51
	Total,	16608	16331	215	201	416	14	11	25	182	164	346	92
	VI. SOUTH-WESTERN.												
	21. RENFREW.												
559	ABBEEY—												
	(1) Abbey District —												
	(portion of Burgh of												
	PAISLEY),	16351	15889	322	246	568	22	21	43	193	207	400	153
	(2) Do. (Landward), .	c. 4867	5670	122	107	229	8	4	12	51	45	96	39
	(3) JOHNSTONE District,	c. 7363	8142	200	150	350	8	8	16	129	106	235	70
560	Cathcart, . . . . .	2916	3782	56	60	116	1	4	5	33	27	60	39
561	Eaglesham, . . . . .	2524	2328	33	35	68	5	2	7	28	19	47	16
562	EASTWOOD, . . . . .	9243	11314	216	207	423	17	22	39	147	151	298	86
563	Erskein, . . . . .	1232	1457	30	18	48	3	—	3	12	11	23	5
564	GREENOCK (Burgh)—												
	(1) New, or Middle, . .	9414	9446	242	201	443	17	19	36	124	139	263	32
	(2) East, . . . . .	7704	12135	289	240	529	13	5	18	113	106	219	59
	(3) Old, or West, . . .	20318	22313	423	411	834	17	15	32	308	298	606	209
565	Houston and Killellan, .	2753	2490	49	33	82	2	3	5	27	29	56	20
566	Inchinnan, . . . . .	649	619	10	9	19	—	—	—	3	9	12	—
567	Innerkip—(1) Innerkip, .	c. 1026	1188	19	15	34	—	1	1	11	15	26	2
	(2) GOUROCK, . . . . .	c. 1992	2307	28	35	63	3	3	6	26	32	58	7
568	KILBARCHAN (incl. Town),	5474	6348	124	111	235	13	10	23	83	79	162	25
569	Kilmalcolm, . . . . .	1399	1455	20	14	34	1	4	5	13	8	21	6
570	Lochwinnoch, . . . . .	4153	3821	52	60	112	4	5	9	40	50	90	24
571	Mearns, . . . . .	3704	3547	70	43	113	3	4	7	29	30	59	15
572	Neilston (including part												
	of BARRHEAD),	12233	11013	204	170	374	31	24	55	100	85	185	48
573	PAISLEY (Bur., part of)—												
	(1) High, . . . . .	14643	14900	303	290	593	12	15	27	162	164	326	88
	(2) Low, . . . . .	7205	6712	125	117	242	16	11	27	118	115	233	57
	(3) Middle, . . . . .	9904	9926	203	188	391	24	9	33	172	145	317	61
574	PORT-GLASGOW (incl.												
	Burgh),	7017	7294	174	153	327	9	14	23	102	87	189	58
575	RENFREW (incl. Burgh),	3866	4650	71	78	149	4	5	9	46	49	95	28
	Total,	157950	168746	3385	2991	6376	233	208	441	2070	2006	4076	1147

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		1851.	1861.	Males.	Fem.	Total.	Mal.	Fem.	Total.	Mal.	Fem.	Total.	
	22. AYR.												
576	ARDROSSAN, . . . . .	5581	6776	110	108	218	6	8	14	75	62	137	46
577	Auchinleck, . . . . .	3697	4213	82	98	180	8	8	16	38	32	70	22
578	AYR (incl. Burgh), . . . . .	18845	19659	354	357	711	44	45	89	237	225	462	172
579	Ballantrae, . . . . .	1801	1483	17	30	47	1	5	6	12	11	23	8
580	Barr, . . . . .	907	910	17	15	32	2	1	3	9	11	20	4
581	BEITH, . . . . .	6425	5775	115	105	220	13	8	21	75	80	155	34
582	Colmonell, . . . . .	2934	2588	43	40	83	3	5	8	17	16	33	16
583	Coyton, . . . . .	1542	1604	17	27	44	1	5	6	12	9	21	7
584	Craigie, . . . . .	793	730	8	13	21	1	2	3	1	3	4	5
585	Dailly, . . . . .	2413	2050	39	40	79	8	5	13	23	14	37	11
586	Dalmellington, . . . . .	2910	4194	114	102	216	4	1	5	41	31	72	28
587	DALRY, . . . . .	8865	11156	260	232	492	19	18	37	131	123	254	70
588	Dalrymple, . . . . .	1096	1325	20	35	55	2	1	3	8	13	21	9
589	Dreghorn, . . . . .	1828	3283	68	56	124	7	3	10	24	24	48	12
590	Dundonald, . . . . .	4555	4694	73	70	143	6	8	14	39	52	91	28
591	Dunlop, . . . . .	1115	1038	10	17	27	—	1	1	11	11	22	6
592	Fenwick, . . . . .	1741	1532	18	17	35	—	—	—	13	10	23	9
593	GALSTON (incl. Town), . . . . .	4392	5254	100	78	178	10	5	15	54	53	107	36
594	GIRVAN (incl. Town), . . . . .	8588	7053	143	133	276	24	20	44	82	57	139	52
595	IRVINE (incl. Burgh), . . . . .	8463	8607	158	154	312	20	16	36	70	96	166	58
596	KILBIRNIE (incl. Town), . . . . .	5484	5265	127	114	241	8	14	22	56	61	117	26
597	KILMARNOCK (incl. part of Burgh), . . . . .	21287	23556	471	435	906	43	37	80	264	294	558	173
598	Kilmaurs, . . . . .	3144	3526	69	74	143	4	7	11	34	25	59	22
599	KILWINNING, . . . . .	6359	7717	164	173	337	12	18	30	65	79	144	50
600	Kirkmichael, . . . . .	3262	2823	41	55	96	8	10	18	21	25	46	10
601	Kirkoswald, . . . . .	2242	2060	40	39	79	3	3	6	12	13	25	8
602	LARGS, . . . . .	3715	3620	57	57	114	8	3	11	40	39	79	26
603	Loudoun, . . . . .	4720	4840	88	97	185	7	4	11	44	52	96	42
604	Mauchline, . . . . .	2470	2803	27	28	55	4	2	6	16	24	40	10
605	MAYBOLE, . . . . .	7615	6713	120	138	258	15	16	31	77	52	129	47
606	Monkton and Prestwick, . . . . .	1960	1937	33	28	61	4	4	8	30	11	41	9
607	MURKIRK, . . . . .	3423	3270	86	56	142	11	—	11	18	31	49	25
608	New Cumnock, . . . . .	2759	2891	45	39	84	6	4	10	22	19	41	23
609	Ochiltree, . . . . .	1787	1676	17	17	34	1	4	5	14	14	28	6
610	OLD CUMNOCK, . . . . .	3777	3721	76	71	147	10	4	14	40	38	78	34
611	Riccarton (incl. part of KILMARNOCK Burgh), . . . . .	4583	5629	105	113	218	6	10	16	42	62	104	35
612	St Quivox and Newton- upon-Ayr, . . . . .	2231	1870	59	40	99	5	2	7	23	23	46	11
613	Sorn, . . . . .	4174	4042	77	54	131	11	2	13	40	59	99	32
614	Stair, . . . . .	820	743	6	12	18	—	—	—	3	3	6	2
615	STEVENSTON (incl. Town and part of SALTCOATS), . . . . .	3811	5452	140	127	267	11	10	21	89	77	166	22
616	STEWARTON (incl. Town), . . . . .	4572	4449	75	65	140	5	2	7	44	35	79	34
617	Straiton, . . . . .	1540	1544	19	30	49	1	3	4	12	21	33	10
618	Symington, . . . . .	902	855	15	12	27	1	1	2	4	6	10	7
619	Tarbolton, . . . . .	2824	2669	34	37	71	5	6	11	18	18	36	18
620	West Kilbride, . . . . .	2021	1968	37	32	69	—	3	3	23	17	40	12
	Total, . . . . .	189973	199063	3794	3670	7464	368	334	702	2023	2031	4054	1327
	23. LANARK.												
621	AVONDALE (incl. STRATH- AVEN), . . . . .	6451	6125	113	93	206	17	9	26	67	59	126	49
622	Barony—(1) MARYHILL, (2) Springburn, (3) Shettleston, . . . . .	c. 4007 c. 6386 c. 6564	6734 8911 6914	162 207 131	139 203 122	301 410 253	4 12 9	5 17 11	9 29 20	80 199 63	75 215 74	155 414 137	31 24 27
623	Biggar, . . . . .	2049	1999	18	28	46	4	5	9	18	13	31	16
624	Blantyre, . . . . .	2848	3092	63	48	111	4	3	7	23	28	51	18



No. of District.	REGISTRATION DISTRICTS.	POPULATION.		Total Births, including the Illegitimate.			Illegitimate Births.			Deaths.			Marriages.
		1851.	1861.	Males.	Fem.	Total.	Mal.	Fem.	Total.	Mal.	Fem.	Total.	
625	Bothwell—												
	(1) Bothwell, . . . . .	c. 5583	7059	141	115	256	6	—	6	83	55	138	35
	(2) Holytown, . . . . .	c. 9700	10844	260	237	497	17	7	24	102	98	200	61
626	Cadder—												
	(1) Western District, . . . . .	c. 2550	3023	59	78	137	6	2	8	31	32	63	12
	(2) Eastern District, . . . . .	c. 2464	2925	55	46	101	4	2	6	30	32	62	15
627	Cambuslang, . . . . .	3306	3647	83	63	146	3	3	6	28	33	61	27
628	Cambusnethan, . . . . .	8621	14601	351	317	668	12	21	33	129	106	235	78
629	CARLUKE (incl. Town), . . . . .	6283	6176	151	141	292	12	13	25	59	53	112	35
630	Carmichael, . . . . .	805	836	22	4	26	2	1	3	5	7	12	5
631	Carmunnock, . . . . .	710	734	16	12	28	—	1	1	2	10	12	8
632	Carnwath, . . . . .	3551	3584	56	59	115	11	7	18	35	28	63	28
633	Carstairs, . . . . .	1066	1345	23	18	41	1	—	1	6	5	11	9
634	Covington & Thankerton, . . . . .	548	532	7	7	14	2	—	2	3	3	6	3
635	Crawford—												
	(1) Crawford, . . . . .	c. 730	694	13	11	24	—	1	1	8	6	14	6
	(2) Leadhills, . . . . .	c. 940	896	12	12	24	2	—	2	6	8	14	8
636	Crawfordjohn, . . . . .	1111	980	20	15	35	1	3	4	4	8	12	5
637	Culter, . . . . .	472	665	8	4	12	2	—	2	4	9	13	3
638	Dalserf—(1) LARKHALL, . . . . .	c. 2670	3629	75	66	141	4	6	10	32	27	59	26
	(2) DALSERF, . . . . .	c. 913	1247	27	22	49	3	1	4	10	13	23	7
639	Dalziel, . . . . .	2262	5438	119	129	248	7	2	9	43	60	103	24
640	Dolphington, . . . . .	305	260	2	4	6	1	—	1	—	1	1	2
641	Douglas, . . . . .	2611	2490	43	42	85	9	3	12	35	22	57	17
642	Dunsyre, . . . . .	312	312	7	5	12	1	—	1	2	2	4	1
643	East Kilbride, . . . . .	3760	4064	67	57	124	3	8	11	38	34	72	24
644	GLASGOW (Burgh)—												
	(1) Central, . . . . .	c. 43270	49678	968	929	1897	93	99	192	838	844	1682	544
	(2) High, . . . . .	c. 42005	48119	999	986	1985	76	66	142	923	857	1780	235
	(3) Bridgeton, . . . . .	c. 38385	45485	877	845	1722	64	60	124	598	541	1139	230
	(4) Calton, . . . . .	c. 33310	36625	921	887	1808	162	143	305	576	617	1193	436
	(5) Clyde, . . . . .	c. 32800	29975	641	622	1263	39	56	95	552	511	1063	201
	(6) Blythwood, . . . . .	c. 21405	28697	447	423	870	18	30	48	285	290	575	485
	(7) Milton, . . . . .	c. 26240	33360	727	689	1416	54	39	93	452	420	872	193
	(8) Anderston, . . . . .	c. 30035	40945	833	811	1644	32	44	76	521	558	1079	231
	(9) Tradeston, . . . . .	c. 27163	38600	782	672	1454	53	29	82	486	484	970	385
	(10) Hutchesontown, . . . . .	c. 34484	44019	974	856	1830	55	37	92	589	530	1119	218
645	Glassford, . . . . .	1955	1938	30	38	68	1	1	2	19	14	33	5
646	Govan (Landward)—												
	(1) GOVAN, . . . . .	c. 6238	13725	219	229	448	9	7	16	118	129	247	78
	(2) PARTICK, . . . . .	c. 7852	14859	275	238	513	6	5	11	172	226	393	71
647	HAMILTON (incl. Burgh), . . . . .	11740	14047	248	243	491	18	11	29	142	138	280	126
648	LANARK (incl. Burgh), . . . . .	8243	7891	134	130	264	21	16	37	66	85	151	58
649	Lesmahagow, . . . . .	7746	9266	194	166	360	18	16	34	73	63	136	57
650	Libberton, . . . . .	800	836	17	13	30	3	2	5	6	3	9	4
651	New Monkland—												
	(1) Burgh of AIRDRIE, . . . . .	14435	12922	312	309	621	19	10	29	198	184	382	131
	(2) Landward, . . . . .	8766	7632	185	180	365	20	16	36	136	92	228	30
652	Old Monkland—												
	(1) Western District, . . . . .	c. 6646	6932	173	147	320	5	3	8	88	72	160	26
	(2) Middle District, . . . . .	c. 13168	15303	395	380	775	20	25	45	188	169	357	103
	(3) Eastern District, . . . . .	c. 7519	7308	161	197	358	10	9	19	96	48	144	19
653	Pettinain, . . . . .	428	407	11	4	15	1	1	2	4	1	5	2
654	RUTHERGLEN (incl. Burgh), . . . . .	7954	9335	164	165	329	3	6	9	95	83	178	57
655	Shotts, . . . . .	5982	7343	149	141	290	7	14	21	65	53	118	25
656	STONEHOUSE, . . . . .	2781	3267	54	57	111	2	5	7	20	26	46	15
657	Symington, . . . . .	536	528	10	7	17	1	1	2	5	4	9	4
658	Walston, . . . . .	497	480	8	4	12	1	1	2	2	1	3	4

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		1851.	1861.	Males.	Fem.	Total.	Mal.	Fem	Total.	Mal.	Fem	Total.	
659	Wandell and Lamington,	369	380	6	9	15	—	3	3	2	3	5	6
660	Wiston and Robertson, .	839	786	15	12	27	1	1	2	5	2	7	5
	Total,	533169	640444	13240	12486	25726	971	887	1858	8465	8164	16629	4588
	VII. SOUTH-EASTERN.												
	24. LINLITHGOW.												
661	Abercorn, . . . . .	977	965	14	19	33	—	1	1	7	6	13	6
662	BATHGATE, . . . . .	4533	10134	205	178	383	12	12	24	84	78	162	56
663	BORROWSTOUNNESS, . .	5192	5698	107	122	229	6	7	13	56	52	108	31
664	Carriden, . . . . .	1724	1821	41	46	87	1	7	8	12	16	28	11
665	Dalmeny, . . . . .	768	804	12	18	30	2	1	3	3	8	11	3
666	Ecclesmachan, . . . . .	289	309	4	3	7	—	—	3	2	5	1	1
667	Kirkliston, . . . . .	2029	1907	32	29	61	3	2	5	16	15	31	8
668	LINLITHGOW—												
	(1) Burgh, . . . . .	4213	3843	86	68	154	5	8	13	43	45	88	34
	(2) Landward (St Michael's Dist.), . . .	1902	1941	29	32	61	—	3	3	16	18	34	17
669	Livingstone, . . . . .	1289	1366	27	13	40	5	—	5	5	17	22	9
670	QUEENSFERRY(Burgh),	1195	1391	13	12	25	1	1	2	10	11	21	8
671	Torphichen, . . . . .	1356	1848	44	26	70	4	4	8	14	14	28	15
672	Uphall, . . . . .	1331	1507	25	19	44	2	2	4	12	4	16	8
673	Whitburn, . . . . .	3792	5511	104	105	209	9	9	18	30	36	66	28
	Total,	30590	39045	743	690	1433	50	57	107	311	322	633	235
	25. EDINBURGH.												
674	Borthwick, . . . . .	1614	1742	39	36	75	2	5	7	15	16	31	11
675	Carrington, . . . . .	710	681	9	13	22	1	1	2	5	6	11	4
676	Cockpen, . . . . .	3228	2902	63	45	108	5	3	8	35	30	65	20
677	Colinton, . . . . .	2676	2656	37	37	74	2	2	4	18	21	39	17
678	Corstorphine, . . . . .	1499	1579	25	18	43	4	4	8	12	11	23	7
679	Cramond, . . . . .	2547	2695	46	41	87	3	1	4	21	26	47	17
680	Cranston, . . . . .	1235	1035	20	10	30	1	2	3	17	7	24	9
681	Crichton, . . . . .	1387	1304	17	23	40	2	2	4	11	17	28	6
682	Currie, . . . . .	2190	2248	23	33	56	2	—	2	20	23	43	13
683	DALKEITH (incl. Town),	6521	7114	125	113	238	11	7	18	94	87	181	58
684	Duddingston—												
	(1) Burgh of PORTO-BELLO, . . . . .	3559	4366	44	54	98	5	5	10	37	57	94	26
	(2) Landward, . . . . .	904	857	19	17	36	1	2	3	9	9	18	7
685	EDINBURGH (Burgh)—												
	(1) Dean & Morningside (incl. Landward of St Cuthberts), . . . . .	c. 23000		280	289	569	7	10	17	270	288	558	171
	(2) Newington & Grange c. 24000			403	338	741	15	11	26	239	287	526	158
	(3) Castle & Portsburgh, c. 28000			557	550	1107	124	139	263	354	347	701	317
	(4) St Giles, . . . . .	c. 30000		438	415	853	29	20	49	567	453	1020	120
	(5) Holyrood & Canon-gate, . . . . .	c. 24000		389	372	761	22	18	40	272	259	531	165
	(6) Calton & Bonnington c. 13648			248	277	525	20	10	30	196	192	388	220
	(7) Heriot & Warriston, c. 19000			318	310	628	12	13	25	204	262	466	177
686	Fala and Soutra, . . . .	434	382	4	5	9	—	2	2	4	5	9	5
687	Glencross, . . . . .	1138	1217	17	14	31	—	2	2	4	7	11	3
688	Heriot, . . . . .	352	407	5	8	13	—	2	2	1	2	3	4
689	Inveresk (incl. Burgh of MUSSELBURGH), . .	8653	9518	156	132	288	15	11	26	130	137	267	58
690	Kirknewton and East-Calder, . . . . .	1630	1549	28	16	44	1	3	4	10	14	24	8

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		1851.	1861.	Males.	Fem.	Total.	Mal.	Fem.	Totl.	Mal.	Fem.	Total.	
691	Lasswade, . . . . .	5821	5688	75	95	170	4	9	13	48	68	116	31
692	LEITH (Burgh)—												
	(1) North Leith, . . . . .	c. 9494	11562	213	153	366	11	6	17	116	105	221	92
	(2) South Leith (incl. Landward), . . . . .	c. 22725	24467	435	418	853	28	28	56	301	268	569	176
693	Liberton, . . . . .	3528	3510	59	47	106	5	4	9	40	42	82	20
694	Mid-Calder, . . . . .	1474	1389	20	28	48	1	—	1	16	17	33	6
695	Newbattle, . . . . .	2518	2837	44	50	94	4	3	7	21	24	45	15
696	Newton, . . . . .	1780	1553	21	17	38	1	—	1	15	19	34	12
697	Penicuik, . . . . .	3003	3249	74	46	120	6	6	12	27	58	85	20
698	Ratho, . . . . .	1718	1659	28	22	50	2	2	4	16	17	33	5
699	Stow, . . . . .	1973	2171	26	32	58	2	2	4	12	17	29	16
700	Temple, . . . . .	1414	1385	16	31	47	—	5	5	12	17	29	5
701	West-Calder, . . . . .	2120	1927	39	39	78	3	3	6	17	10	27	18
	Total,	259493	274093	4360	4144	8504	351	343	694	3186	3225	6411	2017
	26. HADDINGTON.												
702	Aberlady, . . . . .	1099	1019	21	18	39	2	1	3	3	10	13	7
703	Athelstaneford, . . . . .	971	902	16	15	31	2	2	4	3	6	9	7
704	Bolton, . . . . .	373	332	7	3	10	1	—	1	2	3	5	3
705	Dirleton, . . . . .	1634	1540	18	24	42	2	1	3	13	16	29	8
706	DUNBAR (incl. Burgh),	4415	4944	75	81	156	4	6	10	35	50	85	35
707	Garvald, . . . . .	869	891	16	13	29	2	2	4	6	5	11	5
708	Gladsmuir, . . . . .	1780	1945	34	36	70	3	2	5	19	13	32	9
709	HADDINGTON (incl. Burgh), . . . . .	5525	5548	82	79	161	1	6	7	59	54	113	41
710	Humbie, . . . . .	925	997	8	17	25	1	1	2	7	5	12	2
711	Innerwick, . . . . .	1012	937	14	11	25	1	—	1	6	6	12	5
712	Morham, . . . . .	249	281	10	3	13	—	—	—	—	1	1	—
713	NORTH BERWICK (incl. Burgh), . . . . .	1643	2071	36	33	69	2	1	3	10	12	22	6
714	Oldhamstocks, . . . . .	692	615	13	10	23	—	1	1	3	3	6	4
715	Ormiston, . . . . .	811	915	8	11	19	—	—	—	4	9	13	7
716	Pencaitland, . . . . .	1175	1187	27	31	58	2	—	2	9	9	18	10
717	Prestonkirk, . . . . .	1894	1960	37	21	58	5	1	6	6	12	18	15
718	Prestonpans, . . . . .	2123	2080	43	42	85	2	5	7	34	17	51	11
719	Salton, . . . . .	697	712	14	9	23	1	3	4	9	10	19	6
720	Spott, . . . . .	595	555	11	13	24	—	1	1	10	7	17	7
721	Stenton, . . . . .	719	692	10	12	22	2	4	6	4	5	9	3
722	TRANENT (incl. Town), .	4158	4647	105	87	192	10	9	19	66	40	106	31
723	Whitekirk & Tynninghame	1131	1113	18	15	33	1	1	2	9	11	20	5
724	Whittinghame, . . . . .	671	710	12	12	24	—	1	1	1	6	7	1
725	Yester (or Gifford), . . .	1202	1033	14	16	30	4	2	6	6	10	16	5
	Total,	36363	37626	649	612	1261	48	50	98	324	320	644	233
	27. BERWICK.												
726	Abbey St Bathans, . . . .	155	179	2	1	3	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
727	Ayton, . . . . .	1959	2014	19	35	54	—	2	2	25	21	46	14
728	Bunkle and Preston, . . .	715	756	11	11	22	—	2	2	8	3	11	3
729	Channelkirk, . . . . .	728	671	10	15	25	2	2	4	6	1	7	3
730	Chirnside, . . . . .	1384	1502	23	18	41	—	1	1	20	20	40	6
731	Cockburnspath, . . . . .	1196	1194	16	21	37	1	1	2	5	4	9	8
732	Coldingham, . . . . .	3188	3241	47	52	99	3	7	10	23	21	44	22
733	Coldstream, . . . . .	3245	2823	31	49	80	4	3	7	29	30	59	19
734	Cranshaws, . . . . .	127	134	6	3	9	1	—	1	—	—	—	2
735	DUNSE (incl. Town), . . .	3407	3595	55	45	100	2	2	4	27	34	61	22
736	Earlston, . . . . .	1819	1825	26	33	59	2	2	4	16	17	33	9



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737	Eccles, . . . . .	1892	1861	26	18	44	4	2	6	13	11	24	9
738	Edrom, . . . . .	1474	1592	21	16	37	1	1	2	12	8	20	7
739	Eyemouth, . . . . .	1488	1804	31	33	64	—	1	1	14	13	27	12
740	Fogo, . . . . .	604	559	3	12	15	—	2	2	3	3	6	6
741	Foulden, . . . . .	430	431	8	2	10	3	—	3	3	4	7	6
742	Gordon, . . . . .	983	931	13	11	24	3	1	4	4	6	10	4
743	Greenlaw, . . . . .	1378	1370	24	19	43	6	4	10	8	6	14	8
744	Hume, . . . . .	406	420	3	10	13	—	1	1	1	1	2	3
745	Hutton, . . . . .	1102	1067	16	16	32	2	1	3	5	6	11	4
746	Ladykirk, . . . . .	561	564	5	9	14	—	—	—	6	4	10	2
747	Langton, . . . . .	484	502	10	4	14	2	1	3	3	1	4	6
748	LAUDER (incl. Burgh),	2154	2198	31	33	64	5	5	10	29	21	50	11
749	Legerwood, . . . . .	587	599	22	10	32	3	3	6	3	5	8	3
750	Longformacus, . . . . .	411	448	4	5	9	—	—	2	2	2	4	3
751	Merton, . . . . .	692	729	9	13	22	1	2	3	11	11	22	1
752	Mordington, . . . . .	427	377	9	4	13	1	—	1	4	4	8	4
753	Nenthorn, . . . . .	441	461	8	8	16	2	—	2	3	1	4	3
754	Polwarth, . . . . .	331	251	6	5	11	—	—	—	3	1	4	1
755	Swinton, . . . . .	994	964	20	16	36	2	3	5	11	4	15	3
756	Westruther, . . . . .	791	786	12	16	28	1	1	2	6	9	15	4
757	Whitsome, . . . . .	612	640	12	11	23	1	—	1	2	3	5	4
	Total,	36165	36488	539	554	1093	52	52	104	305	275	580	212
	28. PEEBLES.												
758	Broughton, . . . . .	284	297	3	4	7	2	—	2	1	1	2	—
759	Drumelzier, . . . . .	244	209	4	1	5	—	—	—	1	3	4	2
760	Eddlestone, . . . . .	790	753	9	12	21	—	—	—	6	3	9	3
761	Glenholm, . . . . .	252	198	3	4	7	1	—	1	—	1	1	4
762	Innerleithen, . . . . .	1236	1823	24	20	44	4	1	5	9	9	18	6
763	Kilbucho, . . . . .	345	228	6	3	9	2	—	2	3	3	6	1
764	Kirkurd, . . . . .	326	362	2	7	9	—	1	1	2	5	7	3
765	Lyne, etc.—(1) Lyne,	95	81	2	1	3	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
	(2) Meggat,	63	53	—	1	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
766	Manor, . . . . .	256	247	6	4	10	—	1	1	3	3	6	1
767	Newlands, . . . . .	950	987	21	14	35	3	1	4	7	12	19	6
768	PEEBLES (incl. Burgh),	2673	2850	52	46	98	4	2	6	30	33	63	22
769	Skirling, . . . . .	316	317	9	6	15	2	—	2	4	4	8	—
770	Stobo, . . . . .	478	478	9	7	16	—	1	1	1	3	4	—
771	Traquair, . . . . .	646	687	4	10	14	—	1	1	3	4	7	2
772	Tweedsmuir, . . . . .	220	196	3	2	5	1	2	3	2	1	3	2
773	West Linton, . . . . .	1630	1534	24	23	47	3	2	5	12	15	27	8
	Total,	10804	11300	181	165	346	22	12	34	84	100	184	60
	29. SELKIRK.												
774	Ettrick, . . . . .	477	454	4	5	9	1	—	1	4	2	6	3
775	GALASHIELS, . . . . .	3014	3379	51	54	105	9	6	15	27	39	66	12
776	Kirkhope, . . . . .	c. 600	555	10	13	23	2	1	3	3	5	8	4
777	Roberton, . . . . .	670	640	10	11	21	3	—	3	6	2	8	3
778	SELKIRK (incl. Burgh),	4347	4739	74	77	151	6	11	17	24	46	70	29
779	Yarrow, . . . . .	c. 694	643	8	9	17	1	2	3	4	3	7	2
	Total,	9802	10410	157	169	326	22	20	42	68	97	165	53
	VIII. SOUTHERN.												
	30. ROXBURGH.												
780	Ancrum, . . . . .	1554	1511	16	32	48	4	6	10	7	14	21	6
781	Ashkirk, . . . . .	578	578	7	7	14	—	—	—	3	4	7	4

No. of District.	REGISTRATION DISTRICTS.	POPULATION.		Total Births, including the Illegitimate.			Illegitimate Births.			Deaths.			Marriages.
		1851.	1861.	Males.	Fem.	Total.	Mal.	Fem	Total	Mal.	Fem	Total.	
782	Bedrule, . . . . .	240	222	4	3	7	—	1	1	3	—	3	1
783	Bowden, . . . . .	981	864	13	18	31	1	2	3	12	9	21	7
784	Castleton, . . . . .	2130	3688	27	31	58	5	5	10	18	15	33	18
785	Cavers, . . . . .	1495	1824	16	28	44	5	3	8	15	10	25	6
786	Crailing, . . . . .	734	673	8	8	16	2	—	2	4	3	7	6
787a	Eckford, . . . . .	1073	957	23	16	39	4	2	6	8	5	13	5
787b	Edgerston, . . . . .	c. 373	359	7	5	12	—	—	—	3	—	3	—
788	Ednam, . . . . .	658	599	8	3	11	2	—	2	5	4	9	2
789	HAWICK, . . . . .	7801	8726	162	141	303	20	15	35	103	105	208	62
790	Hobkirk, . . . . .	720	771	11	8	19	—	1	1	5	7	12	5
791	Hownam, . . . . .	252	289	7	4	11	—	—	—	1	3	4	—
792	JEDBURGH (part of)— (incl. Burgh), . . . . .	c. 5220	5011	78	70	148	7	7	14	45	38	83	21
793	KELSO, . . . . .	5634	5192	76	90	166	2	11	13	53	64	117	36
794	Kirktown, . . . . .	282	421	4	3	7	1	—	1	2	5	7	1
795	Lilliesleaf, . . . . .	798	772	6	16	22	1	—	1	5	5	10	6
796	Linton, . . . . .	630	608	13	7	20	1	1	2	3	1	4	1
797	Makerston, . . . . .	345	380	9	6	15	1	2	3	1	—	1	4
798	Maxton, . . . . .	550	497	14	6	20	4	1	5	4	1	5	1
799	Melrose—(1) Melrose, (2) Ladhope, . . . . .	3592	3557	50	52	102	5	2	7	40	37	77	19
800	Minto, . . . . .	3773	4154	86	68	154	6	8	14	38	41	79	23
801	Morebattle, . . . . .	467	430	2	7	9	—	—	—	2	2	4	—
802	Oxnam, . . . . .	c. 632	592	19	10	29	3	1	4	11	13	24	3
803	Roxburgh, . . . . .	1141	1178	16	9	25	1	—	1	2	4	6	2
804	St Boswells, . . . . .	1141	1178	18	21	39	5	4	9	7	8	15	2
805	Smailholm, . . . . .	884	865	9	10	19	—	1	1	5	1	6	4
806	Southdean, . . . . .	617	554	8	7	15	—	—	—	3	2	5	2
807	Sprounston, . . . . .	c. 765	687	9	12	21	—	—	—	5	4	9	3
808	Stitchel, . . . . .	1424	1305	23	26	49	1	1	2	7	13	20	9
809	Teviothead, . . . . .	426	425	6	3	9	1	—	1	4	2	6	3
810	WILTON, . . . . .	550	438	8	8	16	1	1	2	1	5	6	5
811	Yetholm, . . . . .	2557	3357	53	52	105	6	6	12	42	33	75	17
	Total, . . . . .	1352	1207	18	15	33	2	1	3	10	21	31	9
	31. DUMFRIES.	51225	53722	834	802	1636	91	82	173	477	479	956	293
812	ANNAN (part of)—(incl. Burgh), . . . . .	c. 5128	5113	84	77	161	16	5	21	43	39	82	28
813a	Applegarth, . . . . .	918	935	19	18	37	2	2	4	6	8	14	5
813b	Brydekirk, . . . . .	c. 864	779	14	12	26	3	1	4	10	7	17	6
814	Canonbie, . . . . .	3163	3219	47	46	93	10	13	23	32	40	72	19
815	Carlawerock, . . . . .	1418	1248	16	13	29	6	4	10	12	10	22	6
816	Closeburn, . . . . .	1732	1651	27	23	50	10	3	13	12	7	19	12
817	Cummertrees, . . . . .	c. 1334	1184	19	25	44	3	2	5	12	12	24	10
818	Dalton, . . . . .	761	679	9	11	20	2	1	3	5	4	9	6
819	Dornock, . . . . .	936	856	17	7	24	2	1	3	4	7	11	5
820	Dryfesdale, . . . . .	2409	2509	45	39	84	4	4	8	21	21	42	9
821	DUMFRIES (incl. part of Burgh), . . . . .	12298	13523	234	219	453	37	26	63	183	178	361	119
822	Dunscore, . . . . .	1578	1554	34	21	55	5	3	8	15	12	27	14
823	Durrisdeer, . . . . .	1795	1320	18	22	40	1	4	5	10	12	22	11
824	Eskdalemuir, . . . . .	672	590	8	6	14	1	—	1	4	6	10	8
825	Ewes, . . . . .	354	356	7	4	11	1	1	2	1	3	4	2
826	Glencairn, . . . . .	1980	1867	24	26	50	2	2	4	26	13	39	6
827	Graitney (or Gretna), . . . . .	1830	1620	26	30	56	3	5	8	21	13	34	10
828	Halfmorton, . . . . .	687	713	9	14	23	2	3	5	4	6	10	6
829	Hoddam, . . . . .	c. 1705	1568	20	23	43	4	2	6	17	10	27	13
830	Holywood, . . . . .	1060	1115	18	21	39	3	3	6	6	9	15	5

No. of District.	REGISTRATION DISTRICTS.	POPULATION.		Total Births, including the Illegitimate.			Illegitimate Births.			Deaths.			Marriages.
		1851.	1861.	Males.	Fem.	Total.	Mal.	Fem.	Totl.	Mal.	Fem.	Total.	
831	Hutton, . . . . .	836	876	12	17	29	—	3	3	4	4	8	10
832	Johnstone, . . . . .	1261	1149	24	21	45	3	1	4	6	9	15	5
833	Keir, . . . . .	960	849	16	10	26	3	1	4	6	8	14	7
834	Kirkconnel, . . . . .	1245	996	12	15	27	3	2	5	16	9	25	7
835	Kirkmahoe, . . . . .	1553	1462	25	24	49	—	2	2	15	10	25	6
836	Kirkmichael, . . . . .	1124	1026	17	9	26	2	1	3	3	6	9	5
837	Kirkpatrick-Fleming, . . . . .	1829	1925	30	37	67	4	8	12	14	16	30	16
838	Kirkpatrick-Juxta, . . . . .	1097	1025	17	18	35	1	1	2	6	6	12	8
839	Langholm, . . . . .	2990	2979	48	48	96	8	5	13	40	34	74	14
840	LOCHMABEN (includ. Burgh), . . . . .	3127	3087	57	48	105	10	8	18	33	25	58	24
841	Middlebie, . . . . .	2163	2004	39	26	65	9	5	14	12	15	27	12
842	Moffat, . . . . .	2304	2232	39	22	61	4	2	6	20	16	36	13
843	Morton, . . . . .	2482	2253	33	29	62	4	6	10	22	24	46	7
844	Mousewald, . . . . .	686	633	6	9	15	—	2	2	8	8	16	3
845	Penpont, . . . . .	1411	1326	28	18	46	4	1	5	11	12	23	7
846	Ruthwell, . . . . .	1110	1046	13	22	35	1	4	5	11	9	20	9
847	St Mungo, . . . . .	645	686	12	8	20	—	2	2	2	5	7	3
848	SANQUHAR (including Burgh), . . . . .	c. 3155	2758	49	48	97	6	3	9	24	28	52	21
849	Tinwald, . . . . .	1080	1079	17	18	35	4	4	8	9	7	16	3
850	Torthorwald, . . . . .	1313	1254	30	13	43	8	3	11	11	16	27	5
851	Tundergarth, . . . . .	577	507	5	8	13	2	—	2	3	3	6	1
852	Tynron, . . . . .	482	446	3	9	12	—	2	2	5	3	8	4
853a	Wamphray, . . . . .	523	559	10	6	16	—	1	1	—	4	4	2
853b	Wanlockhead, . . . . .	c. 916	811	12	14	26	3	4	7	11	11	22	11
854	Westerkirk, . . . . .	658	537	8	5	13	3	—	3	3	5	8	—
Total,		78149	75904	1257	1159	2416	199	156	355	739	710	1449	503
32. KIRKCUDBRIGHT.													
855	Anwoth, . . . . .	900	899	24	8	32	3	3	6	7	12	19	6
856	Balmacelllan, . . . . .	c. 938	890	13	15	28	1	2	3	6	4	10	6
857	Balmaghie, . . . . .	1217	1225	21	15	36	—	—	—	9	8	17	3
858	Borgue, . . . . .	1043	1162	15	19	34	3	3	6	5	6	11	6
859	Buittle, . . . . .	1042	1165	17	15	32	3	1	4	6	5	11	4
860	Carsphairn, . . . . .	855	553	9	9	18	1	1	2	3	4	7	—
861	Colvend, . . . . .	1398	1366	18	22	40	5	3	8	9	12	21	9
862	Corsock-Bridge, . . . . .	c. 550	544	4	7	11	1	1	2	1	2	3	4
863	Crossmichael, . . . . .	1362	1536	26	16	42	6	2	8	13	15	28	8
864	Dalbeattie, . . . . .	c. 1927	2054	47	29	76	7	5	12	24	25	49	18
865	Dalry, . . . . .	1238	1149	24	12	36	4	2	6	8	11	19	9
866	Girthon, . . . . .	1787	1702	13	23	36	1	4	5	12	15	27	10
867	Irongray, . . . . .	918	913	10	8	18	—	2	2	5	4	9	7
868	Kells (incl. Burgh of NEW GALLOWAY), . . . . .	1091	1170	15	15	30	5	1	6	8	11	19	4
869	Kelton, . . . . .	3186	3436	49	57	106	6	5	11	42	29	71	15
870	Kirkbean, . . . . .	982	942	14	4	18	—	—	—	3	5	8	4
871	KIRKCUDBRIGHT (in- cluding Burgh), . . . . .	3555	3407	53	44	97	10	7	17	35	44	79	15
872	Kirkgunzeon, . . . . .	734	793	13	15	28	1	2	3	5	12	17	4
873	Kirkmabreck, . . . . .	2266	1851	28	19	47	6	—	6	14	18	32	12
874	Kirkpatrick-Durham, . . . . .	c. 1349	1323	19	19	38	2	—	2	9	10	19	11
875	Lochrutton, . . . . .	726	677	13	8	21	—	3	3	10	8	18	2
876	Minnigaff, . . . . .	2054	1804	23	28	51	3	5	8	8	15	23	6
877	New Abbey, . . . . .	1098	1063	12	16	28	2	2	4	8	10	18	4
878	Parton, . . . . .	c. 547	572	3	5	8	—	—	—	3	5	8	3
879	Rerrick, . . . . .	1725	1738	25	18	43	5	3	8	16	9	25	11



No. of District.	REGISTRATION DISTRICTS.	POPULATION.		Total Births, including the Illegitimate.			Illegitimate Births.			Deaths.			Marriages.
		1851.	1861.	Males.	Fem.	Total.	Mal.	Fem.	Total.	Mal.	Fem.	Total.	
880	Terregles (incl. part of DUMFRIES Burgh), .	566	580	4	10	14	—	—	—	6	5	11	3
881	Tongland, . . . . .	924	892	15	9	24	4	1	5	15	10	25	7
882	Troqueer (incl. part of DUMFRIES Burgh), .	4925	4743	101	96	197	14	15	29	61	59	120	24
883	Twynholm, . . . . .	782	815	11	23	34	1	4	5	8	8	16	5
884	Urr, . . . . .	c. 1436	1531	28	30	58	5	2	7	7	19	26	4
	Total,	43121	42495	667	614	1281	99	79	178	366	400	766	224
	33. WIGTOWN.												
885	Glasserton, . . . . .	1487	1472	28	16	44	—	—	—	13	11	24	5
886	Inch, . . . . .	2579	2460	30	48	78	4	5	9	19	16	35	13
887	Kirkcolm, . . . . .	2018	1860	26	18	44	4	—	4	10	16	26	10
888	Kirkcowan, . . . . .	1541	1434	16	11	27	3	1	4	11	11	22	8
889	Kirkinner, . . . . .	1914	1716	31	28	59	1	3	4	8	10	18	7
890	Kirkmaiden, . . . . .	2681	2333	39	39	78	5	5	10	23	22	45	10
891	Leswalt, . . . . .	1703	1417	28	21	49	5	3	8	8	13	21	5
892	Mochrum, . . . . .	2946	2694	42	41	83	4	8	12	23	17	40	15
893	New Luce, . . . . .	791	731	5	11	16	1	—	1	4	6	10	4
894	Old Luce (or Glenluce), .	2841	2800	38	43	81	3	8	11	24	21	45	13
895	PENNINGHAME, . . . . .	4155	4061	64	56	120	11	8	19	36	43	79	26
896	Portpatrick, . . . . .	1963	2189	17	34	51	2	10	12	17	24	41	8
897	Sorbie, . . . . .	1886	1814	27	18	45	3	2	5	14	11	25	9
898	Stoneykirk, . . . . .	3321	3228	45	57	102	6	5	11	37	33	70	20
899	STRANRAER (Burgh), .	5738	6315	105	94	199	12	12	24	79	98	177	32
900	WHITHORN (incl. Burgh)	3001	2934	42	44	86	6	4	10	22	26	48	20
901	WIGTOWN (incl. Burgh)	2824	2637	40	38	78	5	2	7	27	28	55	9
	Total,	43389	42095	623	617	1240	75	76	151	375	406	781	214

## SUMMARY.

DISTRICTS.	POPULATION.		Total Births, including the Illegitimate.			Illegitimate Births.			Deaths.			Marriages.
	1851.	1861.	Mal.	Fem.	Total.	Mal.	Fem.	Total.	Mal.	Fem.	Total.	
INSULAR, . . . . .	166,487	160,733	2395	2187	4582	136	111	247	1153	1224	2377	884
MAINLAND—RURAL, . .	1,712,552	1,763,377	29751	27856	57607	2988	2586	5574	15698	15866	31564	10083
TOWN,* . . . . .	1,009,703	1,138,184	21548	20281	41829	1827	1706	3533	14801	14797	29598	8688
SCOTLAND, . . . . .	2,888,742	3,062,294	53694	50324	104018	4951	4403	9354	31652	31887	63539	19655

\* The constitution of the Town Districts was slightly altered in 1858, so that the populations of the Mainland and Town Districts do not quite correspond with those of former Returns.

MARRIAGES registered in SCOTLAND in 1858, and the Number of Persons who signed the Register by Marks.

COUNTY.	Regular Marriages according to the Rites of								Irregular Marriages.	Signed the Register by Marks.		
	Established Church.	Free Church.	United Presbyterian Church.	Episcopalians.	Roman Catholics.	Other Denominations.	Not Stated.	TOTAL.		Males.	Females.	TOTAL.
Shetland .....	160	14	1	-	-	5	-	180	-	22	84	106
Orkney .....	77	48	33	-	-	9	-	167	-	6	20	26
Caithness .....	54	141	9	-	-	10	-	214	-	15	33	48
Sutherland.....	8	112	-	-	-	-	-	120	-	16	30	46
Ross and Cromarty	89	358	4	2	2	-	-	455	-	185	279	464
Inverness .....	177	189	3	5	52	2	1	429	-	129	224	353
Nairn.....	13	22	11	1	-	-	-	47	-	5	14	19
Elgin.....	133	76	21	2	4	4	-	240	-	11	32	43
Banff.....	198	75	3	4	20	4	-	304	1	3	24	27
Aberdeen .....	893	342	65	66	25	61	-	1452	-	34	142	176
Kincardine.....	159	36	4	6	1	2	-	208	-	7	17	24
Forfar .....	651	271	202	49	186	61	1	1421	-	185	423	608
Perth.....	398	223	102	7	39	19	-	788	-	50	110	160
Fife.....	564	151	158	6	19	30	2	930	-	51	129	180
Kinross .....	29	10	8	-	-	-	-	47	-	2	3	5
Clackmannan.....	49	31	32	2	-	-	8	122	-	8	26	34
Stirling.....	307	126	101	8	48	8	3	601	1	88	149	237
Dumbarton .....	165	56	56	5	54	5	-	341	1	79	128	207
Argyll .....	227	116	14	7	13	9	2	388	-	68	115	183
Bute .....	46	31	4	1	6	3	1	92	-	11	19	30
Renfrew .....	521	223	148	23	178	52	-	1145	2	223	449	672
Ayr .....	713	275	164	20	95	54	6	1327	-	180	389	569
Lanark .....	1421	911	861	73	713	593	12	4584	4	655	1397	2052
Linlithgow .....	121	48	35	1	23	7	-	235	-	38	66	104
Edinburgh.....	946	424	354	78	136	65	4	2007	10	113	204	317
Haddington .....	132	58	20	1	19	3	-	233	-	32	47	79
Berwick.....	97	44	61	-	-	2	3	207	5	10	12	22
Peebles.....	24	15	15	-	3	2	1	60	-	2	4	6
Selkirk .....	26	4	22	1	-	-	-	53	-	-	-	-
Roxburgh .....	128	46	88	4	15	9	2	292	1	15	29	44
Dumfries.....	300	87	73	6	21	10	4	501	2	23	55	78
Kirkcudbright.....	153	47	11	-	11	2	-	224	-	19	21	40
Wigtown .....	125	40	24	1	14	3	7	214	-	42	52	94
SCOTLAND.....	9104	4650	2707	379	1697	1034	57	19628	27	2327	4726	7053

## AGES and CONDITION of Persons married in SCOTLAND in 1858.

Condition combined with Age.	TOTAL.	Ages of Parties at Marriage.																Age not stated.				
		Under 15	16	17	18	19	20	21	25	30	35	40	45	50	55	60	65		70	75	80	85
Bachelors and Spinsters.	16196 16196	- -	- 9	2 55	10 241	123 738	369 1179	878 1661	6261 6744	5094 3871	1984 1154	831 337	343 102	151 32	74 11	25 1	9 -	1 -	2 -	1 -	- -	38 61
Bachelors and Widows.	492 492	- -	- -	- 1	- 1	- 1	3 1	4 1	92 34	124 131	111 145	71 98	43 47	32 21	5 7	4 3	1 -	- -	- -	1 -	- -	1 2
Widowers and Spinsters.	1624 1624	- -	- -	- 2	- 10	- 12	- 33	1 52	26 244	173 411	279 343	354 246	271 141	218 80	126 32	70 9	70 1	26 1	8 -	- -	- -	2 7
Widowers and Widows.	533 533	- -	- -	- -	- -	- -	- -	- -	2 10	16 50	63 87	87 135	84 128	100 71	68 42	63 14	24 6	14 -	9 -	2 -	1 -	- -
{ Males. Condition not stated. Females.	810 810	- -	- -	- 5	1 10	5 40	18 49	34 72	267 288	229 206	110 68	61 37	35 14	17 8	15 2	5 1	2 -	2 -	2 -	- 1	- -	7 9
	TOTAL MALES .....	19655	-	2	11	128	390	917	6648	5636	2547	1404	776	518	288	167	106	43	21	4	1	48
TOTAL FEMALES ...	19655	-	9	63	261	791	1262	1786	7320	4669	1797	843	432	212	94	28	7	1	-	-	1	79



## AGES of MALES married in Scotland in 1858.

Total Males.		Ages of Males at Marriage.																Age not stated.					
		Under 15	16	17	18	19	20	21	25	30	35	40	45	50	55	60	65		70	75	80	85	90
Scotland . .	19655	—	—	2	11	128	390	917	6648	5636	2547	1404	776	518	288	167	106	43	21	4	1	—	48
DIVISIONS.																							
1. Northern .	681	—	—	1	1	2	4	20	178	233	108	49	25	25	11	8	10	1	1	1	1	—	2
2. North-Western .	884	—	—	—	—	1	4	11	155	314	195	96	46	22	16	7	8	4	2	—	—	3	
3. North-Eastern .	2252	—	—	—	—	11	34	77	691	710	300	173	105	70	36	21	15	2	2	—	—	5	
4. East-Midland .	3308	—	—	—	—	21	80	177	1172	911	409	192	133	90	55	30	14	6	5	1	—	12	
5. West-Midland .	1424	—	—	—	—	6	29	54	437	409	220	115	65	30	27	12	8	4	1	—	—	7	
6. South-Western .	7062	—	—	1	5	62	152	400	2699	1867	801	455	237	175	92	44	34	22	6	1	—	9	
7. South-Eastern .	2810	—	—	—	4	14	46	132	901	846	363	220	117	71	40	32	9	2	3	1	—	9	
8. Southern . .	1234	—	—	—	1	11	41	46	415	346	151	104	48	35	11	13	8	2	1	—	—	1	
COUNTIES.																							
Shetland . .	180	—	—	—	—	—	1	7	53	68	24	8	3	6	4	4	2	—	—	—	—	—	
Orkney . .	167	—	—	—	1	—	2	5	44	56	24	11	9	6	2	1	4	—	—	1	1	—	
Caithness . .	214	—	—	—	—	2	1	7	62	70	33	18	6	6	4	1	1	—	1	—	—	2	
Sutherland . .	120	—	—	1	—	—	—	1	19	39	27	12	7	7	1	2	3	1	—	—	—	—	
Ross and Cromarty .	455	—	—	—	—	1	1	4	75	168	105	49	24	9	8	3	5	1	2	—	—	—	
Inverness . .	429	—	—	—	—	—	3	7	80	146	90	47	22	13	8	4	3	3	—	—	—	3	

Nairn .	47	-	-	-	-	2	14	5	5	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-
Elgin .	240	-	-	-	-	-	8	78	19	12	5	5	-	-	-	-	-
Banff .	305	-	-	-	-	6	97	45	22	13	9	1	-	-	-	-	-
Aberdeen .	1452	-	-	-	-	27	50	446	208	109	66	44	19	15	2	-	-
Kincardine .	208	-	-	-	-	-	11	57	23	20	9	2	4	-	-	-	-
Forfar .	1421	-	-	-	-	11	33	82	163	71	63	32	11	6	4	3	1
Perth .	788	-	-	-	-	3	12	38	244	60	40	27	8	2	1	1	-
Fife .	930	-	-	-	-	5	29	48	366	51	23	19	14	11	6	1	-
Kinross .	47	-	-	-	-	2	1	16	11	7	2	-	1	-	-	-	-
Clackmannan .	122	-	-	-	-	-	5	8	11	3	5	8	-	-	1	-	-
Stirling .	602	-	-	-	-	2	17	29	73	41	22	15	6	4	3	-	-
Dumbarton .	342	-	-	-	-	3	7	14	46	23	12	6	7	4	3	1	-
Argyll .	388	-	-	-	-	-	4	7	90	41	21	6	14	4	2	2	1
Bute .	92	-	-	-	-	1	1	4	11	10	10	3	-	-	1	-	-
Renfrew .	1147	-	-	-	-	9	20	53	131	67	40	29	12	7	7	6	-
Ayr .	1327	-	-	-	-	2	16	36	129	93	44	33	15	13	6	4	1
Lanark .	4688	-	-	-	-	3	37	96	541	295	153	65	24	21	12	5	-
Linlithgow .	235	-	-	-	-	1	2	12	32	14	2	4	4	2	-	-	1
Edinburgh .	2017	-	-	-	-	2	9	25	249	164	94	54	33	28	9	2	3
Haddington .	233	-	-	-	-	1	4	12	39	14	7	3	1	1	-	-	-
Berwick .	212	-	-	-	-	2	8	75	28	16	11	8	2	1	-	-	-
Peebles .	60	-	-	-	-	-	2	5	7	5	1	-	-	-	-	-	-
Selkirk .	53	-	-	-	-	-	1	2	8	7	2	-	-	-	-	-	-
Roxburgh .	293	-	-	-	-	1	-	13	41	28	4	4	3	2	2	1	-
Dumfries .	503	-	-	-	-	4	17	16	61	41	24	18	5	4	4	1	1
Kirkeudbright .	224	-	-	-	-	-	10	11	25	23	9	8	3	4	-	-	-
Wigtown .	214	-	-	-	-	6	14	6	24	12	11	5	-	3	2	-	-

## AGES of FEMALES married in Scotland in 1858.

	TOTAL FEMALES	Ages of Females at Marriage.																			Age not stated.		
		Under 15	16	17	18	19	20	21	25	30	35	40	45	50	55	60	65	70	75	80		85	90
SCOTLAND . . .	19655	-	9	63	261	791	1262	1786	7320	4669	1797	843	432	212	94	28	7	1	-	-	1	-	79
DIVISIONS.																							
1. NORTHERN . . .	681	-	1	1	3	8	27	31	249	202	88	36	20	4	5	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	3
2. NORTH-WESTERN	884	-	-	2	3	17	26	47	332	274	121	29	19	7	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	4
3. NORTH-EASTERN	2252	-	-	4	28	75	117	150	832	635	227	95	51	23	8	2	1	-	-	-	-	-	4
4. EAST-MIDLAND .	3308	-	1	6	31	100	195	309	1251	790	330	136	79	37	18	5	2	-	-	-	-	-	18
5. WEST-MIDLAND .	1424	-	1	2	20	65	89	128	522	329	137	77	21	13	6	3	1	-	-	-	-	-	10
6. SOUTH-WESTERN	7062	-	5	34	130	372	588	770	2648	1424	518	275	148	77	38	13	2	1	-	-	-	-	19
7. SOUTH-EASTERN	2810	-	-	8	28	113	150	235	1020	700	281	138	63	38	13	1	1	-	-	-	1	-	20
8. SOUTHERN . . .	1234	-	1	6	18	41	70	116	466	315	95	57	31	13	3	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	1
COUNTIES.																							
Shetland . . .	180	-	-	-	1	-	4	6	74	65	16	6	4	2	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1
Orkney . . .	167	-	-	-	-	3	10	5	54	49	25	7	8	2	2	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Caithness . . .	214	-	-	-	2	4	9	15	81	55	25	13	6	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2
Sutherland . . .	120	-	1	1	-	1	4	5	40	33	22	10	2	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Ross and Cromarty	455	-	-	-	2	8	12	19	178	146	59	16	5	5	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2
Inverness . . .	429	-	-	2	1	9	14	28	154	128	62	13	14	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2



AGES of FEMALES married in Scotland in 1858.

Nairn	47	-	-	-	3	1	4	16	13	5	5	-	-	1	1	1	1	1	1
Elgin	240	-	-	-	7	13	12	86	57	33	9	8	1	-	-	-	-	-	-
Banff	305	-	-	-	1	4	11	12	80	37	10	4	3	1	-	-	-	-	-
Aberdeen	1452	-	-	-	3	16	44	81	528	138	64	35	18	7	2	1	-	-	-
Kincardine	208	-	-	-	-	1	4	11	89	58	14	7	4	1	-	-	-	-	-
Forfar	1421	-	-	-	3	18	51	89	136	538	137	58	44	20	6	4	1	-	10
Perth	788	-	-	-	1	3	6	20	66	283	94	42	18	3	6	-	-	-	3
Fife	930	-	-	-	-	6	22	53	96	353	73	34	15	13	6	1	1	-	4
Kinross	47	-	-	-	-	-	1	3	1	21	7	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-
Clackmannan	122	-	-	-	-	1	6	11	10	56	15	1	1	1	-	-	-	-	1
Stirling	602	-	-	-	-	2	16	35	49	67	220	114	56	23	10	6	-	-	4
Dumbarton	342	-	-	-	1	-	2	17	23	86	129	74	25	19	4	4	2	1	2
Argyll	388	-	-	-	-	-	2	11	12	17	139	119	46	27	6	3	2	1	3
Bute	92	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	5	8	34	22	10	8	1	-	-	-	1
Renfrew	1147	-	-	-	1	2	24	47	91	132	472	205	81	45	22	7	4	1	6
Ayr	1327	-	-	-	-	8	32	82	122	147	501	226	88	51	30	19	8	4	8
Lanark	4588	-	-	-	4	24	74	243	375	491	1675	993	349	179	96	51	23	5	5
Linlithgow	235	-	-	-	-	2	3	17	17	22	95	44	15	9	5	3	2	-	-
Edinburgh	2017	-	-	-	-	5	22	79	108	168	702	511	209	104	49	34	10	1	14
Haddington	233	-	-	-	-	1	1	9	11	21	86	59	26	10	3	1	1	-	4
Berwick	212	-	-	-	-	-	2	4	12	14	89	52	22	10	6	-	-	-	1
Peebles	60	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	1	3	25	23	3	1	-	-	-	-	1
Selkirk	53	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	1	7	23	11	6	4	-	-	-	-	-
Roxburgh	293	-	-	-	-	3	4	9	16	26	127	70	13	14	8	2	1	-	-
Dumfries	503	-	-	-	-	3	7	14	28	46	175	139	48	20	17	5	1	-	-
Kirkeudbright	224	-	-	-	1	-	2	7	9	18	89	54	18	14	6	4	1	-	1
Wigtown	214	-	-	-	-	-	5	11	17	26	75	52	16	9	-	2	-	1	-

## DEATHS at Different Ages in SCOTLAND during the YEAR 1858.—BOTH SEXES.

	POPULATION.		ALL AGES.	BOTH SEXES.											
				AGE UNDER											
	1851.	1861.		MONTHS.			2	3	4	5	10	15	20	25	30
				3	6	12									
SCOTLAND	2888742	3062294	63539	6232	2093	4297	5988	2895	1925	1415	3217	1491	2120	2378	2064
Insular	166487	160733	2377	254	50	105	97	54	40	28	57	41	76	94	101
Mainland	1712552	1763377	31564	2965	882	1690	2245	1173	731	582	1593	842	1132	1260	987
Towns	1009703	1138184	29598	3013	1161	2502	3646	1668	1154	805	1567	608	912	1024	976
Shetland	31078	31670	459	42	11	21	12	5	11	4	7	9	5	25	22
Orkney	31455	32395	443	16	9	19	12	8	4	4	15	6	14	16	18
Caithness	39782	42200	579	43	15	16	26	11	5	7	14	16	24	25	13
Sutherland	24720	24157	301	22	5	8	11	8	5	5	10	4	6	12	13
Ross & Cromarty	83781	82427	1285	137	22	44	43	35	26	15	49	19	32	42	35
Inverness	91954	84902	1309	162	26	41	63	31	22	20	43	30	27	45	40
Nairn	8076	8347	171	16	—	11	7	2	1	7	7	6	6	5	4
Elgin	40532	44218	849	82	26	34	29	24	20	9	32	26	27	35	38
Banff	51353	56020	1000	99	27	26	59	30	19	19	43	32	38	50	31
Aberdeen	213461	223344	3949	308	96	164	196	95	81	72	177	110	199	178	142
Kincardine	34944	34854	534	42	13	9	11	7	9	5	26	16	20	20	21
Forfar	193627	206750	4797	514	162	328	450	254	192	143	292	124	145	155	133
Perth	137369	133198	2634	201	40	103	151	93	58	40	134	72	68	123	86
Fife	153789	155021	2869	273	93	162	233	115	69	49	159	65	87	99	83
Kinross	9626	8731	159	11	4	6	9	1	2	—	3	3	6	4	7
Clackmannan	21555	20122	388	41	21	26	38	14	7	11	13	10	19	8	10
Stirling	83802	88138	1708	156	51	109	149	73	42	31	95	39	65	78	50
Dumbarton	46995	54179	1109	98	33	109	104	69	35	37	89	44	36	54	33
Argyll	94042	83859	1322	102	29	41	63	31	22	19	52	26	53	55	66
Bute	16608	16331	346	16	7	22	18	9	13	10	14	8	20	15	11
Renfrew	157950	168746	4076	426	144	328	503	239	156	112	253	96	177	147	120
Ayr	189973	199063	4054	412	138	301	419	215	112	98	206	112	161	173	157
Lanark	533169	640444	16629	1774	666	1591	2331	1027	709	501	1013	380	513	562	549
Linlithgow	30590	39045	633	79	28	48	70	19	21	8	31	13	28	18	21
Edinburgh	259493	274093	6411	636	271	458	688	307	179	110	209	79	156	219	212
Haddington	36363	37626	644	59	28	56	42	23	10	6	22	13	13	18	20
Berwick	36165	36488	580	52	14	19	27	12	14	11	32	16	20	29	17
Peebles	10804	11300	184	23	4	8	5	7	3	4	5	5	6	7	6
Selkirk	9802	10410	165	22	6	14	14	3	2	3	6	3	7	7	5
Roxburgh	51225	53722	956	101	33	59	65	46	27	12	40	17	31	40	22
Dumfries	78149	75904	1449	144	41	57	69	32	16	18	50	49	56	47	33
Kirkcudbright	43121	42495	766	71	20	25	81	18	12	12	28	18	23	37	23
Wigtown	43389	42095	781	52	10	34	40	32	21	13	48	25	32	30	23

## DEATHS at Different Ages in the TOWN DISTRICTS of SCOTLAND, 1858.—BOTH SEXES.

Inverness	16496	16162	315	34	12	14	12	11	12	10	19	5	4	10	4
Aberdeen	71973	73900	1619	121	43	96	102	47	36	35	62	34	76	70	65
Arbroath	17238	17831	658	36	20	58	84	65	54	52	80	26	14	10	8
Dundee	80027	91664	2335	321	101	196	283	125	85	47	115	45	66	79	76
Forfar	11009	10838	224	18	5	10	13	8	1	6	17	6	7	8	3
Montrose	16037	15668	347	30	9	9	14	4	8	6	16	12	11	11	11
Perth	23835	25293	665	54	17	48	53	35	18	14	36	15	17	36	24
Dunfermline	13836	13506	248	28	8	18	21	17	14	7	14	6	6	6	6
Kirkcaldy	10636	11117	218	29	8	10	12	9	5	1	13	6	9	10	3
Stirling	12401	14012	282	30	11	20	30	12	3	6	13	7	14	8	9
Greenock	37436	43894	1088	129	40	90	156	52	40	24	49	19	45	35	36
Paisley	48071	47427	1276	128	39	99	137	91	61	35	89	31	52	47	28
Ayr	18845	19659	462	49	15	37	49	24	12	16	22	7	16	22	20
Kilmarnock	21287	23556	558	58	25	58	60	27	14	16	22	16	21	17	23
Glasgow	329097	395503	11472	1215	490	1141	1708	719	526	364	672	244	343	399	411
Barony	16957	22667	706	69	30	55	85	40	16	13	33	18	26	19	17
Govan	14090	28587	645	50	18	49	103	52	33	22	47	18	19	19	22
Hamilton	11740	14047	280	16	9	15	25	13	11	5	16	9	13	13	7
Airdrie	14435	12922	382	29	10	45	52	29	30	22	37	7	6	8	8
Coatbridge, etc.	13168	15803	357	50	15	45	55	24	19	10	24	6	7	10	6
Edinburgh	161648	170444	4190	397	177	302	458	192	117	63	133	52	110	152	160
Leith	32219	36029	790	78	39	65	102	57	30	23	27	12	15	23	14
Dumfries	17223	18266	481	44	20	22	32	15	9	8	11	7	15	12	15

## DEATHS at Different Ages in SCOTLAND during the YEAR 1858.—BOTH SEXES.

	BOTH SEXES.																
	AGE UNDER																
	35	40	45	50	55	60	65	70	75	80	85	90	95	100	105	?	
SCOTLAND . . . .	1933	1918	1865	1765	2003	2092	2550	2628	3000	2880	2499	1427	542	152	32	138	
Insular . . . .	72	69	66	56	74	71	99	131	157	181	191	98	61	28	4	22	
Mainland . . . .	906	879	865	853	1003	1060	1370	1515	1805	1857	1735	1036	390	98	23	87	
Towns . . . .	955	970	934	856	926	961	1081	982	1038	842	573	293	91	26	5	29	
Shetland . . . .	12	10	9	10	6	22	22	26	27	45	42	30	11	10	—	3	
Orkney . . . .	11	10	16	13	16	13	31	30	34	39	46	23	13	5	—	2	
Caithness . . . .	20	23	14	14	15	21	26	38	45	43	44	36	19	4	—	2	
Sutherland . . . .	9	10	7	7	8	14	9	24	18	26	31	16	11	—	2	—	
Ross and Cromarty . .	36	38	23	31	33	52	57	79	88	106	126	50	40	17	6	4	
Inverness . . . .	39	31	33	30	34	45	64	79	96	95	93	60	36	11	5	8	
Nairn . . . .	6	6	5	1	3	2	11	10	8	11	23	7	2	—	3	1	
Elgin . . . .	33	25	25	13	31	38	42	26	55	61	70	34	11	1	1	1	
Banff . . . .	26	23	24	28	32	24	44	38	59	58	81	59	22	7	1	1	
Aberdeen . . . .	141	147	138	116	155	149	172	197	236	248	218	136	47	16	1	14	
Kincardine . . . .	18	10	18	13	22	20	21	30	46	45	52	24	12	1	1	2	
Forfar . . . .	131	122	125	128	155	181	204	186	224	181	133	81	40	7	1	6	
Perth . . . .	96	75	95	71	82	108	132	143	172	202	150	100	26	9	—	4	
Fife . . . .	78	78	85	66	97	107	129	151	164	172	139	76	24	7	—	9	
Kinross . . . .	3	6	3	4	6	3	11	12	19	12	10	8	5	1	—	—	
Clackmannan . . . .	6	6	10	15	16	15	18	25	23	14	12	5	2	1	—	2	
Stirling . . . .	52	62	54	63	50	61	61	71	82	100	79	23	9	1	—	2	
Dumbarton . . . .	19	26	29	25	19	30	39	41	50	30	36	13	3	1	—	7	
Argyll . . . .	45	35	38	31	49	50	68	57	97	91	103	54	26	8	2	9	
Bute . . . .	17	14	15	7	18	6	11	25	16	20	21	7	3	—	—	3	
Renfrew . . . .	119	118	96	102	128	126	149	124	130	115	99	50	12	2	—	5	
Ayr . . . .	104	118	129	103	104	104	145	149	164	153	132	102	29	5	1	8	
Lanark . . . .	458	531	483	438	482	425	520	452	435	343	248	132	37	9	5	15	
Linlithgow . . . .	19	20	21	16	17	24	21	20	22	28	18	17	4	—	—	2	
Edinburgh . . . .	259	223	214	241	225	285	289	263	299	261	175	108	21	10	1	13	
Haddington . . . .	17	21	15	21	27	17	33	39	44	41	30	17	9	1	—	2	
Berwick . . . .	17	14	16	21	15	20	23	46	58	43	28	9	3	—	—	4	
Peebles . . . .	7	3	5	8	9	9	7	7	11	13	10	8	3	—	—	1	
Selkirk . . . .	3	2	6	7	8	3	6	11	10	8	3	3	3	—	—	—	
Roxburgh . . . .	25	29	16	31	33	26	45	62	62	64	42	19	8	1	—	—	
Dumfries . . . .	59	35	53	51	53	38	77	79	100	105	91	62	24	6	1	3	
Kirkcudbright . . . .	30	30	19	19	34	28	35	47	49	52	61	16	18	7	—	3	
Wigtown . . . .	18	17	26	21	21	26	28	41	57	55	53	42	9	4	1	2	

## DEATHS at Different Ages in the TOWN DISTRICTS of SCOTLAND, 1858.—BOTH SEXES.

Inverness . . . .	12	7	9	9	10	13	18	21	19	17	21	5	6	1	—	—	
Aberdeen . . . .	75	61	73	58	66	71	66	89	95	82	48	26	13	6	—	3	
Arbroath . . . .	13	7	9	12	10	16	19	15	19	15	11	3	2	—	—	—	
Dundee . . . .	65	56	71	66	77	96	86	76	84	49	34	20	13	1	—	2	
Forfar . . . .	6	6	5	6	9	15	11	16	26	10	7	4	1	—	—	—	
Montrose . . . .	11	18	9	12	14	16	26	20	23	28	17	6	3	1	1	1	
Perth . . . .	23	27	38	14	14	23	31	28	31	35	21	10	3	—	—	—	
Dunfermline . . . .	9	8	7	10	6	11	6	14	9	10	5	2	—	—	—	—	
Kirkcaldy . . . .	9	5	5	4	11	9	12	10	13	8	7	8	1	1	—	—	
Stirling . . . .	8	13	8	9	6	7	8	12	16	14	11	6	1	—	—	—	
Greenock . . . .	38	32	34	30	36	32	45	35	31	27	19	10	2	—	—	2	
Paisley . . . .	39	42	30	38	35	39	49	40	43	38	27	16	3	—	—	—	
Ayr . . . .	15	14	10	12	9	9	13	16	19	20	22	8	4	—	—	2	
Kilmarnock . . . .	14	18	12	16	15	15	23	25	21	20	14	5	2	1	—	—	
Glasgow . . . .	316	375	331	293	337	291	336	272	262	197	146	59	12	3	3	7	
Barony . . . .	24	19	30	23	29	20	31	33	30	24	12	5	2	—	1	2	
Govan . . . .	17	25	19	17	16	15	22	15	17	11	6	10	2	—	—	1	
Hamilton . . . .	8	12	9	5	11	13	13	13	14	19	7	3	1	—	—	—	
Airdrie . . . .	8	16	12	6	8	8	9	10	7	4	7	1	—	3	—	—	
Coatbridge, etc. . . .	7	14	9	11	6	6	8	7	9	3	3	1	1	—	—	1	
Edinburgh . . . .	183	155	160	161	154	185	200	156	187	152	95	61	12	8	—	8	
Leith . . . .	30	22	23	21	30	31	21	33	35	30	18	9	1	1	—	—	
Dumfries . . . .	25	18	21	23	17	20	28	26	28	29	15	15	6	—	—	—	



## MALE DEATHS at Different Ages in SCOTLAND during the YEAR 1858.—MALES.

	MALE POPULATION.		ALL AGES.	MALES.											
				AGE UNDER											
				MONTHS.			2	3	4	5	10	15	20	25	30
	3	6		12											
SCOTLAND	1375479	1449848	31652	3477	1151	2359	3011	1445	989	731	1709	761	1073	1244	1019
Insular	76760	73409	1153	146	29	60	53	30	18	18	32	16	47	54	57
Mainland	829259	849381	15698	1656	472	930	1165	587	388	294	881	430	570	665	488
Towns	469460	527058	14801	1675	650	1369	1793	828	583	419	796	315	456	525	474
Shetland	13145	13041	218	27	5	15	5	3	5	2	3	3	1	14	11
Orkney	14350	14921	209	10	4	11	8	5	3	2	9	2	11	9	7
Caithness	18809	19827	298	22	7	7	17	6	2	4	8	11	14	16	6
Sutherland	11437	11008	145	13	3	4	8	6	2	3	5	2	3	7	7
Ross & Cromarty	39489	38281	624	78	12	24	23	21	12	8	37	7	17	22	20
Inverness	42814	39432	635	84	13	22	35	17	11	11	27	18	17	20	28
Nairn	3831	3975	86	8	—	7	4	—	1	3	3	3	5	2	4
Elgin	19104	20719	403	58	9	20	16	8	11	6	19	16	13	17	18
Banff	24034	26377	484	61	10	15	31	14	7	9	24	16	26	24	17
Aberdeen	100938	105019	1912	160	58	92	97	47	49	33	98	60	101	82	66
Kincardine	17185	16914	263	23	7	4	3	4	4	2	15	10	8	11	7
Forfar	89399	93056	2315	272	93	164	206	131	99	78	157	56	67	75	63
Perth	65266	63000	1313	114	20	67	76	52	30	19	64	38	29	64	50
Fife	73305	72363	1394	152	51	85	129	51	34	21	79	27	45	52	39
Kinross	4660	4134	74	5	3	1	5	1	2	—	3	1	2	3	3
Clackmannan	10634	9713	200	22	9	14	20	6	2	5	10	7	11	3	5
Stirling	41563	43507	879	91	29	62	83	29	28	12	51	17	32	42	21
Dumbarton	23340	26418	569	52	17	71	50	25	18	22	46	27	18	29	19
Argyll	46197	40772	656	56	17	21	31	13	12	10	31	12	29	34	36
Bute	7518	7043	182	13	6	12	14	2	5	6	7	3	8	10	8
Renfrew	74224	79121	2070	247	85	183	255	123	74	51	137	53	87	71	56
Ayr	92933	96865	2023	230	70	154	229	111	49	51	117	55	79	86	74
Lanark	258450	307985	8465	985	375	868	1158	520	366	260	522	190	260	307	264
Linlithgow	15137	20230	311	39	15	21	32	11	9	6	16	5	18	12	8
Edinburgh	119713	126256	3186	345	152	239	338	149	94	67	100	50	83	106	113
Haddington	17592	17842	324	31	15	33	24	15	7	4	10	6	5	10	9
Berwick	17367	17332	305	31	10	12	14	4	11	5	18	8	16	19	9
Peebles	5400	5593	84	12	2	5	3	3	3	2	3	3	2	4	1
Selkirk	4836	5065	68	9	1	9	4	2	1	2	3	1	2	3	2
Roxburgh	25002	26565	477	61	14	38	27	23	12	6	25	8	17	27	10
Dumfries	38922	37244	739	94	22	39	36	17	10	11	26	24	24	23	17
Kirkcudbright	19501	18086	366	43	12	17	17	7	7	6	8	8	10	21	10
Wigtown	20335	19311	375	24	5	23	13	19	9	4	28	14	13	19	11

## MALE DEATHS at Different Ages in the TOWN DISTRICTS of SCOTLAND, 1858.

Inverness . . . . .	7401	7261	158	19	6	10	6	5	6	6	12	4	2	4	2
Aberdeen . . . . .	31746	32554	761	65	28	55	49	20	24	15	32	20	39	37	28
Arbroath . . . . .	7866	7770	338	22	9	32	39	34	28	30	50	13	5	5	4
Dundee . . . . .	36364	40395	1128	176	60	94	126	61	36	21	60	22	29	37	37
Forfar . . . . .	5017	4735	109	13	2	5	7	5	—	4	9	1	4	3	2
Montrose . . . . .	7061	6736	155	14	4	5	10	1	2	2	8	7	7	6	6
Perth . . . . .	11282	11564	349	33	9	32	23	14	10	7	16	8	6	18	12
Dunfermline . . . . .	6901	6447	124	13	4	10	13	8	8	4	8	1	4	2	—
Kirkcaldy . . . . .	4906	5074	104	13	2	6	7	7	5	—	4	2	3	6	2
Stirling . . . . .	5908	6814	141	16	7	11	17	6	2	4	8	3	7	7	4
Greenock . . . . .	17905	21567	545	74	23	47	88	24	18	10	24	12	25	16	14
Paisley . . . . .	22608	21913	645	70	23	62	59	47	35	16	43	17	23	24	16
Ayr . . . . .	8675	9094	237	29	3	18	31	12	5	7	11	6	10	12	13
Kilmarnock . . . . .	10163	11398	264	29	10	36	29	11	5	10	11	6	7	8	8
Glasgow . . . . .	154930	185556	5820	670	275	622	850	380	259	192	346	124	173	216	201
Barony . . . . .	8547	11221	342	40	16	31	38	18	10	4	13	7	10	11	9
Govan . . . . .	6850	13603	290	29	11	23	43	23	13	9	25	11	10	5	9
Hamilton . . . . .	5576	6798	142	7	3	9	8	7	7	3	10	4	5	8	4
Airdrie . . . . .	7383	6242	198	19	10	25	28	12	19	12	16	2	5	3	2
Coatbridge, etc. . . . .	7084	8155	188	28	7	30	29	9	11	5	10	1	5	6	2
Edinburgh . . . . .	72067	76013	2102	220	103	157	226	90	61	38	64	33	53	73	88
Leith . . . . .	15482	17894	417	48	20	35	50	28	17	16	13	8	11	12	7
Dumfries . . . . .	7809	8254	244	28	15	14	17	6	2	4	3	3	8	6	4

## MALE DEATHS at Different Ages in SCOTLAND during the YEAR 1858.—MALES.

	MALES.																
	AGE UNDER																
	35	40	45	50	55	60	65	70	75	80	85	90	95	100	105	?	
SCOTLAND . . .	910	902	945	915	991	1058	1231	1243	1304	1283	1002	571	199	50	6	73	
Insular . . .	39	26	28	28	35	29	40	59	71	78	70	39	25	10	3	13	
Mainland . . .	432	395	438	465	498	515	659	725	806	858	724	429	139	35	2	52	
Towns . . .	439	481	479	422	458	514	532	459	427	347	208	103	35	5	1	8	
Shetland . . .	3	6	5	6	4	9	11	11	14	18	20	8	4	4	—	1	
Orkney . . .	6	3	4	9	7	6	11	14	15	12	17	12	9	3	—	—	
Caithness . . .	11	14	10	9	7	11	14	19	24	17	17	18	7	—	—	—	
Sutherland . . .	6	6	4	2	4	6	7	8	10	11	10	6	2	—	—	—	
Ross and Cromarty . . .	20	19	13	16	17	26	26	27	35	45	49	22	18	8	2	—	
Inverness . . .	18	11	18	15	13	19	23	38	42	44	38	28	12	5	1	7	
Nairn . . .	3	6	3	—	2	1	6	1	3	7	9	5	—	—	—	—	
Elgin . . .	13	8	10	9	17	17	22	11	18	23	28	11	4	—	—	1	
Banff . . .	13	14	14	17	12	13	16	16	19	23	35	27	8	3	—	—	
Aberdeen . . .	63	64	61	60	82	79	84	93	104	124	80	47	14	4	—	10	
Kincardine . . .	8	5	10	8	17	7	15	17	15	22	26	10	4	—	—	1	
Forfar . . .	56	53	57	64	72	95	83	88	96	81	53	32	19	2	1	2	
Perth . . .	46	34	54	46	46	54	66	67	79	100	48	34	12	1	—	3	
Fife . . .	24	37	50	27	40	53	64	73	77	81	60	26	8	2	—	7	
Kinross . . .	2	4	1	2	—	—	5	5	9	5	5	4	3	—	—	—	
Clackmannan . . .	3	4	7	9	8	7	10	8	14	9	5	2	—	—	—	—	
Stirling . . .	23	26	27	38	28	30	39	39	45	39	37	7	2	1	—	1	
Dumbarton . . .	8	15	16	16	9	14	14	21	19	16	16	5	1	—	—	5	
Argyll . . .	26	20	15	16	22	22	27	28	42	49	41	26	10	5	1	4	
Bute . . .	13	2	10	4	10	5	6	12	7	8	5	3	1	—	—	2	
Renfrew . . .	53	53	45	51	63	65	77	58	63	51	41	20	6	—	—	2	
Ayr . . .	55	57	57	61	55	47	75	74	70	62	48	41	9	1	1	5	
Lanark . . .	215	264	261	213	246	231	255	217	187	135	94	55	11	2	—	4	
Linlithgow . . .	8	7	8	7	8	16	12	10	11	11	11	7	2	—	—	1	
Edinburgh . . .	128	108	117	130	111	145	134	121	114	117	71	36	7	3	—	8	
Haddington . . .	7	11	6	12	8	6	18	23	21	18	13	9	3	—	—	—	
Berwick . . .	9	7	5	10	7	11	10	28	24	20	12	2	—	—	—	3	
Peebles . . .	3	2	1	1	3	4	1	4	5	5	6	4	1	—	—	1	
Selkirk . . .	2	—	—	3	—	1	3	7	5	3	1	3	1	—	—	—	
Roxburgh . . .	12	6	6	16	17	11	26	27	31	26	20	9	1	1	—	—	
Dumfries . . .	30	16	32	23	29	19	40	43	38	49	38	26	10	2	—	1	
Kirkcudbright . . .	15	15	9	8	15	13	19	15	22	23	22	7	7	3	—	2	
Wigtown . . .	8	5	9	7	12	15	12	20	26	29	26	19	3	—	—	2	

## MALE DEATHS at Different Ages in the TOWN DISTRICTS of SCOTLAND, 1858.

Inverness . . .	4	4	6	6	5	6	6	10	4	11	2	2	—	—	—	—
Aberdeen . . .	31	28	34	23	33	38	29	34	39	34	16	6	2	1	—	1
Arbroath . . .	4	5	7	6	3	9	7	8	6	6	3	1	2	—	—	—
Dundee . . .	33	21	29	34	37	52	35	42	38	21	14	7	5	—	—	1
Forfar . . .	3	2	2	2	4	8	5	6	12	4	3	2	1	—	—	—
Montrose . . .	2	9	5	5	6	9	12	4	7	12	8	2	1	—	1	—
Perth . . .	10	12	26	13	7	18	19	12	15	19	3	4	3	—	—	—
Dunfermline . . .	3	6	3	3	2	8	1	8	5	7	2	1	—	—	—	—
Kirkcaldy . . .	1	3	2	1	4	5	7	7	4	6	3	4	—	—	—	—
Stirling . . .	—	6	4	6	1	4	5	4	7	5	4	3	—	—	—	—
Greenock . . .	15	15	16	16	17	16	27	15	13	11	3	5	—	—	—	1
Paisley . . .	18	20	10	19	18	21	24	21	23	17	10	6	3	—	—	—
Ayr . . .	10	7	4	8	4	3	8	9	8	7	9	1	2	—	—	—
Kilmarnock . . .	8	9	5	7	7	8	14	12	8	6	6	3	1	—	—	—
Glasgow . . .	144	192	173	138	165	153	160	133	107	76	47	20	3	1	—	—
Barony . . .	9	9	19	11	16	14	17	10	14	9	5	2	—	—	—	—
Govan . . .	11	6	8	6	6	8	11	7	5	3	4	4	—	—	—	—
Hamilton . . .	3	8	5	3	10	5	9	7	6	7	3	1	—	—	—	—
Airdrie . . .	3	9	5	3	6	3	2	7	4	1	2	—	—	—	—	—
Coatbridge, etc. . .	5	7	5	7	4	3	5	2	4	1	1	1	—	—	—	—
Edinburgh . . .	94	82	83	83	78	96	101	70	72	64	38	17	5	3	—	5
Leith . . .	16	10	14	13	16	18	9	18	11	15	7	5	—	—	—	—
Dumfries . . .	12	11	14	9	9	9	19	13	9	12	6	6	5	—	—	—

## FEMALE DEATHS at Different Ages in SCOTLAND during the YEAR 1858.—FEMALES.

	FEMALE POPULATION.		FEMALES.														
			ALL AGES.	MONTHS.			AGE UNDER										
				3	6	12	2	3	4	5	10	15	20	25	30		
	1851.	1861.	3	6	12	2	3	4	5	10	15	20	25	30			
SCOTLAND	1513263	1612446	31887	2755	942	1938	2977	1450	936	684	1508	730	1047	1134	1045		
Insular	89727	87324	1224	108	21	45	44	24	22	10	25	25	29	40	44		
Mainland	883293	913996	15866	1309	410	760	1080	586	343	288	712	412	562	595	499		
Towns	540243	611126	14797	1338	511	1133	1853	840	571	386	771	293	456	499	502		
Shetland	17933	18637	241	15	6	6	7	2	6	2	4	6	4	11	11		
Orkney	17105	17495	234	6	5	8	4	3	1	2	6	4	3	7	11		
Caithness	20973	22477	281	21	8	9	9	5	3	3	6	5	10	9	7		
Sutherland	13283	13112	156	9	2	4	3	2	3	2	5	2	3	5	6		
Ross & Cromarty	44292	44020	661	59	10	20	20	14	14	7	12	12	15	20	15		
Inverness	49140	45447	674	78	13	19	28	14	11	9	16	12	10	25	12		
Nairn	4245	4374	85	8	—	4	3	2	—	4	4	3	1	3	—		
Elgin	21758	23496	446	24	17	14	13	16	9	3	13	10	14	18	20		
Banff	26989	29663	516	38	17	11	28	16	12	10	19	16	12	26	14		
Aberdeen	112528	118135	2037	148	38	72	99	48	32	39	79	50	98	96	76		
Kincairdine	17754	17935	271	19	6	5	8	3	5	3	11	6	12	9	14		
Forfar	104232	113640	2482	242	69	164	244	123	93	65	135	68	78	80	70		
Perth	71039	70067	1321	87	20	36	75	41	23	21	70	34	39	59	36		
Fife	80484	82443	1475	121	42	77	104	64	35	28	80	38	42	47	44		
Kinross	4966	4595	85	6	1	5	4	—	—	—	—	2	4	1	4		
Clackmannan	10921	10408	188	19	12	12	18	8	5	6	3	3	8	5	5		
Stirling	43298	44766	829	65	22	47	66	44	14	19	44	22	33	36	29		
Dumbarton	23655	27763	540	46	16	38	54	44	17	15	43	17	18	25	14		
Argyll	47845	43004	666	46	12	20	32	18	10	9	21	14	24	21	30		
Bute	9090	9145	164	8	1	10	4	7	8	4	7	5	12	5	8		
Renfrew	83726	89472	2006	179	59	145	248	116	82	61	116	43	90	76	64		
Ayr	96980	102186	2031	182	68	147	190	104	63	47	89	57	82	87	83		
Lanark	274719	332451	8164	789	291	728	1173	507	343	241	491	190	253	255	285		
Linlithgow	14895	19015	322	40	13	27	88	8	12	2	15	8	10	6	13		
Edinburgh	140338	147709	3225	291	119	219	350	158	85	43	109	29	73	113	99		
Haddington	18771	19773	320	28	13	23	18	8	3	2	12	7	8	8	11		
Berwick	18798	19157	275	21	4	7	13	8	3	6	14	8	4	10	8		
Peebles	5404	5707	100	11	2	3	2	4	—	2	2	2	4	3	5		
Selkirk	44966	5345	97	13	5	5	10	1	1	1	3	2	5	4	3		
Roxburgh	36223	27147	479	40	19	21	38	23	15	6	15	9	14	13	12		
Dumfries	43040	42254	710	50	19	18	33	15	6	7	24	25	32	24	16		
Kirkcudbright	20807	20744	400	23	8	8	14	11	5	6	20	10	13	16	13		
Wigtown	23054	22727	406	28	5	11	27	13	12	9	20	11	19	11	12		

## FEMALE DEATHS at Different Ages in the TOWN DISTRICTS of SCOTLAND, 1858.

Inverness	9095	8901	157	15	6	4	6	6	6	4	7	1	2	6	2
Aberdeen	40227	41346	858	56	15	41	53	27	12	20	30	14	37	33	37
Arbroath	9372	10061	320	14	11	26	45	31	26	22	30	13	9	5	4
Dundee	43663	51269	1207	145	41	102	157	64	49	26	55	23	37	42	39
Forfar	5992	6103	115	5	3	5	6	3	1	2	8	5	3	5	1
Montrose	8976	8932	192	16	5	4	4	3	6	4	8	5	4	5	5
Perth	12553	13729	316	21	8	16	30	21	8	7	20	7	11	18	12
Dunfermline	6935	7059	124	15	4	8	8	9	6	3	6	5	2	4	6
Kirkcaldy	5730	6043	114	16	6	4	5	2	—	1	9	4	6	4	1
Stirling	6493	7198	141	14	4	9	13	6	1	2	5	4	7	1	5
Greenock	19531	22327	543	55	17	43	68	28	22	14	25	7	20	19	22
Paisley	25463	25514	631	58	16	37	78	44	26	19	46	14	29	23	12
Ayr	10170	10565	225	20	12	19	18	12	7	9	11	1	6	10	7
Kilmarnock	11124	12158	294	29	15	22	31	16	9	6	11	10	14	9	15
Glasgow	174167	209947	5652	545	215	519	858	339	267	172	326	120	170	183	210
Barony	8410	11338	364	29	14	24	47	22	6	9	20	11	16	8	8
Govan	7260	14981	355	21	7	26	60	29	20	13	22	7	9	14	13
Hamilton	6164	7249	138	9	6	6	17	6	4	2	6	5	8	5	3
Airdrie	7102	6680	184	10	—	20	24	17	11	10	21	5	1	5	6
Coatbridge, etc.	6084	7148	169	22	8	15	26	15	8	5	14	5	2	4	4
Edinburgh	89581	94431	2088	177	74	145	232	102	56	25	69	19	52	79	72
Leith	16737	18135	373	30	19	30	52	29	13	7	14	4	4	11	7
Dumfries	9414	10012	237	16	5	8	15	9	7	4	8	4	7	6	11



## FEMALE DEATHS at Different Ages in SCOTLAND during the YEAR 1858.—FEMALES.

	FEMALES.																
	AGE UNDER																
	35	40	45	50	55	60	65	70	75	80	85	90	95	100	105	P	
SCOTLAND . . .	1023	1016	920	850	1012	1034	1319	1385	1696	1597	1497	856	343	102	26	65	
Insular . . .	33	43	38	28	39	42	59	72	86	103	121	59	36	18	1	9	
Mainland . . .	474	484	427	388	505	545	711	790	999	999	1011	607	251	63	21	35	
Towns . . .	516	489	455	434	468	447	549	523	611	495	365	190	56	21	4	21	
Shetland . . .	9	4	4	4	2	13	11	15	13	27	22	22	7	6	—	2	
Orkney . . .	5	7	12	4	9	7	20	16	19	27	29	11	4	2	—	2	
Caithness . . .	9	9	4	5	8	10	12	19	21	26	27	18	12	4	—	2	
Sutherland . . .	3	4	3	5	4	8	2	16	8	15	21	10	9	—	2	—	
Ross and Cromarty . . .	16	19	10	15	16	26	31	52	53	61	77	28	22	9	4	4	
Inverness . . .	21	20	15	15	21	26	41	41	54	51	55	32	24	6	4	1	
Nairn . . .	2	—	2	1	1	1	5	9	5	4	14	2	2	—	3	1	
Elgin . . .	20	17	15	4	14	21	20	15	37	38	42	23	7	1	1	—	
Banff . . .	13	9	10	11	20	11	28	22	40	35	46	32	14	4	1	1	
Aberdeen . . .	78	83	77	56	73	70	88	104	132	124	138	89	33	12	1	4	
Kincardine . . .	10	5	8	5	5	13	6	13	31	23	26	14	8	1	1	1	
Forfar . . .	75	69	68	64	83	86	121	98	128	100	80	49	21	5	—	4	
Perth . . .	50	41	41	25	36	54	66	76	93	102	102	66	14	8	—	1	
Fife . . .	54	41	35	39	57	54	65	78	87	91	79	50	16	5	—	2	
Kinross . . .	1	2	2	2	6	3	6	7	10	7	5	4	2	1	—	—	
Clackmannan . . .	3	2	3	6	8	8	8	17	9	5	7	3	2	1	—	2	
Stirling . . .	29	36	27	25	22	31	22	32	37	61	42	16	7	—	—	1	
Dumbarton . . .	11	11	13	9	10	16	25	20	31	14	20	8	2	1	—	2	
Argyll . . .	19	15	23	15	27	28	41	29	55	42	62	28	16	3	1	5	
Bute . . .	4	12	5	3	8	1	5	13	9	12	16	4	2	—	—	1	
Renfrew . . .	66	65	51	51	65	61	72	66	67	64	58	30	6	2	—	3	
Ayr . . .	49	61	72	42	49	57	70	75	94	91	84	61	20	4	—	3	
Lanark . . .	243	267	222	225	236	194	265	235	248	208	154	77	26	7	5	11	
Linlithgow . . .	11	13	13	9	9	8	9	10	11	17	7	10	2	—	—	1	
Edinburgh . . .	131	115	97	111	114	140	155	142	185	144	104	72	14	7	1	5	
Haddington . . .	10	10	9	9	19	11	15	16	23	23	17	8	6	1	—	2	
Berwick . . .	8	7	11	11	8	9	13	18	34	23	16	7	3	—	—	1	
Peebles . . .	4	1	4	7	6	5	6	3	6	8	4	4	2	—	—	—	
Selkirk . . .	1	2	6	4	8	2	3	4	5	5	2	—	2	—	—	—	
Roxburgh . . .	13	23	10	15	16	15	19	35	31	38	22	10	7	—	—	—	
Dumfries . . .	29	19	21	28	24	19	37	36	62	56	53	36	14	4	1	2	
Kirkcudbright . . .	15	15	10	11	19	15	16	32	27	29	39	9	11	4	—	1	
Wigtown . . .	10	12	17	14	9	11	16	21	31	26	27	23	6	4	1	—	

## FEMALE DEATHS at Different Ages in the TOWN DISTRICTS of SCOTLAND, 1858.

Inverness . . .	8	3	3	3	5	7	12	11	9	13	10	3	4	1	—	—
Aberdeen . . .	44	33	39	35	33	33	37	55	56	48	32	20	11	5	—	2
Arbroath . . .	9	2	2	6	7	7	12	7	13	9	8	2	—	—	—	—
Dundee . . .	32	35	42	32	40	44	51	34	46	28	20	13	8	1	—	1
Forfar . . .	3	4	3	4	5	7	6	10	14	6	4	2	—	—	—	—
Montrose . . .	9	9	4	7	8	7	14	16	16	16	9	4	2	1	—	1
Perth . . .	13	15	12	1	7	5	12	16	16	16	18	6	—	—	—	—
Dunfermline . . .	6	2	4	7	4	3	5	6	4	3	3	1	—	—	—	—
Kirkcaldy . . .	8	2	3	3	7	4	5	3	9	2	4	4	1	1	—	—
Stirling . . .	8	7	4	3	5	3	3	8	9	9	7	3	1	—	—	—
Greenock . . .	23	17	18	14	19	16	18	20	18	16	16	5	2	—	—	1
Paisley . . .	21	22	20	19	17	18	25	19	20	21	17	10	—	—	—	—
Ayr . . .	5	7	6	4	5	6	5	7	11	13	13	7	2	—	—	2
Kilmarnock . . .	6	9	7	9	8	7	9	13	13	14	8	2	1	1	—	—
Glasgow . . .	172	183	158	155	172	138	176	139	155	121	99	39	9	2	3	7
Barony . . .	15	10	11	12	13	6	14	23	16	15	7	3	2	—	1	2
Govan . . .	6	19	11	11	10	7	11	8	12	8	2	6	2	—	—	1
Hamilton . . .	5	4	4	2	1	8	4	6	8	12	4	2	1	—	—	—
Airdrie . . .	5	7	7	3	2	5	7	3	3	3	5	1	—	3	—	—
Coatbridge, etc. . .	2	7	4	4	2	3	3	5	5	2	2	—	1	—	—	1
Edinburgh . . .	89	73	77	78	76	89	99	86	115	88	57	44	7	5	—	3
Leith . . .	14	12	9	8	14	13	12	15	24	15	11	4	1	1	—	—
Dumfries . . .	13	7	7	14	8	11	9	13	19	17	9	9	1	—	—	—

CAUSES of DEATH in the COUNTIES of SCOTLAND during the YEAR 1858.—BOTH SEXES.

DISEASES.	SCOTLAND.	Shetland.	Orkney.	Caithness.	Sutherland.	Ross and Cromarty.	Inverness.	Nairn.	Elgin.	Banff.	Aberdeen.	Kincardine.	Forfar.	Perth.	Fife.	Kinross.
ALL CAUSES . . . . .	63539	459	443	579	301	1285	1309	171	849	1000	3949	534	4797	2634	2869	159
SPECIFIED CAUSES . . . . .	59930	388	405	534	246	1043	1161	151	765	901	3772	505	4637	2518	2645	157
I. Zymotic Class . . . . .	14132	17	58	108	26	129	207	15	138	184	758	87	1376	547	601	22
II. Diseases of Uncer. Seat	2360	15	14	21	9	56	45	3	46	33	190	26	151	115	103	11
III. Tubercular Class . . . . .	10265	46	52	75	37	123	135	22	123	122	711	59	711	358	341	18
IV. Brain and Nervous Sys.	4800	24	41	35	8	76	80	11	62	85	333	48	362	248	216	12
V. Organs of Circulation	2261	3	11	19	3	19	29	2	32	35	208	27	218	122	120	16
VI. Respiratory Organs . . . . .	7884	31	36	35	16	95	117	5	73	96	400	49	544	288	303	13
VII. Organs of Digestion . . . . .	4832	28	26	32	16	57	73	15	61	71	313	54	347	198	232	23
VIII. Urinary Organs . . . . .	726	5	4	19	10	7	16	2	13	22	71	13	44	29	30	—
IX. Organs of Generation	460	5	4	3	—	12	11	2	2	7	37	4	32	23	29	1
X. Organs of Locomotion	258	4	1	5	1	12	11	1	2	4	14	2	19	18	18	2
XI. Skin, etc. . . . .	60	—	—	—	1	1	1	—	1	1	3	—	6	2	3	—
XII. Malformation . . . . .	122	—	1	—	—	—	1	—	2	3	1	2	16	5	4	—
XIII. Premature Debility . . . . .	2911	16	8	21	5	36	63	7	35	36	146	13	284	90	125	6
XIV. Atrophy . . . . .	521	1	4	4	—	6	5	1	3	6	23	3	26	24	37	1
XV. Age . . . . .	6231	154	130	130	102	375	328	56	145	168	444	95	367	351	359	29
XVI. Sudden Deaths . . . . .	127	4	3	—	2	—	1	—	5	3	6	1	3	7	17	1
XVII. Violent Deaths . . . . .	1980	35	12	27	10	39	38	9	22	25	114	22	131	93	107	2
I. Small Pox . . . . .	332	3	1	35	—	4	2	—	1	—	14	—	6	2	6	1
Measles . . . . .	1538	—	1	—	1	5	—	—	12	22	—	—	97	69	134	—
Scarlatina . . . . .	2671	—	1	1	—	14	52	6	13	3	47	6	422	121	15	2
Diphtheria . . . . .	294	—	—	—	1	14	—	—	2	14	71	5	24	29	24	—
Hooping Cough . . . . .	1963	1	9	—	—	1	25	—	14	21	48	5	249	55	81	—
Croup . . . . .	1200	2	1	6	14	39	45	4	15	16	80	8	132	51	96	5
Thrush . . . . .	32	—	—	—	—	1	1	—	1	1	4	1	1	1	1	—
Diarrhoea . . . . .	1524	4	10	6	1	6	11	3	16	24	57	11	93	43	47	3
Dysentery . . . . .	599	1	5	3	—	2	4	1	5	7	39	4	41	26	23	2
Cholera . . . . .	83	—	1	1	—	—	2	—	—	—	3	—	5	1	1	—
Influenza . . . . .	365	3	6	20	3	5	13	—	4	18	46	10	22	13	11	2
Purpura . . . . .	44	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	1	—	3	—	6	5	—	—
Ague . . . . .	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Worms . . . . .	37	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	1	—	—	—	2	1	1	—
Infantile Fever . . . . .	64	1	—	1	—	1	—	—	1	3	2	—	6	3	—	—
Typhus . . . . .	2790	1	20	31	6	33	37	1	57	50	255	31	229	102	188	6
Metria . . . . .	152	—	—	—	—	2	1	—	4	2	18	3	9	4	5	—
Rheumatic Fever . . . . .	70	—	—	3	—	2	3	—	1	—	3	—	7	3	1	—
Erysipelas . . . . .	270	1	1	1	1	2	5	—	2	13	41	3	16	15	14	1
Syphilis . . . . .	86	—	—	—	—	—	1	—	—	—	5	—	9	2	8	—
Noma . . . . .	12	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	—	—
Hydrophobia . . . . .	1	—	—	—	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
II. Hemorrhage . . . . .	93	1	1	—	—	2	1	—	—	—	6	2	6	4	1	—
Dropsy . . . . .	1045	10	7	13	3	25	24	2	17	10	71	8	67	51	50	4
Abscess . . . . .	80	—	—	—	1	1	1	—	1	2	4	1	3	2	4	1
Ulcer . . . . .	29	—	—	—	—	1	—	—	—	1	4	—	1	—	—	—
Fistula . . . . .	11	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	—	—	1	—	—	—
Mortification . . . . .	127	—	—	—	4	2	—	—	1	5	17	1	4	5	3	1
Cancer . . . . .	963	4	6	8	1	24	19	1	27	14	86	14	69	51	43	5
Gout . . . . .	12	—	—	—	—	1	—	—	—	—	2	—	—	2	1	—
III. Scrofula . . . . .	452	2	4	2	1	6	6	1	5	9	47	2	40	16	15	2
Tabes Mesenterica . . . . .	763	—	2	2	—	2	4	—	11	7	34	4	31	12	24	2
Phthisis . . . . .	7264	43	40	62	35	105	114	17	86	90	501	43	518	297	236	10
Hydrocephalus . . . . .	1786	1	6	9	1	10	11	4	21	16	129	10	122	33	66	4

CAUSES of DEATH in the COUNTIES of SCOTLAND during the YEAR 1858.—BOTH SEXES.

DISEASES.	Clack- manan.	Stirling.	Dum- barton.	Argyll.	Bute.	Renfrew.	Ayr.	Lanark.	Linlith- gow.	Edin- burgh.	Hadding- ton.	Berwick.	Peebles.	Selkirk.	Roxburgh.	Dumfries.	Kirkcud- bright.	Wigtown.
ALL CAUSES . . .	388	1708	1109	1322	346	4076	4054	16629	633	6411	644	580	184	165	956	1449	766	781
SPECIFIED CAUSES . . .	339	1598	1023	1134	312	3835	3860	15963	595	6233	600	550	170	165	924	1340	726	735
Zymotic Class . . .	66	359	306	152	67	1017	884	4537	134	1442	125	102	30	33	181	166	89	169
Uncertain Seat . . .	9	76	43	62	11	159	164	475	23	231	23	39	8	6	46	74	44	29
Tubercular Class . . .	53	265	192	179	69	813	855	2862	91	1097	84	78	26	33	145	228	139	123
Brain, etc. . . . .	29	138	85	108	16	265	275	1038	34	629	44	61	14	17	103	164	65	74
Heart, etc. . . . .	18	76	30	50	13	94	132	405	30	310	40	22	11	9	53	50	34	20
Respiratory Organs . . .	58	221	84	93	23	420	477	2588	100	991	94	80	22	21	133	171	121	86
Digestive Organs . . .	22	138	83	91	25	365	303	1310	57	425	50	40	18	12	87	142	69	49
Urinary Organs . . .	3	11	7	16	6	33	39	145	6	102	6	6	1	1	10	25	8	16
Generative Organs . . .	2	12	9	11	5	28	21	103	9	45	6	3	3	1	8	9	5	8
Locomotive Organs . . .	2	7	2	3	3	18	20	37	—	31	1	5	1	—	6	2	3	3
Skin . . . . .	1	1	3	1	—	4	5	9	3	7	2	2	—	—	—	2	—	1
Malformation . . . .	3	5	—	2	1	3	8	25	—	25	2	1	—	1	4	2	3	2
Premature Debility . . .	13	74	45	35	7	196	200	936	38	259	26	20	5	16	51	54	24	21
Atrophy . . . . .	2	13	3	7	2	49	25	188	2	57	1	3	2	—	5	11	3	4
Age . . . . .	44	132	84	261	49	248	322	790	44	370	80	58	25	9	69	204	99	110
Sudden Deaths . . .	—	2	—	2	—	4	6	36	—	20	—	1	—	—	1	—	2	—
Violent Deaths . . .	14	68	47	61	15	119	124	479	24	192	16	29	4	6	22	36	18	20
Small Pox . . . . .	4	15	13	—	2	9	14	138	—	52	2	—	—	—	—	—	3	5
Measles . . . . .	17	25	12	8	2	113	119	562	8	284	7	4	1	—	4	5	—	26
Scarlatina . . . . .	1	46	139	21	21	303	138	1118	21	38	—	23	1	3	12	17	8	58
Diphtheria . . . . .	—	4	—	—	5	5	15	33	—	21	—	3	—	1	2	17	4	—
Hooping Cough . . . .	2	27	33	23	3	122	82	664	15	429	23	7	3	11	54	4	1	1
Croup . . . . .	12	36	11	26	5	82	55	247	24	85	21	16	6	—	23	19	8	10
Thrush . . . . .	—	1	2	—	1	3	—	6	—	2	2	—	—	—	—	3	—	—
Diarrhoea . . . . .	5	56	26	12	3	102	112	588	9	166	24	8	2	6	16	29	13	12
Dysentery . . . . .	3	37	8	5	6	35	40	196	4	68	6	3	2	2	2	7	6	6
Cholera . . . . .	—	2	—	—	—	10	7	30	3	12	1	—	—	—	1	1	—	2
Influenza . . . . .	1	11	3	9	—	9	31	48	3	21	3	3	1	1	11	8	6	20
Purpura . . . . .	—	2	1	1	—	4	—	10	—	5	—	—	—	—	1	1	3	—
Ague . . . . .	—	—	—	—	—	1	—	1	—	2	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Worms . . . . .	—	2	2	1	—	2	7	5	—	3	—	1	—	—	—	2	3	—
Infantile Fever . . . .	3	—	—	—	1	3	10	15	—	6	1	—	—	—	—	—	1	6
Typhus . . . . .	13	76	48	32	17	179	212	749	35	170	28	30	11	9	47	41	30	16
Metria . . . . .	2	6	3	4	—	11	6	38	5	18	2	1	1	—	1	2	1	3
Rheumatic Fever . . . .	2	2	—	1	1	2	5	8	4	12	1	—	1	—	2	4	1	1
Erysipelas . . . . .	1	5	3	7	—	14	21	51	2	33	2	3	1	—	2	6	1	2
Syphilis . . . . .	—	5	2	1	—	10	6	25	1	13	1	—	—	—	1	—	—	1
Noma . . . . .	—	1	—	1	—	2	—	5	—	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Hydrophobia . . . . .	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Hæmorrhage . . . . .	—	—	2	2	—	4	4	29	1	13	—	3	—	—	1	5	3	2
Dropsy . . . . .	6	39	16	24	2	89	80	228	8	64	15	14	6	—	23	32	22	15
Abscess . . . . .	—	4	1	1	—	8	6	23	2	8	—	1	—	—	1	2	1	1
Ulcer . . . . .	—	—	—	—	—	4	2	9	—	2	—	1	—	—	1	2	1	—
Fistula . . . . .	—	—	—	—	—	2	1	4	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Mortification . . . . .	1	3	8	5	1	6	15	19	—	13	1	5	—	—	1	4	1	1
Cancer . . . . .	2	30	16	30	8	46	56	163	12	125	7	15	2	6	19	29	15	10
Gout . . . . .	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Scrofula . . . . .	1	10	7	9	1	22	38	110	10	43	2	5	—	1	10	13	3	9
Tabes Mesenterica . . .	4	22	3	3	3	29	58	306	11	122	4	4	1	8	25	16	5	4
Phthisis . . . . .	41	180	138	142	55	603	586	1914	53	700	61	59	21	19	94	171	126	104
Hydrocephalus . . . .	7	53	44	25	10	159	173	532	17	232	17	10	4	5	16	28	5	6



CAUSES of DEATH in the COUNTIES of SCOTLAND during the YEAR 1858.—BOTH SEXES. (Continued.)

DISEASES.	SCOTLAND.	Shetland.	Orkney.	Caithness.	Sutherland.	Ross and Cromarty.	Inverness.	Nairn.	Elgin.	Banff.	Aberdeen.	Kincardine.	Forfar.	Perth.	Fife.	Kinross.
<b>IV. Cephalitis . . .</b>	349	3	4	—	1	13	6	—	3	8	22	1	18	10	13	3
Apoplexy . . .	1059	5	6	7	1	14	11	6	11	16	79	13	99	67	57	4
Paralysis . . .	1441	8	17	15	3	26	37	3	20	19	87	14	97	110	84	5
Delirium Tremens . . .	64	—	—	—	—	2	2	—	—	1	5	2	4	1	5	—
Chorea . . .	6	—	—	—	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Epilepsy . . .	193	3	1	5	1	11	7	—	3	4	14	2	10	10	8	—
Tetanus . . .	49	1	—	2	—	2	2	—	—	2	3	—	—	5	3	—
Insanity . . .	46	—	—	—	1	1	1	—	—	—	11	—	—	—	1	—
Convulsions . . .	811	2	5	1	1	4	10	2	6	13	69	3	78	14	21	—
Brain Disease . . .	782	2	8	5	—	2	4	—	19	22	43	13	56	31	24	—
<b>V. Pericarditis . . .</b>	67	—	1	2	—	1	—	—	—	1	4	2	3	5	5	—
Aneurism . . .	78	—	—	1	—	2	1	—	1	4	10	—	12	4	3	—
Heart Disease . . .	2116	3	10	16	3	16	28	2	31	30	194	25	203	113	112	16
<b>VI. Laryngitis . . .</b>	168	1	2	—	—	3	2	—	4	—	13	—	8	3	7	—
Bronchitis . . .	3935	17	6	11	5	43	37	3	35	41	218	25	232	160	166	8
Pleurisy . . .	356	3	2	—	—	2	24	—	2	7	27	4	23	16	18	2
Pneumonia . . .	2355	7	9	17	5	20	23	1	19	28	100	12	159	62	78	2
Asthma . . .	620	3	8	7	5	24	29	1	6	10	19	3	59	31	13	—
Lung Disease . . .	450	—	9	—	1	5	2	—	7	10	23	5	43	16	21	1
<b>VII. Teething . . .</b>	1171	4	2	2	—	1	6	5	10	17	63	1	120	34	49	5
Quinsey . . .	62	—	—	1	1	4	3	—	1	1	3	—	2	3	4	—
Gastritis . . .	149	1	—	1	—	3	—	1	1	4	7	—	4	5	5	3
Enteritis . . .	963	2	2	3	3	10	14	1	10	11	32	14	40	32	41	3
Peritonitis . . .	248	—	1	3	1	—	1	1	1	5	24	4	18	12	16	—
Ascites . . .	106	1	—	—	1	4	6	2	1	2	6	1	6	7	3	—
Ulceration of Intestines . . .	178	—	2	3	—	2	1	1	5	2	22	1	17	6	8	—
Hernia . . .	85	—	—	1	—	1	1	—	—	1	9	1	7	3	3	—
Ileus . . .	260	2	5	1	1	5	4	2	15	5	29	9	17	10	17	3
Intussusception . . .	43	—	2	—	—	—	5	—	—	—	2	2	2	2	4	—
Stricture of Intestines . . .	22	1	—	—	—	1	—	—	—	1	2	2	—	—	1	—
Stomach Disease . . .	687	6	9	6	3	9	24	1	7	9	53	9	51	37	46	5
Pancreas Disease . . .	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Hepatitis . . .	146	4	—	4	—	2	1	—	3	2	10	1	7	4	5	—
Jaundice . . .	164	2	1	2	1	4	2	—	1	—	20	3	14	8	7	2
Liver Disease . . .	524	5	2	5	5	11	4	1	6	9	29	5	42	34	21	2
Spleen Disease . . .	22	—	—	—	—	—	1	—	—	—	2	1	—	1	2	—
<b>VIII. Nephritis . . .</b>	44	—	1	1	—	1	—	—	2	2	3	1	2	3	1	—
Nephria . . .	143	—	—	6	—	1	1	—	1	7	1	9	5	3	—	—
Ischuria . . .	43	1	—	—	2	—	2	—	1	2	4	2	2	1	3	—
Diabetes . . .	60	1	—	1	—	—	4	2	2	2	5	2	2	1	3	—
Stone . . .	54	1	1	3	4	—	6	—	—	—	9	1	5	1	5	—
Cystitis . . .	59	—	1	2	—	1	—	—	—	4	3	2	2	5	2	—
Stricture of Urethra . . .	8	—	—	—	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Kidney Disease . . .	815	2	1	6	2	4	3	—	8	11	40	4	22	13	13	—
<b>IX. Paramenia . . .</b>	21	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	—	—	2	—	2	—	3	—
Ovarian Dropsy . . .	56	1	—	—	—	1	1	—	—	2	6	—	5	2	4	—
Childbirth . . .	302	4	3	2	—	8	8	—	1	4	21	4	20	18	15	—
Organs of Generation . . .	81	—	1	1	—	3	2	1	1	1	8	—	5	3	7	1
<b>X. Arthritis . . .</b>	9	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	1	—	—	—
Rheumatism . . .	94	3	1	2	1	8	8	—	2	7	—	7	9	7	—	—
Joint and Bone Disease . . .	155	1	—	3	—	4	3	1	2	2	7	1	11	9	11	2
<b>XI. Carbuncle . . .</b>	16	—	—	—	1	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	4	—	1	—
Phlegmon . . .	6	—	—	—	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Skin Disease . . .	38	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	1	3	—	2	2	2	—
<b>XII. Cyanosis . . .</b>	37	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	1	—	5	1	1	—
Spina Bifida . . .	33	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	2	—	—	2	4	3	1	—
Other Malformations . . .	52	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2	—	—	7	1	2	—
<b>XVII. Intemperance . . .</b>	88	—	—	—	—	—	1	—	—	—	8	3	8	8	4	—
Privation . . .	5	—	—	—	—	1	—	—	—	—	1	—	—	—	—	—
Want of Breast Milk . . .	48	1	—	—	—	1	—	—	—	—	2	—	7	—	1	—
Neglect . . .	3	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Cold . . .	24	1	1	1	—	1	—	—	—	—	1	—	1	3	—	—
Poison . . .	48	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	—	3	—	3	1	2	—
Burns and Scalds . . .	304	7	1	8	3	14	1	2	4	3	18	3	24	13	14	—
Hanging, etc. . .	44	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	3	—	9	3	1	—
Suffocation . . .	78	1	—	1	—	2	3	—	1	—	5	1	3	1	4	—
Drowning . . .	439	14	6	4	4	12	21	3	5	11	24	6	30	16	26	—
Fracture and Contusion . . .	702	3	2	12	2	7	8	3	10	9	45	8	40	39	46	2
Wounds . . .	79	—	—	—	1	1	2	1	—	2	3	1	5	5	3	—
Other Violent Causes . . .	118	7	2	1	—	—	2	—	1	—	1	—	1	4	6	—
Not Specified . . .	3609	71	38	45	55	242	148	20	84	99	177	29	160	116	224	2

CAUSES of DEATH in the COUNTIES of SCOTLAND during the YEAR 1858.—BOTH SEXES. (Continued.)

DISEASES.	Clack- mannan.	Stirling.	Dum- barton.	Argyll.	Bute.	Renfrew.	Ayr.	Lanark.	Linlith- gow.	Edin- burgh.	Hadding- ton.	Berwick.	Peebles.	Selkirk.	Roxburgh.	Dumfries.	Kirkcud- bright.	Wigtown.
Cephalitis . . .	4	4	4	9	2	19	19	103	5	40	2	4	-	-	5	15	2	7
Apoplexy . . .	7	37	19	22	3	52	61	187	8	131	7	9	7	6	26	40	19	22
Paralysis . . .	9	43	25	40	7	79	89	226	9	172	21	23	3	7	32	68	24	19
Delirium Tremens . . .	-	2	1	-	-	6	4	12	-	11	-	1	-	-	1	2	2	-
Chorea . . .	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	1	1	-
Epilepsy . . .	-	7	2	4	-	5	13	36	1	30	1	4	1	-	4	4	1	2
Tetanus . . .	-	2	1	6	-	4	1	6	-	5	-	1	1	-	-	-	1	1
Insanity . . .	-	-	1	-	-	5	2	9	-	10	-	1	-	-	-	2	-	1
Convulsions . . .	2	13	20	14	-	45	46	290	5	86	6	12	2	1	20	10	3	7
Brain Disease . . .	7	30	12	13	4	49	40	169	6	142	7	6	1	3	15	22	12	15
Pericarditis . . .	-	3	1	1	-	1	7	9	1	12	1	-	-	-	3	-	1	3
Aneurism . . .	-	1	-	2	1	1	1	8	-	18	2	1	1	-	3	-	1	-
Heart Disease . . .	18	72	29	47	12	92	124	388	29	280	37	21	10	9	47	50	32	17
Laryngitis . . .	2	6	2	3	1	5	13	51	1	24	3	3	1	1	2	2	4	1
Bronchitis . . .	30	106	26	43	12	244	235	1257	32	555	57	33	8	11	74	79	57	49
Pleurisy . . .	3	14	8	2	2	13	19	63	4	45	4	8	6	-	4	16	9	6
Pneumonia . . .	13	65	28	23	6	114	139	919	54	234	23	28	6	7	38	56	41	19
Asthma . . .	10	11	7	17	2	24	44	175	6	56	6	6	1	-	10	12	7	8
Lung Disease . . .	-	19	13	5	-	20	27	123	3	77	1	2	-	2	5	6	3	3
Teething . . .	8	34	30	13	-	150	49	434	13	80	9	1	-	2	11	10	4	4
Quinsey . . .	-	-	2	1	-	5	6	13	-	6	1	1	-	-	-	2	1	1
Gastritis . . .	-	7	1	7	1	12	8	42	2	6	-	3	1	-	5	8	5	6
Enteritis . . .	2	18	18	4	10	78	65	356	23	69	4	4	6	3	20	31	25	9
Peritonitis . . .	3	5	1	6	1	14	16	55	-	35	2	1	-	-	3	10	6	3
Ascites . . .	1	5	-	7	-	1	13	16	8	1	1	1	1	-	3	5	-	4
Ulceration of Intestines . . .	-	7	4	1	1	5	12	26	2	23	2	2	-	1	3	11	3	5
Hernia . . .	1	1	1	1	-	7	4	23	3	4	1	3	-	-	3	2	1	3
Ileus . . .	1	9	1	4	2	7	10	47	4	18	3	3	2	-	5	10	6	3
Intussusception . . .	-	-	1	1	-	2	5	5	-	4	2	-	-	-	-	-	1	1
Stricture of Intestines . . .	-	2	-	4	-	1	-	2	-	4	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Stomach Disease . . .	3	23	12	25	3	32	54	106	6	70	11	9	6	4	16	23	5	4
Pancreas Disease . . .	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Hepatitis . . .	2	-	1	4	4	10	14	37	1	8	1	3	-	-	4	6	5	3
Jaundice . . .	1	4	3	3	-	8	14	33	-	17	4	3	-	-	-	5	2	-
Liver Disease . . .	-	23	8	10	3	32	30	110	2	68	7	5	2	2	14	19	5	3
Spleen Disease . . .	-	-	-	-	-	1	3	5	1	3	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-
Nephritis . . .	-	-	2	-	-	2	4	10	-	4	-	1	-	-	-	3	-	1
Nephria . . .	-	1	1	4	1	2	3	51	2	34	-	1	1	-	2	3	-	3
Ischuria . . .	-	2	-	3	1	1	2	6	-	3	1	1	-	-	2	2	-	2
Diabetes . . .	-	3	1	-	-	2	4	15	1	1	1	-	-	-	1	4	1	1
Stone . . .	-	1	-	3	1	2	6	2	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	1	1	-
Cystitis . . .	-	1	-	3	-	5	5	10	-	5	1	1	-	-	-	3	-	3
Stricture of Urethra . . .	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-
Kidney Disease . . .	3	3	3	3	3	19	15	50	2	50	3	3	-	1	7	9	6	6
Paramenia . . .	-	1	1	1	-	-	1	1	-	5	1	-	-	-	-	1	-	1
Ovarian Dropsy . . .	-	-	-	-	-	3	4	8	3	11	2	1	-	-	1	1	-	-
Childbirth . . .	-	9	7	8	4	20	14	82	6	19	3	2	3	1	4	6	2	4
Organs of Generation . . .	2	2	1	2	1	5	2	12	-	10	-	-	-	-	3	1	3	3
Arthritis . . .	-	1	-	-	-	1	2	1	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-
Rheumatism . . .	1	2	-	2	1	4	5	13	-	5	1	-	-	-	1	1	-	3
Joint Disease . . .	1	4	2	1	2	13	13	23	-	25	-	5	1	-	5	1	2	-
Carbuncle . . .	-	-	1	-	-	1	1	4	-	1	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-
Phlegmon . . .	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	1	1	1	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-
Skin Disease . . .	1	1	1	1	-	3	4	4	2	5	2	-	-	-	-	2	-	1
Cyanosis . . .	-	1	-	-	1	-	3	6	-	12	-	-	-	-	1	-	2	2
Spina Bifida . . .	2	3	-	1	-	1	1	6	-	2	-	-	-	1	-	2	-	-
Other Malformations . . .	1	1	-	1	-	2	4	13	-	11	2	1	-	-	3	-	1	-
Intemperance . . .	-	2	1	-	-	4	4	20	3	16	-	1	2	-	-	1	1	1
Privation . . .	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Want of Breast Milk . . .	-	-	-	-	-	2	2	22	2	8	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Neglect . . .	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Cold . . .	-	2	-	2	-	-	3	4	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	2
Poison . . .	-	3	-	4	-	3	6	13	1	5	1	1	-	-	-	1	-	-
Burns and Scalds . . .	3	8	8	10	1	18	12	80	6	22	1	-	-	-	6	7	3	4
Hanging, etc. . .	-	-	1	1	-	1	1	6	1	5	2	1	-	-	1	6	1	1
Suffocation . . .	1	1	2	1	-	3	10	21	-	6	2	1	-	1	3	1	2	1
Drowning . . .	4	16	19	22	6	80	26	81	2	18	3	13	1	4	3	1	4	4
Fracture and Contusion . . .	3	27	9	12	7	42	44	181	7	78	6	13	1	1	8	14	6	7
Wounds . . .	2	3	-	3	1	3	2	22	-	16	1	-	-	-	-	2	-	-
Other Violent Causes . . .	1	6	6	6	-	13	14	24	2	17	-	-	-	-	1	2	1	-
Not Specified . . .	49	110	86	188	84	241	194	666	88	178	44	30	14	-	32	109	40	46

## CAUSES of DEATH in the COUNTIES of SCOTLAND during the YEAR 1858.—MALES.

DISEASES.	SCOTLAND.	Shetland.	Orkney.	Caithness.	Sutherland.	Ross and Cromarty.	Inverness.	Nairn.	Elgin.	Banff.	Aberdeen.	Kincardine.	Forfar.	Perth.	Fife.	Kinross.
ALL CAUSES . . . . .	31652	218	209	298	145	624	635	86	403	484	1912	263	2315	1313	1394	74
SPECIFIED CAUSES . . . . .	29763	185	190	278	113	483	565	76	357	429	1811	248	2247	1248	1282	73
I. Zymotic Class . . . . .	6860	9	32	56	9	72	101	10	59	88	345	41	663	267	276	10
II. Diseases of Uncer. Seat . . . . .	989	5	5	8	4	23	29	2	17	10	70	13	47	50	37	4
III. Tubercular Class . . . . .	5127	20	22	49	22	68	68	15	61	52	350	26	329	196	160	10
IV. Brain and Nervous Sys. . . . .	2577	13	22	22	3	39	42	5	33	42	177	26	200	134	117	8
V. Organs of Circulation . . . . .	1183	1	6	14	1	11	15	1	13	19	109	14	110	72	66	6
VI. Respiratory Organs . . . . .	4095	13	12	21	12	41	58	2	30	53	207	24	271	135	167	6
VII. Organs of Digestion . . . . .	2568	18	12	20	7	33	38	6	36	31	155	27	167	108	117	14
VIII. Urinary Organs . . . . .	510	4	2	13	9	7	13	—	10	19	52	9	32	25	22	—
IX. Organs of Generation . . . . .	3	—	—	—	—	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	—
X. Organs of Locomotion . . . . .	133	2	—	3	—	4	7	1	1	2	5	1	12	8	6	1
XI. Skin, etc. . . . .	32	—	—	—	1	—	1	—	—	—	3	—	5	1	1	—
XII. Malformation . . . . .	69	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	1	3	1	2	8	5	2	—
XIII. Premature Debility . . . . .	1588	13	5	11	3	19	36	5	26	19	74	4	150	48	68	3
XIV. Atrophy . . . . .	231	1	3	—	—	2	2	1	2	6	9	1	11	7	14	1
XV. Age . . . . .	2364	63	55	46	33	139	127	23	49	62	170	43	141	120	142	8
XVI. Sudden Deaths . . . . .	78	1	2	—	2	—	—	—	2	3	2	1	3	5	7	—
XVII. Violent Deaths . . . . .	1406	22	11	15	7	25	27	5	17	20	82	16	98	67	79	2
I. Small Pox . . . . .	168	3	—	22	—	3	—	—	—	—	6	—	3	1	4	1
Measles . . . . .	794	—	—	—	—	1	2	—	—	6	11	—	53	39	55	—
Scarlatina . . . . .	1396	—	1	1	—	10	28	5	9	2	20	2	219	61	10	—
Diphtheria . . . . .	154	—	—	—	1	8	—	—	—	7	35	3	15	13	11	—
Hooping Cough . . . . .	834	1	7	—	—	—	11	—	4	9	18	2	108	27	16	—
Croup . . . . .	653	1	1	4	6	26	25	2	6	7	45	3	64	24	51	3
Thrush . . . . .	18	—	—	—	—	1	1	—	1	1	3	—	1	1	—	—
Diarrhœa . . . . .	740	1	3	2	1	1	5	2	7	10	24	7	44	19	21	3
Dysentery . . . . .	278	—	3	2	—	1	2	1	3	4	13	3	19	12	12	—
Cholera . . . . .	41	—	—	—	—	—	1	—	—	—	1	—	5	1	—	—
Influenza . . . . .	137	2	4	8	—	4	4	—	—	8	18	3	4	6	5	1
Purpura . . . . .	28	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	1	—	1	—	4	4	—	—
Ague . . . . .	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Worms . . . . .	13	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	—	—	—	1	—	1	—
Infantile Fever . . . . .	32	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	2	2	—	3	1	—	—
Typhus . . . . .	1349	—	12	15	1	16	16	—	24	25	124	15	105	49	81	1
Metria . . . . .	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Rheumatic Fever . . . . .	34	—	—	1	—	—	2	—	1	—	2	—	4	1	—	—
Erysipelas . . . . .	141	1	—	1	—	1	3	—	1	7	21	3	6	7	8	1
Syphilis . . . . .	38	—	—	—	—	—	1	—	—	—	1	—	5	—	1	—
Noma . . . . .	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	—	—
Hydrophobia . . . . .	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
II. Hæmorrhage . . . . .	49	1	1	—	—	1	1	—	—	—	2	1	2	3	1	—
Dropsy . . . . .	445	3	3	6	2	12	17	2	7	1	30	4	23	20	20	2
Abscess . . . . .	45	—	—	—	—	1	1	—	—	1	4	1	2	2	—	1
Ulcer . . . . .	15	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	3	—	—	—	—	—
Fistula . . . . .	9	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	—	—	—
Mortification . . . . .	61	—	—	—	2	1	—	—	—	4	6	1	1	2	2	1
Cancer . . . . .	306	1	1	2	—	7	10	—	10	3	23	6	18	22	13	—
Gout . . . . .	9	—	—	—	—	1	—	—	—	—	2	—	—	1	—	—
III. Scrofula . . . . .	246	1	4	1	1	4	5	1	4	2	24	1	21	8	7	—
Tabes Mesenterica . . . . .	415	—	—	2	—	2	3	—	6	4	17	1	20	6	13	2
Phthisis . . . . .	3531	19	18	42	21	56	53	11	89	39	246	20	225	158	106	6
Hydrocephalus . . . . .	935	—	—	4	—	6	7	3	12	7	63	4	63	24	34	2



## CAUSES of DEATH in the COUNTIES of SCOTLAND during the YEAR 1858.—MALES.

DISEASES.	Clack- mannan.	Stirling.	Dum- barton.	Argyll.	Bute.	Renfrew.	Ayr.	Leamk.	Linlith- gow.	Edin- burgh.	Hadding- ton.	Berwick.	Peebles.	Selkirk.	Roxburgh.	Dumfries.	Kirkcud- bright.	Wigtown.
ALL CAUSES . . .	200	879	569	656	182	2070	2023	8465	311	3186	324	305	84	68	477	739	366	375
SPECIFIED CAUSES . . .	177	827	523	565	161	1936	1921	8114	298	3089	304	284	78	68	466	668	346	353
Zymotic Class . . .	37	162	155	73	40	528	421	2216	65	687	69	57	14	13	90	77	34	84
Uncertain Seat . . .	4	32	14	30	4	62	72	186	11	86	13	13	6	2	20	33	17	10
Tubercular Class . . .	24	130	104	85	35	402	418	1439	42	587	36	41	9	12	80	114	61	60
Brain, etc. . . . .	15	79	44	54	6	139	135	600	15	342	24	32	9	11	49	75	30	35
Heart, etc. . . . .	11	48	16	23	7	51	77	201	16	143	25	9	3	4	31	26	20	14
Respiratory Organs . . .	37	122	44	45	13	210	248	1399	59	494	49	43	9	7	62	90	73	39
Digestive Organs . . .	10	76	46	55	13	202	171	702	27	222	24	21	9	5	45	95	32	24
Urinary Organs . . .	1	8	4	12	2	18	29	95	4	64	3	3	-	1	7	22	5	15
Generative Organs . . .	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1
Locomotive Organs . . .	2	2	1	2	3	11	11	21	-	19	-	4	-	-	2	-	2	-
Skin . . . . .	1	-	2	-	-	2	4	3	2	2	1	2	-	-	-	-	-	1
Malformation . . . . .	-	1	-	-	-	1	5	13	-	17	1	1	-	-	2	2	2	1
Premature Debility . . .	6	50	24	22	5	104	108	495	21	136	18	13	3	6	34	28	20	11
Atrophy . . . . .	1	8	2	2	2	20	10	84	1	25	1	1	2	-	2	6	2	2
Age . . . . .	17	53	28	116	17	105	118	293	20	134	32	17	12	3	28	76	30	44
Sudden Deaths . . . . .	-	2	-	1	-	2	4	27	-	11	-	1	-	-	-	-	2	-
Violent Deaths . . . . .	11	54	39	45	14	79	90	340	15	120	8	26	2	4	14	24	16	12
Small Pox . . . . .	3	8	8	-	1	4	6	63	-	27	1	-	-	-	-	-	1	3
Measles . . . . .	8	8	7	5	2	63	66	302	3	139	4	2	1	-	3	3	-	11
Scarlatina . . . . .	-	23	71	10	10	159	76	578	15	21	-	15	-	1	5	12	3	29
Diphtheria . . . . .	-	3	-	-	4	4	9	17	-	16	-	1	-	1	1	4	1	-
Whooping Cough . . . .	1	9	16	9	1	52	31	279	5	177	12	4	2	5	26	1	1	-
Croup . . . . .	7	20	6	15	1	43	35	133	11	58	17	7	4	-	13	9	2	4
Thrush . . . . .	-	-	-	-	1	2	-	4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	-	-
Diarrhoea . . . . .	2	27	15	7	3	60	46	284	6	84	12	7	-	-	9	14	7	7
Dysentery . . . . .	1	15	2	5	4	16	13	97	1	32	4	2	1	2	-	3	2	3
Cholera . . . . .	-	-	-	-	-	5	4	16	1	4	-	-	-	-	1	1	-	1
Influenza . . . . .	1	6	1	1	-	3	8	19	-	6	2	3	-	-	6	2	1	11
Purpura . . . . .	-	1	-	1	-	-	-	9	-	3	-	-	-	-	1	1	1	-
Ague . . . . .	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	1	-	2	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Worms . . . . .	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	1	-	2	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-
Infantile Fever . . . . .	1	-	-	-	1	2	5	9	-	-	1	-	-	-	1	-	2	3
Typhus . . . . .	11	36	26	18	11	94	102	365	20	83	13	15	5	4	20	20	12	10
Metria . . . . .	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Rheumatic Fever . . . .	2	-	-	-	1	1	3	4	2	6	-	-	-	-	1	3	-	-
Erysipelas . . . . .	-	4	2	2	-	11	11	23	1	19	1	-	1	-	2	2	-	2
Syphilis . . . . .	-	1	1	-	-	7	3	9	-	7	1	-	-	-	1	-	-	-
Noma . . . . .	-	1	-	-	-	1	-	3	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Hydrophobia . . . . .	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Hæmorrhage . . . . .	-	-	1	2	-	2	3	16	1	4	-	1	-	-	1	3	1	1
Dropsy . . . . .	3	20	5	15	1	36	35	98	3	22	9	2	5	-	9	15	8	7
Abscess . . . . .	-	3	-	1	-	5	4	14	-	1	-	1	-	-	1	1	1	1
Ulcer . . . . .	-	-	-	-	-	2	1	4	-	1	-	1	-	-	-	1	1	-
Fistula . . . . .	-	-	-	-	-	2	1	3	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Mortification . . . . .	-	2	1	2	1	2	7	9	-	7	-	5	-	-	-	3	1	1
Cancer . . . . .	1	7	7	10	2	13	21	42	7	46	4	3	1	2	10	10	4	-
Gout . . . . .	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	4	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-
Scrofula . . . . .	-	10	5	7	-	13	19	66	1	17	1	3	-	-	5	10	2	3
Tabes Mesenterica . . . .	1	10	2	1	1	19	28	169	6	67	2	2	-	4	16	7	1	3
Phthisis . . . . .	19	78	70	67	28	282	277	936	29	381	24	33	6	5	47	82	55	53
Hydrocephalus . . . . .	4	32	27	10	6	88	94	268	6	122	9	3	3	3	12	15	3	1

CAUSES of DEATH in the COUNTIES of SCOTLAND during the YEAR 1858.—MALES. (Continued.)

DISEASES.	SCOTLAND.	Shetland.	Orkney.	Caithness.	Sutherland.	Koss and Cromarty.	Inverness.	Nairn.	Elgin.	Banff.	Aberdeen.	Kincardine.	Forfar.	Perth.	Fife.	Kinross.
IV. Cephalitis . . . . .	215	1	3	—	1	6	1	—	3	5	15	1	14	8	8	1
Apoplexy . . . . .	564	2	2	6	—	10	6	1	5	6	39	9	55	40	34	3
Paralysis . . . . .	658	4	8	9	—	11	16	2	8	8	35	5	44	49	40	4
Delirium Tremens . . . . .	55	—	—	—	—	2	2	—	—	1	4	2	3	1	5	—
Chorea . . . . .	2	—	—	—	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Epilepsy . . . . .	111	2	—	2	—	6	4	—	3	1	8	1	6	6	3	—
Tetanus . . . . .	31	1	—	—	—	—	2	—	—	1	2	—	—	5	2	—
Insanity . . . . .	22	—	—	—	1	—	1	—	—	—	4	—	—	—	—	—
Convulsions . . . . .	469	2	4	1	1	2	8	2	4	7	41	2	44	8	12	—
Brain Disease . . . . .	450	1	5	4	—	1	2	—	10	13	29	6	34	17	13	—
V. Pericarditis . . . . .	45	—	1	1	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	1	1	3	3	—
Anæmism . . . . .	47	—	—	—	—	1	1	—	—	3	7	—	9	2	1	—
Heart Disease . . . . .	1091	1	5	13	1	9	14	1	13	15	102	13	100	67	62	6
VI. Laryngitis . . . . .	90	1	1	—	—	2	—	—	2	—	6	—	3	—	6	—
Bronchitis . . . . .	1934	6	1	5	5	16	17	—	16	16	96	12	121	65	88	4
Pleurisy . . . . .	190	3	—	—	—	—	12	—	1	3	16	2	9	7	8	2
Pneumonia . . . . .	1332	3	4	12	4	9	15	1	8	22	67	8	94	38	42	—
Asthma . . . . .	313	—	2	4	2	11	12	1	2	7	11	1	23	16	9	—
Lung Disease . . . . .	236	—	4	—	1	3	2	—	1	5	11	1	21	9	14	—
VII. Teething . . . . .	636	4	1	1	—	—	4	1	6	9	32	—	50	20	33	4
Quinsey . . . . .	37	—	—	1	—	—	2	—	—	1	3	—	1	1	3	—
Gastritis . . . . .	88	—	—	1	—	2	—	1	—	1	5	—	2	4	3	2
Enteritis . . . . .	540	2	—	1	2	9	8	—	8	4	16	8	24	17	23	1
Peritonitis . . . . .	116	—	—	1	1	—	1	—	—	2	10	3	9	5	7	—
Ascites . . . . .	41	—	—	—	—	—	3	—	—	—	2	1	3	3	2	—
Ulceration of Intestines . . . . .	83	—	—	2	2	1	1	1	1	1	11	1	7	4	4	—
Hernia . . . . .	37	—	—	1	—	1	—	—	—	—	3	—	4	1	1	—
Ileus . . . . .	154	1	2	1	1	3	2	2	12	2	16	4	7	8	6	2
Intussusception . . . . .	30	—	—	—	—	—	4	—	—	—	1	2	1	2	3	—
Stricture of Intestines . . . . .	15	1	—	—	—	1	—	—	—	1	1	2	—	—	—	—
Stomach Disease . . . . .	353	2	7	4	1	6	11	1	4	4	23	3	26	22	21	3
Pancreas Disease . . . . .	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Hepatitis . . . . .	84	3	—	3	—	1	1	—	1	—	6	1	4	2	2	—
Jaundice . . . . .	85	1	—	1	—	2	—	—	—	—	9	2	6	4	2	2
Liver Disease . . . . .	266	4	2	3	2	6	1	—	4	5	15	—	22	14	7	—
Spleen Disease . . . . .	12	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	1	—	1	—	—	—
VIII. Nephritis . . . . .	34	—	1	1	—	1	—	—	2	1	1	1	2	3	1	—
Nephria . . . . .	77	—	—	2	—	1	1	—	1	5	1	1	4	2	1	—
Ischuria . . . . .	35	1	—	—	2	—	1	—	1	2	3	2	2	1	3	—
Diabetes . . . . .	41	1	—	—	—	—	3	—	2	4	1	1	1	1	3	—
Stone . . . . .	46	—	—	3	4	—	6	—	—	—	9	—	5	1	4	—
Cystitis . . . . .	54	—	1	2	—	1	—	—	—	4	3	1	2	5	2	—
Stricture of Urethra . . . . .	8	—	—	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Kidney Disease . . . . .	215	2	—	5	1	4	2	—	5	9	27	3	16	12	8	—
IX. Paramenia . . . . .	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Ovarian Dropsy . . . . .	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Childbirth . . . . .	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Organs of Generation . . . . .	3	—	—	—	—	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	—
X. Arthritis . . . . .	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	—	—	—	—
Rheumatism . . . . .	34	1	—	—	—	2	5	—	—	—	2	—	3	4	2	—
Joint and Bone Disease . . . . .	94	1	—	3	—	2	2	1	1	2	3	—	9	4	4	1
XI. Carbuncle . . . . .	10	—	—	—	1	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	3	—	1	—
Phlegmon . . . . .	4	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Skin Disease . . . . .	18	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	3	—	2	1	—	—
XII. Cyanosis . . . . .	19	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	1	—	—	1	1	—
Spina Bifida . . . . .	15	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	1	—	—	2	—	3	—	—
Other Malformations . . . . .	35	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2	—	—	—	6	1	1	—
XVII. Intemperance . . . . .	51	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	6	2	6	6	3	—
Privation . . . . .	3	—	—	—	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Want of Breast Milk . . . . .	24	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	5	—	1	—
Neglect . . . . .	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Cold . . . . .	19	—	1	—	—	1	—	—	—	1	—	1	3	—	—	—
Poison . . . . .	31	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	—	2	—	2	1	2	—	—
Burns and Scalds . . . . .	128	2	1	4	1	7	1	—	1	—	9	2	11	5	5	—
Hanging, etc. . . . .	31	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2	—	—	6	2	1	—
Suffocation . . . . .	42	1	—	—	—	2	1	—	1	—	4	—	3	1	—	—
Drowning . . . . .	354	12	5	3	3	8	17	3	4	11	18	4	29	13	20	—
Fracture and Contusion . . . . .	572	2	2	8	2	6	4	1	9	7	37	7	31	29	36	2
Wounds . . . . .	67	—	—	—	1	—	2	1	—	2	3	1	4	4	3	—
Other Violent Causes . . . . .	82	5	2	—	—	—	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	3	6	—
Not Specified . . . . .	1889	33	19	20	32	141	70	10	46	55	101	15	68	65	112	1

## CAUSES of DEATH in the COUNTIES of SCOTLAND during the YEAR 1858.—MALES. (Continued.)

DISEASES.	Chelk- manan.	Stirling.	Dun- barton.	Argyll.	Bute.	Renfrew.	Ayr.	Linark.	Linlith- gow.	Edin- burgh.	Hadding- ton.	Berwick.	Peebles.	Selkirk.	Roxburgh.	Dumfries.	Kirkcud- bright.	Wigtown.
Cephalitis . . .	3	2	2	9	2	10	10	65	2	21	2	4	—	—	4	6	2	4
Apoplexy . . .	4	22	7	13	1	32	28	106	3	63	4	6	5	6	12	14	12	8
Paralysis . . .	3	20	13	15	3	38	33	115	3	81	10	9	2	3	13	36	10	8
Delirium Tremens . . .	—	2	1	—	—	5	2	10	—	9	—	1	—	—	1	2	2	—
Chorea . . .	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	—
Epilepsy . . .	—	4	2	2	—	3	8	21	—	21	1	1	—	—	2	2	—	2
Tetanus . . .	—	1	—	3	—	3	—	6	—	4	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—
Insanity . . .	—	—	—	—	—	2	—	5	—	7	—	1	—	—	—	1	—	—
Convulsions . . .	2	8	10	6	—	22	29	172	2	54	3	6	1	—	9	3	1	3
Brain Disease . . .	3	20	9	6	—	24	25	100	5	82	4	3	1	2	8	11	2	10
Pericarditis . . .	—	3	1	1	—	1	6	4	—	9	1	—	—	—	3	—	1	3
Aneurism . . .	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	5	—	10	2	1	1	—	2	—	1	—
Heart Disease . . .	11	44	15	22	7	50	71	192	16	124	22	8	2	4	26	26	18	11
Laryngitis . . .	1	4	1	3	1	4	5	31	—	10	1	1	—	—	2	1	3	1
Bronchitis . . .	17	57	16	17	5	115	116	660	17	269	31	16	5	3	34	36	29	23
Pleurisy . . .	2	7	5	1	1	5	11	39	3	25	3	4	2	—	2	8	7	2
Pneumonia . . .	8	39	14	15	5	61	74	510	33	121	12	17	2	4	17	38	27	8
Asthma . . .	9	6	1	6	1	14	26	99	5	28	2	3	—	—	4	2	4	2
Lung Disease . . .	—	9	7	3	—	11	16	60	1	41	—	2	—	—	3	5	3	3
Teething . . .	4	19	16	8	—	79	30	239	6	45	7	—	—	1	6	7	3	1
Quinsey . . .	—	—	1	—	—	4	4	7	—	5	—	—	—	—	—	2	1	1
Gastritis . . .	—	4	—	4	—	7	3	28	—	4	—	3	—	—	3	6	4	1
Enteritis . . .	2	11	11	3	7	39	38	195	13	37	2	3	3	2	14	22	11	4
Peritonitis . . .	1	3	1	4	—	8	7	25	—	17	2	1	—	—	1	4	1	2
Ascites . . .	—	—	—	5	—	—	5	9	—	1	—	—	—	—	1	4	—	2
Ulceration of Intestines . . .	—	4	—	1	1	3	7	10	—	8	1	1	—	—	2	7	1	2
Hernia . . .	—	—	—	1	—	4	3	10	1	2	—	1	—	—	1	1	—	2
Ileus . . .	—	6	1	3	2	7	8	28	3	9	2	2	1	—	2	6	3	2
Intussusception . . .	—	—	1	1	—	2	3	3	—	2	1	—	—	—	—	—	1	1
Stricture of Intestines . . .	—	1	—	4	—	1	—	1	—	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Stomach Disease . . .	1	13	8	12	2	18	24	52	3	42	6	3	5	1	6	13	3	3
Pancreas Disease . . .	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Hepatitis . . .	1	—	1	3	—	5	11	25	—	3	—	1	—	—	—	4	2	2
Jaundice . . .	1	3	3	1	—	5	6	14	—	14	1	2	—	—	2	5	1	—
Liver Disease . . .	—	12	3	5	1	19	19	54	—	29	2	3	—	1	7	14	1	1
Spleen Disease . . .	—	—	—	—	—	1	3	2	1	1	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—
Nephritis . . .	—	—	1	—	—	2	4	7	—	3	—	—	—	—	—	2	—	1
Nephria . . .	—	—	—	1	1	—	2	29	1	19	—	—	—	—	1	3	—	2
Ischuria . . .	—	2	—	3	—	1	1	4	—	2	—	—	—	—	—	2	—	2
Diabetes . . .	—	2	—	—	—	—	3	9	1	1	—	—	—	—	1	4	1	1
Stone . . .	—	1	—	2	1	2	6	1	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Cystitis . . .	—	1	—	3	—	5	5	7	—	4	1	1	—	—	—	3	—	3
Stricture of Urethra . . .	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	—	4	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Kidney Disease . . .	1	2	3	3	—	8	8	37	2	30	2	2	—	1	5	7	4	6
Paramenia . . .	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Ovarian Dropsy . . .	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Childbirth . . .	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Organs of Generation . . .	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1
Arthritis . . .	—	—	—	—	—	1	2	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Rheumatism . . .	1	—	—	1	1	2	2	5	—	3	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Joint Disease . . .	1	2	1	1	2	8	7	15	—	16	—	4	—	—	2	—	2	—
Carbuncle . . .	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	2	—	—	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—
Phlegmon . . .	—	—	1	—	—	—	—	1	1	—	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—
Skin Disease . . .	1	—	1	—	—	2	3	—	1	2	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	1
Cyanosis . . .	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	4	—	6	—	—	—	—	1	—	2	1
Spina Bifida . . .	—	1	—	—	—	—	1	1	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	2	—	—
Other Malformations . . .	—	—	—	—	—	1	3	8	—	10	1	1	—	—	1	—	—	—
Intemperance . . .	—	1	—	—	—	2	2	13	1	4	—	1	1	—	—	1	1	1
Privation . . .	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Want of Breast Milk . . .	—	—	—	—	—	1	—	13	—	4	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Neglect . . .	—	—	1	—	—	—	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Cold . . .	—	2	—	2	—	—	3	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	—	—
Poison . . .	—	2	—	4	—	2	3	9	1	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2
Burns and Scalds . . .	3	4	5	6	—	5	7	29	4	9	—	—	—	—	2	2	2	1
Hanging, etc. . .	—	—	1	1	—	1	1	4	—	5	1	—	—	—	—	5	—	1
Suffocation . . .	1	1	2	—	—	2	3	13	—	2	—	—	—	—	1	—	2	—
Drowning . . .	3	13	17	16	6	24	18	65	2	11	3	12	—	3	3	1	4	3
Fracture and Contusion . . .	2	25	8	7	7	33	41	158	5	57	3	13	1	1	7	11	6	4
Wounds . . .	2	2	—	3	1	3	2	18	—	12	1	—	—	—	2	1	—	—
Other Violent Causes . . .	—	4	5	6	—	6	10	13	2	14	—	—	—	—	1	—	1	—
Not Specified . . .	23	52	46	91	21	134	102	351	13	97	20	21	6	—	11	71	20	22



CAUSES of DEATH in the COUNTIES of SCOTLAND during the YEAR 1858.—FEMALES.

DISEASES.	SCOTLAND.	Shetland.	Orkney.	Caithness.	Sutherland.	Ross and Cromarty.	Inverness.	Nairn.	Elgin.	Banff.	Aberdeen.	Kincardine.	Forfar.	Perth.	Fife.	Kiross.
ALL CAUSES . . . . .	31887	241	234	281	156	661	674	85	446	516	2037	271	2482	1821	1475	85
SPECIFIED CAUSES . . . . .	30167	203	215	256	133	560	596	75	408	472	1961	257	2390	1270	1363	84
I. Zymotic Class . . . . .	7272	8	26	52	17	57	106	5	79	96	413	46	713	280	325	12
II. Diseases of Uncer. Seat . . . . .	1421	10	9	13	5	33	16	1	29	23	120	13	104	65	66	7
III. Tubercular Class . . . . .	5138	26	30	26	15	55	67	7	62	70	361	33	382	162	181	8
IV. Brain and Nervous Sys. . . . .	2223	11	19	13	5	37	38	6	29	43	156	22	162	114	99	4
V. Organs of Circulation . . . . .	1078	2	5	5	2	8	14	1	19	16	99	13	108	50	54	10
VI. Respiratory Organs . . . . .	3789	18	24	14	4	54	59	3	43	43	193	25	273	153	136	7
VII. Organs of Digestion . . . . .	2264	10	14	12	9	24	35	9	25	40	158	27	180	90	115	9
VIII. Urinary Organs . . . . .	216	1	2	6	1	—	3	2	3	3	19	4	12	4	8	—
IX. Organs of Generation . . . . .	457	5	4	3	—	12	10	2	2	7	37	4	32	23	28	1
X. Organs of Locomotion . . . . .	125	2	1	2	1	8	4	—	1	2	9	1	7	10	12	1
XI. Skin, etc. . . . .	28	—	—	—	—	1	—	—	1	1	—	—	1	1	2	—
XII. Malformation . . . . .	53	—	—	—	—	—	1	—	1	—	—	—	8	—	2	—
XIII. Premature Debility . . . . .	1323	3	3	10	2	17	27	2	9	17	72	9	134	42	57	3
XIV. Atrophy . . . . .	290	—	1	4	—	4	3	—	1	—	14	2	15	17	23	—
XV. Age . . . . .	3867	91	75	84	69	236	201	33	96	106	274	52	226	231	217	21
XVI. Sudden Deaths . . . . .	49	3	1	—	—	—	1	—	3	—	4	—	—	2	10	1
XVII. Violent Deaths . . . . .	574	13	1	12	3	14	11	4	5	5	32	6	33	26	28	—
I. Small Pox . . . . .	164	—	1	13	—	1	2	—	1	—	8	—	3	1	2	—
Measles . . . . .	744	—	1	—	—	—	3	—	6	11	—	—	44	30	79	—
Scarlatina . . . . .	1275	—	—	—	—	4	24	1	4	1	27	4	203	60	5	2
Diphtheria . . . . .	140	—	—	—	—	6	—	—	2	7	36	2	9	16	13	—
Hooping Cough . . . . .	1129	—	2	—	—	1	14	—	10	12	30	8	141	28	15	—
Croup . . . . .	547	1	—	2	8	13	20	2	9	9	35	5	68	27	45	2
Thrush . . . . .	14	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	1	—	—	1	—
Diarrhœa . . . . .	784	3	7	4	—	5	6	1	9	14	33	4	49	24	26	—
Dysentery . . . . .	321	1	2	1	—	1	2	—	2	3	26	1	22	14	11	2
Cholera . . . . .	42	—	1	1	—	—	1	—	—	—	2	—	—	—	1	—
Influenza . . . . .	228	1	2	12	3	1	9	—	4	10	28	7	18	7	6	1
Purpura . . . . .	16	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2	—	2	1	—	—
Ague . . . . .	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Worms . . . . .	24	—	1	—	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	1	—	—
Infantile Fever . . . . .	32	1	—	1	—	1	—	—	1	—	—	—	3	2	—	—
Typhus . . . . .	1441	1	8	16	5	17	21	1	33	25	131	16	124	53	107	5
Metria . . . . .	152	—	—	—	—	2	1	—	4	2	18	3	9	4	5	—
Rheumatic Fever . . . . .	36	—	—	2	—	2	1	—	—	—	1	—	3	2	1	—
Erysipelas . . . . .	129	—	1	—	—	1	1	2	1	6	20	—	10	8	6	—
Syphilis . . . . .	48	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	4	—	4	2	2	—
Noma . . . . .	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Hydrophobia . . . . .	1	—	—	—	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
II. Hæmorrhage . . . . .	44	—	—	—	—	1	—	—	—	—	4	1	4	1	—	—
Dropsy . . . . .	600	7	4	7	1	13	7	—	10	9	41	4	44	31	30	2
Abscess . . . . .	35	—	—	—	—	1	—	—	1	1	—	—	1	—	4	—
Ulcer . . . . .	14	—	—	—	—	1	—	—	—	—	1	—	—	—	—	—
Fistula . . . . .	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—
Mortification . . . . .	66	—	—	—	2	1	—	—	1	1	11	—	3	3	1	—
Cancer . . . . .	657	3	5	6	1	17	9	1	17	11	63	8	51	29	30	5
Gout . . . . .	3	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	1	—
III. Serofula . . . . .	206	1	—	1	—	2	1	—	1	7	23	1	19	8	8	2
Tabes Mesenterica . . . . .	348	—	2	—	—	—	1	—	5	3	17	3	11	6	11	—
Phthisis . . . . .	3733	24	22	20	14	49	61	6	47	51	255	23	293	139	180	4
Hydrocephalus . . . . .	851	1	6	5	1	4	4	1	9	9	66	6	59	9	32	2

## CAUSES of DEATH in the COUNTIES of SCOTLAND during the YEAR 1858.—FEMALES.

DISEASES.	Clack- mannan.	Stirling.	Dum- barton.	Argyll.	Bute.	Renfrew.	Ayr.	Linark.	Linlith- gow.	Edin- burgh.	Hadding- ton.	Berwick.	Peebles.	Selkirk.	Roxburgh.	Dumfries.	Kirkcud- bright.	Wigtown.
ALL CAUSES . . .	188	829	540	666	164	2006	2031	8164	322	3225	320	275	100	97	479	710	400	406
SPECIFIED CAUSES . . .	162	771	500	569	151	1899	1939	7849	297	3144	296	266	92	97	458	672	380	382
Zymotic Class . . .	29	197	151	79	27	489	463	2321	69	755	56	45	16	20	91	89	55	85
Uncertain Seat . . .	5	44	29	32	7	97	92	289	12	145	10	26	2	4	26	41	27	19
Tubercular Class . . .	29	135	88	94	34	411	437	1423	49	510	48	37	17	21	65	114	78	63
Brain, etc. . . . .	14	59	41	54	10	126	140	438	19	287	20	29	5	6	54	89	35	39
Heart, etc. . . . .	7	28	14	27	6	43	55	204	14	167	15	13	8	5	22	24	14	6
Respiratory Organs . . .	21	99	40	48	10	210	229	1189	41	497	45	37	13	14	71	81	48	47
Digestive Organs . . .	12	62	37	36	12	163	132	608	30	203	26	19	9	7	42	47	37	25
Urinary Organs . . .	2	3	3	4	4	15	10	50	2	38	3	3	1	-	3	3	3	1
Generative Organs . . .	2	12	9	11	5	28	21	103	9	45	6	3	3	1	8	9	5	7
Locomotive Organs . . .	-	5	1	1	-	7	9	16	-	12	1	1	1	-	4	2	1	3
Skin . . . . .	-	1	1	1	-	2	1	6	1	5	1	-	-	-	-	2	-	-
Malformation . . . .	3	4	-	2	1	2	3	12	-	8	1	-	-	1	2	-	1	1
Premature Debility . . .	7	24	21	13	2	92	92	441	17	123	8	7	2	10	17	26	4	10
Atrophy . . . . .	1	5	1	5	-	29	15	104	1	32	-	2	-	-	3	5	1	2
Age . . . . .	27	79	56	145	32	143	204	497	24	236	48	41	13	6	41	128	69	66
Sudden Deaths . . . .	-	-	-	1	-	2	2	9	-	9	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-
Violent Deaths . . . .	3	14	8	16	1	40	34	139	9	72	8	3	2	2	8	12	2	8
Small Pox . . . . .	1	7	5	-	1	5	8	75	-	25	1	-	-	-	-	-	2	2
Measles . . . . .	9	17	5	3	-	50	53	260	5	145	3	2	-	-	1	2	-	15
Scarlatina . . . . .	1	23	68	11	11	144	62	540	6	17	-	8	1	2	7	5	5	29
Diphtheria . . . . .	-	1	-	-	1	1	6	16	-	5	-	2	-	-	1	13	3	-
Whooping Cough . . . .	1	18	17	14	2	70	51	385	10	252	11	3	1	6	28	3	-	1
Croup . . . . .	5	16	5	11	4	39	20	114	13	27	4	9	2	-	10	10	6	6
Thrush . . . . .	-	1	2	-	-	1	-	2	-	2	2	-	-	-	-	1	-	-
Diarrhoea . . . . .	3	29	11	5	-	42	66	304	3	82	12	1	2	6	7	15	6	5
Dysentery . . . . .	2	22	6	-	2	19	27	99	3	36	2	1	1	-	2	4	4	3
Cholera . . . . .	-	2	-	-	-	5	3	14	2	8	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	1
Influenza . . . . .	-	5	2	8	-	6	23	29	3	15	1	-	1	1	5	6	5	9
Purpura . . . . .	-	1	1	-	-	-	4	1	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	-
Ague . . . . .	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Worms . . . . .	-	2	2	1	-	2	4	4	-	1	-	-	-	-	1	2	1	-
Infantile Fever . . . .	2	-	-	-	-	1	5	6	-	6	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3
Typhus . . . . .	2	40	22	14	6	85	110	384	15	87	15	15	6	5	27	21	18	6
Metria . . . . .	2	6	3	4	-	11	6	38	5	18	2	1	1	-	1	2	1	3
Rheumatic Fever . . . .	-	2	-	1	-	1	2	4	2	6	1	-	1	-	1	1	1	1
Erysipelas . . . . .	1	1	1	5	-	3	10	28	1	14	1	3	-	-	-	4	1	-
Syphilis . . . . .	-	4	1	1	-	3	3	16	1	6	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1
Noma . . . . .	-	-	-	1	-	1	-	2	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Hydrophobia . . . . .	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Hæmorrhage . . . . .	-	-	1	-	-	2	1	13	-	9	-	2	-	-	-	2	2	1
Dropsy . . . . .	3	19	11	9	1	53	45	130	5	42	6	12	1	-	14	17	14	8
Abscess . . . . .	-	1	1	-	-	3	2	9	2	7	-	-	-	-	1	1	-	-
Ulcer . . . . .	-	-	-	-	-	2	1	5	-	1	-	-	-	-	1	1	-	-
Fistula . . . . .	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Mortification . . . . .	1	1	7	3	-	4	8	10	-	6	1	-	-	-	1	1	-	-
Cancer . . . . .	1	23	9	20	6	33	35	121	5	79	3	12	1	4	9	19	11	10
Gout . . . . .	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Scrofula . . . . .	1	-	2	2	1	9	19	44	9	26	1	2	-	1	5	3	1	6
Tabes Mesenterica . . . .	3	12	1	2	2	10	30	137	5	55	2	2	1	4	9	9	4	1
Phthisis . . . . .	22	102	68	75	27	321	309	978	24	319	37	26	15	14	47	89	71	51
Hydrocephalus . . . . .	3	21	17	15	4	71	79	264	11	110	8	7	1	2	4	13	2	5

CAUSES of DEATH in the COUNTIES of SCOTLAND during the YEAR 1858.—FEMALES. (Continued.)

DISEASES.	SCOTLAND.	Shetland.	Orkney.	Caithness.	Sutherland.	Ross and Cromarty.	Inverness.	Nairn.	Elgin.	Banff.	Aberdeen.	Kincardine.	Forfar.	Perth.	Fife.	Kinross.
IV. Cephalitis . . . . .	134	2	1	—	—	7	5	—	—	3	7	—	4	2	5	2
Apoplexy . . . . .	495	3	4	1	1	4	5	5	6	10	40	4	44	27	23	1
Paralysis . . . . .	783	4	9	6	3	15	21	1	12	11	52	9	53	61	44	1
Delirium Tremens . . . . .	9	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	—	1	—	—	—
Chorea . . . . .	4	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Epilepsy . . . . .	82	1	1	3	1	5	3	—	—	3	6	1	4	4	5	—
Tetanus . . . . .	18	—	—	2	—	2	—	—	—	1	1	—	—	—	1	—
Insanity . . . . .	24	—	—	—	—	1	—	—	—	—	7	—	—	—	1	—
Convulsions . . . . .	342	—	1	—	—	2	2	—	2	6	28	1	34	6	9	—
Brain Disease . . . . .	332	1	3	1	—	1	2	—	9	9	14	7	22	14	11	—
V. Pericarditis . . . . .	22	—	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	4	1	2	2	2	—
Aneurism . . . . .	31	—	—	1	—	1	—	—	1	1	3	—	3	2	2	—
Heart Disease . . . . .	1025	2	5	3	2	7	14	1	18	15	92	12	103	46	50	10
VI. Laryngitis . . . . .	78	—	1	—	—	1	2	—	2	—	7	—	5	3	1	—
Bronchitis . . . . .	2001	11	5	6	—	27	20	3	19	25	122	13	131	95	78	4
Pleurisy . . . . .	166	—	2	—	—	2	12	—	1	4	11	2	14	9	10	—
Pneumonia . . . . .	1023	4	5	5	1	11	8	—	11	6	33	4	65	24	36	2
Asthma . . . . .	307	3	6	3	3	13	17	—	4	3	8	2	36	15	4	—
Lung Disease . . . . .	214	—	5	—	—	—	—	—	6	5	12	4	22	7	7	1
VII. Teething . . . . .	535	—	1	1	—	1	2	4	4	8	31	1	70	14	16	1
Quinsey . . . . .	25	—	—	—	1	4	1	—	1	—	—	—	1	2	1	—
Gastritis . . . . .	61	1	—	—	—	1	—	—	1	3	2	—	2	1	2	1
Enteritis . . . . .	423	—	2	2	1	1	6	1	2	7	16	6	16	15	18	2
Peritonitis . . . . .	132	—	1	2	—	—	—	1	1	3	14	1	9	7	9	—
Ascites . . . . .	65	1	—	—	1	4	3	2	1	2	4	—	3	4	1	—
Ulceration of Intestines . . . . .	95	—	2	1	—	—	—	—	4	1	11	—	10	2	4	—
Hernia . . . . .	48	—	—	—	—	—	1	—	—	1	6	1	3	2	2	—
Ileus . . . . .	106	1	3	—	—	2	2	—	3	3	13	5	10	2	11	1
Intussusception . . . . .	13	—	2	—	—	—	1	—	—	1	—	1	—	—	1	—
Stricture of Intestines . . . . .	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	—	—	—	1	—
Stomach Disease . . . . .	334	4	2	2	2	3	13	—	3	5	30	6	25	15	25	2
Pancreas Disease . . . . .	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Hepatitis . . . . .	62	1	—	1	—	1	—	—	2	2	4	—	3	2	3	—
Jaundice . . . . .	79	1	1	1	1	2	2	—	1	—	11	1	8	4	5	—
Liver Disease . . . . .	268	1	—	2	3	5	3	1	2	4	14	5	20	20	14	2
Spleen Disease . . . . .	10	—	—	—	—	—	1	—	—	—	1	—	—	—	2	—
VIII. Nephritis . . . . .	10	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	2	—	—	—	—	—
Nephria . . . . .	66	—	—	4	—	—	—	—	—	—	2	—	5	3	2	—
Ischuria . . . . .	8	—	—	—	—	—	1	—	—	—	1	—	—	—	—	—
Diabetes . . . . .	19	—	—	1	—	—	1	2	—	—	1	1	1	—	—	—
Stone . . . . .	8	1	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	—	—	1	—
Cystitis . . . . .	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	—	—	—	—
Stricture of Urethra . . . . .	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Kidney Disease . . . . .	100	—	1	1	1	—	1	—	3	2	13	1	6	1	5	—
IX. Paramenia . . . . .	21	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	—	—	2	—	2	—	3	—
Ovarian Dropsy . . . . .	56	1	—	—	—	1	1	—	—	2	6	—	5	2	4	—
Childbirth . . . . .	302	4	3	2	—	8	8	—	1	4	21	4	20	18	15	—
Organs of Generation . . . . .	78	—	1	1	—	3	1	1	1	1	8	—	5	3	6	1
X. Arthritis . . . . .	4	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	—	—	—
Rheumatism . . . . .	60	2	1	2	1	6	3	—	—	2	5	—	4	5	5	—
Joint and Bone Disease . . . . .	61	—	—	—	—	2	1	—	1	—	4	1	2	5	7	1
XI. Carbuncle . . . . .	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	—	—	—
Phlegmon . . . . .	2	—	—	—	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Skin Disease . . . . .	20	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	1	—	—	—	1	2	—
XII. Cyanosis . . . . .	18	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	5	—	—	—
Spina Bifida . . . . .	18	—	—	—	—	—	1	—	1	—	—	—	2	—	1	—
Other Malformations . . . . .	17	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	—	1	—
XVII. Intemperance . . . . .	37	—	—	—	—	—	1	—	—	—	2	1	2	2	1	—
Privation . . . . .	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	—	—	—	—	—
Want of Breast Milk . . . . .	24	1	—	—	—	1	—	—	—	—	2	—	2	—	—	—
Neglect . . . . .	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Cold . . . . .	5	1	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Poison . . . . .	17	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	—	1	—	—	—
Burns and Scalds . . . . .	176	5	—	4	2	7	—	2	3	3	9	1	13	8	9	—
Hanging, etc. . . . .	13	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	—	3	1	—	—
Suffocation . . . . .	36	—	—	1	—	—	2	—	—	—	1	1	—	—	2	—
Drowning . . . . .	85	2	1	1	1	4	4	—	1	—	6	2	1	3	6	—
Fracture and Contusion . . . . .	130	1	—	4	—	1	4	2	1	2	8	1	9	10	10	—
Wounds . . . . .	12	—	—	—	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	1	—	—
Other Violent Causes . . . . .	36	2	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	—	1	1	—	—
Not Specified . . . . .	1720	38	19	25	23	101	78	10	38	44	76	14	92	51	112	1



CAUSES of DEATH in the COUNTIES of SCOTLAND during the YEAR 1858.—FEMALES. (Continued.)

DISEASES.	Clack- mannan.	Stirling.	Dum- barton.	Argyll.	Bute.	Renfrew.	Ayr.	Lanark.	Lanlith- gow.	Edin- burgh.	Hadding- ton.	Berwick.	Peebles.	Selkirk.	Roxburgh.	Dumfries.	Kirkcud- bright.	Wigtown.
Cephalitis . . .	1	2	2	-	-	9	9	38	3	19	-	-	-	-	1	9	-	3
Apoplexy . . .	3	15	12	9	2	20	33	81	5	68	3	3	2	-	14	26	7	14
Paralysis . . .	6	23	12	25	4	41	56	111	6	91	11	14	1	4	19	32	14	11
Delirium Tremens . . .	-	-	-	-	-	1	2	2	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Chorea . . .	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-
Epilepsy . . .	-	3	-	2	-	2	5	15	1	9	-	3	-	-	2	2	1	-
Tetanus . . .	-	1	1	3	-	1	1	-	-	1	-	-	1	-	-	-	1	1
Insanity . . .	-	-	1	-	-	3	2	4	-	3	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	1
Convulsions . . .	-	5	10	8	-	23	17	118	3	32	3	6	1	1	11	7	2	4
Brain Disease . . .	4	10	3	7	4	25	15	69	1	60	3	3	-	1	7	11	10	5
Pericarditis . . .	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	5	1	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Aneurism . . .	-	-	-	2	1	1	1	3	-	8	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-
Heart Disease . . .	7	28	14	25	5	42	53	196	13	156	15	13	8	5	21	24	14	6
Laryngitis . . .	1	2	1	-	-	1	8	20	1	14	2	2	1	1	-	1	1	-
Bronchitis . . .	13	49	10	26	7	129	119	597	15	286	26	17	3	8	40	43	28	26
Pleurisy . . .	1	7	3	1	1	8	8	24	1	20	1	4	4	-	2	8	2	4
Pneumonia . . .	5	26	14	8	1	53	65	409	21	113	11	11	4	3	21	18	14	11
Asthma . . .	1	5	6	11	1	10	18	76	1	28	4	3	1	-	6	10	3	6
Lung Disease . . .	-	10	6	2	-	9	11	63	2	36	1	-	-	2	2	1	-	-
Teething . . .	4	15	14	5	-	71	19	195	7	35	2	1	-	1	5	3	1	3
Quinsey . . .	-	-	1	1	-	1	2	6	-	1	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-
Gastritis . . .	-	3	1	3	1	5	5	14	2	2	-	-	1	-	2	2	1	5
Enteritis . . .	-	7	7	1	3	39	27	161	10	32	2	1	3	1	6	9	14	5
Peritonitis . . .	2	2	-	2	1	6	9	30	-	18	-	-	-	-	2	6	5	1
Ascites . . .	1	5	-	2	-	1	8	7	-	7	1	1	1	-	2	1	-	2
Ulceration of Intestines . . .	-	3	4	-	-	2	5	16	2	15	1	1	-	1	1	4	2	3
Hernia . . .	1	1	1	-	-	3	1	13	2	2	1	2	-	-	2	1	1	1
Ileus . . .	1	3	-	1	-	2	19	1	9	1	1	1	1	-	3	4	3	1
Intussusception . . .	-	-	-	-	-	2	2	2	-	2	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Stricture of Intestines . . .	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	2	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Stomach Disease . . .	2	10	4	13	1	14	30	54	3	28	5	6	1	3	10	10	2	1
Pancreas Disease . . .	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Hepatitis . . .	1	-	-	1	4	5	3	12	1	5	1	2	-	-	2	2	3	1
Jaundice . . .	-	1	-	2	-	3	8	19	-	3	3	1	-	-	-	-	1	-
Liver Disease . . .	-	11	5	5	2	13	11	56	2	39	5	2	2	1	7	5	4	2
Spleen Disease . . .	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	-	2	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Nephritis . . .	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	3	-	1	-	1	-	-	-	1	-	-
Nephria . . .	-	1	1	3	-	2	1	22	1	15	-	1	1	-	1	-	-	1
Ischuria . . .	-	-	-	-	1	-	1	2	-	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Diabetes . . .	-	1	1	-	-	2	1	6	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Stone . . .	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-
Cystitis . . .	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Stricture of Urethra . . .	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Kidney Disease . . .	2	1	-	-	3	11	7	13	-	20	1	1	-	-	2	2	2	-
Paramenia . . .	-	1	1	1	-	-	1	1	-	5	1	-	-	-	-	1	-	1
Ovarian Dropsy . . .	-	-	-	-	-	3	4	8	3	11	2	1	-	-	1	1	-	-
Childbirth . . .	-	9	7	8	4	20	14	82	6	19	3	2	3	1	4	6	2	4
Organs of Generation . . .	2	2	1	2	1	5	2	12	-	10	-	-	-	-	3	1	3	2
Arthritis . . .	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-
Rheumatism . . .	-	2	-	1	-	2	3	8	-	2	1	-	-	-	1	1	-	-
Joint Disease . . .	-	2	1	-	-	5	6	8	-	9	-	1	1	-	3	1	-	3
Carbuncle . . .	-	-	1	-	-	1	-	2	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Phlegmon . . .	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Skin Disease . . .	-	1	-	1	-	1	1	4	1	3	1	-	-	-	-	2	-	-
Cyanosis . . .	-	1	-	-	1	-	2	2	-	6	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1
Spina Bifida . . .	2	2	-	1	-	1	-	5	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Other Malformations . . .	1	1	-	1	-	1	1	5	-	1	1	-	-	1	2	-	1	-
Intemperance . . .	-	1	1	-	-	2	2	7	2	12	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-
Privation . . .	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Want of Breast Milk . . .	-	-	-	-	-	1	2	9	2	4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Neglect . . .	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Cold . . .	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Poison . . .	-	1	-	-	-	1	3	4	-	3	1	1	-	-	-	1	-	-
Burns and Scalds . . .	-	4	3	4	1	13	5	51	2	13	1	-	-	-	4	5	1	3
Hanging, etc. . .	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	1	-	1	-	-	-	1	1	1	-
Suffocation . . .	-	-	-	1	-	1	7	8	-	4	2	1	-	1	2	1	-	1
Drowning . . .	1	3	2	6	-	6	8	16	-	7	-	1	1	1	-	-	-	1
Fracture and Contusion . . .	1	2	1	5	-	9	3	23	2	21	3	-	-	-	1	3	-	3
Wounds . . .	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	4	-	4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Other Violent Causes . . .	1	2	1	-	-	7	4	11	-	3	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-
Not Specified . . .	26	58	40	97	13	107	92	315	25	81	24	9	8	-	21	38	20	24

CAUSES of DEATH in the TOWNS of SCOTLAND during the YEAR 1858.—BOTH SEXES.

DISEASES.	Glasgow.	Barony.	Govan.	Edinburgh.	Dundee.	Aberdeen.	Paisley.	Greenock.	Leith.	Perth.
ALL CAUSES . . . . .	11472	706	645	4190	2335	1619	1276	1088	790	665
SPECIFIED CAUSES . . . . .	11087	652	634	4108	2269	1605	1200	1040	771	652
I. Zymotic Class . . . . .	3106	156	226	930	591	306	348	241	209	144
II. Diseases of Uncertain Seat . . . . .	285	30	16	149	69	86	49	29	26	18
III. Tubercular Class . . . . .	2088	95	99	812	417	357	232	220	122	113
IV. Brain and Nervous System . . . . .	706	63	69	432	176	172	97	66	63	77
V. Organs of Circulation . . . . .	269	22	18	197	104	111	24	23	30	39
VI. Respiratory Organs . . . . .	1940	87	83	646	280	192	117	143	144	86
VII. Organs of Digestion . . . . .	902	53	47	250	190	127	131	99	51	54
VIII. Urinary Organs . . . . .	109	3	4	83	16	23	9	15	8	7
IX. Organs of Generation . . . . .	76	3	4	27	19	9	6	9	4	5
X. Organs of Locomotion . . . . .	22	1	—	23	5	4	2	5	3	3
XI. Skin, etc. . . . .	7	—	—	5	6	—	1	1	—	—
XII. Malformation . . . . .	15	—	—	19	3	1	1	1	3	3
XIII. Premature Debility . . . . .	686	36	23	165	180	61	44	76	27	25
XIV. Atrophy . . . . .	123	19	9	35	14	7	17	20	8	8
XV. Age . . . . .	439	69	17	210	134	101	90	60	37	48
XVI. Sudden Deaths . . . . .	24	—	1	9	1	2	—	2	7	3
XVII. Violent Deaths . . . . .	290	15	18	116	64	46	32	30	29	19
I. Small Pox . . . . .	113	2	9	35	4	11	5	1	6	—
Measles . . . . .	486	26	17	187	86	2	17	63	44	32
Scarlatina . . . . .	669	14	105	20	79	16	141	10	8	35
Diphtheria . . . . .	18	1	—	13	3	21	—	5	8	3
Whooping Cough . . . . .	463	19	15	287	170	25	58	17	65	23
Croup . . . . .	140	16	9	39	68	29	21	28	20	16
Thrush . . . . .	5	—	—	2	1	—	—	3	—	—
Diarrhœa . . . . .	403	35	25	103	47	25	28	36	16	12
Dysentery . . . . .	145	7	6	53	23	17	4	7	5	4
Cholera . . . . .	19	2	—	9	2	3	—	3	—	—
Influenza . . . . .	34	1	—	11	6	16	1	1	3	1
Purpura . . . . .	8	—	—	3	1	1	—	—	—	—
Ague . . . . .	1	—	—	1	—	—	1	—	—	—
Worms . . . . .	4	1	—	—	2	—	1	—	1	1
Infantile Fever . . . . .	9	2	—	4	3	—	2	1	1	—
Typhus . . . . .	504	30	33	112	31	115	58	46	19	12
Metria . . . . .	22	—	4	12	4	7	4	5	—	2
Rheumatic Fever . . . . .	4	—	—	7	2	1	1	—	3	—
Erysipelas . . . . .	31	—	2	21	7	14	1	9	7	2
Syphilis . . . . .	23	—	1	10	2	3	3	6	3	1
Noma . . . . .	5	—	—	1	—	—	2	—	—	—
Hydrophobia . . . . .	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
II. Hæmorrhage . . . . .	19	2	1	5	4	3	—	2	3	1
Dropsy . . . . .	121	19	7	38	35	34	32	11	7	8
Abscess . . . . .	17	1	1	6	1	2	4	—	1	—
Ulcer . . . . .	5	1	—	2	—	1	3	—	—	—
Fistula . . . . .	3	—	—	1	1	—	2	—	—	—
Mortification . . . . .	15	—	—	10	2	5	2	1	2	1
Cancer . . . . .	105	7	7	85	26	40	6	15	11	6
Gout . . . . .	—	—	—	2	—	1	—	—	2	2
III. Scrofula . . . . .	64	6	3	33	20	12	7	9	2	5
Tabes Mesenterica . . . . .	245	9	2	89	14	21	7	11	12	3
Phthisis . . . . .	1406	75	66	513	306	246	182	162	80	93
Hydrocephalus . . . . .	373	5	28	177	77	78	36	38	28	12

## CAUSES of DEATH in the TOWNS of SCOTLAND during the YEAR 1858.—BOTH SEXES.

DISEASES.	Inverness.	Arbroath.	Forfar.	Montrose.	Dunfermline.	Kirkcaldy.	Stirling.	Ayr.	Kilmarnock.	Hamilton.	Airdrie.	Coatbridge, etc.	Dumfries.
ALL CAUSES . . .	315	658	224	347	248	218	282	462	558	280	382	357	481
SPECIFIED CAUSES . .	311	642	221	342	231	204	277	421	551	270	362	340	455
Zymotic Class . . .	71	353	59	48	64	47	76	82	134	56	162	127	52
Uncertain Seat . . .	11	18	5	19	7	9	13	13	19	7	14	9	29
Tubercular Class . . .	35	70	35	58	27	28	45	96	146	61	33	36	90
Brain, etc. . . . .	24	34	17	40	22	13	27	29	32	20	17	7	49
Heart, etc. . . . .	12	15	26	29	6	8	20	20	23	6	4	9	19
Respiratory Organs . .	33	63	28	43	41	15	24	68	71	32	59	56	65
Digestive Organs . . .	26	34	14	28	13	25	25	30	31	24	24	36	39
Urinary Organs . . .	2	2	2	10	4	3	1	3	7	5	—	—	6
Generative Organs . .	2	2	—	1	5	1	3	1	1	1	5	3	—
Locomotive Organs . .	2	3	1	3	2	2	—	1	4	—	—	1	2
Skin . . . . .	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	—	—	—	—
Malformation . . . .	—	—	1	2	1	—	1	1	1	—	—	2	4
Premature Debility . .	27	20	7	18	14	16	23	18	29	6	10	24	23
Atrophy . . . . .	5	—	3	—	5	7	2	2	2	3	3	2	5
Age . . . . .	52	21	20	30	16	27	9	43	38	31	21	12	55
Sudden Deaths . . .	—	—	—	—	1	1	1	—	4	3	—	2	—
Violent Deaths . . .	8	7	3	13	3	2	7	14	8	15	10	14	17
Small Pox . . . . .	—	1	1	—	—	—	—	1	1	2	1	—	—
Measles . . . . .	—	4	—	—	30	3	10	15	26	—	8	5	—
Scarlatina . . . . .	29	229	12	8	—	3	3	8	6	26	96	28	4
Diphtheria . . . . .	—	7	3	—	—	2	2	—	3	1	—	1	2
Hooping Cough . . . .	2	48	3	3	10	2	—	11	37	2	27	39	—
Croup . . . . .	28	19	7	8	5	5	4	7	5	10	4	12	5
Thrush . . . . .	—	—	—	—	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Diarrhoea . . . . .	5	5	13	11	3	6	28	12	17	5	12	23	23
Dysentery . . . . .	1	—	1	1	—	—	11	3	8	1	—	1	1
Cholera . . . . .	—	2	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	—	—
Influenza . . . . .	—	5	—	1	1	—	2	3	—	—	1	1	—
Purpura . . . . .	—	2	1	—	—	—	—	1	—	—	—	—	1
Ague . . . . .	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Worms . . . . .	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Infantile Fever . . . .	—	—	—	1	—	—	—	—	2	—	—	—	—
Typhus . . . . .	5	28	11	10	14	22	13	17	21	8	10	13	13
Metria . . . . .	—	—	2	—	—	1	—	1	—	—	—	2	1
Rheumatic Fever . . . .	—	1	1	—	—	—	1	—	1	—	—	—	1
Erysipelas . . . . .	1	1	2	—	1	—	1	2	4	1	1	1	1
Syphilis . . . . .	—	1	2	4	—	2	1	1	3	—	—	1	—
Noma . . . . .	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Hydrophobia . . . . .	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Hæmorrhage . . . . .	—	—	1	—	—	—	—	1	—	1	—	1	2
Dropsy . . . . .	6	10	1	5	4	4	5	6	5	3	8	4	16
Abscess . . . . .	—	1	—	1	1	—	1	1	2	—	—	—	1
Ulcer . . . . .	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	—	1
Fistula . . . . .	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	—	—	—	—
Mortification . . . . .	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	2	3	—	—	—	3
Cancer . . . . .	5	7	3	13	2	5	6	3	8	3	5	4	6
Gout . . . . .	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Scrofula . . . . .	1	5	3	3	—	1	3	5	2	2	2	6	2
Tabes Mesenterica . . . .	1	4	3	2	2	2	2	10	6	1	3	1	9
Phthisis . . . . .	29	46	24	46	15	21	36	62	104	43	20	17	69
Hydrocephalus . . . . .	4	15	5	7	10	4	6	21	31	15	8	12	10



CAUSES of DEATH in the TOWNS of SCOTLAND during the YEAR 1858.—BOTH SEXES. (Contd.)

DISEASES.	Glasgow.	Barony.	Govan.	Edinburgh.	Dundee.	Aberdeen.	Paisley.	Greenock.	Leith.	Perth.
IV. Cephalitis . . . . .	62	4	9	25	10	9	4	7	6	1
Apoplexy . . . . .	118	10	8	86	37	41	22	11	14	24
Paralysis . . . . .	147	19	8	104	39	42	27	19	24	29
Delirium Tremens . . . . .	11	—	—	7	2	1	1	2	3	1
Chorea . . . . .	—	—	—	2	—	—	—	—	—	—
Epilepsy . . . . .	24	3	6	23	4	6	2	2	2	1
Tetanus . . . . .	5	—	—	3	—	2	1	—	—	2
Insanity . . . . .	6	—	2	8	—	4	4	—	2	—
Convulsions . . . . .	216	23	14	64	57	48	16	12	8	6
Brain Disease . . . . .	117	4	22	110	27	19	20	13	4	13
V. Pericarditis . . . . .	5	—	—	8	3	3	—	1	—	1
Aneurism . . . . .	6	—	—	13	5	8	—	—	1	2
Heart Disease . . . . .	258	22	18	176	96	100	24	21	27	36
VI. Laryngitis . . . . .	47	—	2	15	5	7	—	4	6	—
Bronchitis . . . . .	978	25	45	353	102	112	71	74	79	52
Pleurisy . . . . .	44	4	1	23	7	10	—	6	5	3
Pneumonia . . . . .	663	38	26	150	111	44	33	40	46	21
Asthma . . . . .	118	6	5	38	43	7	9	7	6	7
Lung Disease . . . . .	90	14	4	67	12	12	4	12	2	3
VII. Teething . . . . .	355	21	11	50	86	35	45	41	9	20
Quinsey . . . . .	8	—	—	2	2	1	3	1	1	2
Gastritis . . . . .	23	3	—	5	4	1	4	3	—	1
Enteritis . . . . .	240	14	11	47	18	12	38	13	7	8
Peritonitis . . . . .	34	2	4	12	11	7	6	5	13	2
Ascites . . . . .	7	1	—	5	1	4	1	—	1	—
Ulceration of Intestines . . . . .	12	—	2	15	11	8	1	2	2	1
Hernia . . . . .	17	—	1	1	1	6	1	4	2	—
Ileus . . . . .	26	2	1	10	6	10	—	6	1	1
Intussusception . . . . .	3	—	1	1	—	—	1	—	—	1
Stricture of Intestines . . . . .	2	—	—	3	—	1	—	1	—	—
Stomach Disease . . . . .	72	4	7	41	17	16	11	6	6	4
Pancreas Disease . . . . .	—	—	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—
Hepatitis . . . . .	20	2	1	6	2	3	5	1	1	1
Jaundice . . . . .	17	2	1	12	8	12	5	3	1	2
Liver Disease . . . . .	63	1	7	36	23	10	10	12	7	11
Spleen Disease . . . . .	3	1	—	3	—	1	—	1	—	—
VIII. Nephritis . . . . .	5	1	1	3	1	1	1	1	1	—
Nephria . . . . .	46	1	—	28	5	1	—	2	3	3
Ischuria . . . . .	5	—	—	2	—	2	—	1	—	—
Diabetes . . . . .	9	1	1	1	—	1	—	2	—	—
Stone . . . . .	1	—	—	1	1	1	1	—	—	—
Cystitis . . . . .	8	—	—	3	1	—	3	1	1	1
Stricture of Urethra . . . . .	1	—	—	4	—	—	—	—	—	—
Kidney Disease . . . . .	34	—	2	41	8	17	4	8	3	3
IX. Paramenia . . . . .	1	—	—	3	1	—	—	—	—	—
Ovarian Dropsy . . . . .	5	—	2	7	2	1	1	2	1	—
Childbirth . . . . .	61	3	2	13	12	6	5	5	2	5
Organs of Generation . . . . .	9	—	—	4	4	2	—	2	1	—
X. Arthritis . . . . .	1	—	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—
Rheumatism . . . . .	6	—	—	1	3	1	1	1	—	1
Joint and Bone Disease . . . . .	15	1	—	21	2	3	1	4	3	2
XI. Carbuncle . . . . .	3	—	—	1	4	—	—	—	—	—
Phlegmon . . . . .	—	—	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—
Skin Disease . . . . .	4	—	—	3	2	—	1	1	—	—
XII. Cyanosis . . . . .	4	—	—	9	—	1	—	—	1	—
Spina Bifida . . . . .	4	—	—	1	1	—	—	—	1	2
Other Malformations . . . . .	7	—	—	9	2	—	1	1	1	1
XVII. Intemperance . . . . .	13	—	—	9	6	5	1	—	2	3
Privation . . . . .	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Want of Breast Milk . . . . .	14	—	2	7	7	2	—	2	1	—
Neglect . . . . .	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Cold . . . . .	—	—	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—
Poison . . . . .	12	—	—	3	1	2	1	—	—	—
Burns and Scalds . . . . .	57	4	1	13	12	8	4	7	6	3
Hanging, etc. . . . .	2	—	—	2	2	—	1	—	—	1
Suffocation . . . . .	12	1	—	3	—	1	1	—	2	—
Drowning . . . . .	59	3	5	5	12	12	5	11	7	3
Fracture and Contusion . . . . .	87	5	5	52	21	14	14	8	7	7
Wounds . . . . .	15	2	1	12	3	1	1	—	1	1
Other Violent Causes . . . . .	16	—	4	9	—	1	4	2	3	1
Not Specified . . . . .	385	54	11	82	66	14	76	48	19	13

CAUSES OF DEATH in the TOWNS of SCOTLAND during the YEAR 1858.—BOTH SEXES. (Contd.)

DISEASES.	Inverness.	Arbroath.	Forfar.	Montrose.	Dunfermline.	Kirkcaldy.	Stirling.	Ayr.	Kilmarnock.	Hamilton.	Airdrie.	Coatbridge, etc.	Dumfries.
Cephalitis . . . . .	1	1	1	3	3	3	1	1	2	—	1	—	3
Apoplexy . . . . .	3	10	10	16	6	3	6	10	9	6	6	1	9
Paralysis . . . . .	12	9	3	14	8	3	9	8	9	8	4	1	19
Delirium Tremens . . . . .	2	1	—	—	—	1	—	—	1	—	—	—	2
Chorea . . . . .	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Epilepsy . . . . .	1	1	1	—	—	—	1	2	—	—	—	—	2
Tetanus . . . . .	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	—
Insanity . . . . .	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1
Convulsions . . . . .	3	4	1	4	—	1	3	4	10	1	5	2	3
Brain Disease . . . . .	2	8	1	3	5	2	7	4	1	5	1	2	10
Pericarditis . . . . .	—	—	—	—	1	—	1	1	—	—	—	2	—
Aneurism . . . . .	—	—	2	1	—	1	—	1	—	—	—	—	—
Heart Disease . . . . .	12	15	24	28	5	7	19	18	23	6	4	7	19
Laryngitis . . . . .	1	—	—	1	1	—	—	—	2	—	—	—	—
Bronchitis . . . . .	12	46	13	30	25	7	15	25	44	16	16	31	30
Pleurisy . . . . .	1	1	—	5	2	3	2	2	—	—	2	2	3
Pneumonia . . . . .	7	5	10	4	10	1	4	30	18	15	31	14	27
Asthma . . . . .	11	6	2	—	1	—	1	5	7	1	9	7	4
Lung Disease . . . . .	1	5	2	3	2	4	2	6	—	—	1	2	1
Teething . . . . .	5	15	3	3	2	5	13	3	5	6	6	4	7
Quinsey . . . . .	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	—	—	1	—	—
Gastritis . . . . .	—	—	—	—	1	—	—	3	—	—	—	4	3
Enteritis . . . . .	5	2	—	6	2	5	—	—	8	6	4	9	6
Peritonitis . . . . .	—	1	1	—	—	2	—	3	4	1	—	2	3
Ascites . . . . .	—	—	2	1	—	—	1	1	1	—	1	3	—
Ulceration of Intestines . . . . .	1	—	1	3	—	—	—	1	1	2	—	3	1
Hernia . . . . .	1	1	—	2	—	1	—	1	—	—	—	—	—
Ileus . . . . .	1	2	2	2	—	—	1	2	1	1	—	1	4
Intussusception . . . . .	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2	—	—	—	—
Stricture of Intestines . . . . .	—	—	—	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Stomach Disease . . . . .	9	6	2	5	4	10	5	8	4	3	1	3	9
Pancreas Disease . . . . .	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Hepatitis . . . . .	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	2	2	—
Jaundice . . . . .	—	—	—	2	1	1	1	3	2	1	1	1	1
Liver Disease . . . . .	3	7	3	4	2	1	4	4	2	2	8	4	5
Spleen Disease . . . . .	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	1	—	—	—
Nephritis . . . . .	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	—	—	—
Nephria . . . . .	1	—	—	4	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1
Ischuria . . . . .	—	—	—	1	—	—	1	1	1	—	—	—	—
Diabetes . . . . .	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	—	—	—	—	—
Stone . . . . .	—	—	—	—	2	—	—	—	1	—	—	—	1
Cystitis . . . . .	—	—	—	1	—	—	—	—	1	—	—	—	1
Stricture of Urethra . . . . .	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Kidney Disease . . . . .	1	2	2	4	2	3	—	1	4	4	—	—	3
Paramenia . . . . .	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—
Ovarian Dropsy . . . . .	1	—	—	1	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Childbirth . . . . .	1	2	—	—	3	1	2	1	—	1	3	3	—
Organs of Generation . . . . .	—	—	—	—	1	—	—	—	1	—	2	—	—
Arthritis . . . . .	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1
Rheumatism . . . . .	1	1	—	1	—	—	—	—	1	—	—	—	—
Joint Disease . . . . .	1	2	1	2	2	2	—	1	3	—	—	1	1
Carbuncle . . . . .	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	—	—	—	—
Phlegmon . . . . .	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Skin Disease . . . . .	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Cyanosis . . . . .	—	—	1	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	2
Spina Bifida . . . . .	—	—	—	—	1	—	—	—	1	—	—	—	1
Other Malformations . . . . .	—	—	—	1	—	—	1	1	—	—	—	1	1
Intemperance . . . . .	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	1	—	1	1	1
Privation . . . . .	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Want of Breast Milk . . . . .	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Neglect . . . . .	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	—
Cold . . . . .	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	2	—	—	1	—	—
Poison . . . . .	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	—	—	—	—	—
Burns and Scalds . . . . .	—	1	1	2	—	1	1	1	—	2	2	3	3
Hanging, etc. . . . .	—	2	1	—	—	—	—	1	—	—	—	—	5
Suffocation . . . . .	—	—	—	2	—	—	—	1	—	—	1	—	1
Drowning . . . . .	3	1	1	5	—	—	2	5	—	2	—	1	1
Fracture and Contusion . . . . .	3	2	—	3	1	1	3	—	4	3	5	7	6
Wounds . . . . .	2	—	—	1	1	—	1	—	1	7	—	—	—
Other Violent Causes . . . . .	—	—	—	—	1	—	—	2	2	1	—	1	—
Not Specified . . . . .	4	16	3	5	17	14	5	41	7	10	20	17	26

CAUSES of DEATH in the TOWNS of SCOTLAND during the YEAR 1858.—MALES.

DISEASES.	Glasgow.	Barony.	Govan.	Edinburgh.	Dundee.	Aberdeen.	Faisley.	Greenock.	Leith.	Perth.
ALL CAUSES . . . . .	5820	342	290	2102	1128	761	645	545	417	349
SPECIFIED CAUSES . . . . .	5619	311	284	2052	1100	753	605	513	409	342
I. Zymotic Class . . . . .	1523	69	87	438	289	137	175	138	116	64
II. Diseases of Uncertain Seat . . . . .	108	10	4	62	25	30	18	9	7	9
III. Tubercular Class . . . . .	1053	52	37	438	189	177	114	103	63	62
IV. Brain and Nervous System . . . . .	420	28	39	239	99	91	51	33	38	47
V. Organs of Circulation . . . . .	181	10	15	97	59	55	12	13	13	26
VI. Respiratory Organs . . . . .	1046	49	37	325	131	99	62	67	73	44
VII. Organs of Digestion . . . . .	477	29	24	125	80	50	73	58	30	30
VIII. Urinary Organs . . . . .	68	—	3	52	12	13	7	6	4	4
IX. Organs of Generation . . . . .	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
X. Organs of Locomotion . . . . .	13	1	—	14	4	3	—	2	2	1
XI. Skin, etc. . . . .	2	—	—	1	5	—	1	1	—	—
XII. Malformation . . . . .	5	—	—	14	2	1	1	—	2	3
XIII. Premature Debility . . . . .	357	21	14	88	98	31	24	36	19	17
XIV. Atrophy . . . . .	49	9	6	17	6	1	10	6	4	5
XV. Age . . . . .	153	23	4	67	53	30	40	21	16	15
XVI. Sudden Deaths . . . . .	17	—	1	5	1	2	—	—	4	2
XVII. Violent Deaths . . . . .	197	10	13	70	47	33	17	20	18	13
I. Small Pox . . . . .	50	1	4	15	2	5	3	1	5	—
Measles . . . . .	267	12	5	88	47	2	9	34	26	16
Scarlatina . . . . .	345	8	45	13	41	7	76	8	5	16
Diphtheria . . . . .	8	—	—	9	3	10	—	4	7	—
Whooping Cough . . . . .	205	3	1	118	74	10	24	7	30	10
Croup . . . . .	71	10	5	22	27	18	9	19	15	9
Thrush . . . . .	4	—	—	—	1	—	—	2	—	—
Diarrhœa . . . . .	193	14	8	60	24	9	17	22	7	5
Dysentery . . . . .	67	6	4	26	11	3	3	4	4	3
Cholera . . . . .	11	—	—	3	2	1	—	—	—	—
Influenza . . . . .	12	—	—	2	1	3	—	1	1	—
Purpura . . . . .	8	—	—	2	—	1	—	—	—	—
Ague . . . . .	1	—	—	1	—	—	1	—	—	—
Worms . . . . .	—	1	—	—	1	—	—	—	1	—
Infantile Fever . . . . .	6	1	—	—	2	—	1	1	—	—
Typhus . . . . .	248	13	14	58	47	57	28	25	8	3
Metria . . . . .	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Rheumatic Fever . . . . .	2	—	—	4	1	1	—	—	1	—
Erysipelas . . . . .	13	—	1	11	3	9	1	6	4	2
Syphilis . . . . .	9	—	—	5	2	1	2	4	2	—
Noma . . . . .	3	—	—	1	—	—	1	—	—	—
Hydrophobia . . . . .	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
II. Hæmorrhage . . . . .	11	1	—	2	2	1	—	—	1	1
Dropsy . . . . .	51	8	3	14	14	13	10	8	1	5
Abscess . . . . .	10	—	—	1	—	2	2	—	—	—
Ulcer . . . . .	3	—	—	1	—	—	2	—	—	—
Fistula . . . . .	3	—	—	1	1	—	2	—	—	—
Mortification . . . . .	6	—	—	6	—	3	—	—	1	—
Cancer . . . . .	24	1	1	36	8	10	2	1	2	2
Gout . . . . .	—	—	—	1	—	1	—	—	2	1
III. Scrofula . . . . .	38	4	2	12	9	4	5	5	1	3
Tabes Mesenterica . . . . .	132	5	—	52	8	12	6	6	5	—
Phthisis . . . . .	696	42	20	277	138	122	84	72	46	50
Hydrocephalus . . . . .	187	1	15	97	84	39	19	20	11	9



CAUSES of DEATH in the TOWNS of SCOTLAND during the YEAR 1858.—MALES.

DISEASES.	Inverness.	Arbroath.	Forfar.	Montrose.	Dunfermline.	Kirkcaldy.	Stirling.	Ayr.	Kilmarnock.	Hamilton.	Airdrie.	Coatbridge, etc.	Dumfries.
ALL CAUSES . . .	158	338	109	155	124	104	141	237	264	142	198	188	244
SPECIFIED CAUSES . . .	157	329	109	153	114	99	136	216	262	138	188	179	230
Zymotic Class . . .	41	177	33	17	23	20	31	36	68	30	88	61	23
Uncertain Seat . . .	8	5	1	5	3	3	8	7	11	2	6	3	11
Tubercular Class . . .	16	32	19	27	15	13	22	54	63	24	17	16	42
Brain, etc. . . . .	14	22	10	16	13	9	13	13	13	9	11	4	24
Heart, etc. . . . .	6	5	13	13	2	5	10	11	12	2	4	5	10
Respiratory Organs . . .	16	37	14	20	27	9	14	33	35	19	30	37	34
Digestive Organs . . .	12	22	3	16	7	12	15	18	13	13	11	21	24
Urinary Organs . . .	2	1	2	6	3	3	-	2	4	5	-	-	4
Generative Organs . . .	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Locomotive Organs . . .	1	2	1	2	-	2	-	1	1	-	-	-	-
Skin . . . . .	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-
Malformation . . . . .	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	1	1	-	-	2	3
Premature Debility . . .	15	14	4	8	4	9	12	12	16	3	7	13	13
Atrophy . . . . .	2	-	-	-	2	-	2	-	-	3	1	1	4
Age . . . . .	18	7	8	10	8	14	3	18	13	14	6	4	26
Sudden Deaths . . . . .	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	4	2	-	1	-
Violent Deaths . . . . .	5	5	1	12	2	-	5	10	7	12	7	11	12
Small Pox . . . . .	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	1	1	1	-	-
Measles . . . . .	-	1	-	-	11	2	2	9	12	-	4	2	-
Scarlatina . . . . .	18	128	8	3	-	3	1	2	5	13	54	17	2
Diphtheria . . . . .	-	5	2	-	-	2	1	-	2	1	-	-	1
Hooping Cough . . . . .	1	16	2	3	7	-	-	5	16	1	11	20	-
Croup . . . . .	17	9	5	3	4	2	3	4	5	7	3	5	1
Thrush . . . . .	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Diarrhoea . . . . .	3	1	7	5	1	3	11	7	6	-	9	12	13
Dysentery . . . . .	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	-	2	1	-	-	-
Cholera . . . . .	-	2	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-
Influenza . . . . .	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	1	1	-
Purpura . . . . .	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1
Ague . . . . .	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Worms . . . . .	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Infantile Fever . . . . .	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-
Typhus . . . . .	1	11	6	-	5	8	8	8	13	6	4	3	4
Metria . . . . .	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Rheumatic Fever . . . . .	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	1
Erysipelas . . . . .	1	-	1	-	-	-	1	1	3	-	-	1	-
Syphilis . . . . .	-	1	1	1	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-
Noma . . . . .	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Hydrophobia . . . . .	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Hæmorrhage . . . . .	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	1	-	1	1
Dropsy . . . . .	5	2	-	1	3	1	4	4	4	1	5	1	5
Abscess . . . . .	-	1	-	1	-	-	-	1	1	-	-	-	1
Ulcer . . . . .	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1
Fistula . . . . .	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-
Mortification . . . . .	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	2	-	-	-	2
Cancer . . . . .	3	2	1	3	-	2	3	1	3	-	1	1	1
Gout . . . . .	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Scrofula . . . . .	1	3	3	2	-	-	1	-	1	1	2	4	1
Tabes Mesenterica . . . . .	1	3	1	1	2	1	1	6	2	1	2	1	4
Pthisis . . . . .	13	17	11	18	8	8	16	35	45	16	11	9	34
Hydrocephalus . . . . .	1	9	4	6	5	4	4	13	15	6	2	2	3

CAUSES of DEATH in the TOWNS of SCOTLAND during the YEAR 1858.—MALES. (Contd.)

DISEASES.	Glasgow.	Barony.	Govan.	Edinburgh.	Dundee.	Aberdeen.	Paisley.	Greenock.	Leith.	Perth.
IV. Cephalitis . . . . .	40	2	5	13	7	6	3	2	4	1
Apoplexy . . . . .	65	5	5	45	21	19	16	6	6	15
Paralysis . . . . .	78	7	4	50	20	14	11	11	13	16
Delirium Tremens . . . . .	9	—	—	6	1	1	1	1	2	1
Chorea . . . . .	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Epilepsy . . . . .	13	1	5	15	2	4	2	—	2	1
Tetanus . . . . .	5	—	—	2	—	2	1	—	2	2
Insanity . . . . .	4	—	1	7	—	1	2	—	—	—
Convulsions . . . . .	186	10	6	43	33	29	5	6	5	3
Brain Disease . . . . .	70	3	13	58	15	15	10	7	4	8
V. Pericarditis . . . . .	1	—	—	7	1	—	—	1	—	1
Aneurism . . . . .	3	—	—	6	4	5	—	—	2	2
Heart Disease . . . . .	127	10	15	84	54	50	12	12	11	23
VI. Laryngitis . . . . .	28	—	1	7	2	3	—	3	1	—
Bronchitis . . . . .	512	17	21	170	47	50	37	30	43	22
Pleurisy . . . . .	26	2	1	13	3	5	—	2	4	3
Pneumonia . . . . .	367	22	13	84	59	32	15	21	20	15
Asthma . . . . .	66	3	1	17	17	4	6	5	4	3
Lung Disease . . . . .	47	5	—	34	3	5	4	6	1	1
VII. Teething . . . . .	201	10	4	29	29	14	23	23	4	11
Quinsey . . . . .	4	—	—	2	1	1	2	1	1	1
Gastritis . . . . .	13	2	—	3	2	1	2	1	—	1
Enteritis . . . . .	120	9	6	26	12	5	20	4	6	3
Peritonitis . . . . .	16	1	2	3	5	3	4	3	7	—
Ascites . . . . .	4	1	—	1	1	1	—	—	—	—
Ulceration of Intestines . . . . .	4	—	1	5	3	4	1	2	1	1
Hernia . . . . .	7	—	1	1	1	2	1	2	1	—
Ileus . . . . .	15	1	1	4	1	3	—	6	1	1
Intussusception . . . . .	1	—	1	—	—	—	1	—	—	1
Stricture of Intestines . . . . .	1	—	—	2	—	—	—	1	—	—
Stomach Disease . . . . .	34	1	2	22	9	5	7	4	3	4
Pancreas Disease . . . . .	—	—	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—
Hepatitis . . . . .	15	1	1	2	1	3	3	1	1	1
Jaundice . . . . .	10	1	—	9	3	5	3	2	1	2
Liver Disease . . . . .	31	1	5	14	12	3	6	7	4	4
Spleen Disease . . . . .	1	1	—	1	—	—	—	1	—	—
VIII. Nephritis . . . . .	3	—	1	3	1	—	1	1	—	—
Nephria . . . . .	27	—	—	16	3	1	—	—	2	—
Ischuria . . . . .	3	—	—	1	—	2	—	1	—	—
Diabetes . . . . .	5	—	1	1	—	—	—	—	—	—
Stone . . . . .	1	—	—	1	1	1	1	—	—	—
Cystitis . . . . .	5	—	—	3	1	—	3	1	1	1
Stricture of Urethra . . . . .	1	—	—	4	—	—	—	—	—	—
Kidney Disease . . . . .	23	—	1	23	6	9	2	3	1	3
IX. Paramenia . . . . .	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Ovarian Dropsy . . . . .	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Childbirth . . . . .	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Organs of Generation . . . . .	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
X. Arthritis . . . . .	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Rheumatism . . . . .	2	—	—	—	2	1	—	—	—	—
Joint and Bone Disease . . . . .	10	1	—	14	2	2	—	2	2	1
XI. Carbuncle . . . . .	2	—	—	—	3	—	—	—	—	—
Phlegmon . . . . .	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Skin Disease . . . . .	—	—	—	1	2	—	1	1	—	—
XII. Cyanosis . . . . .	2	—	—	5	—	1	—	—	1	—
Spina Bifida . . . . .	—	—	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	2
Other Malformations . . . . .	3	—	—	8	2	—	1	—	1	1
XVII. Intemperance . . . . .	9	—	—	2	4	4	1	—	1	2
Privation . . . . .	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Want of Breast Milk . . . . .	8	—	1	4	5	—	—	1	—	—
Neglect . . . . .	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Cold . . . . .	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Poison . . . . .	9	—	—	2	—	1	—	—	—	—
Burns and Scalds . . . . .	21	2	—	7	5	6	—	3	1	1
Hanging, etc. . . . .	1	—	—	2	2	—	1	—	—	1
Suffocation . . . . .	8	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	—
Drowning . . . . .	48	2	5	2	12	8	3	9	6	2
Fracture and Contusion . . . . .	71	4	4	37	17	13	9	6	5	5
Wounds . . . . .	11	2	1	8	2	1	1	—	1	1
Other Violent Causes . . . . .	8	—	2	6	—	—	2	1	3	1
Not Specified . . . . .	201	31	6	50	28	8	40	32	8	7

CAUSES of DEATH in the TOWNS of SCOTLAND during the YEAR 1858.—MALES. (Contd.) \*

DISEASES.	Inverness.	Arbroath.	Forfar.	Montrose.	Dunfermline.	Kirkcaldy.	Stirling.	Ayr.	Kilmarnock.	Hamilton.	Airdrie.	Coatbridge, etc.	Dunfries.
Cephalitis . . . . .	1	1	1	2	3	2	—	1	—	—	1	—	2
Apoplexy . . . . .	7	7	6	6	4	2	3	4	2	4	4	1	2
Paralysis . . . . .	7	4	1	5	4	2	3	2	5	2	2	1	10
Delirium Tremens . . . . .	2	1	—	—	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	2
Chorea . . . . .	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Epilepsy . . . . .	1	1	1	—	—	—	1	1	—	—	—	—	1
Tetanus . . . . .	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	—
Insanity . . . . .	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1
Convulsions . . . . .	3	3	1	1	—	—	1	2	6	—	3	1	1
Brain Disease . . . . .	—	5	—	2	1	2	5	3	—	3	1	—	5
Pericarditis . . . . .	—	—	—	—	1	—	1	1	—	—	—	1	—
Aneurism . . . . .	—	—	1	—	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Heart Disease . . . . .	6	5	12	13	1	4	9	10	12	2	4	4	10
Laryngitis . . . . .	—	—	—	—	1	—	—	—	2	—	—	—	—
Bronchitis . . . . .	4	27	5	11	18	2	9	11	21	7	8	21	15
Pleurisy . . . . .	—	—	—	3	1	2	—	2	—	—	2	2	1
Pneumonia . . . . .	4	4	6	4	5	1	2	15	10	11	14	9	16
Asthma . . . . .	7	4	1	—	1	—	1	1	2	1	6	3	2
Lung Disease . . . . .	1	2	2	2	1	4	2	4	—	—	—	2	—
Teething . . . . .	3	9	1	3	2	3	9	2	2	3	4	1	5
Quinsey . . . . .	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	—	—	—	—	—
Gastritis . . . . .	—	—	—	—	1	—	—	2	—	—	—	4	2
Enteritis . . . . .	4	1	—	4	2	2	—	—	4	4	2	8	4
Peritonitis . . . . .	—	—	1	—	—	1	—	2	1	—	—	—	1
Ascites . . . . .	—	—	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	2	—
Ulceration of Intestines . . . . .	1	—	1	2	—	—	—	1	—	2	—	1	—
Hernia . . . . .	—	—	—	—	—	1	—	1	—	—	—	—	—
Ileus . . . . .	—	2	—	1	—	—	—	2	1	—	—	1	3
Intussusception . . . . .	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	—	—	—	—
Stricture of Intestines . . . . .	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Stomach Disease . . . . .	3	3	—	1	1	3	3	1	—	1	1	1	4
Pancreas Disease . . . . .	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Hepatitis . . . . .	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	1	1	—
Jaundice . . . . .	—	—	—	2	1	1	1	2	1	1	1	—	1
Liver Disease . . . . .	1	7	—	2	—	1	2	4	2	1	1	2	4
Spleen Disease . . . . .	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	—	—	—	—
Nephritis . . . . .	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	—	—	—
Nephria . . . . .	1	—	—	1	—	—	—	1	—	—	—	—	1
Ischuria . . . . .	—	—	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Diabetes . . . . .	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Stone . . . . .	—	—	—	—	2	—	—	—	1	—	—	—	—
Cystitis . . . . .	—	—	—	1	—	—	—	—	1	—	—	—	1
Stricture of Urethra . . . . .	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Kidney Disease . . . . .	1	1	2	3	1	3	—	1	2	4	—	—	2
Paramenia . . . . .	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Ovarian Dropsy . . . . .	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Childbirth . . . . .	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Organs of Generation . . . . .	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Arthritis . . . . .	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Rheumatism . . . . .	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Joint Disease . . . . .	1	2	1	2	—	2	—	1	1	—	—	—	—
Carbuncle . . . . .	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	—	—	—	—
Phlegmon . . . . .	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Skin Disease . . . . .	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Cyanosis . . . . .	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	2
Spina Bifida . . . . .	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	—	—	—	1
Other Malformations . . . . .	—	—	—	1	—	—	—	1	—	—	—	1	—
Intemperance . . . . .	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	—	1	—	1
Privation . . . . .	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Want of Breast Milk . . . . .	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Neglect . . . . .	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Cold . . . . .	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	2	—	—	—	—	—
Poison . . . . .	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	—	—	—	—	—
Burns and Scalds . . . . .	—	—	—	2	—	—	1	1	—	—	—	2	2
Hanging, etc. . . . .	—	2	—	—	—	—	—	1	—	—	—	—	3
Suffocation . . . . .	—	—	—	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	—	1
Drowning . . . . .	2	1	1	5	—	—	2	5	—	7	—	1	1
Fracture and Contusion . . . . .	1	1	—	2	—	—	2	—	3	7	5	7	4
Wounds . . . . .	2	—	—	1	1	—	—	—	1	3	—	—	—
Other Violent Causes . . . . .	—	—	—	—	1	—	—	—	2	1	—	1	—
Not Specified . . . . .	1	9	—	2	10	5	5	21	2	4	10	9	14



## CAUSES of DEATH in the TOWNS of SCOTLAND during the YEAR 1858.—FEMALES.

DISEASES.	Glasgow.	Barony.	Govan.	Edinburgh.	Dundee.	Aberdeen.	Paisley.	Greenock.	Leith.	Perth.
ALL CAUSES . . . . .	5652	364	355	2088	1207	858	631	543	373	316
SPECIFIED CAUSES . . . . .	5468	341	350	2056	1169	852	595	527	362	310
I. Zymotic Class . . . . .	1583	87	139	492	302	169	173	103	93	80
II. Diseases of Uncertain Seat . . . . .	177	20	12	87	44	56	31	20	19	9
III. Tubercular Class . . . . .	1035	43	62	374	228	180	118	117	59	51
IV. Brain and Nervous System . . . . .	286	35	30	193	77	81	46	33	25	30
V. Organs of Circulation . . . . .	188	12	3	100	45	56	12	10	17	13
VI. Respiratory Organs . . . . .	894	38	46	321	149	93	55	76	71	42
VII. Organs of Digestion . . . . .	425	24	23	125	110	77	58	41	21	24
VIII. Urinary Organs . . . . .	41	3	1	31	4	10	2	9	4	3
IX. Organs of Generation . . . . .	76	3	4	27	19	9	6	9	4	5
X. Organs of Locomotion . . . . .	9	—	—	9	1	1	2	3	1	2
XI. Skin, etc. . . . .	5	—	—	4	1	—	—	—	—	—
XII. Malformation . . . . .	10	—	—	5	1	—	—	1	1	—
XIII. Premature Debility . . . . .	329	15	9	77	82	30	20	40	8	8
XIV. Atrophy . . . . .	74	10	3	18	8	6	7	14	4	3
XV. Age . . . . .	286	46	13	143	81	71	50	39	21	33
XVI. Sudden Deaths . . . . .	7	—	—	4	—	—	—	2	3	1
XVII. Violent Deaths . . . . .	93	5	5	46	17	13	15	10	11	6
I. Small Pox . . . . .	63	1	5	20	2	6	2	—	1	—
Measles . . . . .	219	14	12	99	39	—	8	29	18	16
Scarlatina . . . . .	324	6	60	7	38	9	65	2	3	19
Diphtheria . . . . .	10	1	—	4	—	11	—	1	1	3
Hooping Cough . . . . .	258	16	14	169	96	15	34	10	35	13
Croup . . . . .	69	6	4	17	41	11	12	9	5	7
Thrush . . . . .	1	—	—	2	—	—	—	1	—	—
Diarrhoea . . . . .	210	21	17	43	23	16	11	14	9	7
Dysentery . . . . .	78	1	2	27	12	14	1	3	1	1
Cholera . . . . .	8	2	—	6	—	2	—	3	—	—
Influenza . . . . .	22	1	—	9	5	13	1	—	2	1
Purpura . . . . .	—	—	—	1	1	—	—	—	—	—
Ague . . . . .	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Worms . . . . .	4	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Infantile Fever . . . . .	3	1	—	4	1	—	1	—	1	—
Typhus . . . . .	256	17	19	54	34	58	30	21	11	9
Metria . . . . .	22	—	4	12	4	7	4	5	—	2
Rheumatic Fever . . . . .	2	—	—	3	1	—	1	—	2	—
Erysipelas . . . . .	18	—	1	10	4	5	—	3	3	—
Syphilis . . . . .	14	—	1	5	—	2	1	2	1	1
Noma . . . . .	2	—	—	—	—	—	1	—	—	—
Hydrophobia . . . . .	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
II. Hæmorrhage . . . . .	8	1	1	3	2	2	—	2	2	—
Dropsy . . . . .	70	11	4	24	21	21	22	3	6	3
Abscess . . . . .	7	1	1	5	1	—	2	—	1	—
Ulcer . . . . .	2	1	—	1	—	1	1	—	—	—
Fistula . . . . .	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Mortification . . . . .	9	—	—	4	2	2	2	1	1	1
Cancer . . . . .	81	6	6	49	18	30	4	14	9	4
Gout . . . . .	—	—	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	1
III. Scrofula . . . . .	26	2	1	21	11	8	2	4	1	2
Tabes Mesenterica . . . . .	113	4	2	37	6	9	1	5	7	3
Phthisis . . . . .	710	33	46	236	168	124	98	90	34	43
Hydrocephalus . . . . .	186	4	13	80	43	39	17	18	17	8

## CAUSES of DEATH in the TOWNS of SCOTLAND during the YEAR 1858.—FEMALES.

DISEASES.	Inverness.	Arbroath.	Forfar.	Montrose.	Dun-fermline.	Kirkcaldy.	Stirling.	Ayr.	Kilmarnock.	Hamilton.	Airdrie.	Coatbridge, etc.	Dumfries.
ALL CAUSES . . .	157	320	115	192	124	114	141	225	294	138	184	169	237
SPECIFIED CAUSES . .	154	313	112	189	117	105	141	205	289	132	174	161	225
Zymotic Class . . .	30	176	26	31	36	27	45	46	66	26	74	66	29
Uncertain Seat . . .	3	13	4	14	4	6	5	6	8	5	8	6	18
Tubercular Class . .	19	38	16	31	12	15	23	42	83	37	16	20	48
Brain, etc. . . . .	10	12	7	24	9	4	14	16	19	11	6	3	25
Heart, etc. . . . .	6	10	13	16	4	3	10	9	11	4	—	4	9
Respiratory Organs .	17	26	14	23	14	6	10	35	36	13	29	19	31
Digestive Organs . .	14	12	11	12	6	13	10	12	18	11	13	15	15
Urinary Organs . . .	—	1	—	4	1	—	1	1	3	—	—	—	2
Generative Organs .	2	2	—	1	5	1	3	1	1	1	5	3	—
Locomotive Organs .	1	1	—	1	2	—	—	—	3	—	—	1	2
Skin . . . . .	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Malformation . . .	—	—	1	1	1	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	1
Premature Debility .	12	6	3	10	10	7	11	6	13	3	3	11	10
Atrophy . . . . .	3	—	3	—	3	7	—	2	2	—	2	1	1
Age . . . . .	34	14	12	20	8	13	6	25	25	17	15	8	29
Sudden Deaths . . .	—	—	—	—	1	1	—	—	—	1	—	1	—
Violent Deaths . . .	3	2	2	1	1	2	2	4	1	3	3	3	5
Small Pox . . . . .	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	1	—	1	—	—	—
Measles . . . . .	—	3	—	—	19	1	8	6	14	—	4	3	—
Scarlatina . . . . .	11	101	4	5	—	—	2	6	1	13	42	11	2
Diphtheria . . . . .	—	2	1	—	—	—	1	—	1	—	—	1	1
Whooping Cough . .	1	32	1	—	3	2	—	6	21	1	16	19	—
Croup . . . . .	11	10	2	5	1	3	1	3	—	3	1	7	4
Thrush . . . . .	—	—	—	—	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Diarrhoea . . . . .	2	4	6	6	2	3	17	5	11	5	3	11	10
Dysentery . . . . .	1	—	1	1	—	—	8	3	6	—	—	1	1
Cholera . . . . .	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Influenza . . . . .	—	5	—	1	1	—	1	3	—	—	—	—	—
Purpura . . . . .	—	—	1	—	—	—	—	1	—	—	—	—	—
Ague . . . . .	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Worms . . . . .	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Infantile Fever . . .	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	—	—	—	—
Typhus . . . . .	4	17	5	10	9	14	5	9	8	2	6	10	9
Metria . . . . .	—	—	2	—	—	1	—	1	—	—	1	2	1
Rheumatic Fever . .	—	—	1	—	—	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—
Erysipelas . . . . .	—	1	1	—	1	—	—	1	1	1	1	—	1
Syphilis . . . . .	—	—	1	3	—	2	1	1	2	—	—	1	—
Noma . . . . .	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Hydrophobia . . . .	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Hæmorrhage . . . .	—	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1
Dropsy . . . . .	1	8	1	4	1	3	1	2	1	2	3	3	11
Abscess . . . . .	—	—	—	—	1	—	1	—	1	—	—	—	—
Ulcer . . . . .	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	—	—
Fistula . . . . .	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Mortification . . . .	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2	1	—	—	—	1
Cancer . . . . .	2	5	2	10	2	3	3	2	5	3	4	3	5
Gout . . . . .	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Scrofula . . . . .	—	2	—	1	—	1	—	3	4	1	—	2	1
Tabes Mesenterica . .	—	1	2	1	—	1	1	4	4	—	1	—	5
Phthisis . . . . .	16	29	13	28	7	13	20	27	59	27	9	8	35
Hydrocephalus . . .	3	6	1	1	5	—	2	8	16	9	6	10	7

CAUSES of DEATH in the TOWNS of SCOTLAND during the YEAR 1858.—FEMALES. (Contd.)

DISEASES.	Glasgow.	Barony.	Govan.	Edinburgh.	Dundee.	Aberdeen.	Paisley.	Greenock.	Leith.	Perth.
IV. Cephalitis . . . . .	22	2	4	12	3	3	1	5	2	—
Apoplexy . . . . .	53	5	3	41	16	22	6	5	8	9
Paralysis . . . . .	69	12	4	54	19	28	16	8	11	13
Delirium Tremens . . . . .	2	—	—	1	1	—	—	1	1	—
Chorea . . . . .	—	—	—	2	—	—	—	—	—	—
Epilepsy . . . . .	11	2	1	8	2	2	—	2	—	—
Tetanus . . . . .	—	—	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—
Insanity . . . . .	2	—	1	1	—	3	2	—	—	—
Convulsions . . . . .	80	13	8	21	24	19	11	6	3	3
Brain Disease . . . . .	47	1	9	52	12	4	10	6	—	5
V. Pericarditis . . . . .	4	—	—	1	2	3	—	—	—	—
Aneurism . . . . .	3	—	—	7	1	3	—	1	1	—
Heart Disease . . . . .	131	12	3	92	42	50	12	9	16	13
VI. Laryngitis . . . . .	19	—	1	8	3	4	—	1	5	—
Bronchitis . . . . .	466	8	24	183	55	62	34	44	36	30
Pleurisy . . . . .	18	2	—	10	4	5	—	4	1	—
Pneumonia . . . . .	296	16	13	66	52	12	18	19	26	6
Asthma . . . . .	52	3	4	21	26	3	3	2	2	4
Lung Disease . . . . .	43	9	4	33	9	7	—	6	1	2
VII. Teething . . . . .	154	11	7	21	57	21	22	18	5	9
Quinsey . . . . .	4	—	—	—	1	—	1	—	—	1
Gastritis . . . . .	10	1	—	2	2	—	2	2	—	—
Enteritis . . . . .	120	5	5	21	6	7	18	9	1	5
Peritonitis . . . . .	18	1	2	9	6	4	2	2	6	2
Ascites . . . . .	3	—	—	4	—	3	1	—	1	—
Ulceration of Intestines . . . . .	8	—	1	10	8	4	—	—	1	—
Hernia . . . . .	10	—	—	—	—	4	—	2	1	—
Ileus . . . . .	11	1	—	6	5	7	—	—	—	—
Intussusception . . . . .	2	—	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—
Stricture of Intestines . . . . .	1	—	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—
Stomach Disease . . . . .	38	3	5	19	8	11	4	2	3	—
Pancreas Disease . . . . .	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Hepatitis . . . . .	5	1	—	4	1	—	2	—	—	—
Jaundice . . . . .	7	1	1	3	5	7	2	1	—	—
Liver Disease . . . . .	32	—	2	22	11	7	4	5	3	7
Spleen Disease . . . . .	2	—	—	2	—	1	—	—	—	—
VIII. Nephritis . . . . .	2	1	—	—	—	1	—	—	1	—
Nephria . . . . .	19	1	—	12	2	—	—	2	1	3
Ischuria . . . . .	2	—	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—
Diabetes . . . . .	4	1	—	—	—	1	—	2	—	—
Stone . . . . .	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Cystitis . . . . .	3	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Stricture of Urethra . . . . .	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Kidney Disease . . . . .	11	—	1	18	2	8	2	5	2	—
IX. Paramenia . . . . .	1	—	—	3	1	—	—	—	—	—
Ovarian Dropsy . . . . .	5	—	2	7	2	1	1	2	1	—
Childbirth . . . . .	61	3	2	13	12	6	5	5	2	5
Organs of Generation . . . . .	9	—	—	4	4	2	—	2	1	—
X. Arthritis . . . . .	—	—	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—
Rheumatism . . . . .	4	—	—	1	1	—	1	1	—	1
Joint and Bone Disease . . . . .	5	—	—	7	—	1	1	2	1	1
XI. Carbuncle . . . . .	1	—	—	1	1	—	—	—	—	—
Phlegmon . . . . .	—	—	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—
Skin Disease . . . . .	4	—	—	2	—	—	—	—	—	—
XII. Cyanosis . . . . .	2	—	—	4	—	—	—	—	—	—
Spina Bifida . . . . .	4	—	—	—	1	—	—	—	1	—
Other Malformations . . . . .	4	—	—	1	—	—	—	1	—	—
XVII. Intemperance . . . . .	4	—	—	7	2	1	—	—	1	1
Privation . . . . .	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Want of Breast Milk . . . . .	6	—	1	3	2	2	—	1	1	—
Neglect . . . . .	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Cold . . . . .	—	—	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—
Poison . . . . .	3	—	—	1	1	1	1	—	—	—
Burns and Scalds . . . . .	36	2	1	6	7	2	4	4	5	2
Hanging, etc. . . . .	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Suffocation . . . . .	4	1	—	3	—	1	1	—	1	—
Drowning . . . . .	11	1	—	3	—	4	2	2	1	1
Fracture and Contusion . . . . .	16	1	1	15	4	1	5	2	2	2
Wounds . . . . .	4	—	—	4	1	—	—	—	—	—
Other Violent Causes . . . . .	8	—	2	3	—	1	2	1	—	—
Not Specified . . . . .	184	23	5	32	38	6	36	16	11	6



CAUSES of DEATH in the TOWNS of SCOTLAND during the YEAR 1858.—FEMALES. (Contd.)

DISEASES.	Inverness.	Arbroath.	Forfar.	Montrose.	Dun-fermline.	Kirkcaldy.	Stirling.	Ayr.	Kilmarnock.	Hamilton.	Airdrie.	Coatbridge, etc.	Dumfries.
Cephalitis . . . . .	1	—	—	1	—	1	1	—	2	—	—	—	1
Apoplexy . . . . .	2	3	4	10	1	1	3	6	7	2	2	—	7
Paralysis . . . . .	5	5	2	9	4	1	6	6	4	6	2	—	9
Delirium Tremens . . . . .	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	—	—	—	—
Chorea . . . . .	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Epilepsy . . . . .	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	—	—	—	—	1
Tetanus . . . . .	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Insanity . . . . .	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Convulsions . . . . .	—	1	—	3	—	1	2	2	4	1	2	1	2
Brain Disease . . . . .	2	3	1	1	4	—	2	1	1	2	—	2	5
Pericarditis . . . . .	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	—
Aneurism . . . . .	—	—	1	1	—	—	—	1	—	—	—	—	—
Heart Disease . . . . .	6	10	12	15	4	3	10	8	11	4	—	3	9
Laryngitis . . . . .	1	—	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Bronchitis . . . . .	8	19	8	19	7	5	6	14	23	9	8	10	15
Pleurisy . . . . .	1	1	1	2	1	1	2	—	—	—	—	—	2
Pneumonia . . . . .	3	1	4	—	5	—	2	15	8	4	17	5	11
Asthma . . . . .	4	2	1	—	—	—	—	4	5	—	3	4	2
Lung Disease . . . . .	—	3	—	1	1	—	—	2	—	—	1	—	1
Teething . . . . .	2	6	2	—	—	2	4	1	3	3	2	3	2
Quinsey . . . . .	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	—	—
Gastritis . . . . .	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	—	—	—	—	1
Enteritis . . . . .	1	1	—	2	—	3	—	—	4	2	2	1	2
Peritonitis . . . . .	—	1	—	—	—	1	—	1	3	1	—	2	2
Ascites . . . . .	—	—	2	—	—	—	1	1	1	—	—	1	—
Ulceration of Intestines . . . . .	—	—	—	1	—	—	—	—	1	—	—	2	1
Hernia . . . . .	1	1	—	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Ileus . . . . .	1	—	2	1	—	—	1	—	—	1	—	—	1
Intussusception . . . . .	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	—	—	—	—
Stricture of Intestines . . . . .	—	—	—	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Stomach Disease . . . . .	6	3	2	4	3	7	2	7	4	2	—	2	5
Pancreas Disease . . . . .	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Hepatitis . . . . .	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	1	—
Jaundice . . . . .	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	1	—	—	1	—
Liver Disease . . . . .	2	—	3	2	2	—	2	—	—	1	7	2	1
Spleen Disease . . . . .	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	—	—	—
Nephritis . . . . .	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Nephria . . . . .	—	—	—	3	—	—	1	—	1	—	—	—	—
Ischuria . . . . .	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Diabetes . . . . .	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	—	—	—	—	—
Stone . . . . .	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1
Cystitis . . . . .	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Stricture of Urethra . . . . .	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Kidney Disease . . . . .	—	1	—	1	1	—	—	—	2	—	—	—	1
Paramenia . . . . .	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—
Ovarian Dropsy . . . . .	1	—	—	1	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Childbirth . . . . .	1	2	—	—	3	1	2	1	—	1	3	3	—
Organs of Generation . . . . .	—	—	—	—	1	—	—	—	1	—	2	—	—
Arthritis . . . . .	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1
Rheumatism . . . . .	1	1	—	1	—	—	—	—	1	—	—	—	—
Joint Disease . . . . .	—	—	—	—	2	—	—	—	2	—	—	1	1
Carbuncle . . . . .	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Phlegmon . . . . .	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Skin Disease . . . . .	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Cyanosis . . . . .	—	—	1	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Spina Bifida . . . . .	—	—	—	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other Malformations . . . . .	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	1
Intemperance . . . . .	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	—	—	—	1	—
Privation . . . . .	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Want of Breast Milk . . . . .	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Neglect . . . . .	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	—
Cold . . . . .	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	—	—
Poison . . . . .	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Burns and Scalds . . . . .	—	1	1	—	—	1	—	—	—	2	2	1	1
Hanging, etc. . . . .	—	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2
Suffocation . . . . .	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	—	—	—	—	—
Drowning . . . . .	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	—	—	—
Fracture and Contusion . . . . .	2	1	—	1	1	1	1	—	1	—	—	—	2
Wounds . . . . .	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other Violent Causes . . . . .	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2	—	—	—	—	—
Not Specified . . . . .	8	7	3	3	7	9	—	20	5	6	10	8	12

## CAUSES of DEATH in SCOTLAND, at different Periods of Life, in 1858.—BOTH SEXES.

DISEASES.	ALL AGES.	BOTH SEXES.											
		AGE UNDER											
		MONTHS.			2	3	4	5	10	15	20	25	30
		3	6	12									
ALL CAUSES . . . . .	63539	6232	2093	4297	5988	2895	1925	1415	3217	1491	2120	2378	2064
SPECIFIED CAUSES . . . . .	59930	4975	1756	3957	5666	2747	1844	1358	3086	1426	2053	2311	1985
I. Zymotic Class . . . . .	14132	596	504	1380	2569	1491	1132	800	1597	469	414	393	269
II. Diseases of Uncertain Seat	2360	35	11	21	28	42	41	25	60	40	38	37	46
III. Tubercular Class . . . . .	10265	122	228	620	1008	426	243	218	676	470	990	1185	945
IV. Brain and Nervous System	4800	347	137	222	211	111	68	60	174	110	111	119	117
V. Organs of Circulation . . . . .	2261	10	3	6	7	3	6	7	34	42	80	78	86
VI. Respiratory Organs . . . . .	7884	549	457	897	852	405	208	125	267	74	120	144	156
VII. Organs of Digestion . . . . .	4832	445	206	654	749	134	55	43	90	79	94	106	107
VIII. Urinary Organs . . . . .	726	5	4	3	11	6	8	5	18	13	20	43	28
IX. Organs of Generation . . . . .	460	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	24	55	84
X. Organs of Locomotion . . . . .	258	1	2	—	2	1	2	2	25	26	20	17	12
XI. Skin, etc. . . . .	60	14	9	1	6	1	—	1	2	1	—	1	—
XII. Malformation . . . . .	122	102	9	4	5	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
XIII. Premature Debility . . . . .	2911	2660	139	112	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
XIV. Atrophy . . . . .	521	—	—	9	152	42	19	12	30	11	12	10	9
XV. Age . . . . .	6231	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
XVI. Sudden Deaths . . . . .	127	8	10	4	3	2	1	1	1	4	2	—	4
XVII. Violent Deaths . . . . .	1980	81	37	24	63	82	61	59	112	86	123	123	122
I. Small Pox . . . . .	332	31	38	44	64	36	26	10	25	7	8	13	17
Measles . . . . .	1538	16	25	237	571	283	152	84	147	12	2	4	—
Scarlatina . . . . .	2671	12	26	182	439	399	398	324	662	122	39	21	18
Diphtheria . . . . .	294	6	5	19	47	36	18	31	63	20	15	6	7
Whooping Cough . . . . .	1963	111	169	439	617	282	149	79	111	4	—	—	—
Croup . . . . .	1200	55	40	121	300	214	201	107	152	6	—	—	—
Thrush . . . . .	32	23	2	5	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Diarrhoea . . . . .	1524	181	115	180	272	70	31	20	34	13	11	20	21
Dysentery . . . . .	599	14	21	37	58	10	13	5	10	9	8	13	17
Cholera . . . . .	83	4	1	15	17	1	4	3	5	1	2	3	2
Influenza . . . . .	365	7	4	12	11	8	10	1	4	1	5	6	3
Purpura . . . . .	44	1	1	3	2	1	2	—	4	4	5	4	—
Ague . . . . .	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Worms . . . . .	37	—	—	—	6	6	5	5	11	4	—	—	—
Infantile Fever . . . . .	64	11	8	13	17	5	4	5	1	—	—	—	—
Typhus . . . . .	2790	11	14	51	127	132	118	124	354	244	284	255	137
Metria . . . . .	152	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	12	36	31
Rheumatic Fever . . . . .	70	—	—	—	1	—	—	1	4	8	8	4	5
Erysipelas . . . . .	270	80	13	15	12	4	—	—	9	14	14	5	7
Syphilis . . . . .	86	33	21	6	4	2	—	—	—	—	1	2	4
Noma . . . . .	12	—	1	1	1	2	1	1	1	—	—	1	—
Hydrophobia . . . . .	1	—	—	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
II. Hæmorrhage . . . . .	93	9	3	3	1	4	2	—	—	1	2	5	7
Dropsy . . . . .	1045	4	—	6	16	22	30	20	44	26	20	19	26
Abscess . . . . .	80	10	4	2	4	3	—	1	4	8	8	2	1
Ulcer . . . . .	29	2	2	3	2	1	—	—	1	—	2	1	—
Fistula . . . . .	11	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	—
Mortification . . . . .	127	9	2	3	7	8	5	2	7	1	1	1	2
Cancer . . . . .	963	1	—	4	—	3	2	2	4	4	5	8	10
Gout . . . . .	12	—	—	—	—	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—
III. Scrofula . . . . .	452	10	14	18	36	16	13	9	47	48	69	41	32
Tabes Mesenterica . . . . .	763	52	45	89	218	97	37	29	82	47	20	11	7
Phthisis . . . . .	7264	12	45	107	259	137	78	90	291	319	897	1129	902
Hydrocephalus . . . . .	1786	48	124	406	495	176	115	90	256	56	4	4	4





CAUSES OF DEATH in SCOTLAND, at different Periods of Life, in 1858.—BOTH SEXES. (Contd.)

DISEASES.	ALL AGES.	BOTH SEXES.												
		AGE UNDER												
		MONTHS.			2	3	4	5	10	15	20	25	30	
		3	6	12										
IV. Cephalitis . . . . .	349	4	8	33	39	16	19	14	50	27	25	28	13	
Apoplexy . . . . .	1059	9	6	16	12	17	6	5	17	7	17	19	27	
Paralysis . . . . .	1441	—	1	1	1	2	1	2	4	2	7	9	16	
Delirium Tremens . . . . .	64	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	6	
Chorea . . . . .	6	—	—	—	—	1	—	—	—	1	1	1	—	
Epilepsy . . . . .	193	—	2	—	—	2	—	—	2	17	16	17	17	
Tetanus . . . . .	49	15	2	2	—	—	—	1	2	4	3	2	1	
Insanity . . . . .	46	—	—	—	1	—	—	—	2	—	1	1	1	
Convulsions . . . . .	811	307	99	136	124	54	26	27	33	4	—	—	—	
Brain Disease . . . . .	782	12	21	34	34	19	16	11	64	48	41	41	36	
V. Pericarditis . . . . .	67	—	—	1	1	—	—	1	5	7	3	6	3	
Aneurism . . . . .	78	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	—	4	
Heart Disease . . . . .	2116	10	3	5	6	3	6	6	29	35	76	72	79	
VI. Laryngitis . . . . .	168	7	8	12	22	19	17	4	16	4	4	2	4	
Bronchitis . . . . .	3935	335	279	537	446	222	94	62	104	21	29	32	37	
Pleurisy . . . . .	356	12	6	11	10	4	5	7	13	12	10	15	15	
Pneumonia . . . . .	2355	175	164	315	354	147	86	49	116	26	59	63	74	
Asthma . . . . .	620	1	—	—	1	—	1	—	1	—	1	7	3	
Lung Disease . . . . .	450	19	10	22	19	13	5	2	18	10	17	25	23	
VII. Teething . . . . .	1171	7	43	466	591	60	2	2	—	—	—	—	—	
Quinsey . . . . .	62	5	3	9	6	6	5	—	8	2	2	1	2	
Gastritis . . . . .	149	14	4	9	11	2	2	—	5	5	8	2	5	
Enteritis . . . . .	963	246	100	111	76	36	22	22	30	26	23	23	20	
Peritonitis . . . . .	248	16	7	8	10	7	2	3	11	7	10	18	10	
Ascites . . . . .	106	—	—	1	1	1	1	1	3	4	2	1	2	
Ulceration of Intestines . . . . .	178	4	—	2	4	3	2	—	4	6	8	14	12	
Hernia . . . . .	85	2	1	2	1	—	—	—	1	1	2	1	4	
Ileus . . . . .	260	30	7	3	—	—	1	3	3	8	12	8	6	
Intussusception . . . . .	43	3	4	2	1	1	1	—	2	—	3	—	—	
Stricture of Intestines . . . . .	22	1	—	—	—	—	—	1	—	—	—	—	1	
Stomach Disease . . . . .	687	60	28	33	31	8	13	6	12	7	10	19	19	
Pancreas Disease . . . . .	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Hepatitis . . . . .	146	5	1	1	1	1	—	—	1	1	3	3	6	
Jaundice . . . . .	164	41	2	2	5	2	1	1	5	—	3	4	1	
Liver Disease . . . . .	524	11	6	5	8	7	3	3	4	11	8	12	15	
Spleen Disease . . . . .	22	—	—	—	3	—	—	1	1	1	—	—	4	
VIII. Nephritis . . . . .	44	1	—	1	2	1	1	2	6	2	1	4	1	
Nephria . . . . .	143	1	—	2	1	2	—	1	5	1	9	11	8	
Ischuria . . . . .	43	2	1	—	2	1	—	—	1	—	—	3	—	
Diabetes . . . . .	60	—	1	—	1	—	1	—	—	3	1	8	6	
Stone . . . . .	54	—	1	—	1	—	1	—	—	—	1	1	—	
Cystitis . . . . .	59	—	1	—	—	—	1	—	—	—	1	1	—	
Stricture of Urethra . . . . .	8	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Kidney Disease . . . . .	315	1	—	—	4	2	4	2	6	7	7	15	13	
IX. Paramenia . . . . .	21	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	5	5	2	
Ovarian Dropsy . . . . .	56	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	6	
Childbirth . . . . .	302	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	16	41	70	
Organs of Generation . . . . .	81	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	8	6	
X. Arthritis . . . . .	9	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	4	1	1	—	1	
Rheumatism . . . . .	94	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	3	2	1	3	
Joint and Bone Disease . . . . .	155	1	2	—	2	1	2	2	20	22	17	16	8	
XI. Carbuncle . . . . .	16	2	—	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Phlegmon . . . . .	6	1	—	1	—	—	—	—	1	1	—	—	—	
Skin Disease . . . . .	38	11	9	—	5	1	—	1	1	—	—	1	—	
XII. Cyanosis . . . . .	37	33	1	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Spina Bifida . . . . .	33	23	7	1	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Other Malformations . . . . .	52	46	1	1	3	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
XVII. Intemperance . . . . .	88	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2	1	
Privation . . . . .	5	—	—	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Want of Breast Milk . . . . .	48	34	11	3	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Neglect . . . . .	3	1	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Cold . . . . .	24	2	1	—	—	1	—	—	—	2	2	2	1	
Poison . . . . .	48	4	1	—	1	1	1	1	1	1	2	3	3	
Burns and Scalds . . . . .	304	1	1	12	38	57	38	35	42	6	4	3	6	
Hanging, etc. . . . .	44	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	1	2	4	—	
Suffocation . . . . .	78	23	15	3	4	1	—	—	3	3	1	2	3	
Drowning . . . . .	439	2	2	3	13	15	8	4	21	17	52	43	32	
Fracture and Contusion . . . . .	702	2	3	3	5	6	11	15	38	46	50	59	55	
Wounds . . . . .	79	—	—	—	1	—	—	2	1	3	6	4	12	
Other Violent Causes . . . . .	118	12	1	—	—	1	3	2	6	7	10	3	5	
Not Specified . . . . .	3609	1257	337	340	322	148	81	57	131	65	67	67	79	

CAUSES of DEATH in SCOTLAND, at different Periods of Life, in 1858.—BOTH SEXES. (Contd.)

DISEASES.	BOTH SEXES.																
	AGE UNDER																
	35	40	45	50	55	60	65	70	75	80	85	90	95	100	105	?	
Cephalitis . . . . .	11	11	17	6	5	8	1	7	4	2	1	—	—	—	—	—	
Apoplexy . . . . .	26	39	38	66	76	91	117	114	131	107	65	21	5	2	—	3	
Paralysis . . . . .	13	29	47	61	81	97	144	198	264	235	149	59	15	2	—	1	
Delirium Tremens . . . . .	12	14	7	13	1	4	5	—	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Chorea . . . . .	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Epilepsy . . . . .	17	23	11	9	12	17	13	6	4	5	2	1	—	—	—	2	
Tetanus . . . . .	5	2	2	2	1	1	1	1	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Insanity . . . . .	5	4	2	5	6	3	2	2	6	1	2	2	—	—	—	—	
Convulsions . . . . .	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	
Brain Disease . . . . .	34	24	43	40	45	44	43	35	43	34	10	10	—	—	—	—	
Pericarditis . . . . .	2	2	3	4	5	8	4	3	6	2	1	—	—	—	—	—	
Aneurism . . . . .	12	10	9	10	12	6	6	2	3	3	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Heart Disease . . . . .	96	127	119	130	165	194	223	239	218	160	73	31	4	—	—	7	
Laryngitis . . . . .	7	7	13	4	2	2	4	4	1	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Bronchitis . . . . .	49	53	68	91	125	162	236	231	249	251	146	59	7	5	1	4	
Pleurisy . . . . .	16	14	12	9	19	19	33	35	27	29	11	12	—	—	—	—	
Pneumonia . . . . .	75	61	75	67	84	77	83	76	67	32	24	11	1	—	—	4	
Asthma . . . . .	13	18	34	47	76	61	103	83	90	46	23	8	—	1	—	1	
Lung Disease . . . . .	32	28	22	20	35	30	35	21	23	9	9	1	1	1	—	—	
Teething . . . . .	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Quinsey . . . . .	—	3	1	2	4	—	1	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Gastritis . . . . .	5	9	9	6	7	7	10	14	8	3	2	2	—	—	—	—	
Enteritis . . . . .	23	23	14	15	23	28	23	31	19	18	5	5	—	—	—	1	
Peritonitis . . . . .	18	19	14	14	16	16	14	7	8	8	3	2	—	—	—	—	
Ascites . . . . .	4	11	9	4	8	10	12	13	10	6	1	1	—	—	—	—	
Ulceration of Intestines . . . . .	13	17	14	12	10	11	12	12	10	7	—	—	—	—	—	1	
Hernia . . . . .	5	3	4	7	7	8	8	11	3	11	1	2	—	—	—	—	
Ileus . . . . .	8	8	14	7	11	19	18	20	29	24	13	3	3	1	—	1	
Intussusception . . . . .	2	1	2	3	4	4	2	1	1	5	1	—	—	—	—	—	
Stricture of Intestines . . . . .	—	1	1	3	1	2	3	2	4	1	—	—	—	—	—	1	
Stomach Disease . . . . .	22	36	28	30	42	53	76	63	51	27	10	2	—	—	—	1	
Pancreas Disease . . . . .	—	—	—	—	—	1	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Hepatitis . . . . .	11	13	10	8	13	19	17	12	13	5	1	—	—	—	—	1	
Jaundice . . . . .	6	1	6	1	4	9	16	16	16	8	13	1	—	—	—	—	
Liver Disease . . . . .	28	26	40	40	56	58	64	46	34	19	15	4	—	—	—	1	
Spleen Disease . . . . .	1	2	—	2	1	1	4	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Nephritis . . . . .	3	1	—	3	2	2	5	1	2	2	—	1	—	—	—	—	
Nephria . . . . .	16	11	10	18	9	8	10	10	6	3	1	—	—	—	—	—	
Ischuria . . . . .	1	—	—	1	1	1	2	6	7	7	6	1	—	—	—	—	
Diabetes . . . . .	6	7	7	2	5	2	4	2	2	1	—	—	—	—	—	1	
Stone . . . . .	—	—	—	—	3	4	5	4	8	15	6	3	—	—	—	—	
Cystitis . . . . .	2	3	—	—	7	3	3	6	13	8	6	4	—	—	—	—	
Stricture of Urethra . . . . .	1	—	—	—	3	—	1	2	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Kidney Disease . . . . .	14	12	11	12	19	22	37	39	29	27	16	11	5	—	—	—	
Paramenia . . . . .	2	5	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Ovarian Dropsy . . . . .	7	4	3	6	11	5	6	2	2	2	—	1	—	—	—	—	
Childbirth . . . . .	59	80	30	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	
Organs of Generation . . . . .	8	5	9	12	5	4	7	6	5	3	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Arthritis . . . . .	—	—	—	—	1	—	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Rheumatism . . . . .	5	7	2	2	5	8	11	10	12	14	7	1	—	—	—	—	
Joint Disease . . . . .	9	9	5	6	7	5	7	7	3	2	—	2	—	—	—	—	
Carbuncle . . . . .	—	1	2	1	1	1	3	—	2	1	1	—	—	—	—	—	
Phlegmon . . . . .	—	1	—	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Skin Disease . . . . .	1	1	—	1	—	1	1	—	—	2	1	—	—	—	—	—	
Cyanosis . . . . .	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Spina Bifida . . . . .	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Other Malformations . . . . .	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Intemperance . . . . .	10	11	13	11	15	14	2	7	1	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Privation . . . . .	—	1	—	—	1	1	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Want of Breast Milk . . . . .	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Neglect . . . . .	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Cold . . . . .	1	—	3	1	2	1	1	3	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	
Poison . . . . .	3	5	5	3	3	2	2	4	—	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Burns and Scalds . . . . .	5	7	4	4	5	—	5	6	7	7	6	3	—	—	—	2	
Hanging, etc. . . . .	4	1	6	7	5	5	5	1	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	1	
Suffocation . . . . .	1	1	4	2	2	4	—	1	1	—	2	—	—	—	—	2	
Drowning . . . . .	36	25	30	36	17	15	18	11	14	4	4	—	—	—	—	17	
Fracture and Contusion . . . . .	49	55	45	38	44	32	35	28	13	24	28	12	3	—	—	3	
Wounds . . . . .	5	10	7	4	7	9	—	4	3	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Other Violent Causes . . . . .	15	4	8	4	4	7	3	4	—	2	2	—	—	—	—	15	
Not Specified . . . . .	63	76	80	83	111	118	96	3	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	27	

CAUSES of DEATH in SCOTLAND, at different Periods of Life, in 1858.—MALES.

DISEASES.	ALL AGES.	MALES.											
		AGE UNDER											
		MONTHS.			2	3	4	5	10	15	20	25	30
		3	6	12									
ALL CAUSES . . . . .	31652	3477	1151	2359	3011	1445	989	731	1709	761	1073	1244	1019
SPECIFIED CAUSES . . . . .	29763	2790	965	2170	2843	1364	954	706	1629	728	1037	1207	986
I. Zymotic Class . . . . .	6860	317	274	717	1231	738	584	407	812	219	190	195	104
II. Diseases of Uncertain Seat . . . . .	939	17	8	9	12	25	15	15	39	24	16	16	13
III. Tubercular Class . . . . .	5127	67	114	347	511	220	131	129	360	211	461	617	485
IV. Brain and Nervous System . . . . .	2577	204	76	147	110	57	41	23	110	70	67	65	63
V. Organs of Circulation . . . . .	1183	7	2	2	4	—	4	4	19	17	42	31	44
VI. Respiratory Organs . . . . .	4095	324	260	505	450	190	104	64	127	32	70	84	88
VII. Organs of Digestion . . . . .	2568	271	122	375	401	70	31	22	43	44	50	50	59
VIII. Urinary Organs . . . . .	510	2	2	3	5	3	3	3	11	9	14	21	14
IX. Organs of Generation . . . . .	3	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1
X. Organs of Locomotion . . . . .	133	1	1	—	—	—	—	2	17	18	11	14	7
XI. Skin, etc. . . . .	32	10	3	—	2	1	—	1	1	1	—	—	—
XII. Malformation . . . . .	69	61	3	—	4	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
XIII. Premature Debility . . . . .	1588	1457	79	52	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
XIV. Atrophy . . . . .	231	—	—	2	80	17	9	6	14	7	5	4	6
XV. Age . . . . .	2364	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
XVI. Sudden Deaths . . . . .	78	6	5	2	3	2	1	1	1	3	1	—	2
XVII. Violent Deaths . . . . .	1406	46	16	9	30	41	31	29	75	73	110	110	100
I. Small Pox . . . . .	168	10	25	25	30	16	15	4	13	2	3	9	9
Measles . . . . .	794	11	13	118	285	157	71	44	79	6	2	3	—
Scarlatina . . . . .	1396	8	19	115	208	212	208	164	359	56	10	14	7
Diphtheria . . . . .	154	3	5	10	27	17	8	15	32	7	10	2	4
Hooping Cough . . . . .	834	54	74	213	241	112	65	37	35	2	—	—	—
Croup . . . . .	653	36	26	62	165	115	109	51	84	5	—	—	—
Thrush . . . . .	18	14	—	3	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Diarrhoea . . . . .	740	95	64	99	137	36	17	13	19	4	7	11	7
Dysentery . . . . .	278	10	17	19	33	4	9	1	6	3	4	4	8
Cholera . . . . .	41	2	1	7	6	1	2	3	—	1	1	1	1
Influenza . . . . .	137	6	1	5	5	3	7	—	1	4	5	2	2
Purpura . . . . .	28	1	1	2	2	1	2	—	2	3	3	2	—
Ague . . . . .	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Worms . . . . .	13	—	—	—	2	1	2	1	6	1	—	—	—
Infantile Fever . . . . .	32	6	3	8	10	—	1	3	1	—	—	—	—
Typhus . . . . .	1349	5	8	25	70	59	68	69	165	118	135	136	60
Metria . . . . .	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Rheumatic Fever . . . . .	34	—	—	—	1	—	—	1	3	3	4	2	1
Erysipelas . . . . .	141	42	4	4	6	2	—	—	7	7	7	4	3
Syphilis . . . . .	38	14	12	2	1	1	—	—	—	—	—	2	2
Noma . . . . .	7	—	1	—	1	1	—	1	1	—	—	—	—
Hydrophobia . . . . .	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
II. Hemorrhage . . . . .	49	5	2	1	1	2	1	—	—	1	2	2	2
Dropsy . . . . .	445	2	—	1	8	16	11	12	29	14	8	5	7
Abscess . . . . .	45	4	3	1	1	2	—	1	3	6	4	2	—
Ulcer . . . . .	15	1	1	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	—
Fistula . . . . .	9	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Mortification . . . . .	61	5	2	2	2	3	2	2	3	1	1	—	1
Cancer . . . . .	306	—	—	2	—	2	1	—	4	2	1	5	3
Gout . . . . .	9	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
III. Scrofula . . . . .	246	4	6	11	16	9	9	7	28	31	30	25	18
Tabes Mesenterica . . . . .	415	34	27	47	115	51	19	17	54	21	9	4	6
Phthisis . . . . .	3531	8	21	60	139	68	37	50	141	131	422	587	461
Hydrocephalus . . . . .	935	21	60	229	241	92	66	55	137	28	—	1	—



## CAUSES of DEATH in SCOTLAND, at different Periods of Life, in 1858.—MALES.

DISEASES.	MALES.																
	AGE UNDER																
	35	40	45	50	55	60	65	70	75	80	85	90	95	100	105	?	
ALL CAUSES . . . . .	910	902	945	915	991	1058	1231	1243	1304	1283	1002	571	199	50	6	73	
SPECIFIED CAUSES . . . . .	877	867	906	874	938	1007	1197	1242	1304	1283	1002	571	199	50	6	61	
Zymotic Class . . . . .	96	88	87	87	85	85	121	106	113	92	62	29	7	3	—	11	
Uncertain Seat . . . . .	19	36	52	45	64	87	90	86	106	83	38	21	1	—	—	2	
Tubercular Class . . . . .	318	259	231	172	161	134	105	53	22	10	3	2	—	—	—	4	
Brain, etc. . . . .	76	98	107	106	108	136	178	185	199	186	102	49	7	1	—	6	
Heart, etc. . . . .	54	75	72	90	95	121	117	118	109	87	48	15	4	—	—	2	
Respiratory Organs . . . . .	92	94	133	148	184	184	250	213	206	161	85	33	6	4	—	4	
Digestive Organs . . . . .	67	74	87	80	99	131	133	143	91	76	32	12	1	1	—	3	
Urinary Organs . . . . .	26	23	14	26	29	30	48	51	61	53	33	19	5	—	—	2	
Generative Organs . . . . .	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Locomotive Organs . . . . .	6	7	4	5	5	3	8	6	6	8	2	2	—	—	—	—	
Skin . . . . .	1	1	—	2	1	2	2	1	1	1	1	—	—	—	—	—	
Malformation . . . . .	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Premature Debility . . . . .	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Atrophy . . . . .	7	8	9	13	23	16	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Age . . . . .	—	—	—	—	—	—	85	232	366	504	578	383	167	41	6	2	
Sudden Deaths . . . . .	4	5	3	4	4	10	11	2	1	4	2	1	—	—	—	—	
Violent Deaths . . . . .	110	98	107	96	80	68	44	46	22	18	16	5	1	—	—	25	
Small Pox . . . . .	2	1	1	2	—	—	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Measles . . . . .	3	—	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	
Scarlatina . . . . .	3	3	3	1	1	—	—	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	3	
Diphtheria . . . . .	—	3	3	4	1	—	1	1	—	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	
Hooping Cough . . . . .	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Croup . . . . .	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Thrush . . . . .	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Diarrhoea . . . . .	11	7	10	10	11	20	29	26	32	38	23	9	4	—	—	1	
Dysentery . . . . .	11	9	8	8	18	13	20	18	26	13	10	3	2	—	—	1	
Cholera . . . . .	1	—	2	2	2	3	—	2	1	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Influenza . . . . .	—	2	3	3	2	4	14	15	20	14	12	8	1	—	—	—	
Purpura . . . . .	1	—	3	2	1	1	—	—	—	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	
Ague . . . . .	1	—	—	—	—	1	2	—	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Worms . . . . .	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Infantile Fever . . . . .	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Typhus . . . . .	58	55	47	46	40	34	43	34	29	20	12	6	—	2	—	5	
Metria . . . . .	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Rheumatic Fever . . . . .	2	1	3	2	2	3	3	3	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Erysipelas . . . . .	3	4	4	5	6	6	7	4	5	4	4	2	—	1	—	—	
Syphilis . . . . .	—	2	—	1	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Noma . . . . .	—	—	—	—	—	—	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Hydrophobia . . . . .	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Hæmorrhage . . . . .	4	4	6	1	3	2	6	2	—	—	1	—	—	—	—	1	
Dropsy . . . . .	10	14	20	21	18	35	31	36	57	51	22	16	—	—	—	1	
Abscess . . . . .	1	1	1	2	2	4	2	—	4	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Ulcer . . . . .	—	1	—	—	1	2	1	3	—	1	—	1	—	—	—	—	
Fistula . . . . .	1	1	2	1	—	1	1	—	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Mortification . . . . .	—	1	1	1	1	4	5	6	7	6	3	2	—	—	—	—	
Cancer . . . . .	3	14	21	18	39	38	42	39	37	21	11	2	1	—	—	—	
Gout . . . . .	—	—	1	1	—	1	2	—	1	2	1	—	—	—	—	—	
Scrofula . . . . .	12	8	3	5	7	7	4	2	2	1	—	—	—	—	—	1	
Tabes Mesenterica . . . . .	1	1	1	—	2	2	1	1	1	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Phthisis . . . . .	305	250	226	166	151	124	100	50	19	8	3	2	—	—	—	2	
Hydrocephalus . . . . .	—	—	1	1	1	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	

CAUSES of DEATH in SCOTLAND, at different Periods of Life, in 1858,—MALES. (Continued.)

DISEASES.	ALL AGES.	MALES.												
		AGE UNDER												
		MONTHS.			2	3	4	5	10	15	20	25	30	
		3	6	12										
IV. Cephalitis . . . . .	215	4	5	22	14	10	12	6	32	18	17	15	7	
Apoplexy . . . . .	564	6	2	11	8	9	2	1	9	4	9	8	10	
Paralysis . . . . .	658	—	—	—	1	—	1	1	2	—	3	5	11	
Delirium Tremens . . . . .	55	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	5	
Chorea . . . . .	2	—	—	—	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Epilepsy . . . . .	111	—	—	—	—	2	—	—	1	13	11	10	7	
Tetanus . . . . .	31	8	1	1	—	—	—	1	1	3	3	2	—	
Insanity . . . . .	22	—	—	—	1	—	—	—	1	—	1	—	1	
Convulsions . . . . .	469	178	54	95	68	28	16	11	19	—	—	—	—	
Brain Disease . . . . .	450	8	14	18	18	7	10	3	45	32	23	24	22	
V. Pericarditis . . . . .	45	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	4	5	1	2	3	
Aneurism . . . . .	47	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	—	2	
Heart Disease . . . . .	1091	7	2	2	4	—	4	3	15	12	40	29	39	
VI. Laryngitis . . . . .	90	3	5	10	14	9	9	—	8	2	3	—	2	
Bronchitis . . . . .	1934	193	160	300	230	106	48	34	48	9	15	19	16	
Pleurisy . . . . .	190	6	2	7	7	2	5	2	7	8	8	8	10	
Pneumonia . . . . .	1332	112	90	177	188	66	38	25	53	7	34	42	47	
Asthma . . . . .	313	1	—	—	1	—	1	1	—	—	—	4	3	
Lung Disease . . . . .	236	9	3	11	10	7	3	2	11	6	10	11	10	
VII. Teething . . . . .	636	2	29	262	313	27	2	1	—	—	—	—	—	
Quinsey . . . . .	37	3	3	8	4	4	3	—	4	1	2	—	—	
Gastritis . . . . .	88	10	4	6	6	2	1	—	2	3	4	—	2	
Enteritis . . . . .	540	147	56	68	43	20	10	13	15	14	10	14	15	
Peritonitis . . . . .	116	9	5	4	7	2	1	1	4	4	4	8	5	
Ascites . . . . .	41	—	—	—	—	1	1	—	2	1	2	1	1	
Ulceration of Intestines . . . . .	83	3	—	1	3	3	2	—	2	2	—	6	4	
Hernia . . . . .	37	1	1	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	—	4	
Ileus . . . . .	154	21	3	3	—	—	1	2	1	7	10	4	4	
Intussusception . . . . .	30	1	4	1	1	—	—	—	2	—	3	—	—	
Stricture of Intestines . . . . .	15	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	—	—	—	—	1	
Stomach Disease . . . . .	353	43	14	15	15	4	8	3	6	2	5	6	8	
Pancreas Disease . . . . .	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Hepatitis . . . . .	84	5	—	1	—	1	—	—	1	1	1	1	4	
Jaundice . . . . .	85	20	1	2	3	—	1	—	2	—	3	2	1	
Liver Disease . . . . .	256	6	2	2	5	6	1	1	1	8	5	8	6	
Spleen Disease . . . . .	12	—	—	—	1	—	—	—	1	1	—	—	2	
VIII. Nephritis . . . . .	34	1	—	1	1	—	1	2	4	1	1	3	1	
Nephria . . . . .	77	—	—	2	—	2	—	—	2	—	5	2	5	
Ischuria . . . . .	35	—	1	—	1	1	—	—	1	—	—	1	—	
Diabetes . . . . .	41	—	—	—	1	—	—	—	—	2	1	6	3	
Stone . . . . .	46	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	1	—	
Cystitis . . . . .	54	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	—	—	
Stricture of Urethra . . . . .	8	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Kidney Disease . . . . .	215	1	—	—	2	—	2	1	4	6	5	8	5	
IX. Paramenia . . . . .	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Ovarian Dropsy . . . . .	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Childbirth . . . . .	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Organs of Generation . . . . .	3	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	
X. Arthritis . . . . .	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	3	1	—	—	—	
Rheumatism . . . . .	34	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	1	1	—	2	
Joint and Bone Disease . . . . .	94	1	1	—	—	—	—	2	13	16	10	14	5	
XI. Carbuncle . . . . .	10	2	—	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Phlegmon . . . . .	4	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	1	—	—	—	
Skin Disease . . . . .	18	7	3	—	1	1	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	
XII. Cyanosis . . . . .	19	18	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Spina Bifida . . . . .	15	11	3	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Other Malformations . . . . .	35	32	—	—	3	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
XVII. Intemperance . . . . .	51	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	1	
Privation . . . . .	3	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Want of Breast Milk . . . . .	24	19	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Neglect . . . . .	2	—	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Cold . . . . .	19	2	—	—	—	1	—	—	—	2	1	1	—	
Poison . . . . .	31	4	—	—	—	1	1	1	1	—	—	2	2	
Burns and Scalds . . . . .	128	1	—	6	20	23	18	13	21	2	3	1	2	
Hanging, etc. . . . .	31	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	1	1	1	4	
Suffocation . . . . .	42	11	5	1	2	1	—	—	1	3	1	2	—	
Drowning . . . . .	354	2	2	1	5	10	4	4	17	14	41	39	25	
Fracture and Contusion . . . . .	572	1	1	1	3	4	6	10	30	42	48	57	52	
Wounds . . . . .	67	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	3	6	4	9	
Other Violent Causes . . . . .	82	6	1	—	—	1	2	1	4	6	9	2	3	
Not Specified . . . . .	1889	687	186	189	168	81	35	25	80	33	36	37	33	

CAUSES of DEATH in SCOTLAND, at different Periods of Life, in 1858.—MALES. (Continued.)

DISEASES.	MALES.															
	AGE UNDER															
	35	40	45	50	55	60	65	70	75	80	85	90	95	100	105	?
Cephalitis . . . . .	8	8	14	5	3	6	1	6	1	—	1	—	—	—	—	—
Apoplexy . . . . .	15	25	26	32	35	44	69	61	63	64	33	15	—	—	—	3
Paralysis . . . . .	10	18	25	27	40	47	68	88	111	97	63	31	7	1	—	1
Delirium Tremens . . . . .	11	11	7	11	—	4	4	—	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—
Chorea . . . . .	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Epilepsy . . . . .	9	15	6	6	4	9	9	3	1	2	—	1	—	—	—	2
Tetanus . . . . .	2	1	2	2	1	—	1	1	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Insanity . . . . .	4	3	1	1	2	2	—	1	3	1	—	—	—	—	—	—
Convulsions . . . . .	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Brain Disease . . . . .	17	16	26	22	23	24	26	25	19	21	5	2	—	—	—	—
Pericarditis . . . . .	1	—	3	4	3	6	3	2	4	2	1	—	—	—	—	—
Aneurism . . . . .	8	7	8	5	8	2	—	1	—	3	—	—	—	—	—	—
Heart Disease . . . . .	45	68	61	81	84	113	112	115	105	82	47	15	4	—	—	2
Laryngitis . . . . .	2	3	8	3	—	—	4	8	1	1	—	—	—	—	—	—
Bronchitis . . . . .	17	23	37	47	63	76	104	96	101	112	53	17	5	4	—	1
Pleurisy . . . . .	8	8	8	7	7	12	19	17	10	12	4	6	—	—	—	—
Pneumonia . . . . .	41	37	52	48	50	54	51	47	39	13	10	7	1	—	—	3
Asthma . . . . .	7	9	17	30	43	23	54	36	47	20	13	3	—	—	—	—
Lung Disease . . . . .	17	14	11	13	21	19	18	14	8	3	5	—	—	—	—	—
Teething . . . . .	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Quinsey . . . . .	—	—	—	2	1	—	1	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Gastritis . . . . .	2	8	2	5	3	4	7	10	3	1	1	2	—	—	—	—
Enteritis . . . . .	13	8	7	10	10	14	12	19	8	9	3	1	—	—	—	—
Peritonitis . . . . .	7	6	6	10	9	7	4	3	4	4	2	—	—	—	—	1
Ascites . . . . .	—	4	5	—	4	6	2	4	3	3	—	1	—	—	—	—
Ulceration of Intestines . . . . .	2	7	6	8	5	6	4	8	6	3	—	—	—	—	—	—
Hernia . . . . .	3	1	1	2	2	2	2	6	—	7	1	1	—	—	—	—
Ileus . . . . .	6	6	9	5	5	11	11	10	13	7	1	1	1	1	—	1
Intussusception . . . . .	—	—	1	3	3	4	1	1	1	3	1	—	—	—	—	—
Stricture of Intestines . . . . .	—	1	1	2	—	2	3	1	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	1
Stomach Disease . . . . .	8	14	14	10	22	29	40	37	26	17	5	2	—	—	—	—
Pancreas Disease . . . . .	—	—	—	—	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Hepatitis . . . . .	10	8	7	2	5	10	6	8	9	4	—	—	—	—	—	—
Jaundice . . . . .	3	1	4	1	2	5	8	8	5	4	8	1	—	—	—	—
Liver Disease . . . . .	12	9	24	19	27	29	30	26	14	8	4	3	—	—	—	—
Spleen Disease . . . . .	1	1	—	1	1	1	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Nephritis . . . . .	1	—	—	3	2	2	4	1	2	2	—	1	—	—	—	—
Nephria . . . . .	9	7	7	10	6	5	4	6	4	—	1	—	—	—	—	—
Ischuria . . . . .	—	—	—	1	1	1	2	5	7	7	5	1	—	—	—	—
Diabetes . . . . .	3	4	5	2	3	2	3	2	2	1	—	—	—	—	—	1
Stone . . . . .	—	—	—	—	3	3	4	2	7	15	6	3	—	—	—	1
Cystitis . . . . .	2	2	—	—	5	3	3	6	13	8	6	4	—	—	—	—
Stricture of Urethra . . . . .	1	—	—	—	3	—	1	2	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Kidney Disease . . . . .	10	10	2	10	6	14	27	27	25	20	15	10	5	—	—	—
Paramenia . . . . .	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Ovarian Dropsy . . . . .	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Childbirth . . . . .	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Organs of Generation . . . . .	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Arthritis . . . . .	—	—	—	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Rheumatism . . . . .	2	2	2	—	1	1	5	3	4	6	2	1	—	—	—	—
Joint Disease . . . . .	4	5	2	5	3	2	3	3	2	2	—	1	—	—	—	—
Carbuncle . . . . .	—	1	—	1	—	1	2	—	1	1	—	—	—	—	—	—
Phlegmon . . . . .	—	—	—	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Skin Disease . . . . .	1	—	—	1	—	1	—	1	—	—	1	—	—	—	—	—
Cyanosis . . . . .	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Spina Bifida . . . . .	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other Malformations . . . . .	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Intemperance . . . . .	6	6	7	6	12	7	1	3	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—
Privation . . . . .	—	—	—	—	1	1	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Want of Breast Milk . . . . .	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Neglect . . . . .	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Cold . . . . .	1	—	2	1	2	1	1	3	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1
Poison . . . . .	2	4	5	3	2	1	—	1	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—
Burns and Scalds . . . . .	2	4	2	2	1	—	—	1	1	1	3	—	—	—	—	1
Hanging, etc. . . . .	3	—	5	5	2	5	2	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1
Suffocation . . . . .	1	1	3	1	—	2	—	1	1	—	1	—	—	—	—	2
Drowning . . . . .	31	23	25	34	13	10	12	7	13	3	3	—	—	—	—	16
Fracture and Contusion . . . . .	45	51	43	36	37	26	25	21	6	10	9	5	1	—	—	2
Wounds . . . . .	5	8	7	4	6	9	—	3	1	1	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other Violent Causes . . . . .	14	1	8	4	4	6	3	4	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	2
Not Specified . . . . .	33	35	39	41	53	51	34	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	12



## CAUSES of DEATH in SCOTLAND, at different Periods of Life, in 1858.—FEMALES.

DISEASES.	ALL AGES.	FEMALES.											
		AGE UNDER											
		MONTHS.			2	3	4	5	10	15	20	25	30
		3	6	12									
ALL CAUSES . . . . .	31887	2755	942	1938	2977	1450	936	684	1508	730	1047	1134	1045
SPECIFIED CAUSES . . . . .	30167	2185	791	1787	2823	1383	890	652	1457	698	1016	1104	999
I. Zymotic Class . . . . .	7272	279	230	663	1338	753	548	393	785	250	224	198	165
II. Diseases of Uncertain Seat	1421	18	3	12	16	17	26	10	21	16	22	21	33
III. Tubercular Class . . . . .	5138	55	114	273	497	206	112	89	316	259	529	568	460
IV. Brain and Nervous System	2223	143	61	75	101	54	27	37	64	40	44	54	54
V. Organs of Circulation . . . . .	1078	3	1	4	3	3	2	3	15	25	38	47	42
VI. Respiratory Organs . . . . .	3789	225	197	392	402	215	104	61	140	42	50	60	68
VII. Organs of Digestion . . . . .	2264	174	84	279	348	64	24	21	47	35	44	56	48
VIII. Urinary Organs . . . . .	216	3	2	—	6	3	5	2	7	4	6	22	14
IX. Organs of Generation . . . . .	457	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	24	55	83
X. Organs of Locomotion . . . . .	125	—	1	—	2	1	2	—	8	8	9	3	5
XI. Skin, etc. . . . .	28	4	6	1	4	—	—	—	1	—	—	1	—
XII. Malformation . . . . .	53	41	6	4	1	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
XIII. Premature Debility . . . . .	1323	1203	60	60	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
XIV. Atrophy . . . . .	290	—	—	7	72	25	10	6	16	4	7	6	3
XV. Age . . . . .	3867	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
XVI. Sudden Deaths . . . . .	49	2	5	2	—	—	—	—	—	1	1	—	2
XVII. Violent Deaths . . . . .	574	35	21	15	33	41	30	30	37	13	18	13	22
I. Small Pox . . . . .	164	21	13	19	34	20	11	6	12	5	5	4	8
Measles . . . . .	744	5	12	119	286	126	81	40	68	6	—	1	—
Scarlatina . . . . .	1275	4	7	67	231	187	190	160	303	66	29	7	11
Diphtheria . . . . .	140	3	—	9	20	19	10	16	31	13	5	4	3
Hooping Cough . . . . .	1129	57	95	226	376	170	84	42	76	2	—	—	—
Croup . . . . .	547	19	14	59	135	99	92	56	68	1	—	—	—
Thrush . . . . .	14	9	2	2	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Diarrhœa . . . . .	784	86	51	81	135	34	14	7	15	9	4	9	14
Dysentery . . . . .	321	4	4	13	25	6	4	4	4	6	4	9	9
Cholera . . . . .	42	2	—	8	11	—	2	—	5	—	1	2	1
Influenza . . . . .	228	1	3	7	6	5	3	1	4	—	1	1	1
Purpura . . . . .	16	—	—	1	—	—	—	—	2	1	2	2	—
Ague . . . . .	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Worms . . . . .	24	—	—	—	4	5	3	4	5	3	—	—	—
Infantile Fever . . . . .	32	5	5	5	7	5	3	2	—	—	—	—	—
Typhus . . . . .	1441	6	6	26	57	73	50	55	189	126	149	119	77
Metria . . . . .	152	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	12	36	31	—	—
Rheumatic Fever . . . . .	36	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	5	4	2	4
Erysipelas . . . . .	129	38	9	11	6	2	—	—	2	7	7	1	4
Syphilis . . . . .	48	19	9	4	3	1	—	—	—	—	1	—	2
Noma . . . . .	5	—	—	1	—	1	1	—	—	—	—	1	—
Hydrophobia . . . . .	1	—	—	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
II. Hæmorrhage . . . . .	44	4	1	2	—	2	1	—	—	—	—	3	5
Dropsy . . . . .	600	2	—	5	8	6	19	8	15	12	12	14	19
Abscess . . . . .	35	6	1	1	3	1	—	—	1	2	4	—	1
Ulcer . . . . .	14	1	1	1	—	2	1	—	1	—	2	—	—
Fistula . . . . .	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Mortification . . . . .	66	4	—	1	5	5	3	—	4	—	—	1	1
Cancer . . . . .	657	1	—	2	—	1	1	2	—	2	4	3	7
Gout . . . . .	3	—	—	—	—	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—
III. Scrofula . . . . .	206	6	8	7	20	7	4	2	19	17	39	16	14
Tabes Mesenterica . . . . .	348	18	18	42	103	46	18	12	28	26	11	7	1
Phthisis . . . . .	3733	4	24	47	120	69	41	40	150	188	475	542	441
Hydrocephalus . . . . .	851	27	64	177	254	84	49	35	119	28	4	3	4

CAUSES of DEATH in SCOTLAND, at different Periods of Life, in 1858.—FEMALES.

[illegible]

CAUSES of DEATH in SCOTLAND, at different Periods of Life, in 1858.—FEMALES. (Continued.)

DISEASES.	ALL AGES.	FEMALES.											
		AGE UNDER											
		MONTHS.			2	3	4	5	10	15	20	25	30
		3	6	12									
IV. Cephalitis . . . . .	134	—	3	11	25	6	7	8	18	9	8	13	6
Apoplexy . . . . .	495	3	4	5	4	8	4	4	8	3	8	11	17
Paralysis . . . . .	783	—	1	1	—	2	—	1	2	2	4	4	5
Delirium Tremens . . . . .	9	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1
Chorea . . . . .	4	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	1	1	—
Epilepsy . . . . .	82	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	4	5	7	10
Tetanus . . . . .	18	7	1	1	—	—	—	—	1	1	—	—	1
Insanity . . . . .	24	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	—	—	1	—
Convulsions . . . . .	342	129	45	41	56	26	10	16	14	4	—	—	—
Brain Disease . . . . .	332	4	7	16	16	12	6	8	19	16	18	17	14
V. Pericarditis . . . . .	22	—	—	1	1	—	—	—	1	2	2	4	—
Aneurism . . . . .	31	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2
Heart Disease . . . . .	1025	3	1	3	2	3	2	3	14	23	36	43	40
VI. Laryngitis . . . . .	78	4	3	2	8	10	8	4	8	2	1	2	2
Bronchitis . . . . .	2001	142	119	237	216	116	46	28	56	12	14	13	21
Pleurisy . . . . .	166	6	4	4	3	2	—	5	6	4	2	7	5
Pneumonia . . . . .	1023	63	64	138	166	81	48	24	63	19	25	21	27
Asthma . . . . .	307	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	1	3	—
Lung Disease . . . . .	214	10	7	11	9	6	2	—	7	4	7	14	13
VII. Teething . . . . .	535	5	14	204	278	33	—	1	—	—	—	—	—
Quinsey . . . . .	25	2	—	1	2	2	2	—	4	1	—	1	2
Gastritis . . . . .	61	4	—	3	5	—	1	—	3	2	4	2	3
Enteritis . . . . .	423	99	44	43	33	16	12	9	15	12	13	9	5
Peritonitis . . . . .	132	7	2	4	3	5	1	2	7	3	6	10	5
Ascites . . . . .	65	—	—	1	1	—	—	1	1	3	—	—	1
Ulceration of Intestines . . . . .	95	1	—	1	1	—	—	—	2	4	8	8	6
Hernia . . . . .	48	1	—	—	1	—	—	—	1	1	1	1	—
Ileus . . . . .	106	9	4	—	—	—	—	1	2	1	2	4	2
Intussusception . . . . .	13	2	—	1	—	1	1	—	—	—	—	—	—
Stricture of Intestines . . . . .	7	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Stomach Disease . . . . .	334	17	14	18	16	4	5	3	6	5	5	13	11
Pancreas Disease . . . . .	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Hepatitis . . . . .	62	—	1	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	2	2	2
Jaundice . . . . .	79	21	1	—	2	2	—	1	3	—	—	2	—
Liver Disease . . . . .	268	5	4	3	3	1	2	2	3	3	3	4	9
Spleen Disease . . . . .	10	—	—	—	2	—	—	1	—	—	—	—	2
VIII. Nephritis . . . . .	10	—	—	—	1	1	—	—	2	1	—	1	—
Nephria . . . . .	66	1	—	—	1	—	—	1	3	1	4	9	3
Ischuria . . . . .	8	2	—	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	2	—
Diabetes . . . . .	19	—	1	—	—	—	1	—	—	1	—	2	3
Stone . . . . .	8	—	1	—	1	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—
Cystitis . . . . .	5	—	—	—	—	—	1	—	—	—	—	1	—
Stricture of Urethra . . . . .	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Kidney Disease . . . . .	100	—	—	—	2	2	2	1	2	1	2	7	8
IX. Paramenia . . . . .	21	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	5	5	2
Ovarian Dropsy . . . . .	56	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	6
Childbirth . . . . .	302	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	16	41	70
Organs of Generation . . . . .	78	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	3	8	5
X. Arthritis . . . . .	4	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	—	1	—	1
Rheumatism . . . . .	60	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2	1	1	1
Joint and Bone Disease . . . . .	61	—	1	—	2	1	2	—	7	6	7	2	3
XI. Carbuncle . . . . .	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Phlegmon . . . . .	2	—	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Skin Disease . . . . .	20	4	6	—	4	—	—	—	1	—	—	1	—
XII. Cyanosis . . . . .	18	15	1	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Spina Bifida . . . . .	18	12	4	1	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other Malformations . . . . .	17	14	1	1	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
XVII. Intemperance . . . . .	37	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	—
Privation . . . . .	2	—	—	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Want of Breast Milk . . . . .	24	15	6	3	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Neglect . . . . .	1	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Cold . . . . .	5	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	1	1
Poison . . . . .	17	—	1	—	1	—	—	—	—	1	2	1	1
Burns and Scalds . . . . .	176	—	1	6	18	34	20	22	21	4	1	2	4
Hanging, etc. . . . .	13	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	—
Suffocation . . . . .	36	12	10	2	2	—	—	—	2	—	—	—	1
Drowning . . . . .	85	—	—	2	8	5	4	—	4	3	11	4	7
Fracture and Contusion . . . . .	130	1	2	2	2	2	5	5	8	4	2	2	3
Wounds . . . . .	12	—	—	—	1	—	—	2	—	—	—	—	3
Other Violent Causes . . . . .	36	6	—	—	—	—	1	1	2	1	1	1	2
Not Specified . . . . .	1720	570	151	151	154	67	46	32	51	32	31	30	46



CAUSES of DEATH in SCOTLAND, at different Periods of Life, in 1858.—FEMALES. (Continued.)

DISEASES.	FEMALES.																
	AGE UNDER																
	35	40	45	50	55	60	65	70	75	80	85	90	95	100	105	?	
Cephalitis . . . . .	3	3	3	1	2	2	—	1	3	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Apoplexy . . . . .	11	14	12	34	41	47	48	53	68	43	32	6	5	2	—	—	
Paralysis . . . . .	3	11	22	34	41	50	76	110	153	138	86	28	8	1	—	—	
Delirium Tremens . . . . .	1	3	—	2	1	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Chorea . . . . .	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Epilepsy . . . . .	8	8	5	3	8	8	4	3	3	3	2	—	—	—	—	—	
Tetanus . . . . .	3	1	—	—	—	1	—	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Insanity . . . . .	1	1	1	4	4	1	2	1	3	—	2	2	—	—	—	—	
Convulsions . . . . .	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Brain Disease . . . . .	17	8	17	18	22	20	17	10	24	13	5	8	—	—	—	1	
Pericarditis . . . . .	1	2	—	—	2	2	1	1	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Aneurism . . . . .	4	3	1	5	4	4	4	1	3	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Heart Disease . . . . .	51	59	58	49	81	81	111	124	113	78	26	16	—	—	—	5	
Laryngitis . . . . .	5	4	5	1	2	2	—	1	—	4	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Bronchitis . . . . .	32	30	31	44	62	86	132	135	148	139	93	42	2	1	1	3	
Pleurisy . . . . .	8	6	4	2	12	7	14	18	17	17	7	6	—	—	—	—	
Pneumonia . . . . .	34	24	23	19	34	23	32	29	28	19	14	4	—	—	—	1	
Asthma . . . . .	6	9	17	17	33	38	49	47	43	26	10	5	—	1	—	1	
Lung Disease . . . . .	15	14	11	7	14	11	17	7	15	6	4	1	1	1	—	—	
Teething . . . . .	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Quinsey . . . . .	—	3	1	—	3	—	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Gastritis . . . . .	3	1	7	1	4	3	3	4	5	2	1	—	—	—	—	—	
Enteritis . . . . .	10	15	7	5	13	14	11	12	11	9	2	4	—	—	—	—	
Peritonitis . . . . .	11	13	8	4	7	9	10	4	4	4	1	2	—	—	—	—	
Ascites . . . . .	4	7	4	4	4	4	10	9	7	3	1	—	—	—	—	—	
Ulceration of Intestines . . . . .	11	10	8	4	5	5	8	4	4	4	—	—	—	—	—	1	
Hernia . . . . .	2	2	3	5	5	6	6	5	3	4	—	1	—	—	—	—	
Ileus . . . . .	2	2	5	2	6	8	7	9	19	11	6	2	2	—	—	—	
Intussusception . . . . .	2	1	1	—	1	—	1	—	—	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Stricture of Intestines . . . . .	—	—	—	1	1	—	—	1	2	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Stomach Disease . . . . .	14	22	14	20	20	24	36	26	25	10	5	—	—	—	—	1	
Pancreas Disease . . . . .	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Hepatitis . . . . .	1	5	3	6	8	9	11	4	4	1	1	—	—	—	—	1	
Jaundice . . . . .	3	—	2	—	2	4	8	8	11	4	5	—	—	—	—	—	
Liver Disease . . . . .	16	17	16	21	29	29	34	20	20	11	11	1	—	—	—	1	
Spleen Disease . . . . .	—	1	—	1	—	—	2	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Nephritis . . . . .	2	1	—	—	—	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Nephria . . . . .	7	4	3	8	3	3	6	4	2	3	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Ischuria . . . . .	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	—	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	
Diabetes . . . . .	3	3	2	—	2	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Stone . . . . .	—	—	—	—	—	1	1	2	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Cystitis . . . . .	—	1	—	—	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Stricture of Urethra . . . . .	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Kidney Disease . . . . .	4	2	9	2	13	8	10	12	4	7	1	1	—	—	—	—	
Paramenia . . . . .	2	5	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Ovarian Dropsy . . . . .	7	4	3	6	11	5	6	2	2	2	—	1	—	—	—	—	
Childbirth . . . . .	59	80	30	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	
Organs of Generation . . . . .	7	5	9	12	5	4	7	6	4	3	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Arthritis . . . . .	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Rheumatism . . . . .	3	5	—	2	4	7	6	7	8	8	5	—	—	—	—	—	
Joint Disease . . . . .	5	4	3	1	4	3	4	4	1	—	—	1	—	—	—	—	
Carbuncle . . . . .	—	—	2	—	1	—	1	—	1	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	
Phlegmon . . . . .	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Skin Disease . . . . .	—	1	—	—	—	—	1	—	—	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Cyanosis . . . . .	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Spina Bifida . . . . .	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Other Malformations . . . . .	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Intemperance . . . . .	4	5	6	5	3	7	1	4	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Privation . . . . .	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Want of Breast Milk . . . . .	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Neglect . . . . .	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Cold . . . . .	—	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Poison . . . . .	1	1	—	—	1	1	2	3	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Burns and Scalds . . . . .	3	3	2	2	4	—	5	5	6	6	3	3	—	—	—	1	
Hanging, etc. . . . .	1	1	1	2	3	—	3	—	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Suffocation . . . . .	—	—	1	1	2	2	—	—	—	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	
Drowning . . . . .	5	2	5	2	4	5	6	4	1	1	1	—	—	—	—	1	
Fracture and Contusion . . . . .	4	4	2	2	7	6	10	7	7	14	19	7	2	—	—	1	
Wounds . . . . .	—	2	—	—	1	—	—	—	1	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Other Violent Causes . . . . .	1	3	—	—	—	1	—	—	—	1	2	—	—	—	—	13	
Not Specified . . . . .	30	41	41	42	58	67	62	2	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	15	

CAUSES of DEATH in the INSULAR DISTRICTS of SCOTLAND, at different Periods of Life, in 1858.—BOTH SEXES.

DISEASES.	ALL AGES.	BOTH SEXES.												
		AGE UNDER												
		MONTHS.												
		3	6	12	2	3	4	5	10	15	20	25	30	
ALL CAUSES . . . . .	2377	254	50	105	97	54	40	28	57	41	76	94	101	
SPECIFIED CAUSES . . . . .	2013	188	29	66	69	40	28	22	46	34	66	82	87	
I. Zymotic Class . . . . .	267	20	5	23	35	17	18	6	13	13	14	12	12	
II. Diseases of Uncertain Seat	78	—	—	—	—	1	—	1	3	—	2	—	3	
III. Tubercular Class . . . . .	290	2	6	12	13	7	1	6	9	11	23	40	36	
IV. Brain and Nervous System	143	12	4	4	3	2	—	1	4	4	2	4	5	
V. Organs of Circulation . . . . .	48	1	—	—	—	—	—	1	2	1	2	—	3	
VI. Respiratory Organs . . . . .	179	21	9	7	9	7	2	2	6	—	7	4	6	
VII. Organs of Digestion . . . . .	126	2	2	10	6	2	—	2	2	1	6	6	6	
VIII. Urinary Organs . . . . .	29	—	1	1	—	—	—	—	1	—	—	1	1	
IX. Organs of Generation . . . . .	30	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	5	7	
X. Organs of Locomotion . . . . .	22	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	1	1	
XI. Skin, etc. . . . .	1	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
XII. Malformation . . . . .	3	2	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
XIII. Premature Debility . . . . .	78	75	—	3	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
XIV. Atrophy . . . . .	8	—	—	1	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	—	
XV. Age . . . . .	597	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
XVI. Sudden Deaths . . . . .	8	1	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
XVII. Violent Deaths . . . . .	106	2	—	4	1	4	7	3	6	4	9	8	7	
I. Small Pox . . . . .	9	1	—	—	—	—	1	—	1	—	2	2	1	
Measles . . . . .	4	—	—	—	1	1	—	—	1	1	—	—	—	
Scarlatina . . . . .	24	—	1	2	7	4	3	2	5	—	—	—	—	
Diphtheria . . . . .	5	—	—	—	—	—	1	1	1	2	—	—	—	
Hooping Cough . . . . .	36	2	2	10	10	6	3	1	2	—	—	—	—	
Croup . . . . .	40	12	1	4	9	5	5	2	1	—	—	—	—	
Thrush . . . . .	3	3	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Diarrhoea . . . . .	26	2	1	—	1	1	1	—	—	1	1	—	—	
Dysentery . . . . .	19	—	—	2	3	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	3	
Cholera . . . . .	3	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Influenza . . . . .	16	—	—	3	1	—	2	—	—	—	—	1	—	
Purpura . . . . .	2	—	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Ague . . . . .	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Worms . . . . .	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	—	—	—	
Infantile Fever . . . . .	2	—	—	—	1	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Typhus . . . . .	65	—	—	—	1	—	1	—	2	7	11	8	5	
Metria . . . . .	3	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	3	
Rheumatic Fever . . . . .	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Erysipelas . . . . .	7	—	—	1	1	—	—	—	—	1	—	—	—	
Syphilis . . . . .	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Noma . . . . .	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Hydrophobia . . . . .	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
II. Hæmorrhage . . . . .	3	—	—	—	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Dropsy . . . . .	37	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	2	—	2	—	2	
Abscess . . . . .	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Ulcer . . . . .	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Fistula . . . . .	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Mortification . . . . .	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	—	—	—	—	
Cancer . . . . .	35	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	
Gout . . . . .	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
III. Scrofula . . . . .	17	—	—	1	—	1	—	—	3	1	2	3	3	
Tabes Mesenterica . . . . .	7	—	3	1	1	1	—	—	1	—	—	—	—	
Phthisis . . . . .	241	1	1	5	7	1	1	3	3	7	21	37	33	
Hydrocephalus . . . . .	25	1	2	5	5	4	—	3	2	3	—	—	—	





CAUSES of DEATH in the INSULAR DISTRICTS of SCOTLAND, at different Periods of Life, in 1858.—BOTH SEXES. (Continued.)

DISEASES.	ALL AGES.	BOTH SEXES.											
		AGE UNDER											
		MONTHS.											
		3	6	12	2	3	4	5	10	15	20	25	30
IV. Cephalitis . . . . .	15	1	1	—	—	1	—	—	2	2	1	1	1
Apoplexy . . . . .	22	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	2
Paralysis . . . . .	56	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Delirium Tremens . . . . .	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Chorea . . . . .	1	—	—	—	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Epilepsy . . . . .	12	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	1	1	2	1
Tetanus . . . . .	2	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Insanity . . . . .	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Convulsions . . . . .	14	9	2	1	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Brain Disease . . . . .	20	—	1	3	1	—	—	1	1	1	—	—	1
V. Pericarditis . . . . .	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	—	—	—
Aneurism . . . . .	3	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	—	—
Heart Disease . . . . .	44	1	—	—	—	—	—	1	2	—	1	—	3
VI. Laryngitis . . . . .	4	—	—	—	1	—	—	—	1	—	—	—	—
Bronchitis . . . . .	59	8	5	5	3	3	—	—	2	—	4	—	2
Pleurisy . . . . .	29	9	2	—	1	1	2	1	1	—	1	2	2
Pneumonia . . . . .	38	4	1	2	4	3	—	—	1	—	2	2	2
Asthma . . . . .	39	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Lung Disease . . . . .	10	—	1	—	—	—	—	1	1	—	—	—	—
VII. Teething . . . . .	10	—	—	6	3	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Quinsey . . . . .	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Gastritis . . . . .	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	—	—
Enteritis . . . . .	20	—	2	3	1	—	—	1	—	—	1	2	—
Peritonitis . . . . .	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	—	—	1	—	—
Ascites . . . . .	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Ulceration of Intestines . . . . .	3	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Hernia . . . . .	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Ileus . . . . .	12	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	—
Intussusception . . . . .	6	—	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Stricture of Intestines . . . . .	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Stomach Disease . . . . .	27	—	—	—	1	—	—	—	1	1	2	2	2
Pancreas Disease . . . . .	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Hepatitis . . . . .	10	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	1	—
Jaundice . . . . .	5	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	—	—	—	—
Liver Disease . . . . .	14	1	—	—	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	3
Spleen Disease . . . . .	1	—	—	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
VIII. Nephritis . . . . .	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	—	—	—	—
Nephria . . . . .	1	—	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Ischuria . . . . .	4	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	—
Diabetes . . . . .	4	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1
Stone . . . . .	10	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Cystitis . . . . .	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Stricture of Urethra . . . . .	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Kidney Disease . . . . .	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
IX. Paramenia . . . . .	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1
Ovarian Dropsy . . . . .	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Childbirth . . . . .	23	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	4	6
Organs of Generation . . . . .	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	—
X. Arthritis . . . . .	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Rheumatism . . . . .	17	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1
Joint and Bone Disease . . . . .	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	1	—
XI. Carbuncle . . . . .	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Phlegmon . . . . .	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Skin Disease . . . . .	1	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
XII. Cyanosis . . . . .	1	—	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Spina Bifida . . . . .	2	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other Malformations . . . . .	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
XVII. Intemperance . . . . .	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Privation . . . . .	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Want of Breast Milk . . . . .	1	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Neglect . . . . .	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Cold . . . . .	3	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	—	1	—
Poison . . . . .	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Burns and Scalds . . . . .	19	—	—	3	1	2	7	2	2	—	1	—	—
Hanging, etc. . . . .	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Suffocation . . . . .	4	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Drowning . . . . .	42	—	—	—	—	2	—	—	—	1	6	5	4
Fracture and Contusion . . . . .	22	—	—	1	—	—	—	—	3	—	—	2	3
Wounds . . . . .	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other Violent Causes . . . . .	12	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	1	2	2	—	—
Not Specified . . . . .	364	116	21	39	28	14	12	6	11	7	10	12	14



CAUSES of DEATH in the INSULAR DISTRICTS of SCOTLAND, at different Periods of Life, in 1858.—MALES.

DISEASES.	ALL AGES.	MALES.											
		AGE UNDER											
		MONTHS.											
		3	6	12	2	3	4	5	10	15	20	25	30
ALL CAUSES . . . . .	1153	146	29	60	53	30	18	18	32	16	47	54	57
SPECIFIED CAUSES . . . . .	970	86	15	35	39	23	15	13	24	14	41	46	47
I. Zymotic Class . . . . .	136	12	2	15	18	9	8	3	5	5	10	8	5
II. Diseases of Uncertain Seat	31	—	—	—	—	1	—	1	2	—	1	—	—
III. Tubercular Class . . . . .	143	1	3	3	7	3	1	4	5	4	10	24	25
IV. Brain and Nervous System	71	8	3	2	2	—	—	—	2	2	2	2	—
V. Organs of Circulation . . . . .	28	1	—	—	—	—	—	1	1	1	2	—	1
VI. Respiratory Organs . . . . .	79	11	5	4	6	4	2	1	3	—	1	2	3
VII. Organs of Digestion . . . . .	71	—	1	5	4	1	—	1	1	—	6	2	5
VIII. Urinary Organs . . . . .	20	—	1	1	—	—	—	—	1	—	—	—	—
IX. Organs of Generation . . . . .	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
X. Organs of Locomotion . . . . .	13	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	1	1
XI. Skin, etc. . . . .	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
XII. Malformation . . . . .	1	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
XIII. Premature Debility . . . . .	52	50	—	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
XIV. Atrophy . . . . .	6	—	—	—	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
XV. Age . . . . .	234	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
XVI. Sudden Deaths . . . . .	3	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
XVII. Violent Deaths . . . . .	82	1	—	3	—	3	4	2	4	2	8	7	7
I. Small Pox . . . . .	6	—	—	—	—	—	1	—	1	—	1	2	1
Measles . . . . .	3	—	—	—	1	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Scarlatina . . . . .	12	—	1	2	4	2	1	—	2	—	—	—	—
Diphtheria . . . . .	4	—	—	—	—	—	1	1	—	2	—	—	—
Hooping Cough . . . . .	18	1	—	7	3	4	2	—	1	—	—	—	—
Croup . . . . .	18	7	—	3	4	1	1	2	—	—	—	—	—
Thrush . . . . .	3	3	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Diarrhoea . . . . .	10	1	1	—	1	1	1	—	—	—	—	—	—
Dysentery . . . . .	13	—	—	1	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	3
Cholera . . . . .	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Influenza . . . . .	8	—	—	1	1	—	1	—	—	—	—	1	—
Purpura . . . . .	2	—	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Ague . . . . .	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Worms . . . . .	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Infantile Fever . . . . .	1	—	—	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Typhus . . . . .	33	—	—	—	1	—	—	—	—	3	9	4	1
Metria . . . . .	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Rheumatic Fever . . . . .	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Erysipelas . . . . .	3	—	—	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Syphilis . . . . .	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Noma . . . . .	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Hydrophobia . . . . .	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
II. Hæmorrhage . . . . .	2	—	—	—	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Dropsy . . . . .	19	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	2	—	1	—	—
Abscess . . . . .	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Ulcer . . . . .	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Fistula . . . . .	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Mortification . . . . .	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Cancer . . . . .	9	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Gout . . . . .	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
III. Scrofula . . . . .	13	—	—	—	—	1	—	—	3	—	2	2	3
Tabes Mesenterica . . . . .	3	—	2	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Phthisis . . . . .	115	1	1	2	3	—	1	1	—	3	8	22	22
Hydrocephalus . . . . .	12	—	—	1	3	2	—	3	2	1	—	—	—





CAUSES of DEATH in the INSULAR DISTRICTS of SCOTLAND, at different Periods of Life, in 1858.—MALES. (Continued.)

DISEASES.	ALL AGES.	MALES.												
		AGE UNDER												
		MONTHS.			2	3	4	5	10	15	20	25	30	
		3	6	12										
IV. Cephalitis . . . . .	9	1	—	—	—	1	—	—	1	2	1	—	—	—
Apoplexy . . . . .	10	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Paralysis . . . . .	22	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Delirium Tremens . . . . .	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Chorea . . . . .	1	—	—	—	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Epilepsy . . . . .	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Tetanus . . . . .	1	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	2	—	—
Insanity . . . . .	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Convulsions . . . . .	11	6	2	1	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Brain Disease . . . . .	9	—	1	1	—	—	—	—	1	—	—	—	—	—
V. Pericarditis . . . . .	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	—	—	—	—
Aneurism . . . . .	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	—	—	—
Heart Disease . . . . .	25	1	—	—	—	—	—	1	1	—	1	—	1	—
VI. Laryngitis . . . . .	3	—	—	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Bronchitis . . . . .	19	3	3	2	1	2	—	—	2	—	—	—	—	—
Pleurisy . . . . .	15	5	1	—	1	—	2	—	1	—	1	—	1	2
Pneumonia . . . . .	26	3	1	2	3	2	—	—	—	—	—	2	—	2
Asthma . . . . .	11	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Lung Disease . . . . .	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—
VII. Teething . . . . .	6	—	—	4	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Quinsey . . . . .	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Gastritis . . . . .	3	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	—	—	1
Enteritis . . . . .	14	—	1	1	1	—	—	1	—	—	1	1	—	—
Peritonitis . . . . .	3	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	—	—	—
Ascites . . . . .	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Ulceration of Intestines . . . . .	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Hernia . . . . .	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Ileus . . . . .	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Intussusception . . . . .	4	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Stricture of Intestines . . . . .	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Stomach Disease . . . . .	16	—	—	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	2	1	2	—
Pancreas Disease . . . . .	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Hepatitis . . . . .	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	—	—	—
Jaundice . . . . .	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	—	—	—	—	—
Liver Disease . . . . .	8	—	—	—	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	2	—
Spleen Disease . . . . .	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
VIII. Nephritis . . . . .	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	—	—	—	—	—
Nephria . . . . .	1	—	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Ischuria . . . . .	3	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Diabetes . . . . .	3	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Stone . . . . .	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Cystitis . . . . .	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Stricture of Urethra . . . . .	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Kidney Disease . . . . .	3	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
IX. Paramenia . . . . .	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Ovarian Dropsy . . . . .	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Childbirth . . . . .	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Organs of Generation . . . . .	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
X. Arthritis . . . . .	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Rheumatism . . . . .	9	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Joint and Bone Disease . . . . .	4	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	1	—	—
XI. Carbuncle . . . . .	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Phlegmon . . . . .	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Skin Disease . . . . .	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
XII. Cyanosis . . . . .	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Spina Bifida . . . . .	1	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other Malformations . . . . .	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
XVII. Intemperance . . . . .	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Privation . . . . .	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Want of Breast Milk . . . . .	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Neglect . . . . .	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Cold . . . . .	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	—	—	—	—
Poison . . . . .	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Burns and Scalds . . . . .	11	—	—	3	—	2	4	1	—	—	1	—	—	—
Hanging, etc. . . . .	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Suffocation . . . . .	3	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Drowning . . . . .	38	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	5	5	4	—
Fracture and Contusion . . . . .	17	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	3	—	—	2	3	—
Wounds . . . . .	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other Violent Causes . . . . .	10	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	1	1	2	—	—	—
Not Specified . . . . .	183	60	14	25	14	7	3	5	8	2	6	8	10	—

CAUSES of DEATH in the INSULAR DISTRICTS of SCOTLAND, at different Periods of Life,  
in 1858.—MALES. (Continued.)

[illegible]



## CAUSES of DEATH in the INSULAR DISTRICTS of SCOTLAND, at different Periods of Life, in 1858.—FEMALES.

DISEASES.	ALL AGES.	FEMALES.												
		AGE UNDER												
		MONTHS.												
		3	6	12	2	3	4	5	10	15	20	25	30	
ALL CAUSES . . . . .	1224	108	21	45	44	24	22	10	25	25	29	40	44	
SPECIFIED CAUSES . . . . .	1043	52	14	31	30	17	13	9	22	20	25	36	40	
I. Zymotic Class . . . . .	131	8	3	8	17	8	10	3	8	8	4	4	7	
II. Diseases of Uncertain Seat	47	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	—	1	—	3	
III. Tubercular Class . . . . .	147	1	3	9	6	4	—	2	4	7	13	16	11	
IV. Brain and Nervous System	72	4	1	2	1	—	—	1	2	2	—	2	5	
V. Organs of Circulation . . . . .	20	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	—	—	—	2	
VI. Respiratory Organs . . . . .	100	10	4	3	3	3	—	1	3	—	6	2	3	
VII. Organs of Digestion . . . . .	55	2	1	5	2	1	—	1	1	1	—	4	1	
VIII. Urinary Organs . . . . .	9	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	1	
IX. Organs of Generation . . . . .	30	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	5	7	
X. Organs of Locomotion . . . . .	9	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
XI. Skin, etc. . . . .	1	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
XII. Malformation . . . . .	2	1	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
XIII. Premature Debility . . . . .	26	25	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
XIV. Atrophy . . . . .	2	—	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	—	
XV. Age . . . . .	363	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
XVI. Sudden Deaths . . . . .	5	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
XVII. Violent Deaths . . . . .	24	1	—	1	1	1	3	1	2	2	1	1	—	
I. Small Pox . . . . .	3	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	—	—	
Measles . . . . .	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	—	—	—	
Scarlatina . . . . .	12	—	—	—	3	2	2	2	3	—	—	—	—	
Diphtheria . . . . .	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	—	—	—	—	
Hooping Cough . . . . .	18	1	2	3	7	2	1	1	1	—	—	—	—	
Croup . . . . .	22	5	1	1	5	4	4	—	1	—	—	—	—	
Thrush . . . . .	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Diarrhoea . . . . .	16	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	1	—	—	
Dysentery . . . . .	6	—	—	1	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Cholera . . . . .	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Influenza . . . . .	8	—	—	2	—	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Purpura . . . . .	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Ague . . . . .	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Worms . . . . .	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	—	—	—	
Infantile Fever . . . . .	1	—	—	—	—	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Typhus . . . . .	32	—	—	—	—	—	1	—	2	4	2	4	4	
Metria . . . . .	3	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	3	
Rheumatic Fever . . . . .	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Erysipelas . . . . .	4	—	—	1	—	—	—	—	1	—	—	—	—	
Syphilis . . . . .	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Noma . . . . .	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Hydrophobia . . . . .	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
II. Hemorrhage . . . . .	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Dropsy . . . . .	18	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	—	2	
Abscess . . . . .	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Ulcer . . . . .	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Fistula . . . . .	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Mortification . . . . .	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	—	—	—	—	
Cancer . . . . .	26	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	
Gout . . . . .	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
III. Scrofula . . . . .	4	—	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	1	—	1	—	
Tabes Mesenterica . . . . .	4	—	1	1	—	1	—	—	1	—	—	—	—	
Phthisis . . . . .	126	—	—	3	4	1	—	2	3	4	13	15	11	
Hydrocephalus . . . . .	13	1	2	4	2	2	—	—	—	2	—	—	—	

## CAUSES of DEATH in the INSULAR DISTRICTS of SCOTLAND, at different Periods of Life, in 1858.—FEMALES.

DISEASES.	FEMALES.																
	AGE UNDER																
	35	40	45	50	55	60	65	70	75	80	85	90	95	100	105	?	
ALL CAUSES . . .	33	43	38	28	39	42	59	72	86	103	121	59	36	18	1	9	
SPECIFIED CAUSES . .	27	38	33	26	31	34	43	72	86	103	121	59	36	18	1	6	
Zymotic Class . . .	2	6	—	3	4	3	4	2	4	7	6	1	—	—	—	1	
Uncertain Seat . . .	2	2	5	2	4	6	7	3	5	3	3	—	—	—	—	—	
Tubercular Class . .	14	14	11	6	8	7	9	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Brain, etc. . . . .	—	—	7	5	2	4	4	3	9	10	7	1	—	—	—	—	
Heart, etc. . . . .	—	2	1	2	1	1	—	3	2	1	1	1	—	—	—	2	
Respiratory Organs .	—	1	3	3	8	5	6	13	12	4	4	3	—	—	—	—	
Digestive Organs . .	2	5	1	2	2	4	5	6	5	4	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Urinary Organs . . .	—	—	—	—	1	1	1	2	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Generative Organs . .	5	6	3	2	—	—	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	
Locomotive Organs . .	1	1	1	—	—	2	1	—	1	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Skin . . . . .	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Malformation . . . .	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Premature Debility . .	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Atrophy . . . . .	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Age . . . . .	—	—	—	—	—	—	2	37	46	70	99	53	36	18	1	1	
Sudden Deaths . . .	—	—	1	—	—	—	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	
Violent Deaths . . .	1	1	—	1	1	1	2	—	—	2	1	—	—	—	—	—	
Small Pox . . . . .	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	
Measles . . . . .	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Scarlatina . . . . .	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Diphtheria . . . . .	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Whooping Cough . . .	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Croup . . . . .	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	
Thrush . . . . .	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Diarrhœa . . . . .	1	—	—	2	—	—	1	—	2	1	5	1	—	—	—	—	
Dysentery . . . . .	—	—	—	—	—	1	1	—	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Cholera . . . . .	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Influenza . . . . .	—	—	—	1	—	—	—	2	—	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Purpura . . . . .	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Ague . . . . .	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Worms . . . . .	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Infantile Fever . . . .	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Typhus . . . . .	—	4	—	—	4	2	2	—	1	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Metria . . . . .	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Rheumatic Fever . . .	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Erysipelas . . . . .	1	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Syphilis . . . . .	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Noma . . . . .	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Hydrophobia . . . . .	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Hæmorrhage . . . . .	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Dropsy . . . . .	1	—	1	—	—	3	5	1	3	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	
Abscess . . . . .	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Ulcer . . . . .	—	—	—	—	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Fistula . . . . .	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Mortification . . . . .	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Cancer . . . . .	1	1	4	2	4	2	2	2	2	3	2	—	—	—	—	—	
Gout . . . . .	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Scrofula . . . . .	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Tabes Mesenterica . . .	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Phthisis . . . . .	14	13	11	6	8	7	9	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Hydrocephalus . . . .	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	

CAUSES of DEATH in the INSULAR DISTRICTS of SCOTLAND, at different Periods of Life, in 1858.—FEMALES. (Continued.)

DISEASES.	ALL AGES.	FEMALES.											
		MONTHS.	AGE UNDER										
			3	6	12	2	3	4	5	10	15	20	25
IV. Cephalitis . . . . .	6	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	1	—	—	1	1
Apoplexy . . . . .	12	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	2
Paralysis . . . . .	34	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Delirium Tremens . . . . .	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Chorea . . . . .	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Epilepsy . . . . .	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	1	—	—	1
Tetanus . . . . .	1	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Insanity . . . . .	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Convulsions . . . . .	3	3	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Brain Disease . . . . .	11	—	—	2	1	—	—	1	—	1	—	—	1
V. Pericarditis . . . . .	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Aneurism . . . . .	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Heart Disease . . . . .	19	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	—	—	—	2
VI. Laryngitis . . . . .	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	—	—	—	—
Bronchitis . . . . .	40	5	2	3	2	1	—	—	—	—	4	—	2
Pleurisy . . . . .	14	4	1	—	—	1	—	1	—	—	—	2	1
Pneumonia . . . . .	12	1	—	—	1	1	—	—	1	—	2	—	—
Asthma . . . . .	28	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Lung Disease . . . . .	5	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	1	—	—	—	—
VII. Teething . . . . .	4	—	—	2	1	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Quinsey . . . . .	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Gastritis . . . . .	4	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Enteritis . . . . .	6	—	1	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	—
Peritonitis . . . . .	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	—	—	—	—	—
Ascites . . . . .	3	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Ulceration of Intestines . . . . .	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Hernia . . . . .	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Ileus . . . . .	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	—
Intussusception . . . . .	2	—	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Stricture of Intestines . . . . .	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Stomach Disease . . . . .	11	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	1	—	1	—
Pancreas Disease . . . . .	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Hepatitis . . . . .	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	—
Jaundice . . . . .	4	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Liver Disease . . . . .	6	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1
Spleen Disease . . . . .	1	—	—	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
VIII. Nephritis . . . . .	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Nephria . . . . .	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Ischuria . . . . .	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	—
Diabetes . . . . .	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1
Stone . . . . .	3	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Cystitis . . . . .	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Stricture of Urethra . . . . .	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Kidney Disease . . . . .	4	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
IX. Paramenia . . . . .	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1
Ovarian Dropsy . . . . .	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Childbirth . . . . .	23	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	4	6
Organs of Generation . . . . .	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	—
X. Arthritis . . . . .	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Rheumatism . . . . .	8	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Joint and Bone Disease . . . . .	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
XI. Carbuncle . . . . .	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Phlegmon . . . . .	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Skin Disease . . . . .	1	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
XII. Cyanosis . . . . .	1	—	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Spina Bifida . . . . .	1	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other Malformations . . . . .	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
XVII. Intemperance . . . . .	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Privation . . . . .	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Want of Breast Milk . . . . .	1	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Neglect . . . . .	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Cold . . . . .	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	—
Poison . . . . .	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Burns and Scalds . . . . .	8	—	—	—	1	—	3	1	2	—	—	—	—
Hanging, etc. . . . .	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Suffocation . . . . .	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Drowning . . . . .	4	—	—	—	—	1	—	—	—	1	1	—	—
Fracture and Contusion . . . . .	5	—	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Wounds . . . . .	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other Violent Causes . . . . .	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	—	—	—
Not Specified . . . . .	181	56	7	14	14	7	9	1	3	5	4	4	4



CAUSES of DEATH in the INSULAR DISTRICTS of SCOTLAND, at different Periods of Life, in 1858.—FEMALES. (Continued.)

DISEASES.	FEMALES.														
	AGE UNDER														
	35	40	45	50	55	60	65	70	75	80	85	90	95	100	105 ?
Cephalitis . . . . .	—	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	—	—	—	—	—
Apoplexy . . . . .	—	—	—	1	—	—	—	1	4	1	2	—	—	—	—
Paralysis . . . . .	—	—	3	3	1	4	4	2	5	8	3	1	—	—	—
Delirium Tremens . . . . .	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Chorea . . . . .	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Epilepsy . . . . .	—	—	1	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Tetanus . . . . .	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Insanity . . . . .	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Convulsions . . . . .	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Brain Disease . . . . .	—	—	2	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	2	—	—	—	—
Pericarditis . . . . .	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Aneurism . . . . .	—	—	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Heart Disease . . . . .	—	2	1	1	1	1	—	3	2	1	1	1	—	—	2
Laryngitis . . . . .	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Bronchitis . . . . .	—	—	1	1	3	1	4	2	2	3	3	1	—	—	—
Pleurisy . . . . .	—	1	—	—	—	—	2	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—
Pneumonia . . . . .	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	3	1	—	—	2	—	—	—
Asthma . . . . .	—	—	1	2	4	4	—	7	8	1	1	—	—	—	—
Lung Disease . . . . .	—	—	1	—	1	—	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Teething . . . . .	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Quinsey . . . . .	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Gastritis . . . . .	1	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	1	—	—	—	—	—
Enteritis . . . . .	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	1	—	—	—	—	—
Peritonitis . . . . .	—	—	—	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Ascites . . . . .	—	1	—	—	—	—	1	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Ulceration of Intestines . . . . .	1	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Hernia . . . . .	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Ileus . . . . .	—	—	—	—	—	1	1	1	1	—	—	—	—	—	—
Intussusception . . . . .	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Stricture of Intestines . . . . .	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Stomach Disease . . . . .	—	—	—	2	—	3	1	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Pancreas Disease . . . . .	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Hepatitis . . . . .	—	1	—	—	—	—	1	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Jaundice . . . . .	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	—	1	1	—	—	—	—	—
Liver Disease . . . . .	—	1	—	—	1	—	—	—	1	1	—	—	—	—	—
Spleen Disease . . . . .	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Nephritis . . . . .	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Nephria . . . . .	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Ischuria . . . . .	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Diabetes . . . . .	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Stone . . . . .	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	1	1	—	—	—	—	—	—
Cystitis . . . . .	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Stricture of Urethra . . . . .	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Kidney Disease . . . . .	—	—	—	—	1	1	—	1	1	—	—	—	—	—	—
Paramenia . . . . .	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Ovarian Dropsy . . . . .	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Childbirth . . . . .	3	6	2	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1
Organs of Generation . . . . .	1	—	1	1	—	—	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Arthritis . . . . .	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Rheumatism . . . . .	1	1	—	—	—	2	1	—	1	2	—	—	—	—	—
Joint Disease . . . . .	—	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Carbuncle . . . . .	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Phlegmon . . . . .	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Skin Disease . . . . .	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Cyanosis . . . . .	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Spina Bifida . . . . .	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other Malformations . . . . .	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Intemperance . . . . .	—	—	—	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Privation . . . . .	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Want of Breast Milk . . . . .	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Neglect . . . . .	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Cold . . . . .	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Poison . . . . .	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Burns and Scalds . . . . .	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Hanging, etc. . . . .	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	—	—	—	—	—
Suffocation . . . . .	—	—	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Drowning . . . . .	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Fracture and Contusion . . . . .	—	—	—	—	—	1	1	—	—	1	1	—	—	—	—
Wounds . . . . .	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other Violent Causes . . . . .	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Not Specified . . . . .	6	5	5	2	8	8	16	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	3

## CAUSES of DEATH in the MAINLAND DISTRICTS of SCOTLAND, at different Periods of Life, in 1858.—BOTH SEXES.

DISEASES.	ALL AGES.	BOTH SEXES.												
		AGE UNDER												
		MONTHS.												
		3	6	12	2	3	4	5	10	15	20	25	30	
ALL CAUSES . . . . .	31564	2965	882	1690	2245	1173	731	582	1593	842	1132	1260	987	
SPECIFIED CAUSES . . . . .	29272	2199	683	1493	2017	1087	688	542	1495	797	1085	1212	941	
I. Zymotic Class . . . . .	6277	254	196	497	916	589	420	341	786	286	248	221	134	
II. Diseases of Uncertain Seat	1352	13	6	8	18	20	18	13	31	20	19	16	17	
III. Tubercular Class . . . . .	4660	43	79	252	340	148	81	72	334	242	496	615	456	
IV. Brain and Nervous System	2405	142	41	76	97	48	21	16	85	58	58	69	56	
V. Organs of Circulation . . . . .	1179	7	2	3	2	2	4	4	20	21	40	32	36	
VI. Respiratory Organs . . . . .	3389	233	172	353	264	150	77	41	103	37	57	56	64	
VII. Organs of Digestion . . . . .	2453	218	98	256	281	54	22	18	47	48	49	64	56	
VIII. Urinary Organs . . . . .	375	3	1	1	4	5	3	2	7	8	8	18	12	
IX. Organs of Generation . . . . .	243	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	11	29	43	
X. Organs of Locomotion . . . . .	147	1	1	—	—	—	1	—	14	13	11	7	6	
XI. Skin, etc. . . . .	37	7	5	1	4	1	—	1	2	1	—	1	—	
XII. Malformation . . . . .	60	50	4	1	4	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
XIII. Premature Debility . . . . .	1275	1193	49	33	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
XIV. Atrophy . . . . .	214	—	—	1	51	16	9	5	12	7	7	5	4	
XV. Age . . . . .	4054	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
XVI. Sudden Deaths . . . . .	58	4	7	2	1	1	1	1	1	3	2	—	1	
XVII. Violent Deaths . . . . .	1094	31	22	9	35	52	31	28	53	52	79	79	56	
I. Small Pox . . . . .	130	15	13	19	25	13	9	5	10	5	1	4	5	
Measles . . . . .	473	5	9	67	156	89	37	26	70	7	1	2	—	
Scarlatina . . . . .	1098	4	8	73	165	162	147	130	275	66	25	14	9	
Diphtheria . . . . .	196	—	2	7	30	20	12	26	48	16	13	4	5	
Hooping Cough . . . . .	601	51	64	129	170	86	40	26	32	2	—	—	—	
Croup . . . . .	655	22	20	59	156	117	109	58	109	5	—	—	—	
Thrush . . . . .	17	11	2	4	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Diarrhoea . . . . .	605	63	40	68	96	27	8	5	16	3	4	5	7	
Dysentery . . . . .	281	6	7	12	20	2	3	2	4	7	4	3	6	
Cholera . . . . .	38	1	—	9	7	1	3	—	3	1	2	1	1	
Influenza . . . . .	261	6	4	6	8	5	5	1	3	—	3	2	1	
Purpura . . . . .	24	1	1	—	1	1	—	—	2	3	3	3	—	
Ague . . . . .	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Worms . . . . .	26	—	—	—	4	4	5	4	6	3	—	—	—	
Infantile Fever . . . . .	37	6	5	6	10	4	2	3	1	—	—	—	—	
Typhus . . . . .	1530	8	10	30	60	54	40	54	195	154	173	155	81	
Metria . . . . .	81	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	6	22	13	
Rheumatic Fever . . . . .	45	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	4	6	4	3	2	
Erysipelas . . . . .	153	50	8	6	6	3	—	—	7	8	9	2	2	
Syphilis . . . . .	19	5	3	2	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	2	
Noma . . . . .	4	—	—	—	—	1	—	—	1	—	—	—	—	
Hydrophobia . . . . .	1	—	—	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
II. Hæmorrhage . . . . .	44	1	1	—	1	1	2	—	1	—	—	4	3	
Dropsy . . . . .	619	1	—	2	7	10	13	11	20	15	11	8	10	
Abscess . . . . .	39	4	2	1	3	1	—	1	3	2	4	—	1	
Ulcer . . . . .	14	2	1	1	—	1	—	—	1	—	—	—	—	
Fistula . . . . .	3	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Mortification . . . . .	78	5	2	2	7	5	3	1	5	1	1	—	—	
Cancer . . . . .	550	—	—	2	—	2	—	—	2	1	3	4	3	
Gout . . . . .	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
III. Scrofula . . . . .	240	5	7	8	13	6	6	4	20	23	41	22	21	
Tabes Mesenterica . . . . .	297	13	14	40	72	35	10	9	39	28	14	5	4	
Phthisis . . . . .	3362	4	12	34	71	39	21	25	128	159	439	584	428	
Hydrocephalus . . . . .	761	21	46	170	184	68	44	34	147	32	2	4	3	





## CAUSES of DEATH in the MAINLAND DISTRICTS of SCOTLAND, at different Periods of Life, in 1858.—BOTH SEXES. (Continued.)

DISEASES.	ALL AGES.	BOTH SEXES.												
		AGE UNDER												
		MONTHS.												
		3	6	12	2	3	4	5	10	15	20	25	30	
IV. Cephalitis . . . . .	177	2	2	15	22	9	5	8	26	14	14	18	7	
Apoplexy . . . . .	571	4	3	7	7	6	3	2	9	7	8	10	13	
Paralysis . . . . .	820	—	1	—	1	1	—	1	2	2	2	6	5	
Delirium Tremens . . . . .	29	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	2	
Chorea . . . . .	3	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	—	1	—	
Epilepsy . . . . .	100	—	—	—	—	2	—	—	—	7	11	7	8	
Tetanus . . . . .	31	13	1	—	—	—	—	1	2	2	1	1	1	
Insanity . . . . .	20	—	—	—	1	—	—	—	2	—	—	1	—	
Convulsions . . . . .	292	116	27	43	52	24	7	4	16	2	—	—	—	
Brain Disease . . . . .	362	7	7	11	14	6	6	—	28	23	22	24	20	
V. Pericarditis . . . . .	40	—	—	—	1	—	—	—	4	4	—	1	2	
Aneurism . . . . .	32	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2	
Heart Disease . . . . .	1107	7	2	3	1	2	4	4	16	17	40	31	32	
VI. Laryngitis . . . . .	73	5	3	2	7	5	8	2	9	2	1	2	1	
Bronchitis . . . . .	1675	141	115	221	131	87	36	20	39	11	11	16	12	
Pleurisy . . . . .	200	—	4	8	4	1	1	4	8	7	8	5	4	
Pneumonia . . . . .	969	74	49	111	117	54	30	14	37	12	28	18	34	
Asthma . . . . .	281	1	—	—	1	—	—	1	—	1	1	—	2	
Lung Disease . . . . .	191	12	1	11	4	3	2	—	10	4	8	15	11	
VII. Teething . . . . .	411	2	16	160	208	25	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Quinsey . . . . .	39	2	2	5	3	2	3	—	8	2	1	1	2	
Gastritis . . . . .	87	6	2	4	5	—	—	—	3	4	6	1	1	
Enteritis . . . . .	482	117	43	58	35	14	7	8	13	14	10	11	13	
Peritonitis . . . . .	130	8	3	6	4	3	—	2	5	4	4	7	6	
Ascites . . . . .	71	—	—	1	1	1	1	1	3	4	2	1	1	
Ulceration of Intestines . . . . .	108	3	—	1	1	2	—	—	2	4	6	9	8	
Hernia . . . . .	46	—	1	—	1	—	—	—	—	1	—	1	1	
Ileus . . . . .	168	16	3	2	—	—	—	2	2	6	8	5	4	
Intussusception . . . . .	28	1	4	—	1	1	1	—	1	—	1	—	—	
Stricture of Intestines . . . . .	13	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	
Stomach Disease . . . . .	407	34	18	17	13	4	7	3	5	4	3	14	10	
Pancreas Disease . . . . .	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Hepatitis . . . . .	89	—	—	1	—	1	—	—	—	—	1	2	3	
Jaundice . . . . .	82	21	1	1	3	—	—	1	2	—	3	3	—	
Liver Disease . . . . .	281	8	5	—	6	1	3	—	2	4	4	9	4	
Spleen Disease . . . . .	10	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	1	—	—	3	
VIII. Nephritis . . . . .	27	1	—	—	—	1	1	1	2	1	1	2	—	
Nephria . . . . .	44	1	—	1	1	2	—	—	2	1	4	—	2	
Ischuria . . . . .	28	1	—	—	1	1	—	—	1	—	—	—	—	
Diabetes . . . . .	40	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	3	1	7	3	
Stone . . . . .	35	—	1	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	—	
Cystitis . . . . .	36	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	—	
Stricture of Urethra . . . . .	3	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Kidney Disease . . . . .	162	—	—	—	1	1	2	1	2	3	2	7	7	
IX. Paramenia . . . . .	14	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	4	3	1	
Ovarian Dropsy . . . . .	31	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	4	
Childbirth . . . . .	148	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	5	19	33	
Organs of Generation . . . . .	50	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2	6	5	
X. Arthritis . . . . .	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	4	—	1	—	—	
Rheumatism . . . . .	59	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	3	1	—	1	
Joint and Bone Disease . . . . .	82	1	1	—	—	1	—	—	10	10	9	7	5	
XI. Carbuncle . . . . .	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Phlegmon . . . . .	5	1	—	1	—	—	—	—	1	1	—	—	—	
Skin Disease . . . . .	26	6	5	—	4	1	—	1	1	—	—	1	—	
XII. Cyanosis . . . . .	16	16	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Spina Bifida . . . . .	19	12	4	1	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Other Malformations . . . . .	25	22	—	—	2	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
XVII. Intemperance . . . . .	43	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Privation . . . . .	3	—	—	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Want of Breast Milk . . . . .	12	8	3	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Neglect . . . . .	1	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Cold . . . . .	16	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	2	1	—	
Poison . . . . .	28	2	—	—	—	1	—	1	1	—	—	3	3	
Burns and Scalds . . . . .	153	1	—	4	20	33	17	16	20	2	2	1	1	
Hanging, etc. . . . .	26	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	2	
Suffocation . . . . .	49	11	13	1	2	1	—	—	3	3	1	2	1	
Drowning . . . . .	254	1	2	2	9	12	6	2	11	9	29	29	12	
Fracture and Contusion . . . . .	418	2	2	1	3	4	6	8	16	31	35	38	31	
Wounds . . . . .	32	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	3	4	1	3	
Other Violent Causes . . . . .	59	4	1	—	—	1	2	1	1	3	6	3	3	
Not Specified . . . . .	2292	766	199	197	228	86	43	40	98	45	47	48	46	

CAUSES of DEATH in the MAINLAND DISTRICTS of SCOTLAND, at different Periods of Life, in 1858.—BOTH SEXES. (Continued.)

DISEASES.	BOTH SEXES.																
	AGE UNDER																
	35	40	45	50	55	60	65	70	75	80	85	90	95	100	105	?	
Cephalitis . . . . .	4	6	7	2	2	4	1	5	2	1	1	—	—	—	—	—	
Apoplexy . . . . .	14	16	16	32	39	42	67	63	66	69	43	17	4	1	—	3	
Paralysis . . . . .	4	8	20	29	38	42	69	112	162	150	110	43	11	1	—	—	
Delirium Tremens . . . . .	6	6	4	5	1	4	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Chorea . . . . .	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Epilepsy . . . . .	7	13	3	5	4	12	6	3	4	4	1	1	—	—	—	2	
Tetanus . . . . .	4	1	1	1	—	1	—	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Insanity . . . . .	2	—	—	—	4	2	—	—	4	—	2	2	—	—	—	—	
Convulsions . . . . .	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	
Brain Disease . . . . .	16	12	13	17	22	23	20	13	27	18	8	5	—	—	—	—	
Pericarditis . . . . .	—	—	3	3	4	3	4	3	5	2	1	—	—	—	—	—	
Aneurism . . . . .	3	2	1	5	6	2	4	1	3	3	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Heart Disease . . . . .	36	49	50	64	86	91	114	139	133	108	50	21	3	—	—	4	
Laryngitis . . . . .	4	2	7	3	1	—	2	3	—	4	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Bronchitis . . . . .	17	16	14	35	42	61	102	108	134	156	96	42	6	3	1	2	
Pleurisy . . . . .	5	2	6	6	11	11	19	24	19	24	9	10	—	—	—	—	
Pneumonia . . . . .	28	36	29	29	43	41	51	42	40	21	19	8	—	—	—	4	
Asthma . . . . .	3	7	13	13	30	30	48	37	44	24	20	4	—	—	—	1	
Lung Disease . . . . .	16	8	7	10	10	14	12	9	12	8	3	1	—	—	—	—	
Teething . . . . .	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Quinsey . . . . .	—	1	1	2	2	—	1	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Gastritis . . . . .	3	4	6	3	5	7	4	10	7	2	2	2	—	—	—	—	
Enteritis . . . . .	12	11	9	7	13	16	13	20	14	14	5	4	—	—	—	1	
Peritonitis . . . . .	9	11	7	7	9	10	7	5	3	5	3	2	—	—	—	—	
Ascites . . . . .	2	4	4	3	6	6	9	7	7	5	1	1	—	—	—	—	
Ulceration of Intestines . . . . .	6	10	6	10	5	8	4	10	8	4	—	—	—	—	—	1	
Hernia . . . . .	3	1	3	2	4	4	5	7	2	7	1	2	—	—	—	—	
Ileus . . . . .	3	6	10	5	9	14	11	13	19	15	10	2	1	1	—	1	
Intussusception . . . . .	1	—	2	3	3	1	2	1	—	4	1	—	—	—	—	—	
Stricture of Intestines . . . . .	—	—	1	2	—	1	2	2	3	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Stomach Disease . . . . .	11	17	18	14	25	29	49	39	38	23	9	2	—	—	—	1	
Pancreas Disease . . . . .	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Hepatitis . . . . .	7	5	5	4	10	16	12	7	11	2	1	—	—	—	—	1	
Jaundice . . . . .	2	—	2	—	1	5	8	8	11	2	7	1	—	—	—	—	
Liver Disease . . . . .	16	9	16	19	34	27	36	29	24	11	10	3	—	—	—	1	
Spleen Disease . . . . .	1	1	—	2	—	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Nephritis . . . . .	2	—	—	3	2	1	3	1	2	2	—	1	—	—	—	—	
Nephria . . . . .	4	1	3	2	2	2	4	6	3	2	1	—	—	—	—	—	
Ischuria . . . . .	1	—	—	—	1	1	1	4	5	5	5	1	—	—	—	—	
Diabetes . . . . .	4	2	4	2	4	2	3	2	2	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Stone . . . . .	—	—	—	—	—	4	3	1	5	13	4	2	—	—	—	—	
Cystitis . . . . .	1	3	—	—	4	1	1	4	8	7	3	3	—	—	—	—	
Stricture of Urethra . . . . .	—	—	—	—	1	—	—	1	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Kidney Disease . . . . .	3	4	7	6	7	11	15	26	16	16	12	8	5	—	—	—	
Paramenia . . . . .	2	3	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Ovarian Dropsy . . . . .	2	2	3	1	7	2	5	1	2	—	—	1	—	—	—	—	
Childbirth . . . . .	32	40	18	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Organs of Generation . . . . .	6	3	3	8	2	1	3	4	4	3	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Arthritis . . . . .	—	—	—	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Rheumatism . . . . .	1	2	1	2	4	3	9	6	9	11	5	1	—	—	—	—	
Joint Disease . . . . .	7	6	2	3	6	2	5	4	2	—	—	1	—	—	—	—	
Carbuncle . . . . .	—	—	1	—	—	1	2	—	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Phlegmon . . . . .	—	—	—	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Skin Disease . . . . .	1	1	—	—	—	1	—	1	—	2	1	—	—	—	—	—	
Cyanosis . . . . .	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Spina Bifida . . . . .	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Other Malformations . . . . .	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Intemperance . . . . .	4	6	7	6	6	6	2	4	1	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Privation . . . . .	—	1	—	—	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Want of Breast Milk . . . . .	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Neglect . . . . .	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Cold . . . . .	—	—	3	—	2	1	—	3	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	
Poison . . . . .	1	3	1	2	2	2	2	3	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Burns and Scalds . . . . .	3	3	1	1	4	—	—	5	5	5	5	3	—	—	—	1	
Hanging, etc. . . . .	1	1	5	2	5	2	5	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	
Suffocation . . . . .	—	—	3	—	2	2	—	—	1	—	1	—	—	—	—	2	
Drowning . . . . .	21	11	18	21	11	9	11	6	10	2	4	—	—	—	—	6	
Fracture and Contusion . . . . .	22	35	28	25	29	10	19	17	8	14	18	10	3	—	—	3	
Wounds . . . . .	3	1	4	2	4	2	—	2	1	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Other Violent Causes . . . . .	8	1	4	3	2	3	2	2	—	2	2	—	—	—	—	5	
Not Specified . . . . .	43	47	56	54	74	82	68	3	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	21	

## CAUSES of DEATH in the MAINLAND DISTRICTS of SCOTLAND, at different Periods of Life, in 1858.—MALES.

DISEASES.	ALL AGES.	MALES.											
		AGE UNDER											
		MONTHS.											
		3	6	12	2	3	4	5	10	15	20	25	30
ALL CAUSES . . . . .	15698	1656	472	930	1165	587	388	294	881	430	570	665	488
SPECIFIED CAUSES . . . . .	14495	1243	363	816	1043	536	366	277	820	404	547	640	474
I. Zymotic Class . . . . .	3035	135	99	252	458	283	229	175	407	136	106	107	50
II. Diseases of Uncertain Seat . . . . .	553	6	6	4	7	12	9	8	21	13	6	7	5
III. Tubercular Class . . . . .	2336	20	36	143	181	80	44	39	190	106	231	320	239
IV. Brain and Nervous System . . . . .	1250	85	18	51	48	25	10	7	53	34	33	40	27
V. Organs of Circulation . . . . .	626	4	1	1	1	—	3	2	10	10	22	12	19
VI. Respiratory Organs . . . . .	1758	141	98	193	141	64	38	19	52	15	40	30	39
VII. Organs of Digestion . . . . .	1334	139	62	150	160	32	11	10	25	25	26	30	31
VIII. Urinary Organs . . . . .	289	1	—	1	2	3	2	1	6	4	6	13	6
IX. Organs of Generation . . . . .	3	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1
X. Organs of Locomotion . . . . .	70	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	10	8	6	6	3
XI. Skin, etc. . . . .	20	5	2	—	1	1	—	1	1	1	—	—	—
XII. Malformation . . . . .	32	27	2	—	3	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
XIII. Premature Debility . . . . .	701	657	27	17	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
XIV. Atrophy . . . . .	97	—	—	—	24	7	4	2	7	5	2	3	3
XV. Age . . . . .	1559	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
XVI. Sudden Deaths . . . . .	85	3	4	2	1	1	1	1	1	2	1	—	—
XVII. Violent Deaths . . . . .	797	19	8	2	16	28	15	12	37	45	68	72	51
I. Small Pox . . . . .	72	6	7	11	15	7	7	1	6	2	1	2	2
Measles . . . . .	242	4	3	37	74	46	10	15	42	5	1	1	—
Scarlatina . . . . .	566	3	6	39	76	87	78	71	145	31	5	10	3
Diphtheria . . . . .	95	—	2	3	17	10	5	12	22	4	8	2	2
Hooping Cough . . . . .	252	24	26	57	76	29	16	11	12	—	—	—	—
Croup . . . . .	362	12	14	28	87	60	67	31	59	4	—	—	—
Thrush . . . . .	8	6	—	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Diarrhœa . . . . .	293	31	23	37	50	11	7	3	10	1	3	3	4
Dysentery . . . . .	123	4	6	6	13	—	3	—	2	2	2	—	3
Cholera . . . . .	19	1	—	6	2	1	1	—	—	1	1	—	1
Influenza . . . . .	106	6	1	3	3	2	4	—	—	—	3	1	1
Purpura . . . . .	12	1	1	—	1	1	—	—	1	3	1	1	—
Ague . . . . .	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Worms . . . . .	10	—	—	—	2	1	2	1	3	1	—	—	—
Infantile Fever . . . . .	18	3	1	4	6	—	1	2	1	—	—	—	—
Typhus . . . . .	738	3	6	17	32	27	28	27	95	76	74	83	33
Metria . . . . .	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Rheumatic Fever . . . . .	21	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	3	2	2	1	—
Erysipelas . . . . .	80	27	1	2	4	1	—	—	5	4	5	2	—
Syphilis . . . . .	9	4	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	1
Noma . . . . .	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	—	—	—	—
Hydrophobia . . . . .	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
II. Hæmorrhage . . . . .	24	—	1	—	1	—	1	—	—	1	—	2	1
Dropsy . . . . .	263	—	—	—	3	7	6	6	15	8	3	3	3
Abscess . . . . .	25	2	2	1	1	1	—	1	2	2	2	—	—
Ulcer . . . . .	8	1	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Fistula . . . . .	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Mortification . . . . .	39	3	2	1	2	3	2	1	2	1	1	—	—
Cancer . . . . .	189	—	—	2	—	1	—	—	2	1	—	2	1
Gout . . . . .	4	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
III. Scrofula . . . . .	131	2	3	6	7	3	3	2	13	15	21	11	13
Tabes Mesenterica . . . . .	160	7	8	21	34	20	8	5	27	14	5	2	4
Phthisis . . . . .	1628	2	3	17	42	18	7	12	64	63	205	306	222
Hydrocephalus . . . . .	417	9	22	99	98	39	26	20	86	14	—	1	—





CAUSES of DEATH in the MAINLAND DISTRICTS of SCOTLAND, at different Periods of Life, in 1858.—MALES. (Continued.)

DISEASES.	ALL AGES.	MALES.												
		AGE UNDER												
		MONTHS.			2	3	4	5	10	15	20	25	30	
		3	6	12										
IV. Cephalitis . . . . .	110	2	1	9	9	7	4	3	17	8	10	11	3	3
Apoplexy . . . . .	304	2	2	5	4	2	1	—	5	4	4	5	3	3
Paralysis . . . . .	364	—	—	—	1	—	—	1	1	—	1	3	—	—
Delirium Tremens . . . . .	27	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	2	—
Chorea . . . . .	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Epilepsy . . . . .	53	—	—	—	—	2	—	—	—	6	7	2	2	—
Tetanus . . . . .	15	7	—	—	—	—	—	1	1	1	1	1	—	—
Insanity . . . . .	5	—	—	—	1	—	—	—	1	—	—	—	—	—
Convulsions . . . . .	160	70	9	30	25	13	3	2	8	—	—	—	—	—
Brain Disease . . . . .	211	4	6	7	8	1	2	—	20	15	10	17	14	—
V. Pericarditis . . . . .	29	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	3	2	—	1	2	—
Aneurism . . . . .	21	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Heart Disease . . . . .	576	4	1	1	1	—	3	2	7	8	22	11	16	—
VI. Laryngitis . . . . .	39	2	2	2	6	1	5	—	6	—	1	—	1	—
Bronchitis . . . . .	807	84	66	122	60	40	17	9	19	5	8	10	5	—
Pleurisy . . . . .	103	—	1	5	4	1	1	1	4	3	6	2	3	—
Pneumonia . . . . .	557	47	28	60	69	20	14	8	15	4	18	12	22	2
Asthma . . . . .	147	1	—	—	1	—	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—
Lung Disease . . . . .	105	7	1	4	1	2	1	—	8	3	7	6	6	—
VII. Teething . . . . .	235	—	10	90	123	12	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Quinsey . . . . .	23	2	2	4	2	2	1	—	4	1	1	—	—	—
Gastritis . . . . .	51	4	2	2	2	—	—	—	2	3	2	—	1	—
Enteritis . . . . .	280	71	27	36	17	10	3	6	9	8	4	5	9	—
Peritonitis . . . . .	63	5	2	2	3	1	—	1	2	2	1	5	3	—
Ascites . . . . .	27	—	—	—	—	1	1	—	2	1	2	1	1	—
Ulceration of Intestines . . . . .	52	3	—	1	—	2	—	—	—	1	—	3	3	—
Hernia . . . . .	19	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	—
Ileus . . . . .	104	12	1	2	—	—	—	1	1	5	8	3	3	—
Intussusception . . . . .	21	1	4	—	1	—	—	—	1	—	1	—	—	—
Stricture of Intestines . . . . .	10	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—
Stomach Disease . . . . .	224	26	11	11	7	2	5	1	2	1	1	4	5	—
Pancreas Disease . . . . .	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Hepatitis . . . . .	47	—	—	1	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	1	2	—
Jaundice . . . . .	37	9	—	1	1	—	—	—	1	—	3	1	—	—
Liver Disease . . . . .	134	6	2	—	4	1	1	—	—	2	3	7	2	—
Spleen Disease . . . . .	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	1	—	—	1	—
VIII. Nephritis . . . . .	22	1	—	—	—	—	1	1	2	—	1	1	—	—
Nephria . . . . .	23	—	—	1	—	2	—	—	1	—	3	—	1	—
Ischuria . . . . .	24	—	—	—	1	1	—	—	1	—	—	—	—	—
Diabetes . . . . .	31	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2	1	5	3	—
Stone . . . . .	31	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	—	—
Cystitis . . . . .	34	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Stricture of Urethra . . . . .	3	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Kidney Disease . . . . .	121	—	—	—	1	—	1	—	2	2	1	6	2	—
IX. Paramenia . . . . .	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Ovarian Dropsy . . . . .	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Childbirth . . . . .	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Organs of Generation . . . . .	3	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	—
X. Arthritis . . . . .	4	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	3	—	—	—	—	—
Rheumatism . . . . .	20	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	1	—	1	—
Joint and Bone Disease . . . . .	46	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	7	7	5	6	2	—
XI. Carbuncle . . . . .	3	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Phlegmon . . . . .	4	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	1	—	—	—	—
Skin Disease . . . . .	13	4	2	—	1	1	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—
XII. Cyanosis . . . . .	7	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Spina Bifida . . . . .	9	6	2	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other Malformations . . . . .	16	14	—	—	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
XVII. Intemperance . . . . .	25	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Privation . . . . .	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Want of Breast Milk . . . . .	5	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Neglect . . . . .	1	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Cold . . . . .	14	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	1	1	—	—
Poison . . . . .	18	2	—	—	—	1	—	1	1	—	—	2	2	—
Burns and Scalds . . . . .	63	1	—	2	9	13	7	5	12	—	1	—	1	—
Hanging, etc. . . . .	18	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	2	—
Suffocation . . . . .	26	5	4	—	1	1	—	—	1	3	1	2	1	—
Drowning . . . . .	200	1	2	—	3	9	4	2	7	7	22	26	10	—
Fracture and Contusion . . . . .	352	1	—	—	3	3	3	4	14	28	34	37	30	—
Wounds . . . . .	30	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	3	4	1	3	—
Other Violent Causes . . . . .	44	2	1	—	—	1	1	—	1	3	5	2	2	—
Not Specified . . . . .	1203	413	109	114	122	51	22	17	61	26	23	25	14	—





## CAUSES of DEATH in the MAINLAND DISTRICTS of SCOTLAND, at different Periods of Life, in 1858.—FEMALES.

DISEASES.	ALL AGES.	FEMALES.												
		MONTHS.	AGE UNDER										25	30
			3	6	12	2	3	4	5	10	15	20		
ALL CAUSES . . . . .	15866	1809	410	760	1080	586	343	288	712	412	562	595	499	
SPECIFIED CAUSES . . . . .	14777	956	320	677	974	551	322	265	675	393	538	572	467	
I. Zymotic Class . . . . .	8242	119	97	245	458	306	191	166	379	150	142	114	84	
II. Diseases of Uncertain Seat	799	7	-	4	11	8	9	5	10	7	13	9	12	
III. Tubercular Class . . . . .	2324	23	43	109	159	68	37	33	144	136	265	295	217	
IV. Brain and Nervous System	1155	57	23	25	49	23	11	9	32	24	25	29	29	
V. Organs of Circulation . . . . .	553	3	1	2	1	2	1	2	10	11	18	20	17	
VI. Respiratory Organs . . . . .	1631	92	74	160	123	86	39	22	51	22	17	26	25	
VII. Organs of Digestion . . . . .	1119	79	36	106	121	22	11	8	22	23	23	34	25	
VIII. Urinary Organs . . . . .	86	2	1	-	2	2	1	1	1	4	2	5	6	
IX. Organs of Generation . . . . .	240	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	11	29	42	
X. Organs of Locomotion . . . . .	77	-	1	-	-	-	1	-	4	5	5	1	3	
XI. Skin, etc. . . . .	17	2	3	1	3	-	-	-	1	-	-	1	-	
XII. Malformation . . . . .	28	23	2	1	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
XIII. Premature Debility . . . . .	574	536	22	16	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
XIV. Atrophy . . . . .	117	-	-	1	27	9	5	3	5	2	5	2	1	
XV. Age . . . . .	2495	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
XVI. Sudden Deaths . . . . .	23	1	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	1	-	1	
XVII. Violent Deaths . . . . .	297	12	14	7	19	24	16	16	16	7	11	7	5	
I. Small Pox . . . . .	58	9	6	8	10	6	2	4	4	3	-	2	3	
Measles . . . . .	231	1	6	30	82	43	27	11	28	2	-	1	-	
Scarlatina . . . . .	532	1	2	34	89	75	69	59	130	35	20	4	6	
Diphtheria . . . . .	101	-	-	4	13	10	7	14	26	12	5	2	3	
Hooping Cough . . . . .	349	27	38	72	94	57	24	15	20	2	-	-	-	
Croup . . . . .	293	10	6	31	69	57	42	27	50	1	-	-	-	
Thrush . . . . .	9	5	2	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Diarrhœa . . . . .	312	32	17	31	46	16	1	2	6	2	1	2	3	
Dysentery . . . . .	153	2	1	6	7	2	-	2	2	5	2	3	3	
Cholera . . . . .	19	-	-	3	5	-	2	-	3	-	1	1	-	
Influenza . . . . .	155	-	3	3	5	3	1	1	3	-	-	1	-	
Purpura . . . . .	12	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	2	2	-	
Ague . . . . .	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Worms . . . . .	16	-	-	-	2	3	3	3	3	2	-	-	-	
Infantile Fever . . . . .	19	3	4	2	4	4	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	
Typhus . . . . .	792	5	4	13	28	27	12	27	100	78	99	72	48	
Metria . . . . .	81	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	6	22	13	
Rheumatic Fever . . . . .	24	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	4	2	2	2	
Erysipelas . . . . .	73	23	7	4	2	2	-	-	2	4	4	-	2	
Syphilis . . . . .	10	1	1	2	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	
Noma . . . . .	2	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Hydrophobia . . . . .	1	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
II. Hæmorrhage . . . . .	20	1	-	-	-	1	1	-	-	-	-	2	2	
Dropsy . . . . .	356	1	-	2	4	3	7	5	5	7	8	5	7	
Abscess . . . . .	14	2	-	-	2	-	-	-	1	-	2	-	1	
Ulcer . . . . .	6	1	-	1	-	1	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	
Fistula . . . . .	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Mortification . . . . .	39	2	-	1	5	2	1	-	3	-	-	-	-	
Cancer . . . . .	361	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	3	2	2	
Gout . . . . .	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
III. Scrofula . . . . .	109	3	4	2	6	3	3	2	7	8	20	11	8	
Tabes Mesenterica . . . . .	137	6	6	19	38	15	2	4	12	14	9	3	-	
Phthisis . . . . .	1734	2	9	17	29	21	14	13	64	96	234	278	206	
Hydrocephalus . . . . .	344	12	24	71	86	29	18	14	61	18	2	3	3	



CAUSES of DEATH in the MAINLAND DISTRICTS of SCOTLAND, at different Periods of Life, in 1858.—FEMALES. (Continued.)

DISEASES.	ALL AGES.	FEMALES.												
		MONTHS.	AGE UNDER											
			3	6	12 <sup>a</sup>	2	3	4	5	10	15	20	25	30
IV. Cephalitis . . . . .	67	—	1	6	13	2	1	5	9	6	4	7	4	
Apoplexy . . . . .	267	2	1	2	3	4	2	2	4	3	4	5	10	
Paralysis . . . . .	456	—	1	—	—	1	—	—	1	2	1	3	2	
Delirium Tremens . . . . .	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Chorea . . . . .	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	—	1	—	
Epilepsy . . . . .	47	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	4	5	6	
Tetanus . . . . .	16	6	1	—	—	—	—	—	1	1	—	—	1	
Insanity . . . . .	15	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	—	—	1	—	
Convulsions . . . . .	132	46	18	13	27	11	4	2	8	2	—	—	—	
Brain Disease . . . . .	151	3	1	4	6	5	4	—	8	8	12	7	6	
V. Pericarditis . . . . .	11	—	—	—	1	—	—	—	1	2	—	—	—	
Aneurism . . . . .	11	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	
Heart Disease . . . . .	531	3	1	2	—	2	1	2	9	9	18	20	16	
VI. Laryngitis . . . . .	34	3	1	—	1	4	3	2	3	2	—	2	—	
Bronchitis . . . . .	868	57	49	99	71	47	19	11	20	6	3	6	7	
Pleurisy . . . . .	97	—	3	3	—	—	—	3	4	4	2	3	1	
Pneumonia . . . . .	412	27	21	51	48	34	16	6	22	8	10	6	12	
Asthma . . . . .	134	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	1	—	—	
Lung Disease . . . . .	86	5	—	7	3	1	1	—	2	1	1	9	5	
VII. Teething . . . . .	176	2	6	70	85	13	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Quinsey . . . . .	16	—	—	1	1	—	2	—	4	1	—	1	2	
Gastritis . . . . .	36	2	—	2	3	—	—	—	1	1	4	1	—	
Enteritis . . . . .	202	46	16	22	18	4	4	2	4	6	6	6	4	
Peritonitis . . . . .	67	3	1	4	1	2	—	1	3	2	3	2	3	
Ascites . . . . .	44	—	—	1	1	—	—	1	1	3	—	—	—	
Ulceration of Intestines . . . . .	56	—	—	—	1	—	—	—	2	3	6	6	5	
Hernia . . . . .	27	—	—	—	1	—	—	—	—	1	—	1	—	
Ileus . . . . .	64	4	2	—	—	—	—	1	1	1	—	2	1	
Intussusception . . . . .	7	—	—	—	—	1	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Stricture of Intestines . . . . .	3	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Stomach Disease . . . . .	183	8	7	6	6	2	2	2	3	3	2	10	5	
Pancreas Disease . . . . .	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Hepatitis . . . . .	42	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	1	1	
Jaundice . . . . .	45	12	1	—	2	—	—	1	1	—	—	2	—	
Liver Disease . . . . .	147	2	3	—	2	—	2	—	2	2	1	2	2	
Spleen Disease . . . . .	3	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2	
VIII. Nephritis . . . . .	5	—	—	—	—	1	—	—	—	1	—	1	—	
Nephria . . . . .	21	1	—	—	1	—	—	—	1	1	1	—	1	
Ischuria . . . . .	4	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Diabetes . . . . .	9	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	—	2	—	
Stone . . . . .	4	—	1	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Cystitis . . . . .	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	—	
Stricture of Urethra . . . . .	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Kidney Disease . . . . .	41	—	—	—	—	1	1	1	—	1	1	1	5	
IX. Paramenia . . . . .	14	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	4	3	1	
Ovarian Dropsy . . . . .	31	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	4	
Childbirth . . . . .	148	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	5	19	33	
Organs of Generation . . . . .	47	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2	6	4	
X. Arthritis . . . . .	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	—	1	—	—	
Rheumatism . . . . .	39	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2	—	—	—	
Joint and Bone Disease . . . . .	36	—	1	—	—	—	1	—	3	3	4	1	3	
XI. Carbuncle . . . . .	3	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Phlegmon . . . . .	1	—	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Skin Disease . . . . .	13	2	3	—	3	—	—	—	1	—	—	1	—	
XII. Cyanosis . . . . .	9	9	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Spina Bifida . . . . .	10	6	2	1	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Other Malformations . . . . .	9	8	—	—	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
XVII. Intemperance . . . . .	18	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Privation . . . . .	2	—	—	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Want of Breast Milk . . . . .	7	3	3	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Neglect . . . . .	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Cold . . . . .	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	—	—	
Poison . . . . .	10	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	1	
Burns and Scalds . . . . .	90	—	—	2	11	20	10	11	8	2	1	1	—	
Hanging, etc. . . . .	8	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Suffocation . . . . .	23	6	9	1	1	—	—	—	2	—	—	—	—	
Drowning . . . . .	54	—	—	2	6	3	2	—	4	2	7	3	2	
Fracture and Contusion . . . . .	66	1	2	1	—	1	3	4	2	3	1	1	1	
Wounds . . . . .	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Other Violent Causes . . . . .	15	2	—	—	—	—	1	1	—	—	1	1	1	



CAUSES of DEATH in the MAINLAND DISTRICTS of SCOTLAND, at different Periods of Life, in 1858.—FEMALES. (Continued.)

DISEASES.	FEMALES.																
	AGE UNDER																
	35	40	45	50	55	60	65	70	75	80	85	90	95	100	105	?	
Cephalitis . . . . .	2	1	—	—	1	2	—	—	2	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Apoplexy . . . . .	7	6	6	17	22	26	29	30	27	27	18	5	—	—	—	—	—
Paralysis . . . . .	1	2	9	17	23	25	42	58	92	86	63	19	—	4	1	—	—
Delirium Tremens . . . . .	—	—	—	1	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Chorea . . . . .	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Epilepsy . . . . .	3	6	2	1	3	6	2	1	3	3	1	—	—	—	—	—	—
Tetanus . . . . .	3	1	—	—	—	1	—	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Insanity . . . . .	1	—	—	—	4	1	—	—	3	—	2	2	—	—	—	—	—
Convulsions . . . . .	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1
Brain Disease . . . . .	9	4	3	6	11	13	9	4	17	5	3	3	—	—	—	—	—
Pericarditis . . . . .	—	—	—	—	2	1	1	1	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Aneurism . . . . .	1	—	—	1	1	2	1	—	3	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Heart Disease . . . . .	19	23	22	25	50	36	56	70	68	50	17	10	—	—	—	—	2
Laryngitis . . . . .	2	2	3	1	1	—	—	1	—	3	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Bronchitis . . . . .	11	9	5	14	19	34	59	62	84	82	59	31	1	—	1	2	—
Pleurisy . . . . .	2	1	4	1	7	6	8	11	10	13	6	5	—	—	—	—	—
Pneumonia . . . . .	10	15	9	3	19	13	19	19	17	14	11	1	—	—	—	—	1
Asthma . . . . .	—	2	5	3	12	19	20	22	23	14	9	2	—	—	—	—	1
Lung Disease . . . . .	8	5	4	3	3	3	7	4	8	5	—	1	—	—	—	—	—
Teething . . . . .	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Quinsey . . . . .	—	1	1	—	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Gastritis . . . . .	2	—	5	1	2	3	—	3	4	1	1	—	—	—	—	—	—
Enteritis . . . . .	5	7	4	2	5	8	5	6	8	8	2	4	—	—	—	—	—
Peritonitis . . . . .	5	8	3	2	4	5	6	2	2	2	1	2	—	—	—	—	—
Ascites . . . . .	2	4	2	3	3	3	8	4	5	2	1	—	—	—	—	—	—
Ulceration of Intestines . . . . .	4	6	3	3	2	3	3	3	2	3	—	—	—	—	—	—	1
Hernia . . . . .	1	1	3	2	2	3	4	3	2	2	—	1	—	—	—	—	—
Ileus . . . . .	1	2	4	2	4	6	2	7	13	5	4	2	—	—	—	—	—
Intussusception . . . . .	1	—	1	—	—	—	1	—	—	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Stricture of Intestines . . . . .	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	1	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Stomach Disease . . . . .	8	12	10	8	10	10	25	11	19	8	5	—	—	—	—	—	1
Pancreas Disease . . . . .	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Hepatitis . . . . .	1	2	2	3	6	8	8	2	4	1	1	—	—	—	—	—	1
Jaundice . . . . .	2	—	1	—	1	3	4	4	6	1	4	—	—	—	—	—	—
Liver Disease . . . . .	10	8	6	9	16	15	22	13	13	7	8	1	—	—	—	—	1
Spleen Disease . . . . .	—	—	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Nephritis . . . . .	1	—	—	—	—	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Nephria . . . . .	1	1	1	1	—	1	2	4	2	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Ischuria . . . . .	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	—	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—
Diabetes . . . . .	3	—	1	—	1	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Stone . . . . .	—	—	—	—	—	1	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Cystitis . . . . .	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Stricture of Urethra . . . . .	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Kidney Disease . . . . .	—	1	5	—	4	4	3	7	1	4	—	1	—	—	—	—	—
Paramenia . . . . .	2	3	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Ovarian Dropsy . . . . .	2	2	3	1	7	2	5	1	2	—	—	1	—	—	—	—	—
Childbirth . . . . .	32	40	18	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Organs of Generation . . . . .	5	3	3	8	2	1	3	4	3	3	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Arthritis . . . . .	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Rheumatism . . . . .	1	2	—	2	3	2	5	5	7	6	4	—	—	—	—	—	—
Joint Disease . . . . .	4	2	1	1	4	1	3	2	1	—	—	1	—	—	—	—	—
Carbuncle . . . . .	—	—	1	—	—	—	1	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Phlegmon . . . . .	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Skin Disease . . . . .	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Cyanosis . . . . .	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Spina Bifida . . . . .	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other Malformations . . . . .	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Intemperance . . . . .	3	2	2	3	—	4	1	2	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Privation . . . . .	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Want of Breast Milk . . . . .	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Neglect . . . . .	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Cold . . . . .	—	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Poison . . . . .	—	—	—	—	1	1	2	3	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Burns and Scalds . . . . .	1	1	—	—	3	—	—	5	5	4	2	3	—	—	—	—	—
Hanging, etc. . . . .	—	1	1	—	3	—	3	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Suffocation . . . . .	—	—	1	—	2	—	—	—	—	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—
Drowning . . . . .	2	1	3	1	4	3	3	4	1	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—
Fracture and Contusion . . . . .	1	3	—	1	3	—	4	3	3	8	12	5	2	—	—	—	1
Wounds . . . . .	—	—	—	—	1	—	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other Violent Causes . . . . .	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	2	—	—	—	—	—	4
Not Specified . . . . .	20	25	31	27	38	48	40	2	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	11

## CAUSES of DEATH in the TOWN DISTRICTS of SCOTLAND, at different Periods of Life, in 1858.—BOTH SEXES.

DISEASES.	ALL AGES.	BOTH SEXES.											
		AGE UNDER											
		MONTHS.			2	3	4	5	10	15	20	25	30
		3	6	12									
ALL CAUSES . . . . .	29598	3013	1161	2502	3646	1668	1154	805	1567	608	912	1024	976
SPECIFIED CAUSES . . . . .	28645	2638	1044	2398	3580	1620	1128	794	1545	595	902	1017	957
I. Zymotic Class . . . . .	7588	322	303	860	1618	885	694	453	798	170	152	160	123
II. Diseases of Uncertain Seat . . . . .	930	22	5	13	10	21	23	11	26	20	17	21	26
III. Tubercular Class . . . . .	5315	77	143	356	655	271	161	140	333	217	471	530	453
IV. Brain and Nervous System . . . . .	2252	193	92	142	111	61	47	43	85	48	51	46	56
V. Organs of Circulation . . . . .	1034	2	1	3	5	1	2	2	12	20	38	46	47
VI. Respiratory Organs . . . . .	4316	295	276	537	579	248	129	82	158	37	56	84	86
VII. Organs of Digestion . . . . .	2253	225	106	388	462	78	33	23	41	30	39	36	45
VIII. Urinary Organs . . . . .	322	2	2	1	7	1	5	3	10	5	12	24	15
IX. Organs of Generation . . . . .	187	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	13	21	34
X. Organs of Locomotion . . . . .	89	—	1	—	2	1	1	2	11	13	8	9	5
XI. Skin, etc. . . . .	22	7	3	—	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
XII. Malformation . . . . .	59	50	5	2	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
XIII. Premature Debility . . . . .	1558	1392	90	76	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
XIV. Atrophy . . . . .	299	—	—	7	99	26	10	7	18	4	5	4	5
XV. Age . . . . .	1580	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
XVI. Sudden Deaths . . . . .	61	3	2	2	2	1	—	—	—	1	—	—	3
XVII. Violent Deaths . . . . .	780	48	15	11	27	26	23	28	53	30	40	36	59
I. Small Pox . . . . .	193	15	25	25	39	23	16	5	14	2	5	7	11
Measles . . . . .	1061	11	16	170	414	193	115	58	76	4	1	2	—
Scarlatina . . . . .	1549	8	17	107	267	233	248	192	382	56	14	7	9
Diphtheria . . . . .	93	6	3	12	17	16	5	4	14	2	2	2	2
Whooping Cough . . . . .	1326	58	103	300	437	190	106	52	77	2	—	—	—
Croup . . . . .	505	21	19	58	135	92	87	47	42	1	—	—	—
Thrush . . . . .	12	9	—	1	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Diarrhœa . . . . .	893	116	74	112	175	42	22	15	18	9	6	15	14
Dysentery . . . . .	299	8	14	23	35	8	10	3	6	2	4	9	8
Cholera . . . . .	42	3	1	6	10	—	1	3	2	—	—	2	1
Influenza . . . . .	88	1	—	3	2	3	3	—	1	1	2	3	2
Purpura . . . . .	18	—	—	2	1	—	2	—	2	1	2	1	—
Ague . . . . .	3	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Worms . . . . .	10	—	—	—	2	2	—	1	5	—	—	—	—
Infantile Fever . . . . .	25	5	3	7	6	1	1	2	—	—	—	—	—
Typhus . . . . .	1195	3	4	21	66	78	77	70	157	83	100	92	51
Metria . . . . .	68	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	6	14	15
Rheumatic Fever . . . . .	23	—	—	—	1	—	—	—	—	2	4	1	3
Erysipelas . . . . .	110	30	5	8	5	1	—	—	2	5	5	3	5
Syphilis . . . . .	67	28	18	4	3	2	—	—	—	—	1	1	2
Noma . . . . .	8	—	1	1	1	1	1	1	—	—	—	1	—
Hydrophobia . . . . .	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
II. Hæmorrhage . . . . .	46	8	2	3	—	2	—	—	—	—	2	1	4
Dropsy . . . . .	389	3	—	4	9	12	17	8	22	11	7	11	14
Abscess . . . . .	41	6	2	1	1	2	—	—	1	6	4	2	—
Ulcer . . . . .	14	—	1	2	—	1	1	—	—	—	2	1	—
Fistula . . . . .	8	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	—
Mortification . . . . .	47	4	—	1	—	3	2	1	1	—	—	1	2
Cancer . . . . .	378	1	—	2	—	1	2	2	2	3	2	4	6
Gout . . . . .	7	—	—	—	—	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—
III. Scrofula . . . . .	195	5	7	9	23	9	7	5	24	24	26	16	8
Tabes Mesenterica . . . . .	459	39	28	48	145	61	27	20	42	19	6	6	3
Phthisis . . . . .	3661	7	32	68	181	97	56	62	160	153	437	508	441
Hydrocephalus . . . . .	1000	26	76	231	306	104	71	53	107	21	2	—	1

## CAUSES of DEATH in the TOWN DISTRICTS of SCOTLAND, at different Periods of Life, in 1858.—BOTH SEXES.

DISEASES.	BOTH SEXES.																
	AGE UNDER																
	35	40	45	50	55	60	65	70	75	80	85	90	95	100	105	?	
ALL CAUSES . . .	955	970	934	856	926	961	1081	982	1038	842	573	293	91	26	5	29	
SPECIFIED CAUSES . . .	942	947	918	835	901	936	1071	982	1038	842	573	293	91	26	5	27	
Zymotic Class . . .	115	105	98	97	86	100	102	92	94	84	47	16	6	1	—	7	
Uncertain Seat . . .	31	44	64	81	90	85	96	75	74	42	17	16	—	—	—	—	
Tubercular Class . . .	349	300	277	181	153	127	80	27	8	4	1	—	—	—	—	1	
Brain, etc. . . . .	62	80	94	102	110	127	155	160	176	129	51	23	5	2	—	1	
Heart, etc. . . . .	71	85	75	68	83	110	108	95	83	50	18	8	—	—	—	1	
Respiratory Organs . . .	117	108	142	138	191	185	253	209	187	127	62	21	3	4	—	2	
Digestive Organs . . .	65	85	73	65	76	93	103	81	48	38	14	3	2	—	—	1	
Urinary Organs . . .	27	24	13	23	26	19	34	22	21	16	7	3	—	—	—	—	
Generative Organs . . .	29	40	16	11	7	6	5	2	1	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Locomotive Organs . . .	2	6	3	2	2	6	3	7	1	2	1	1	—	—	—	—	
Skin . . . . .	—	2	1	2	1	—	2	—	—	1	1	—	—	—	—	—	
Malformation . . . .	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Premature Debility . . .	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Atrophy . . . . .	9	10	12	18	36	21	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	
Age . . . . .	—	—	—	—	—	—	89	186	332	330	344	200	75	19	5	—	
Sudden Deaths . . . .	4	5	4	4	5	8	8	4	—	4	1	—	—	—	—	—	
Violent Deaths . . . .	61	52	46	43	35	49	26	22	13	13	9	2	—	—	—	13	
Small Pox . . . . .	2	—	1	2	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Measles . . . . .	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Scarlatina . . . . .	4	1	—	1	—	1	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	
Diphtheria . . . . .	—	1	1	4	1	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Whooping Cough . . . .	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	
Croup . . . . .	—	—	—	—	1	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	
Thrush . . . . .	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Diarrhoea . . . . .	19	16	20	20	16	24	34	35	29	30	16	12	3	—	—	1	
Dysentery . . . . .	9	14	16	16	17	20	13	13	16	20	11	3	—	—	—	1	
Cholera . . . . .	1	—	3	2	2	2	1	—	1	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Influenza . . . . .	1	1	2	5	3	3	7	11	12	12	9	—	1	—	—	—	
Purpura . . . . .	1	—	2	1	1	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Ague . . . . .	1	—	—	—	—	—	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Worms . . . . .	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Infantile Fever . . . .	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Typhus . . . . .	57	50	43	40	38	38	39	28	32	14	10	1	—	1	—	2	
Metria . . . . .	14	15	4	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Rheumatic Fever . . . .	—	1	3	2	1	1	1	2	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Erysipelas . . . . .	4	3	3	3	4	5	4	2	3	7	1	—	2	—	—	—	
Syphilis . . . . .	1	3	—	1	1	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Noma . . . . .	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Hydrophobia . . . . .	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Hæmorrhage . . . . .	1	2	5	—	3	5	2	4	—	—	1	1	—	—	—	—	
Dropsy . . . . .	16	14	23	27	28	25	36	31	35	21	7	8	—	—	—	—	
Abscess . . . . .	2	1	2	1	1	3	2	1	2	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	
Ulcer . . . . .	1	—	—	—	—	1	2	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Fistula . . . . .	1	—	2	1	—	1	1	—	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Mortification . . . . .	—	1	2	1	2	1	6	2	8	4	2	3	—	—	—	—	
Cancer . . . . .	10	25	29	50	56	48	46	35	29	15	6	4	—	—	—	—	
Gout . . . . .	—	1	1	1	—	1	1	—	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Scrofula . . . . .	9	4	1	4	3	5	3	3	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Tabes Mesenterica . . . .	1	4	2	—	4	1	1	1	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Pbthisis . . . . .	339	292	274	176	145	121	76	23	7	4	1	—	—	—	—	1	
Hydrocephalus . . . . .	—	—	—	1	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	



CAUSES of DEATH in the TOWN DISTRICTS of SCOTLAND, at different Periods of Life, in 1858.—BOTH SEXES. (Continued.)

DISEASES.	ALL AGES.	BOTH SEXES.												
		AGE UNDER												
		MONTHS.			2	3	4	5	10	15	20	25	30	
		3	6	12										
IV. Cephalitis . . . . .	157	1	5	18	17	6	14	6	22	11	10	9	5	
Apoplexy . . . . .	466	5	3	9	5	11	3	3	8	—	9	8	12	
Paralysis . . . . .	565	—	—	1	—	1	1	1	2	—	5	3	11	
Delirium Tremens . . . . .	35	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	4	
Chorea . . . . .	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	—	—	
Epilepsy . . . . .	81	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	9	4	8	8	
Tetanus . . . . .	16	—	1	2	—	—	—	—	—	2	2	1	—	
Insanity . . . . .	25	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	—	1	
Convulsions . . . . .	505	182	70	92	70	80	19	23	17	2	—	—	—	
Brain Disease . . . . .	400	5	13	20	19	13	10	10	35	24	19	17	15	
V. Pericarditis . . . . .	26	—	—	1	—	—	—	1	1	2	3	5	1	
Aneurism . . . . .	43	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2	
Heart Disease . . . . .	965	2	1	2	5	1	2	1	11	18	35	41	44	
VI. Laryngitis . . . . .	91	2	5	10	14	14	9	2	6	2	3	—	3	
Bronchitis . . . . .	2201	186	159	311	312	132	58	42	63	10	14	16	23	
Pleurisy . . . . .	127	3	—	3	5	2	2	2	4	5	1	8	9	
Pneumonia . . . . .	1348	97	104	202	233	90	56	35	78	14	29	43	38	
Asthma . . . . .	300	—	—	—	—	—	1	—	—	—	—	7	1	
Lung Disease . . . . .	249	7	8	11	15	10	3	1	7	6	9	10	12	
VII. Teething . . . . .	750	5	27	300	380	34	2	2	—	—	—	—	—	
Quinsey . . . . .	23	3	1	4	3	4	2	—	—	—	1	—	—	
Gastritis . . . . .	55	8	2	5	6	2	2	—	2	1	1	1	3	
Enteritis . . . . .	461	129	55	50	40	22	15	13	17	12	12	10	7	
Peritonitis . . . . .	113	8	4	2	6	4	2	—	6	3	5	11	4	
Ascites . . . . .	30	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	
Ulceration of Intestines . . . . .	67	1	—	1	3	1	2	—	2	2	2	5	4	
Hernia . . . . .	39	2	—	2	—	—	—	—	1	—	2	—	3	
Ileus . . . . .	80	14	4	1	—	—	1	1	1	2	4	2	2	
Intussusception . . . . .	9	2	—	1	—	—	—	—	1	—	2	—	—	
Stricture of Intestines . . . . .	8	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	
Stomach Disease . . . . .	253	26	10	16	17	4	6	3	6	2	5	3	7	
Pancreas Disease . . . . .	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Hepatitis . . . . .	47	5	1	—	1	—	—	—	1	1	1	—	3	
Jaundice . . . . .	77	19	1	1	2	2	1	—	2	—	—	1	1	
Liver Disease . . . . .	229	2	1	5	2	5	—	3	2	7	4	3	8	
Spleen Disease . . . . .	11	—	—	—	2	—	—	1	—	—	—	—	1	
VIII. Nephritis . . . . .	16	—	—	1	2	—	—	1	3	1	—	2	1	
Nephria . . . . .	98	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	3	—	5	11	6	
Ischuria . . . . .	11	1	—	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	2	—	
Diabetes . . . . .	16	—	1	—	1	—	1	—	—	—	—	1	2	
Stone . . . . .	9	—	—	—	—	—	1	—	—	—	1	—	—	
Cystitis . . . . .	21	—	1	—	—	—	1	—	—	—	1	—	—	
Stricture of Urethra . . . . .	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Kidney Disease . . . . .	146	1	—	—	3	1	2	1	4	4	5	8	6	
IX. Paramenia . . . . .	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	2	—	
Ovarian Dropsy . . . . .	24	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2	
Childbirth . . . . .	131	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	11	18	31	
Organs of Generation . . . . .	26	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	1	1	
X. Arthritis . . . . .	3	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	—	—	1	
Rheumatism . . . . .	18	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	—	1	1	1	
Joint and Bone Disease . . . . .	68	—	1	—	2	1	1	2	10	12	7	8	3	
XI. Carbuncle . . . . .	10	2	—	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Phlegmon . . . . .	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Skin Disease . . . . .	11	5	3	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
XII. Cyanosis . . . . .	20	17	1	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Spina Bifida . . . . .	12	9	3	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Other Malformations . . . . .	27	24	1	1	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
XVII. Intemperance . . . . .	44	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2	1	
Privation . . . . .	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Want of Breast Milk . . . . .	35	25	8	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Neglect . . . . .	2	1	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Cold . . . . .	5	—	1	—	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	
Poison . . . . .	20	2	1	—	1	—	1	—	—	1	2	—	—	
Burns and Scalds . . . . .	132	—	1	5	17	22	14	17	20	4	1	2	5	
Hanging, etc. . . . .	17	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	1	1	2	
Suffocation . . . . .	25	11	2	2	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2	
Drowning . . . . .	143	1	—	1	4	1	2	2	10	7	17	9	16	
Fracture and Contusion . . . . .	262	—	1	1	2	2	5	7	19	15	15	19	21	
Wounds . . . . .	46	—	—	—	1	—	—	2	—	—	2	3	9	
Other Violent Causes . . . . .	47	8	—	—	—	—	1	—	4	2	2	—	2	
Not Specified . . . . .	953	375	117	104	66	48	26	11	22	13	10	7	19	

DISEASES.	BOTH SEXES.																
	AGE UNDER																
	35	40	45	50	55	60	65	70	75	80	85	90	95	100	105	?	
Cephalitis . . . . .	6	4	9	4	2	4	—	2	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Apoplexy . . . . .	12	22	22	32	37	49	48	47	59	37	19	4	1	1	—	—	
Paralysis . . . . .	9	21	22	27	40	48	70	84	95	73	31	14	4	1	—	1	
Delirium Tremens . . . . .	6	8	3	8	—	—	5	—	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Chorea . . . . .	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Epilepsy . . . . .	8	8	7	4	7	5	7	3	—	1	1	—	—	—	—	—	
Tetanus . . . . .	1	1	1	1	1	—	1	1	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Insanity . . . . .	3	4	2	5	2	1	2	1	2	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Convulsions . . . . .	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Brain Disease . . . . .	17	12	28	21	21	20	22	22	16	16	—	5	—	—	—	—	
Pericarditis . . . . .	2	2	—	1	1	5	—	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Aneurism . . . . .	9	8	7	4	6	4	2	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Heart Disease . . . . .	60	75	68	63	76	101	106	94	82	50	18	8	—	—	—	1	
Laryngitis . . . . .	3	5	5	1	1	2	2	1	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Bronchitis . . . . .	32	37	53	55	79	100	130	120	111	91	47	15	1	2	—	2	
Pleurisy . . . . .	11	10	6	3	8	7	12	11	7	5	2	1	—	—	—	—	
Pneumonia . . . . .	46	25	44	38	39	34	32	30	23	11	5	1	1	—	—	—	
Asthma . . . . .	10	11	20	31	41	27	54	37	35	18	2	4	—	1	—	—	
Lung Disease . . . . .	15	20	14	10	23	15	23	10	11	1	6	—	1	1	—	—	
Teething . . . . .	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Quinsey . . . . .	—	2	—	—	2	—	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Gastritis . . . . .	1	3	3	3	2	—	6	4	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Enteritis . . . . .	9	11	5	8	9	11	9	9	4	3	—	1	—	—	—	—	
Peritonitis . . . . .	9	8	7	7	5	6	7	2	4	3	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Ascites . . . . .	2	6	4	1	2	4	2	4	3	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Ulceration of Intestines . . . . .	6	7	6	2	5	3	8	2	2	3	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Hernia . . . . .	2	2	1	5	3	4	3	4	1	4	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Ileus . . . . .	4	1	4	1	2	3	6	6	9	7	2	1	2	—	—	—	
Intussusception . . . . .	1	—	—	—	1	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Stricture of Intestines . . . . .	—	1	—	1	1	—	1	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	
Stomach Disease . . . . .	11	19	10	12	16	21	22	22	10	4	1	—	—	—			

## CAUSES OF DEATH in the TOWN DISTRICTS of SCOTLAND, at different Periods of Life, in 1858.—MALES.

DISEASES.	ALL AGES.	MALES.											
		AGE UNDER											
		MONTHS.											
		3	6	12	2	3	4	5	10	15	20	25	30
ALL CAUSES . . . . .	14801	1675	650	1369	1793	828	583	419	796	315	456	525	474
SPECIFIED CAUSES . . . . .	14298	1461	587	1319	1761	805	573	416	785	310	449	521	465
I. Zymotic Class . . . . .	3689	170	173	450	755	446	347	229	400	78	74	80	49
II. Diseases of Uncertain Seat . . . . .	355	11	2	5	5	12	6	6	16	11	9	9	8
III. Tubercular Class . . . . .	2648	46	75	201	323	137	86	86	165	101	220	273	221
IV. Brain and Nervous System . . . . .	1256	111	55	94	60	30	31	16	55	34	32	23	36
V. Organs of Circulation . . . . .	529	2	1	1	3	—	1	1	8	6	18	19	24
VI. Respiratory Organs . . . . .	2258	172	157	308	303	122	64	44	72	17	29	52	46
VII. Organs of Digestion . . . . .	1163	132	59	220	237	37	20	11	17	19	18	18	23
VIII. Urinary Organs . . . . .	201	1	1	1	3	—	1	2	4	5	8	8	8
IX. Organs of Generation . . . . .	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
X. Organs of Locomotion . . . . .	50	—	1	—	—	—	—	2	7	10	4	7	3
XI. Skin, etc. . . . .	12	5	1	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
XII. Malformation . . . . .	36	33	1	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
XIII. Premature Debility . . . . .	835	750	52	33	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
XIV. Atrophy . . . . .	128	—	—	2	54	10	5	4	7	2	3	1	3
XV. Age . . . . .	571	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
XVI. Sudden Deaths . . . . .	40	2	1	—	2	1	—	—	—	1	—	—	2
XVII. Violent Deaths . . . . .	527	26	8	4	14	10	12	15	34	26	34	31	42
I. Small Pox . . . . .	90	4	18	14	15	9	7	3	6	—	1	5	6
Measles . . . . .	549	7	10	81	210	110	61	29	36	1	1	2	—
Scarlatina . . . . .	818	5	12	74	128	123	129	93	212	25	5	4	4
Diphtheria . . . . .	55	3	3	7	10	7	2	10	1	2	—	—	2
Whooping Cough . . . . .	564	29	48	149	162	79	47	26	22	2	—	—	—
Croup . . . . .	273	17	12	31	74	54	41	18	25	1	—	—	—
Thrush . . . . .	7	5	—	1	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Diarrhoea . . . . .	437	63	40	62	86	24	9	10	9	3	4	8	3
Dysentery . . . . .	137	6	11	12	19	4	6	1	4	1	2	3	2
Cholera . . . . .	21	1	1	1	4	—	1	3	—	—	—	1	—
Influenza . . . . .	23	—	—	1	1	1	2	—	—	1	1	3	1
Purpura . . . . .	14	—	—	1	1	—	2	—	1	—	2	1	—
Ague . . . . .	3	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Worms . . . . .	3	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	3	—	—	—	—
Infantile Fever . . . . .	13	3	2	4	3	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—
Typhus . . . . .	578	2	2	8	37	32	40	42	70	39	52	49	26
Metria . . . . .	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Rheumatic Fever . . . . .	12	—	—	—	1	—	—	—	—	1	2	1	1
Erysipelas . . . . .	58	15	3	2	1	1	—	—	2	3	2	2	3
Syphilis . . . . .	29	10	10	2	1	1	—	—	—	—	—	1	1
Noma . . . . .	5	—	1	—	1	1	—	1	—	—	—	—	—
Hydrophobia . . . . .	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
II. Hæmorrhage . . . . .	23	5	1	1	—	1	—	—	—	—	2	—	1
Dropsy . . . . .	163	2	—	1	5	9	5	5	12	6	4	2	4
Abscess . . . . .	20	2	1	—	—	1	—	—	1	4	2	2	—
Ulcer . . . . .	7	—	—	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	—
Fistula . . . . .	8	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	—
Mortification . . . . .	21	2	—	1	—	—	—	1	1	—	—	—	1
Cancer . . . . .	108	—	—	—	—	1	1	—	2	1	1	3	2
Gout . . . . .	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
III. Scrofula . . . . .	102	2	3	5	9	5	6	5	12	16	7	12	2
Tabes Mesenterica . . . . .	252	27	17	26	80	31	11	12	27	7	4	2	2
Phthisis . . . . .	1788	5	17	41	94	50	29	37	77	65	209	259	217
Hydrocephalus . . . . .	506	12	38	129	140	51	40	32	49	13	—	—	—





## CAUSES of DEATH in the TOWN DISTRICTS of SCOTLAND, at different Periods of Life, in 1858.—MALES. (Continued.)

DISEASES.	ALL AGES.	MALES.												
		AGE UNDER												
		MONTHS.			2	3	4	5	10	15	20	25	30	
		3	6	12										
IV. Cephalitis . . . . .	96	1	4	13	5	2	8	3	14	8	6	4	4	
Apoplexy . . . . .	250	4	—	6	4	7	1	1	4	—	5	3	7	
Paralysis . . . . .	272	—	—	—	—	—	1	—	1	—	2	2	8	
Delirium Tremens . . . . .	28	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	3	
Chorea . . . . .	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Epilepsy . . . . .	51	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	7	3	6	5	
Tetanus . . . . .	15	—	1	1	—	—	—	—	—	2	2	1	—	
Insanity . . . . .	16	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	—	—	
Convulsions . . . . .	298	102	43	64	41	15	13	9	11	—	—	—	—	
Brain Disease . . . . .	230	4	7	10	10	6	8	3	24	17	13	7	8	
V. Pericarditis . . . . .	15	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	1	2	1	1	1	
Aneurism . . . . .	24	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	
Heart Disease . . . . .	490	2	1	1	3	—	1	—	7	4	17	18	22	
VI. Laryngitis . . . . .	48	1	3	8	7	8	4	—	2	2	2	—	1	
Bronchitis . . . . .	1108	106	91	176	169	64	31	25	27	4	7	9	11	
Pleurisy . . . . .	72	1	—	2	2	1	2	1	2	5	1	6	6	
Pneumonia . . . . .	749	62	61	115	116	44	24	17	38	3	16	28	23	
Asthma . . . . .	155	—	—	—	—	—	1	—	—	—	—	4	1	
Lung Disease . . . . .	126	2	2	7	9	5	2	1	3	3	3	5	4	
VII. Teething . . . . .	395	2	19	168	188	15	2	1	—	—	—	—	—	
Quinsey . . . . .	14	1	1	4	2	2	2	—	—	—	1	—	—	
Gastritis . . . . .	34	6	2	4	4	2	1	—	—	—	1	—	—	
Enteritis . . . . .	246	76	28	31	25	10	7	6	6	6	5	8	6	
Peritonitis . . . . .	50	4	3	2	4	1	1	—	2	2	2	3	2	
Ascites . . . . .	12	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Ulceration of Intestines . . . . .	30	—	—	—	3	1	2	—	2	1	—	3	3	
Hernia . . . . .	18	1	—	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	—	3	
Ileus . . . . .	43	9	2	1	—	—	1	1	—	2	2	1	1	
Intussusception . . . . .	5	—	—	1	—	—	—	—	1	—	2	—	—	
Stricture of Intestines . . . . .	4	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	
Stomach Disease . . . . .	113	17	3	4	7	2	3	2	4	1	2	1	1	
Pancreas Disease . . . . .	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Hepatitis . . . . .	32	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	1	—	—	2	
Jaundice . . . . .	47	11	1	1	2	—	1	—	—	—	—	1	1	
Liver Disease . . . . .	114	—	—	2	1	4	—	1	1	6	2	1	2	
Spleen Disease . . . . .	5	—	—	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	
VIII. Nephritis . . . . .	11	—	—	1	1	—	—	1	1	1	—	2	1	
Nephria . . . . .	53	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	—	2	4	4	
Ischuria . . . . .	8	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	—	
Diabetes . . . . .	7	—	—	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Stone . . . . .	8	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	—	—	
Cystitis . . . . .	18	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	—	—	
Stricture of Urethra . . . . .	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Kidney Disease . . . . .	91	1	—	—	1	—	1	1	2	4	4	2	3	
IX. Paramenia . . . . .	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Ovarian Dropsy . . . . .	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Childbirth . . . . .	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Organs of Generation . . . . .	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
X. Arthritis . . . . .	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	—	—	—	
Rheumatism . . . . .	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	—	—	—	—	
Joint and Bone Disease . . . . .	44	—	1	—	—	—	—	2	6	9	4	7	3	
XI. Carbuncle . . . . .	7	2	—	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Phlegmon . . . . .	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Skin Disease . . . . .	5	3	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
XII. Cyanosis . . . . .	12	11	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Spina Bifida . . . . .	5	4	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Other Malformations . . . . .	19	18	—	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
XVII. Intemperance . . . . .	26	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	1	
Privation . . . . .	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Want of Breast Milk . . . . .	19	14	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Neglect . . . . .	1	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Cold . . . . .	3	—	—	—	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Poison . . . . .	13	2	—	—	—	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Burns and Scalds . . . . .	54	—	—	1	11	8	7	7	9	2	1	1	1	
Hanging, etc. . . . .	13	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	1	—	2	
Suffocation . . . . .	13	5	1	1	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	
Drowning . . . . .	116	1	—	1	2	—	—	2	10	7	14	8	11	
Fracture and Contusion . . . . .	203	—	1	1	—	1	3	6	13	14	14	18	19	
Wounds . . . . .	36	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2	3	6	
Other Violent Causes . . . . .	28	4	—	—	—	—	1	—	2	2	2	—	1	
Not Specified . . . . .	503	214	63	50	32	23	10	3	11	5	7	4	9	





CAUSES of DEATH in the TOWN DISTRICTS of SCOTLAND, at different Periods of Life, in 1858.—FEMALES.

DISEASES.	ALL AGES.	FEMALES.												
		AGE UNDER												
		MONTHS.												
		3	6	12	2	3	4	5	10	15	20	25	30	
ALL CAUSES . . . . .	14797	1338	511	1133	1853	840	571	386	771	293	456	499	502	
SPECIFIED CAUSES . . . . .	14347	1177	457	1079	1819	815	555	378	760	285	453	496	492	
I. Zymotic Class . . . . .	3899	152	130	410	863	439	347	224	398	92	78	80	74	
II. Diseases of Uncertain Seat	575	11	3	8	5	9	17	5	10	9	8	12	18	
III. Tubercular Class . . . . .	2667	31	68	155	332	134	75	54	168	116	251	257	232	
IV. Brain and Nervous System	996	82	37	48	51	31	16	27	30	14	19	23	20	
V. Organs of Circulation . . . . .	505	—	—	2	2	1	1	1	4	14	20	27	23	
VI. Respiratory Organs . . . . .	2058	123	119	229	276	126	65	38	86	20	27	32	40	
VII. Organs of Digestion . . . . .	1090	93	47	168	225	41	13	12	24	11	21	18	22	
VIII. Urinary Organs . . . . .	121	1	1	—	4	1	4	1	6	—	4	16	7	
IX. Organs of Generation . . . . .	187	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	13	21	34	
X. Organs of Locomotion . . . . .	39	—	—	—	2	1	1	—	4	3	4	2	2	
XI. Skin, etc. . . . .	10	2	2	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
XII. Malformation . . . . .	23	17	4	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
XIII. Premature Debility . . . . .	723	642	38	43	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
XIV. Atrophy . . . . .	171	—	—	5	45	16	5	3	11	2	2	3	2	
XV. Age . . . . .	1009	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
XVI. Sudden Deaths . . . . .	21	1	1	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	
XVII. Violent Deaths . . . . .	253	22	7	7	13	16	11	13	19	4	6	5	17	
I. Small Pox . . . . .	103	11	7	11	24	14	9	2	8	2	4	2	5	
Measles . . . . .	512	4	6	89	204	83	54	29	40	3	—	—	—	
Scarlatina . . . . .	731	3	5	33	139	110	119	99	170	31	9	3	5	
Diphtheria . . . . .	38	3	—	5	7	9	3	2	4	1	—	2	—	
Hooping Cough . . . . .	762	29	55	151	275	111	59	26	55	—	—	—	—	
Croup . . . . .	232	4	7	27	61	38	46	29	17	—	—	—	—	
Thrush . . . . .	5	4	—	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Diarrhœa . . . . .	456	53	34	50	89	18	13	5	9	6	2	7	11	
Dysentery . . . . .	162	2	3	11	16	4	4	2	2	1	2	6	6	
Cholera . . . . .	21	2	—	5	6	—	—	—	2	—	—	1	1	
Influenza . . . . .	65	1	—	2	1	2	1	—	1	—	1	—	1	
Purpura . . . . .	4	—	—	1	—	—	—	—	1	1	—	—	—	
Ague . . . . .	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Worms . . . . .	7	—	—	—	2	2	—	1	2	—	—	—	—	
Infantile Fever . . . . .	12	2	1	3	3	1	1	1	—	—	—	—	—	
Typhus . . . . .	617	1	2	13	29	46	37	28	87	44	48	43	25	
Metria . . . . .	68	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	6	14	15	
Rheumatic Fever . . . . .	11	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	2	—	2	
Erysipelas . . . . .	52	15	2	6	4	—	—	—	—	2	3	1	2	
Syphilis . . . . .	38	18	8	2	2	1	—	—	—	—	1	—	1	
Noma . . . . .	3	—	—	1	—	—	1	—	—	—	—	1	—	
Hydrophobia . . . . .	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
II. Hæmorrhage . . . . .	23	3	1	2	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	1	3	
Dropsy . . . . .	226	1	—	3	4	3	12	3	10	5	3	9	10	
Abscess . . . . .	21	4	1	1	1	1	—	—	—	2	—	—	—	
Ulcer . . . . .	7	—	1	—	—	1	1	—	—	—	2	—	—	
Fistula . . . . .	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Mortification . . . . .	26	2	—	—	—	3	2	—	—	—	—	1	1	
Cancer . . . . .	270	1	—	2	—	—	1	2	—	2	1	1	4	
Gout . . . . .	2	—	—	—	—	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	
III. Scrofula . . . . .	93	3	4	4	14	4	1	—	12	8	19	4	6	
Tabes Mesenterica . . . . .	207	12	11	22	65	30	16	8	15	12	2	4	1	
Phthisis . . . . .	1873	2	15	27	87	47	27	25	83	88	228	249	224	
Hydrocephalus . . . . .	494	14	38	102	166	53	31	21	58	8	2	—	1	



CAUSES of DEATH in the TOWN DISTRICTS of SCOTLAND, at different Periods of Life,  
in 1858.—FEMALES. (Continued.)

DISEASES.	ALL AGES.	FEMALES.											
		AGE UNDER											
		MONTHS.			2	3	4	5	10	15	20	25	30
		3	6	12									
IV. Cephalitis . . . . .	61	—	1	5	12	4	6	3	8	3	4	5	1
Apoplexy . . . . .	216	1	3	3	1	4	2	2	4	—	4	5	5
Paralysis . . . . .	293	—	—	1	—	1	—	1	1	—	3	1	3
Delirium Tremens . . . . .	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1
Chorea . . . . .	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	—	—
Epilepsy . . . . .	30	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2	1	2	3
Tetanus . . . . .	1	—	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Insanity . . . . .	9	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Convulsions . . . . .	207	80	27	28	29	15	6	14	6	2	—	—	—
Brain Disease . . . . .	170	1	6	10	9	7	2	7	11	7	6	10	7
V. Pericarditis . . . . .	11	—	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	2	4	—
Aneurism . . . . .	19	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1
Heart Disease . . . . .	475	—	—	1	2	1	1	1	4	14	18	23	22
VI. Laryngitis . . . . .	43	1	2	2	7	6	5	2	4	—	1	—	2
Bronchitis . . . . .	1093	80	68	135	143	68	27	17	36	6	7	7	12
Pleurisy . . . . .	55	2	—	1	3	1	—	1	2	—	—	2	3
Pneumonia . . . . .	599	35	43	87	117	46	32	18	40	11	13	15	15
Asthma . . . . .	145	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	3	—
Lung Disease . . . . .	123	5	6	4	6	5	1	—	4	3	6	5	8
VII. Teething . . . . .	355	3	8	132	192	19	—	1	—	—	—	—	—
Quinsey . . . . .	9	2	—	—	1	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Gastritis . . . . .	21	2	—	1	2	—	1	—	2	1	—	1	3
Enteritis . . . . .	215	53	27	19	15	12	8	7	11	6	7	2	1
Peritonitis . . . . .	63	4	1	—	2	3	1	—	4	1	3	8	2
Ascites . . . . .	18	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1
Ulceration of Intestines . . . . .	37	1	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	1	2	2	1
Hernia . . . . .	21	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	—	1	—	—
Ileus . . . . .	37	5	2	—	—	—	—	—	1	—	2	1	1
Intussusception . . . . .	4	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Stricture of Intestines . . . . .	4	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Stomach Disease . . . . .	140	9	7	12	10	2	3	1	2	1	3	2	6
Pancreas Disease . . . . .	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Hepatitis . . . . .	15	—	1	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	1	—	1
Jaundice . . . . .	30	8	—	—	—	2	—	—	2	—	—	—	—
Liver Disease . . . . .	115	2	1	3	1	1	—	2	1	1	2	2	6
Spleen Disease . . . . .	6	—	—	—	1	—	—	1	—	—	—	—	—
VIII. Nephritis . . . . .	5	—	—	—	1	—	—	—	2	—	—	—	—
Nephria . . . . .	45	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	2	—	3	9	2
Ischuria . . . . .	3	1	—	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	—
Diabetes . . . . .	9	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2
Stone . . . . .	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	—	—	—	—	—
Cystitis . . . . .	3	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	—	—	—	—	—
Stricture of Urethra . . . . .	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Kidney Disease . . . . .	55	—	—	—	2	1	1	—	2	—	1	6	3
IX. Paramenia . . . . .	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	2	—
Ovarian Dropsy . . . . .	24	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2
Childbirth . . . . .	131	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	11	18	31
Organs of Generation . . . . .	26	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	1	1
X. Arthritis . . . . .	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1
Rheumatism . . . . .	13	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	1	1
Joint and Bone Disease . . . . .	24	—	—	—	2	1	1	—	4	3	3	1	—
XI. Carbuncle . . . . .	3	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Phlegmon . . . . .	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Skin Disease . . . . .	6	2	2	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
XII. Cyanosis . . . . .	8	6	1	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Spina Bifida . . . . .	7	5	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other Malformations . . . . .	8	6	1	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
XVII. Intemperance . . . . .	18	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	—
Privation . . . . .	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Want of Breast Milk . . . . .	16	11	3	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Neglect . . . . .	1	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Cold . . . . .	2	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1
Poison . . . . .	7	—	1	—	1	—	—	—	—	1	2	—	—
Burns and Scalds . . . . .	78	—	1	4	6	14	7	10	11	2	—	1	4
Hanging, etc. . . . .	4	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	—
Suffocation . . . . .	12	6	1	1	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1
Drowning . . . . .	27	—	—	—	2	1	2	—	—	—	3	1	5
Fracture and Contusion . . . . .	59	—	—	—	2	1	2	1	6	1	1	1	2
Wounds . . . . .	10	—	—	—	1	—	—	2	—	—	—	—	3
Other Violent Causes . . . . .	19	4	—	—	—	—	—	—	2	—	—	—	1
Not Specified . . . . .	450	161	54	54	34	25	16	8	11	8	3	3	10





CAUSES of DEATH in GLASGOW, at different Periods of Life, in 1858.—BOTH SEXES.

DISEASES.	ALL AGES.	BOTH SEXES.												
		MONTHS.			AGE UNDER									
		3	6	12	2	3	4	5	10	15	20	25	30	
ALL CAUSES . . . . .	11472	1215	490	1141	1708	719	526	364	672	244	343	399	411	
SPECIFIED CAUSES . . . . .	11087	1074	443	1092	1674	697	518	363	667	239	340	397	405	
I. Zymotic Class . . . . .	3106	118	120	357	678	347	315	193	340	68	61	72	55	
II. Diseases of Uncertain Seat . . . . .	285	4	5	8	2	10	10	5	9	9	7	7	11	
III. Tubercular Class . . . . .	2088	24	53	146	329	123	77	61	187	95	163	198	200	
IV. Brain and Nervous System . . . . .	706	58	38	77	63	27	20	24	39	15	10	16	20	
V. Organs of Circulation . . . . .	269	1	—	1	3	—	1	—	4	3	11	22	17	
VI. Respiratory Organs . . . . .	1940	124	130	277	301	133	69	45	84	22	36	37	33	
VII. Organs of Digestion . . . . .	902	96	50	178	236	37	14	15	20	8	16	10	15	
VIII. Urinary Organs . . . . .	109	1	1	1	4	—	2	—	4	3	5	8	6	
IX. Organs of Generation . . . . .	76	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	6	7	18	
X. Organs of Locomotion . . . . .	22	—	1	—	1	—	—	2	3	3	1	1	2	
XI. Skin, etc. . . . .	7	1	2	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
XII. Malformation . . . . .	15	10	3	1	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
XIII. Premature Debility . . . . .	686	617	30	39	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
XIV. Atrophy . . . . .	123	—	—	1	40	14	4	3	8	3	3	3	—	
XV. Age . . . . .	439	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
XVI. Sudden Deaths . . . . .	24	1	1	—	2	1	—	—	—	1	—	—	3	
XVII. Violent Deaths . . . . .	290	19	9	6	13	5	6	15	19	9	21	16	25	
I. Small Pox . . . . .	113	6	15	14	21	17	11	3	8	1	3	5	5	
Measles . . . . .	486	4	4	83	193	92	49	24	32	2	1	2	—	
Scarlatina . . . . .	669	4	5	37	121	87	115	85	174	19	9	3	8	
Diphtheria . . . . .	18	1	1	1	4	3	3	—	3	—	—	1	—	
Hooping Cough . . . . .	463	13	35	102	155	64	43	22	28	1	—	—	—	
Croup . . . . .	140	5	4	19	36	27	23	16	8	—	—	—	—	
Thrush . . . . .	5	4	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Diarrhoea . . . . .	403	50	34	58	76	18	13	10	12	5	3	7	7	
Dysentery . . . . .	145	6	5	10	24	8	5	2	4	2	2	7	5	
Cholera . . . . .	19	1	1	5	3	—	—	2	1	—	—	1	—	
Influenza . . . . .	34	—	—	2	2	3	—	—	1	1	2	3	2	
Purpura . . . . .	8	—	—	—	1	—	1	—	1	—	—	1	—	
Ague . . . . .	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Worms . . . . .	4	—	—	—	2	1	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	
Infantile Fever . . . . .	9	1	2	2	4	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Typhus . . . . .	504	2	3	18	32	28	48	28	67	34	37	37	22	
Metria . . . . .	22	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	4	5	
Rheumatic Fever . . . . .	4	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	1	—	—	
Erysipelas . . . . .	31	10	2	2	2	—	—	—	1	2	2	1	1	
Syphilis . . . . .	23	11	8	2	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Noma . . . . .	5	—	1	1	1	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Hydrophobia . . . . .	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
II. Hemorrhage . . . . .	19	2	2	2	—	1	—	—	—	—	2	—	1	
Dropsy . . . . .	121	—	—	1	2	6	9	4	8	5	2	5	5	
Abscess . . . . .	17	1	2	—	—	2	—	—	—	4	2	1	—	
Ulcer . . . . .	5	—	1	2	—	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Fistula . . . . .	3	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Mortification . . . . .	15	1	—	1	—	—	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	
Cancer . . . . .	105	—	—	2	—	1	—	—	1	—	1	1	5	
Gout . . . . .	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
III. Scrofula . . . . .	64	1	2	4	9	4	2	3	11	11	4	7	4	
Tabes Mesenterica . . . . .	245	12	13	20	94	36	17	14	25	10	1	1	1	
Phthisis . . . . .	1406	—	16	33	91	46	31	27	71	69	158	190	195	
Hydrocephalus . . . . .	373	11	22	89	135	37	27	17	30	5	—	—	—	





CAUSES of DEATH in GLASGOW, at different Periods of Life, in 1858.—BOTH SEXES. (Continued.)

DISEASES.	ALL AGES.	BOTH SEXES.												
		AGE UNDER												
		MONTHS.												
		3	6	12	2	3	4	5	10	15	20	25	30	
IV. Cephalitis . . . . .	62	—	2	14	10	2	7	5	6	3	3	4	2	
Apoplexy . . . . .	118	3	1	4	3	7	1	1	4	—	1	3	6	
Paralysis . . . . .	147	—	—	1	—	1	1	—	—	—	1	2	3	
Delirium Tremens . . . . .	11	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	
Chorea . . . . .	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Epilepsy . . . . .	24	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2	1	4	1	
Tetanus . . . . .	5	—	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Insanity . . . . .	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Convulsions . . . . .	216	51	29	47	41	13	7	15	11	2	—	—	—	
Brain Disease . . . . .	117	4	6	10	9	4	4	3	18	8	4	3	7	
V. Pericarditis . . . . .	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	—	2	—	
Aneurism . . . . .	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	
Heart Disease . . . . .	258	1	—	1	3	—	1	—	4	2	11	20	16	
VI. Laryngitis . . . . .	47	1	1	6	8	10	3	2	4	—	3	—	—	
Bronchitis . . . . .	978	80	78	155	152	66	27	24	31	5	10	9	9	
Pleurisy . . . . .	44	—	—	1	2	—	1	—	3	2	—	6	4	
Pneumonia . . . . .	663	42	50	113	134	54	35	19	42	10	18	16	15	
Asthma . . . . .	118	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	3	1	
Lung Disease . . . . .	90	1	1	2	5	3	3	—	4	5	5	3	4	
VII. Teething . . . . .	355	1	8	136	194	14	1	1	—	—	—	—	—	
Quinsey . . . . .	8	—	1	2	—	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Gastritis . . . . .	23	2	1	2	4	—	2	—	1	1	—	—	1	
Enteritis . . . . .	240	68	32	26	26	12	9	10	12	3	7	4	3	
Peritonitis . . . . .	34	—	—	1	1	3	1	—	2	1	4	2	—	
Ascites . . . . .	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	
Ulceration of Intestines . . . . .	12	—	—	—	—	1	—	—	—	—	1	1	1	
Hernia . . . . .	17	2	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	—	1	
Ileus . . . . .	26	8	2	1	—	—	1	1	1	1	—	1	—	
Intussusception . . . . .	3	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Stricture of Intestines . . . . .	2	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Stomach Disease . . . . .	72	7	4	7	8	1	—	1	3	—	1	1	1	
Pancreas Disease . . . . .	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Hepatitis . . . . .	20	4	1	—	—	—	—	—	1	1	—	—	3	
Jaundice . . . . .	17	2	1	—	1	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	
Liver Disease . . . . .	63	—	—	2	1	3	—	1	—	1	2	1	3	
Spleen Disease . . . . .	3	—	—	—	1	—	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	
VIII. Nephritis . . . . .	5	—	—	1	1	—	—	—	1	—	—	1	—	
Nephria . . . . .	46	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	—	2	5	3	
Ischuria . . . . .	5	1	—	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Diabetes . . . . .	9	—	1	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Stone . . . . .	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Cystitis . . . . .	8	—	—	—	—	—	1	—	—	—	1	—	—	
Stricture of Urethra . . . . .	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Kidney Disease . . . . .	34	—	—	—	1	—	1	—	2	3	2	2	3	
IX. Paramenia . . . . .	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Ovarian Dropsy . . . . .	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	
Childbirth . . . . .	61	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	6	7	17	
Organs of Generation . . . . .	9	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
X. Arthritis . . . . .	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	—	—	—	
Rheumatism . . . . .	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	1	
Joint and Bone Disease . . . . .	15	—	1	—	1	—	—	2	3	2	1	—	1	
XI. Carbuncle . . . . .	3	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Phlegmon . . . . .	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Skin Disease . . . . .	4	1	2	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
XII. Cyanosis . . . . .	4	3	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Spina Bifida . . . . .	4	2	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Other Malformations . . . . .	7	5	1	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
XVII. Intemperance . . . . .	13	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	—	
Privation . . . . .	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Want of Breast Milk . . . . .	14	7	5	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Neglect . . . . .	1	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Cold . . . . .	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Poison . . . . .	12	2	1	—	—	—	1	—	—	—	2	—	—	
Burns and Scalds . . . . .	57	—	1	2	9	5	2	8	10	3	1	2	3	
Hanging, etc. . . . .	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	1	—	
Suffocation . . . . .	12	6	1	1	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	
Drowning . . . . .	59	1	—	1	2	—	1	1	4	1	6	4	10	
Fracture and Contusion . . . . .	87	—	—	—	1	—	5	4	5	8	8	7	7	
Wounds . . . . .	15	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	—	—	2	—	4	
Other Violent Causes . . . . .	16	3	—	—	—	—	1	—	1	—	1	—	—	
Not Specified . . . . .	385	141	47	49	34	22	8	1	5	5	3	2	6	



CAUSES of DEATH in GLASGOW, at different Periods of Life, in 1858.—MALES.

DISEASES.	ALL AGES.	MALES.											
		AGE UNDER											
		MONTHS.			2	3	4	5	10	15	20	25	30
		3	6	12									
ALL CAUSES . . . . .	5820	670	275	622	850	380	259	192	346	124	173	216	201
SPECIFIED CAUSES . . . . .	5619	580	253	603	834	366	257	192	344	123	173	214	198
I. Zymotic Class . . . . .	1523	57	72	180	320	181	156	91	177	33	32	41	23
II. Diseases of Uncertain Seat	108	1	2	4	1	9	2	3	7	6	5	3	4
III. Tubercular Class . . . . .	1053	14	25	88	155	66	36	43	68	46	80	105	101
IV. Brain and Nervous System	420	35	23	52	33	15	14	12	25	9	8	10	11
V. Organs of Circulation . . . . .	131	1	—	—	2	—	1	—	2	1	5	7	9
VI. Respiratory Organs . . . . .	1046	77	78	161	157	68	34	22	43	11	17	25	17
VII. Organs of Digestion . . . . .	477	59	27	98	134	18	8	8	8	3	5	5	8
VIII. Urinary Organs . . . . .	68	—	—	1	3	—	1	—	1	3	3	4	3
IX. Organs of Generation . . . . .	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
X. Organs of Locomotion . . . . .	13	—	1	—	—	—	—	2	1	2	—	—	1
XI. Skin, etc. . . . .	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
XII. Malformation . . . . .	5	4	—	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
XIII. Premature Debility . . . . .	357	319	20	18	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
XIV. Atrophy . . . . .	49	—	—	—	19	6	2	2	2	1	2	1	—
XV. Age . . . . .	153	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
XVI. Sudden Deaths . . . . .	17	1	—	—	2	1	—	—	—	1	—	—	2
XVII. Violent Deaths . . . . .	197	12	5	1	7	2	3	9	10	7	16	13	19
I. Small Pox . . . . .	50	2	12	6	6	7	5	2	3	—	1	3	2
Measles . . . . .	267	1	2	42	105	54	28	10	21	1	1	2	—
Scarlatina . . . . .	345	3	4	26	56	51	57	39	94	8	2	1	4
Diphtheria . . . . .	8	—	1	1	2	2	1	—	1	—	—	—	—
Whooping Cough . . . . .	205	8	18	47	65	27	22	10	7	1	—	—	—
Croup . . . . .	71	3	3	8	19	16	11	6	5	—	—	—	—
Thrush . . . . .	4	3	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Diarrhoea . . . . .	193	23	17	34	37	9	5	6	5	2	2	6	1
Dysentery . . . . .	67	5	5	4	12	4	2	1	3	1	1	2	—
Cholera . . . . .	11	—	1	1	1	—	—	2	—	—	—	1	—
Influenza . . . . .	12	—	—	—	1	—	2	—	—	1	1	3	1
Purpura . . . . .	8	—	—	—	1	—	1	—	1	—	—	1	—
Ague . . . . .	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Worms . . . . .	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Infantile Fever . . . . .	6	1	2	2	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Typhus . . . . .	248	1	2	7	12	11	22	15	36	19	23	22	13
Metria . . . . .	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Rheumatic Fever . . . . .	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Erysipelas . . . . .	13	4	1	—	—	—	—	—	1	—	1	—	1
Syphilis . . . . .	9	3	3	1	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Noma . . . . .	3	—	1	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Hydrophobia . . . . .	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
II. Hæmorrhage . . . . .	11	1	1	1	—	1	—	—	—	—	2	—	1
Dropsy . . . . .	51	—	—	—	1	6	2	2	6	4	1	1	2
Abscess . . . . .	10	—	1	—	—	1	—	—	—	2	2	1	—
Ulcer . . . . .	3	—	—	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Fistula . . . . .	3	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Mortification . . . . .	6	—	—	1	—	—	—	1	—	—	—	—	—
Cancer . . . . .	24	—	—	—	—	1	—	—	1	—	—	1	1
Gout . . . . .	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
III. Scrofula . . . . .	38	1	1	3	4	3	1	3	5	7	3	5	2
Tabes Mesenterica . . . . .	132	9	6	10	50	19	7	9	16	3	1	1	1
Phthisis . . . . .	696	—	8	22	46	24	15	19	31	32	76	99	98
Hydrocephalus . . . . .	187	4	10	53	55	20	13	12	16	4	—	—	—



CAUSES of DEATH in GLASGOW, at different Periods of Life, in 1858.—MALES.

DISEASES.	MALES.																
	AGE UNDER																
	35	40	45	50	55	60	65	70	75	80	85	90	95	100	105	?	
ALL CAUSES . . .	144	192	173	138	165	153	160	133	107	76	47	20	3	1	—	—	
SPECIFIED CAUSES . .	142	186	170	135	157	146	159	133	107	76	47	20	3	1	—	—	
Zymotic Class . . .	22	21	17	16	18	14	12	15	13	7	4	1	—	—	—	—	
Uncertain Seat . . .	1	7	4	6	11	9	10	6	3	2	2	—	—	—	—	—	
Tubercular Class . .	36	64	45	27	20	17	12	3	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Brain, etc. . . . .	11	15	19	13	16	21	31	15	15	15	2	—	—	—	—	—	
Heart, etc. . . . .	9	11	7	9	12	19	12	11	9	2	1	1	—	—	—	—	
Respiratory Organs .	21	29	43	32	51	34	43	39	28	11	4	1	—	—	—	—	
Digestive Organs . .	14	16	9	7	6	14	14	9	2	4	—	1	—	—	—	—	
Urinary Organs . . .	8	6	4	6	5	2	6	2	5	3	2	—	—	—	—	—	
Generative Organs . .	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Locomotive Organs . .	—	1	2	2	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Skin . . . . .	—	1	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Malformation . . . .	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Premature Debility . .	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Atrophy . . . . .	—	1	2	3	5	3	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Age . . . . .	—	—	—	—	—	—	14	27	30	31	31	16	3	1	—	—	
Sudden Deaths . . .	1	—	2	1	1	3	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Violent Deaths . . .	19	14	16	12	12	9	3	6	—	1	1	—	—	—	—	—	
Small Pox . . . . .	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Measles . . . . .	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Scarlatina . . . . .	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Diphtheria . . . . .	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Whooping Cough . . .	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Croup . . . . .	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Thrush . . . . .	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Diarrhœa . . . . .	5	2	4	4	4	5	4	8	5	2	3	—	—	—	—	—	
Dysentery . . . . .	1	4	3	1	5	3	3	1	2	2	—	1	—	—	—	—	
Cholera . . . . .	—	—	2	—	2	—	—	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Influenza . . . . .	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	1	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Purpura . . . . .	—	—	2	—	1	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Ague . . . . .	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Worms . . . . .	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Infantile Fever . . . .	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Typhus . . . . .	15	12	5	10	6	4	3	4	4	1	1	—	—	—	—	—	
Metria . . . . .	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Rheumatic Fever . . .	—	—	1	—	—	—	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Erysipelas . . . . .	—	1	—	1	—	1	—	—	1	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Syphilis . . . . .	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Noma . . . . .	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Hydrophobia . . . . .	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Hæmorrhage . . . . .	—	—	1	—	2	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Dropsy . . . . .	1	4	1	4	1	3	7	2	1	—	2	—	—	—	—	—	
Abscess . . . . .	—	1	—	—	1	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Ulcer . . . . .	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Fistula . . . . .	—	—	—	1	—	1	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Mortification . . . .	—	—	1	—	—	—	—	1	1	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Cancer . . . . .	—	2	1	1	7	3	2	2	1	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Gout . . . . .	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Scrofula . . . . .	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Tabes Mesenterica . . .	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Phthisis . . . . .	36	64	45	27	20	17	12	3	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Hydrocephalus . . . .	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	

CAUSES of DEATH in GLASGOW, at different Periods of Life, in 1858.—MALES. (Continued.)

DISEASES.	ALL AGES.	MALES.												
		ALL AGES.	MONTHS.			AGE UNDER								
			3	6	12	2	3	4	5	10	15	20	25	30
IV. Cephalitis . . . . .	40	—	2	10	4	2	4	2	4	3	3	2	1	
Apoplexy . . . . .	65	3	—	2	2	3	—	1	2	—	1	1	2	
Paralysis . . . . .	78	—	—	—	—	—	1	—	—	—	1	2	2	
Delirium Tremens . . . . .	9	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	
Chorea . . . . .	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Epilepsy . . . . .	13	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	3	1	
Tetanus . . . . .	5	—	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Insanity . . . . .	4	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Convulsions . . . . .	136	29	18	34	25	8	6	9	7	—	—	—	—	
Brain Disease . . . . .	70	3	3	5	2	2	3	—	12	6	2	2	4	
V. Pericarditis . . . . .	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	—	—	—	
Aneurism . . . . .	3	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Heart Disease . . . . .	127	1	—	—	2	—	1	—	2	—	5	7	9	
VI. Laryngitis . . . . .	28	1	1	5	4	7	2	—	1	—	2	—	—	
Bronchitis . . . . .	512	47	49	88	85	28	13	14	14	4	4	6	4	
Pleurisy . . . . .	26	—	—	1	1	—	1	—	1	2	—	4	2	
Pneumonia . . . . .	367	28	28	65	64	31	16	8	25	2	10	11	10	
Asthma . . . . .	66	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2	1	
Lung Disease . . . . .	47	1	—	2	3	2	2	—	2	3	1	2	—	
VII. Teething . . . . .	201	—	6	78	109	7	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Quinsey . . . . .	4	—	1	2	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Gastritis . . . . .	13	2	1	2	2	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Enteritis . . . . .	120	39	15	11	15	4	4	5	4	1	2	3	3	
Peritonitis . . . . .	16	—	—	1	1	1	1	—	1	—	2	—	—	
Ascites . . . . .	4	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Ulceration of Intestines . . . . .	4	—	—	—	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	1	1	
Hernia . . . . .	7	1	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	
Ileus . . . . .	15	6	1	1	—	—	1	1	—	1	—	—	—	
Intussusception . . . . .	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Stricture of Intestines . . . . .	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Stomach Disease . . . . .	34	5	2	2	4	1	—	1	2	—	—	—	—	
Pancreas Disease . . . . .	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Hepatitis . . . . .	15	4	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	1	—	—	2	
Jaundice . . . . .	10	2	1	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	
Liver Disease . . . . .	31	—	—	—	1	3	—	1	—	—	1	1	—	
Spleen Disease . . . . .	1	—	—	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
VIII. Nephritis . . . . .	3	—	—	1	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	—	
Nephria . . . . .	27	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	1	2	
Ischuria . . . . .	3	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Diabetes . . . . .	5	—	—	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Stone . . . . .	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Cystitis . . . . .	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	—	—	
Stricture of Urethra . . . . .	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Kidney Disease . . . . .	23	—	—	—	1	—	1	—	1	3	1	2	1	
IX. Paramenia . . . . .	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Ovarian Dropsy . . . . .	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Childbirth . . . . .	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Organs of Generation . . . . .	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
X Arthritis . . . . .	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	—	—	—	
Rheumatism . . . . .	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Joint and Bone Disease . . . . .	10	—	1	—	—	—	—	2	1	1	—	—	1	
XI. Carbuncle . . . . .	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Phlegmon . . . . .	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Skin Disease . . . . .	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
XII. Cyanosis . . . . .	2	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Spina Bifida . . . . .	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Other Malformations . . . . .	3	2	—	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
XVII. Intemperance . . . . .	9	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Privation . . . . .	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Want of Breast Milk . . . . .	8	5	3	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Neglect . . . . .	1	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Cold . . . . .	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Poison . . . . .	9	2	—	—	—	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Burns and Scalds . . . . .	21	—	—	—	5	2	1	4	3	2	1	1	—	
Hanging, etc. . . . .	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	—	—	
Suffocation . . . . .	8	3	1	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	
Drowning . . . . .	48	1	—	1	1	—	—	1	4	1	3	4	8	
Fracture and Contusion . . . . .	71	—	—	—	—	—	—	4	2	4	8	8	7	
Wounds . . . . .	11	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2	—	3	
Other Violent Causes . . . . .	8	1	—	—	—	—	1	—	1	—	—	—	—	
Not Specified . . . . .	201	90	22	19	16	14	2	—	2	1	—	2	3	

CAUSES of DEATH in GLASGOW, at different Periods of Life, in 1858.—MALES. (*Continued.*)

DISEASES.	MALES.																
	AGE UNDER																
	35	40	45	50	55	60	65	70	75	80	85	90	95	100	105	?	
Cephalitis . . . . .	-	-	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Apoplexy . . . . .	2	3	3	5	7	7	8	4	5	4	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Paralysis . . . . .	3	5	4	3	7	9	15	9	8	7	2	-	-	-	-	-	
Delirium Tremens . . . . .	-	3	2	2	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Chorea . . . . .	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Epilepsy . . . . .	1	-	2	-	-	2	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Tetanus . . . . .	-	-	1	1	-	-	1	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Insanity . . . . .	-	1	1	-	1	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Convulsions . . . . .	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Brain Disease . . . . .	5	3	3	2	1	3	3	2	-	4	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Pericarditis . . . . .	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Aneurism . . . . .	-	1	-	-	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Heart Disease . . . . .	9	10	7	9	12	17	12	11	9	2	1	1	-	-	-	-	
Laryngitis . . . . .	-	2	2	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Bronchitis . . . . .	9	8	16	13	19	22	22	21	17	6	2	1	-	-	-	-	
Pleurisy . . . . .	-	2	5	1	2	1	2	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Pneumonia . . . . .	8	7	14	7	13	6	4	5	4	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Asthma . . . . .	1	4	2	8	12	4	13	8	6	4	1	-	-	-	-	-	
Lung Disease . . . . .	3	6	4	3	5	1	2	3	1	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	
Teething . . . . .	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Quinsey . . . . .	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Gastritis . . . . .	-	1	-	1	-	-	2	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Enteritis . . . . .	2	-	-	2	-	4	1	2	1	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Peritonitis . . . . .	2	1	-	-	2	1	2	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Ascites . . . . .	-	2	1	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Ulceration of Intestines . . . . .	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Hernia . . . . .	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Ileus . . . . .	1	1	-	-	-	1	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Intussusception . . . . .	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Stricture of Intestines . . . . .	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Stomach Disease . . . . .	4	4	1	1	1	1	2	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Pancreas Disease . . . . .	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Hepatitis . . . . .	2	2	1	-	-	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Jaundice . . . . .	1	-	-	-	-	1	1	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Liver Disease . . . . .	1	2	6	3	3	3	5	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	
Spleen Disease . . . . .	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Nephritis . . . . .	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Nephria . . . . .	4	4	3	4	2	1	1	2	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Ischuria . . . . .	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Diabetes . . . . .	1	1	1	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Stone . . . . .	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Cystitis . . . . .	1	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	1	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	
Stricture of Urethra . . . . .	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Kidney Disease . . . . .	2	1	-	1	1	1	3	-	1	2	1	-	-	-	-	-	
Paramenia . . . . .	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Ovarian Dropsy . . . . .	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Childbirth . . . . .	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Organs of Generation . . . . .	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Arthritis . . . . .	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Rheumatism . . . . .	-	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Joint Disease . . . . .	-	-	1	2	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Carbuncle . . . . .	-	1	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Phlegmon . . . . .	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Skin Disease . . . . .	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Cyanosis . . . . .	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Spina Bifida . . . . .	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Other Malformations . . . . .	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Intemperance . . . . .	3	-	1	1	3	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Privation . . . . .	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Want of Breast Milk . . . . .	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Neglect . . . . .	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Cold . . . . .	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Poison . . . . .	-	1	3	-	-	-	-	1	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Burns and Scalds . . . . .	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Hanging, etc. . . . .	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Suffocation . . . . .	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Drowning . . . . .	5	2	5	7	3	-	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Fracture and Contusion . . . . .	7	6	6	4	4	7	2	1	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	
Wounds . . . . .	-	2	1	-	1	1	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Other Violent Causes . . . . .	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Not Specified . . . . .	2	6	3	3	8	7	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	



CAUSES of DEATH in GLASGOW, at different Periods of Life, in 1858.—FEMALES.

DISEASES.	ALL AGES.	FEMALES.											
		MONTHS.	AGE UNDER										
			3	6	12	2	3	4	5	10	15	20	25
ALL CAUSES . . . . .	5652	545	215	519	858	339	267	172	326	120	170	183	210
SPECIFIED CAUSES . . . . .	5468	494	190	489	840	331	261	171	323	116	167	183	207
I. Zymotic Class . . . . .	1583	61	48	177	358	166	159	102	163	35	29	31	32
II. Diseases of Uncertain Seat	177	3	3	4	1	1	8	2	2	3	2	4	7
III. Tubercular Class . . . . .	1035	10	28	58	174	57	41	18	69	49	83	93	99
IV. Brain and Nervous System	286	23	15	25	30	12	6	12	14	6	2	6	9
V. Organs of Circulation . . . . .	138	—	—	1	1	—	—	—	2	2	6	15	8
VI. Respiratory Organs . . . . .	894	47	52	116	144	65	35	23	41	11	19	12	16
VII. Organs of Digestion . . . . .	425	37	23	80	102	19	6	7	12	5	11	5	7
VIII. Urinary Organs . . . . .	41	1	1	—	1	—	1	—	3	—	2	4	3
IX. Organs of Generation . . . . .	76	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	6	7	18
X. Organs of Locomotion . . . . .	9	—	—	—	1	—	—	—	2	1	1	1	1
XI. Skin, etc. . . . .	5	1	2	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
XII. Malformation . . . . .	10	6	3	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
XIII. Premature Debility . . . . .	329	298	10	21	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
XIV. Atrophy . . . . .	74	—	—	1	21	8	2	1	6	2	1	2	—
XV. Age . . . . .	286	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
XVI. Sudden Deaths . . . . .	7	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1
XVII. Violent Deaths . . . . .	93	7	4	5	6	3	3	6	9	2	5	3	6
I. Small Pox . . . . .	63	4	3	8	15	10	6	1	5	1	2	2	3
Measles . . . . .	219	3	2	41	88	38	21	14	11	1	—	—	—
Scarlatina . . . . .	324	1	1	11	65	36	58	46	80	11	7	2	4
Diphtheria . . . . .	10	1	—	—	2	1	2	—	2	—	—	1	—
Hooping Cough . . . . .	258	5	17	55	90	37	21	12	21	—	—	—	—
Croup . . . . .	69	2	1	11	17	11	12	10	3	—	—	—	—
Thrush . . . . .	1	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Diarrhoea . . . . .	210	27	17	24	39	9	8	4	7	3	1	1	6
Dysentery . . . . .	78	1	—	6	12	4	3	1	1	1	1	5	4
Cholera . . . . .	8	1	—	4	2	—	—	—	1	—	—	—	—
Influenza . . . . .	22	—	—	2	1	2	1	—	1	—	1	—	1
Purpura . . . . .	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Ague . . . . .	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Worms . . . . .	4	—	—	—	2	1	—	1	—	—	—	—	—
Infantile Fever . . . . .	3	—	—	—	3	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Typhus . . . . .	256	1	1	11	20	17	26	13	31	15	14	15	9
Metria . . . . .	22	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	4	5
Rheumatic Fever . . . . .	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	1	—	—
Erysipelas . . . . .	18	6	1	2	2	—	—	—	—	2	1	1	—
Syphilis . . . . .	14	8	5	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Noma . . . . .	2	—	—	1	—	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—
Hydrophobia . . . . .	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
II. Hæmorrhage . . . . .	8	1	1	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Dropsy . . . . .	70	—	—	1	1	—	7	2	2	1	1	4	3
Abscess . . . . .	7	1	1	—	—	1	—	—	—	2	—	—	—
Ulcer . . . . .	2	—	1	—	—	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—
Fistula . . . . .	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Mortification . . . . .	9	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Cancer . . . . .	81	—	—	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	—	4
Gout . . . . .	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
III. Scrofula . . . . .	26	—	1	1	5	1	1	—	6	4	1	2	2
Tabes Mesenterica . . . . .	113	3	7	10	44	17	10	5	9	7	—	—	—
Phthisis . . . . .	710	—	8	11	45	22	16	8	40	37	82	91	97
Hydrocephalus . . . . .	186	7	12	36	80	17	14	5	14	1	—	—	—



CAUSES of DEATH in GLASGOW, at different Periods of Life, in 1858.—FEMALES. (Continued.)

DISEASES.	ALL AGES.	FEMALES.											
		AGE UNDER											
		MONTHS.			2	3	4	5	10	15	20	25	30
		3	6	12									
IV. Cephalitis . . . . .	22	—	—	4	6	—	3	3	2	—	—	2	1
Apoplexy . . . . .	53	—	1	2	1	4	1	—	2	—	—	2	4
Paralysis . . . . .	69	—	—	1	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	1
Delirium Tremens . . . . .	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Chorea . . . . .	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Epilepsy . . . . .	11	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2	—	1	—
Tetanus . . . . .	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Insanity . . . . .	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Convulsions . . . . .	80	22	11	13	16	5	1	6	4	2	—	—	—
Brain Disease . . . . .	47	1	3	5	7	2	1	3	6	2	2	1	3
V. Pericarditis . . . . .	4	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2	—
Aneurism . . . . .	3	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1
Heart Disease . . . . .	131	—	—	1	1	—	—	—	2	2	6	13	7
VI. Laryngitis . . . . .	19	—	—	1	4	3	1	2	3	—	1	—	—
Bronchitis . . . . .	466	33	29	67	67	38	14	10	17	1	6	3	5
Pleurisy . . . . .	18	—	—	—	1	—	—	—	2	—	—	2	2
Pneumonia . . . . .	296	14	22	48	70	23	19	11	17	8	8	5	5
Asthma . . . . .	52	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	—
Lung Disease . . . . .	43	—	1	—	2	1	1	—	2	2	4	1	4
VII. Teething . . . . .	154	1	2	58	85	7	—	1	—	—	—	—	—
Quinsey . . . . .	4	—	—	—	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Gastritis . . . . .	10	—	—	—	2	—	1	—	1	1	—	—	1
Enteritis . . . . .	120	29	17	15	11	8	5	5	8	2	5	1	—
Peritonitis . . . . .	18	—	—	—	—	2	—	—	1	1	2	2	—
Ascites . . . . .	3	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1
Ulceration of Intestines . . . . .	8	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	—	—
Hernia . . . . .	10	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	—	—
Ileus . . . . .	11	2	1	—	—	—	—	—	1	—	—	1	—
Intussusception . . . . .	2	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Stricture of Intestines . . . . .	1	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Stomach Disease . . . . .	38	2	2	5	4	—	—	—	1	—	1	1	1
Pancreas Disease . . . . .	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Hepatitis . . . . .	5	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1
Jaundice . . . . .	7	—	—	—	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Liver Disease . . . . .	32	—	—	2	—	—	—	—	—	1	1	—	3
Spleen Disease . . . . .	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	—	—	—	—	—
VIII. Nephritis . . . . .	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	—	—	—	—
Nephria . . . . .	19	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	—	1	4	1
Ischuria . . . . .	2	1	—	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Diabetes . . . . .	4	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Stone . . . . .	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Cystitis . . . . .	3	—	—	—	—	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—
Stricture of Urethra . . . . .	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Kidney Disease . . . . .	11	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	—	1	—	2
IX. Paramenia . . . . .	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Ovarian Dropsy . . . . .	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1
Childbirth . . . . .	61	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	6	7	17
Organs of Generation . . . . .	9	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
X. Arthritis . . . . .	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Rheumatism . . . . .	4	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	1
Joint and Bone Disease . . . . .	5	—	—	—	1	—	—	—	2	1	1	—	—
XI. Carbuncle . . . . .	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Phlegmon . . . . .	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Skin Disease . . . . .	4	1	2	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
XII. Cyanosis . . . . .	2	1	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Spina Bifida . . . . .	4	2	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other Malformations . . . . .	4	3	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
XVII. Intemperance . . . . .	4	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	—
Privation . . . . .	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Want of Breast Milk . . . . .	6	2	2	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Neglect . . . . .	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Cold . . . . .	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Poison . . . . .	3	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2	—	—
Burns and Scalds . . . . .	36	—	1	2	4	3	1	4	7	1	—	1	3
Hanging, etc. . . . .	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Suffocation . . . . .	4	3	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Drowning . . . . .	11	—	—	—	1	—	1	—	—	—	3	—	2
Fracture and Contusion . . . . .	16	—	—	—	1	—	1	1	2	1	—	—	—
Wounds . . . . .	4	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	—	—	—	—	1
Other Violent Causes . . . . .	8	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Not Specified . . . . .	184	51	25	30	18	8	6	1	3	4	3	—	3





CAUSES of DEATH in the SUBURBAN DISTRICTS of BARONY and GOVAN, at different Periods of Life, in 1858.—BOTH SEXES.

DISEASES.	ALL AGES.	BOTH SEXES.												
		AGE UNDER												
		MONTHS.												
		3	6	12	2	3	4	5	10	15	20	25	30	
ALL CAUSES . . . . .	1351	119	48	104	188	92	49	35	80	36	45	38	39	
SPECIFIED CAUSES . . . . .	1286	102	40	98	181	91	49	30	79	34	44	38	37	
I. Zymotic Class . . . . .	382	9	8	28	100	56	30	21	42	16	11	6	4	
II. Diseases of Uncertain Seat	46	1	—	—	—	1	1	—	2	—	—	—	—	
III. Tubercular Class . . . . .	194	1	2	16	26	9	7	3	13	6	17	19	14	
IV. Brain and Nervous System	132	10	7	12	5	8	5	1	5	3	2	3	5	
V. Organs of Circulation . . . . .	40	—	—	1	1	—	—	—	2	3	3	1	1	
VI. Respiratory Organs . . . . .	170	18	10	21	17	7	3	1	8	2	8	4	3	
VII. Organs of Digestion . . . . .	100	14	3	15	20	7	2	1	—	—	2	2	4	
VIII. Urinary Organs . . . . .	7	—	—	—	—	—	1	2	1	1	—	1	—	
IX. Organs of Generation . . . . .	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	—	2	
X. Organs of Locomotion . . . . .	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
XI. Skin, etc. . . . .	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
XII. Malformation . . . . .	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
XIII. Premature Debility . . . . .	59	45	9	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
XIV. Atrophy . . . . .	28	—	—	—	10	1	—	—	—	—	—	1	2	
XV. Age . . . . .	86	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
XVI. Sudden Deaths . . . . .	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
XVII. Violent Deaths . . . . .	33	4	1	—	2	2	—	1	6	3	—	1	2	
I. Small Pox . . . . .	11	—	2	1	2	1	—	1	1	—	1	—	2	
Measles . . . . .	43	—	—	7	21	11	3	1	—	—	—	—	—	
Scarlatina . . . . .	119	—	1	4	28	26	16	10	25	6	2	1	—	
Diphtheria . . . . .	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	
Hooping Cough . . . . .	34	2	2	4	15	5	1	—	5	—	—	—	—	
Croup . . . . .	25	2	2	1	6	6	5	1	2	—	—	—	—	
Thrush . . . . .	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Diarrhoea . . . . .	60	3	1	7	16	3	1	—	—	1	—	1	1	
Dysentery . . . . .	13	1	—	2	4	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Cholera . . . . .	2	—	—	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Influenza . . . . .	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Purpura . . . . .	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Ague . . . . .	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Worms . . . . .	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	—	—	—	—	
Infantile Fever . . . . .	2	—	—	1	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Typhus . . . . .	63	—	—	—	6	4	3	7	8	9	8	3	1	
Metria . . . . .	4	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	—	
Rheumatic Fever . . . . .	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Erysipelas . . . . .	2	—	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Syphilis . . . . .	1	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Noma . . . . .	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Hydrophobia . . . . .	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
II. Hæmorrhage . . . . .	3	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Dropsy . . . . .	26	—	—	—	—	1	1	—	2	—	—	—	—	
Abscess . . . . .	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Ulcer . . . . .	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Fistula . . . . .	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Mortification . . . . .	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Cancer . . . . .	14	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Gout . . . . .	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
III. Scrofula . . . . .	9	—	—	1	1	1	—	1	—	1	2	—	—	
Tabes Mesenterica . . . . .	11	—	—	—	4	1	3	—	2	—	—	—	—	
Phthisis . . . . .	141	—	1	5	10	4	2	1	7	5	15	19	14	
Hydrocephalus . . . . .	33	1	1	10	11	3	2	1	4	—	—	—	—	





CAUSES of DEATH in the SUBURBAN DISTRICTS of BARONY and GOVAN, at different Periods of Life, in 1858.—BOTH SEXES. (Continued.)

DISEASES.		BOTH SEXES.												
		ALL AGES.	AGE UNDER											
			MONTHS.			2	3	4	5	10	15	20	25	30
3	6	12												
IV.	Cephalitis . . . . .	13	—	—	—	—	1	3	—	3	1	—	—	1
	Apoplexy . . . . .	18	1	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2	—
	Paralysis . . . . .	27	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	—	—	—	1
	Delirium Tremens . . . . .	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
	Chorea . . . . .	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
	Epilepsy . . . . .	9	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	—	—	3
	Tetanus . . . . .	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
	Insanity . . . . .	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	—	—
	Convulsions . . . . .	37	9	6	10	5	5	1	1	—	—	—	—	—
	Brain Disease . . . . .	26	—	—	2	—	2	1	—	1	1	1	1	—
V.	Pericarditis . . . . .	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
	Aneurism . . . . .	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
	Heart Disease . . . . .	40	—	—	1	1	—	—	—	2	3	3	1	1
VI.	Laryngitis . . . . .	2	—	—	—	—	1	—	—	—	1	—	—	—
	Bronchitis . . . . .	70	8	3	10	10	3	1	—	4	—	1	2	2
	Pleurisy . . . . .	5	1	—	—	—	—	—	1	—	—	1	—	—
	Pneumonia . . . . .	64	8	6	11	7	2	2	—	3	—	4	2	—
	Asthma . . . . .	11	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
	Lung Disease . . . . .	18	1	1	—	—	1	—	—	1	1	2	—	1
VII.	Teething . . . . .	32	—	—	11	18	3	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
	Quinsey . . . . .	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
	Gastritis . . . . .	3	—	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
	Enteritis . . . . .	25	9	3	2	2	2	2	—	—	—	—	2	1
	Peritonitis . . . . .	6	3	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1
	Ascites . . . . .	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
	Ulceration of Intestines . . . . .	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
	Hernia . . . . .	1	—	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
	Ileus . . . . .	3	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	—	1
	Intussusception . . . . .	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	—	—
	Stricture of Intestines . . . . .	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
	Stomach Disease . . . . .	11	—	—	—	—	2	—	1	—	—	—	—	1
	Pancreas Disease . . . . .	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
	Hepatitis . . . . .	3	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
	Jaundice . . . . .	3	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
	Liver Disease . . . . .	8	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
	Spleen Disease . . . . .	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
VIII.	Nephritis . . . . .	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	1	—	—	—	—
	Nephria . . . . .	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	—	—	—	—	—
	Ischuria . . . . .	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
	Diabetes . . . . .	2	—	—	—	—	—	1	—	—	—	—	1	—
	Stone . . . . .	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
	Cystitis . . . . .	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
	Stricture of Urethra . . . . .	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
	Kidney Disease . . . . .	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	—	—	—
IX.	Paramenia . . . . .	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
	Ovarian Dropsy . . . . .	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
	Childbirth . . . . .	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	—	2
	Organs of Generation . . . . .	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
X.	Arthritis . . . . .	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
	Rheumatism . . . . .	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
	Joint and Bone Disease . . . . .	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
XI.	Carbuncle . . . . .	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
	Phlegmon . . . . .	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
	Skin Disease . . . . .	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
XII.	Cyanosis . . . . .	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
	Spina Bifida . . . . .	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
	Other Malformations . . . . .	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
XVII.	Intemperance . . . . .	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
	Privation . . . . .	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
	Want of Breast Milk . . . . .	2	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
	Neglect . . . . .	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
	Cold . . . . .	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
	Poison . . . . .	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
	Burns and Scalds . . . . .	5	—	—	—	1	1	—	1	2	—	—	—	—
	Hanging, etc. . . . .	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
	Suffocation . . . . .	1	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
	Drowning . . . . .	8	—	—	—	1	—	—	—	1	2	—	1	1
	Fracture and Contusion . . . . .	10	—	1	—	—	1	—	—	2	1	—	—	1
	Wounds . . . . .	3	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
	Other Violent Causes . . . . .	4	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	—	—	—	—
	Not Specified . . . . .	65	17	8	6	7	1	—	5	1	2	1	—	2



CAUSES of DEATH in the SUBURBAN DISTRICTS of BARONY and GOVAN, at different Periods of Life, in 1858.—MALES.

DISEASES.	ALL AGES.	MALES.													
		ALL AGES.	MONTHS.			AGE UNDER									
			3	6	12	2	3	4	5	10	15	20	25	30	
ALL CAUSES.. . . .	632	69	27	54	81	41	23	13	38	18	20	16	18		
SPECIFIED CAUSES . . .	595	59	21	50	80	41	23	12	37	16	19	16	18		
I. Zymotic Class . . .	156	4	5	10	39	27	12	9	18	6	5	1	1		
II. Diseases of Uncertain Seat	14	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-		
III. Tubercular Class . .	89	-	1	10	14	5	4	1	7	4	7	7	8		
IV. Brain and Nervous System	67	6	2	5	2	3	5	-	2	1	2	2	3		
V. Organs of Circulation .	25	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	2	-	1	1	1		
VI. Respiratory Organs .	86	9	5	14	8	2	-	1	3	1	3	2	-		
VII. Organs of Digestion .	53	10	2	8	8	2	2	-	-	-	1	1	2		
VIII. Urinary Organs ..	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	1	-	1	-		
IX. Organs of Generation .	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
X. Organs of Locomotion .	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
XI. Skin, etc. . . . .	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
XII. Malformation . . .	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
XIII. Premature Debility .	35	28	5	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
XIV. Atrophy . . . . .	15	-	-	-	7	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	1		
XV. Age . . . . .	27	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
XVI. Sudden Deaths . . .	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
XVII. Violent Deaths . . .	23	2	1	-	2	1	-	-	4	3	-	1	2		
I. Small Pox. . . . .	5	-	1	1	1	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	1		
Measles . . . . .	17	-	-	1	8	7	-	1	-	-	-	-	-		
Scarlatina . . . . .	53	-	-	3	11	13	7	4	12	2	1	-	-		
Diphtheria . . . . .	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
Whooping Cough . . . .	4	-	1	-	2	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-		
Croup . . . . .	15	2	2	1	3	3	2	1	1	-	-	-	-		
Thrush . . . . .	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
Diarrhœa . . . . .	22	1	1	2	6	3	1	-	-	-	-	-	-		
Dysentery . . . . .	10	1	-	2	4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
Cholera . . . . .	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
Influenza . . . . .	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
Purpura . . . . .	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
Ague . . . . .	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
Worms . . . . .	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-		
Infantile Fever . . . . .	1	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
Typhus . . . . .	27	-	-	-	3	1	1	3	3	4	4	1	-		
Metria . . . . .	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
Rheumatic Fever . . . .	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
Erysipelas . . . . .	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
Syphilis . . . . .	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
Noma . . . . .	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
Hydrophobia . . . . .	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
II. Hæmorrhage . . . . .	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
Dropsy . . . . .	11	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-		
Abscess . . . . .	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
Ulcer . . . . .	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
Fistula . . . . .	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
Mortification . . . . .	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
Cancer . . . . .	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
Gout . . . . .	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
III. Scrofula . . . . .	6	-	-	1	1	-	-	1	-	1	1	-	-		
Tabes Mesenterica . . .	5	-	-	-	1	-	2	-	1	-	-	-	-		
Phthisis . . . . .	62	-	1	3	6	4	1	-	4	3	6	7	8		
Hydrocephalus . . . . .	16	-	-	6	6	1	1	-	2	-	-	-	-		





CAUSES of DEATH in the SUBURBAN DISTRICTS of BARONY and GOVAN, at different Periods of Life, in 1858.—MALES. (Continued.)

DISEASES.	ALL AGES.	MALES.											
		AGE UNDER											
		MONTHS.											
		3	6	12	2	3	4	5	10	15	20	25	30
IV. Cephalitis . . . . .	7	—	—	—	—	—	3	—	1	—	—	—	1
Apoplexy . . . . .	10	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	—
Paralysis . . . . .	11	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1
Delirium Tremens . . . . .	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Chorea . . . . .	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Epilepsy . . . . .	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	—	—	1
Tetanus . . . . .	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Insanity . . . . .	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	—	—
Convulsions . . . . .	16	5	2	4	2	2	1	—	—	—	—	—	—
Brain Disease . . . . .	16	—	—	1	—	1	1	—	1	—	1	1	—
V. Pericarditis . . . . .	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Aneurism . . . . .	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Heart Disease . . . . .	25	—	—	1	—	—	—	—	2	—	1	1	1
VI. Laryngitis . . . . .	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	—	—	—
Bronchitis . . . . .	38	6	2	6	4	2	—	—	1	—	—	1	—
Pleurisy . . . . .	3	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	—	—	1	—	—
Pneumonia . . . . .	35	3	3	8	4	—	—	—	2	—	1	1	—
Asthma . . . . .	4	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Lung Disease . . . . .	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	—	—
VII. Teething . . . . .	14	—	—	5	7	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Quinsey . . . . .	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Gastritis . . . . .	2	—	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Enteritis . . . . .	15	6	2	1	1	—	2	—	—	—	—	1	1
Peritonitis . . . . .	3	3	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Ascites . . . . .	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Ulceration of Intestines . . . . .	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Hernia . . . . .	1	—	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Ileus . . . . .	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1
Intussusception . . . . .	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	—	—
Stricture of Intestines . . . . .	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Stomach Disease . . . . .	3	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Pancreas Disease . . . . .	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Hepatitis . . . . .	2	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Jaundice . . . . .	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Liver Disease . . . . .	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Spleen Disease . . . . .	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
VIII. Nephritis . . . . .	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	—	—	—	—	—
Nephria . . . . .	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Ischuria . . . . .	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Diabetes . . . . .	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	—
Stone . . . . .	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Cystitis . . . . .	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Stricture of Urethra . . . . .	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Kidney Disease . . . . .	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	—	—	—	—
IX. Paramenia . . . . .	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Ovarian Dropsy . . . . .	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Childbirth . . . . .	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Organs of Generation . . . . .	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
X. Arthritis . . . . .	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Rheumatism . . . . .	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Joint and Bone Disease . . . . .	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
XI. Carbuncle . . . . .	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Phlegmon . . . . .	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Skin Disease . . . . .	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
XII. Cyanosis . . . . .	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Spina Bifida . . . . .	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other Malformations . . . . .	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
XVII. Intemperance . . . . .	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Privation . . . . .	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Want of Breast Milk . . . . .	1	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Neglect . . . . .	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Cold . . . . .	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Poison . . . . .	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Burns and Scalds . . . . .	2	—	—	—	1	—	—	—	1	—	—	—	—
Hanging, etc. . . . .	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Suffocation . . . . .	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Drowning . . . . .	7	—	—	—	1	—	—	—	1	2	—	1	1
Fracture and Contusion . . . . .	8	—	1	—	—	1	—	—	2	1	—	—	1
Wounds . . . . .	3	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other Violent Causes . . . . .	2	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Not Specified . . . . .	37	10	6	4	1	—	—	1	1	2	1	—	—





CAUSES of DEATH in the SUBURBAN DISTRICTS of BARONY and GOVAN, at different Periods of Life, in 1858.—FEMALES.

DISEASES.	ALL AGES.	FEMALES.											
		AGE UNDER											
		MONTHS.											
		3	6	12	2	3	4	5	10	15	20	25	30
ALL CAUSES . . . . .	719	50	21	50	107	51	26	22	42	18	25	22	21
SPECIFIED CAUSES . . . . .	691	43	19	48	101	50	26	18	42	18	25	22	19
I. Zymotic Class . . . . .	226	5	3	18	61	29	18	12	24	10	6	5	3
II. Diseases of Uncertain Seat	32	1	—	—	—	1	1	—	1	—	—	—	—
III. Tubercular Class . . . . .	105	1	1	6	12	4	3	2	6	2	10	12	6
IV. Brain and Nervous System	65	4	5	7	3	5	—	1	3	2	—	1	2
V. Organs of Circulation . . . . .	15	—	—	—	1	—	—	—	—	3	2	—	—
VI. Respiratory Organs . . . . .	84	9	5	7	9	5	3	—	5	1	5	2	3
VII. Organs of Digestion . . . . .	47	4	1	7	12	5	—	1	—	—	1	1	2
VIII. Urinary Organs . . . . .	4	—	—	—	—	—	1	1	1	—	—	—	—
IX. Organs of Generation . . . . .	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	—	2
X. Organs of Locomotion . . . . .	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
XI. Skin, etc. . . . .	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
XII. Malformation . . . . .	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
XIII. Premature Debility . . . . .	24	17	4	3	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
XIV. Atrophy . . . . .	13	—	—	—	3	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	1
XV. Age . . . . .	59	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
XVI. Sudden Deaths . . . . .	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
XVII. Violent Deaths . . . . .	10	2	—	—	—	1	—	1	2	—	—	—	—
I. Small Pox . . . . .	6	—	1	—	1	1	—	1	—	—	1	—	1
Measles . . . . .	26	—	—	6	13	4	3	—	—	—	—	—	—
Scarlatina . . . . .	66	—	1	1	17	13	9	6	13	4	1	1	—
Diphtheria . . . . .	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	—	—	—	—	—
Whooping Cough . . . . .	30	2	1	4	13	5	—	—	5	—	—	—	—
Croup . . . . .	10	—	—	—	3	3	3	—	1	—	—	—	—
Thrush . . . . .	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Diarrhœa . . . . .	38	2	—	5	10	—	—	—	—	1	—	1	1
Dysentery . . . . .	3	—	—	—	—	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—
Cholera . . . . .	2	—	—	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Influenza . . . . .	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Purpura . . . . .	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Ague . . . . .	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Worms . . . . .	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Infantile Fever . . . . .	1	—	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Typhus . . . . .	36	—	—	—	3	3	2	4	5	5	4	2	1
Metria . . . . .	4	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Rheumatic Fever . . . . .	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	—
Erysipelas . . . . .	1	—	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Syphilis . . . . .	1	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Noma . . . . .	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Hydrophobia . . . . .	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
II. Hæmorrhage . . . . .	2	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Dropsy . . . . .	15	—	—	—	—	1	1	—	1	—	—	—	—
Abscess . . . . .	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Ulcer . . . . .	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Fistula . . . . .	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Mortification . . . . .	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Cancer . . . . .	12	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Gout . . . . .	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
III. Scrofula . . . . .	3	—	—	—	—	1	—	—	—	—	1	—	—
Tabes Mesenterica . . . . .	6	—	—	—	3	1	1	—	1	—	—	—	—
Phthisis . . . . .	79	—	—	2	4	—	1	1	3	2	9	12	6
Hydrocephalus . . . . .	17	1	1	4	5	2	1	1	2	—	—	—	—

CAUSES of DEATH in the SUBURBAN DISTRICTS of BARONY and GOVAN, at different Periods of Life, in 1858.—FEMALES.

DISEASES.	FEMALES.																
	AGE UNDER																
	35	40	45	50	55	60	65	70	75	80	85	90	95	100	105	?	
ALL CAUSES . . .	21	29	22	23	23	13	25	31	28	23	9	9	4	—	1	3	
SPECIFIED CAUSES .	20	27	22	22	23	13	25	31	28	23	9	9	4	—	1	3	
Zymotic Class . . .	2	6	4	3	3	2	3	4	2	2	1	—	—	—	—	—	
Uncertain Seat . . .	3	2	2	2	6	4	4	1	1	3	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Tubercular Class . .	7	10	10	7	2	2	—	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	
Brain, etc. . . . .	—	2	2	4	4	2	3	4	5	3	2	1	—	—	—	—	
Heart, etc. . . . .	1	1	—	—	1	1	3	1	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Respiratory Organs .	4	—	3	1	3	1	6	1	6	4	—	—	1	—	—	—	
Digestive Organs . .	1	3	—	2	2	—	2	2	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Urinary Organs . . .	—	—	—	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Generative Organs . .	1	2	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Locomotive Organs .	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Skin . . . . .	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Malformation . . . .	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Premature Debility . .	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Atrophy . . . . .	1	1	1	2	1	1	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Age . . . . .	—	—	—	—	—	—	3	18	11	10	5	8	3	—	1	—	
Sudden Deaths . . .	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Violent Deaths . . .	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	—	1	—	—	—	—	2	
Small Pox . . . . .	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Measles . . . . .	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Scarlatina . . . . .	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Diphtheria . . . . .	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Whooping Cough . . .	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Croup . . . . .	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Thrush . . . . .	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Diarrhœa . . . . .	1	3	2	2	3	—	2	3	1	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Dysentery . . . . .	—	—	1	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Cholera . . . . .	—	—	—	—	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Influenza . . . . .	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	
Purpura . . . . .	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Ague . . . . .	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Worms . . . . .	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Infantile Fever . . . .	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Typhus . . . . .	1	1	—	—	—	1	1	1	1	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Metria . . . . .	—	2	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Rheumatic Fever . . .	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Erysipelas . . . . .	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Syphilis . . . . .	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Noma . . . . .	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Hydrophobia . . . . .	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Hæmorrhage . . . . .	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Dropsy . . . . .	2	1	1	1	2	1	2	1	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Abscess . . . . .	—	—	1	—	—	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Ulcer . . . . .	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Fistula . . . . .	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Mortification . . . . .	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Cancer . . . . .	—	—	—	1	4	3	1	—	1	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Gout . . . . .	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Scrofula . . . . .	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Tabes Mesenterica . . .	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Phthisis . . . . .	6	10	10	7	2	2	—	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	
Hydrocephalus . . . .	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	

## CAUSES of DEATH in the SUBURBAN DISTRICTS of BARONY and GOVAN, at different Periods of Life, in 1858.—FEMALES. (Continued.)

DISEASES.	ALL AGES.	FEMALES.												
		AGE UNDER												
		MONTHS.												
		3	6	12	2	3	4	5	10	15	20	25	30	
IV. Cephalitis . . . . .	6	—	—	—	—	1	—	—	2	1	—	—	—	
Apoplexy . . . . .	8	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	—	
Paralysis . . . . .	16	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	—	—	—	—	
Delirium Tremens . . . . .	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Chorea . . . . .	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Epilepsy . . . . .	3	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2	
Tetanus . . . . .	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Insanity . . . . .	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Convulsions . . . . .	21	4	4	6	3	3	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	
Brain Disease . . . . .	10	—	—	1	—	1	—	—	—	1	—	—	—	
V. Pericarditis . . . . .	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Aneurism . . . . .	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Heart Disease . . . . .	15	—	—	—	1	—	—	—	—	3	2	—	—	
VI. Laryngitis . . . . .	1	—	—	—	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Bronchitis . . . . .	32	2	1	4	6	1	1	—	3	—	1	1	2	
Pleurisy . . . . .	2	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Pneumonia . . . . .	29	5	3	3	3	2	2	—	1	—	3	1	—	
Asthma . . . . .	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Lung Disease . . . . .	13	1	1	—	—	1	—	—	1	1	1	—	1	
VII. Teething . . . . .	18	—	—	6	11	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Quinsey . . . . .	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Gastritis . . . . .	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Enteritis . . . . .	10	3	1	1	1	2	—	—	—	—	—	1	—	
Peritonitis . . . . .	3	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	
Ascites . . . . .	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Ulceration of Intestines . . . . .	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Hernia . . . . .	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Ileus . . . . .	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	—	—	
Intussusception . . . . .	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Stricture of Intestines . . . . .	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Stomach Disease . . . . .	8	—	—	—	—	2	—	1	—	—	—	—	1	
Pancreas Disease . . . . .	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Hepatitis . . . . .	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Jaundice . . . . .	2	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Liver Disease . . . . .	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Spleen Disease . . . . .	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
VIII. Nephritis . . . . .	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	—	—	—	—	
Nephria . . . . .	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	
Ischuria . . . . .	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Diabetes . . . . .	1	—	—	—	—	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Stone . . . . .	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Cystitis . . . . .	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Stricture of Urethra . . . . .	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Kidney Disease . . . . .	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
IX. Paramenia . . . . .	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Ovarian Dropsy . . . . .	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Childbirth . . . . .	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	—	2	
Organs of Generation . . . . .	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
X. Arthritis . . . . .	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Rheumatism . . . . .	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Joint and Bone Disease . . . . .	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
XI. Carbuncle . . . . .	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Phlegmon . . . . .	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Skin Disease . . . . .	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
XII. Cyanosis . . . . .	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Spina Bifida . . . . .	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Other Malformations . . . . .	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
XVII. Intemperance . . . . .	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Privation . . . . .	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Want of Breast Milk . . . . .	1	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Neglect . . . . .	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Cold . . . . .	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Poison . . . . .	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Burns and Scalds . . . . .	3	—	—	—	—	1	—	1	1	—	—	—	—	
Hanging, etc. . . . .	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Suffocation . . . . .	1	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Drowning . . . . .	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Fracture and Contusion . . . . .	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Wounds . . . . .	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Other Violent Causes . . . . .	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	—	—	—	—	
Not Specified . . . . .	28	7	2	2	6	1	—	4	—	—	—	—	2	





CAUSES of DEATH in EDINBURGH, at different Periods of Life, in 1858.—BOTH SEXES.

DISEASES.	ALL AGES.	BOTH SEXES.												
		AGE UNDER												
		MONTHS.												
		3	6	12	2	3	4	5	10	15	20	25	30	
ALL CAUSES . . . . .	4190	397	177	302	458	192	117	63	183	52	110	152	160	
SPECIFIED CAUSES . . . . .	4108	376	165	296	451	188	114	63	181	51	110	152	156	
I. Zymotic Class . . . . .	930	39	43	112	236	102	67	33	56	9	17	19	25	
II. Diseases of Uncertain Seat . . . . .	149	4	—	1	—	3	—	1	2	2	1	3	5	
III. Tubercular Class . . . . .	812	35	28	66	88	37	22	14	27	15	57	86	64	
IV. Brain and Nervous System . . . . .	432	35	16	15	15	9	2	2	9	9	12	10	10	
V. Organs of Circulation . . . . .	197	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	3	2	9	5	7	
VI. Respiratory Organs . . . . .	646	50	49	62	72	28	14	9	14	3	4	14	11	
VII. Organs of Digestion . . . . .	250	38	15	26	26	5	4	1	6	2	4	3	7	
VIII. Urinary Organs . . . . .	83	1	—	—	—	1	1	—	3	—	3	4	5	
IX. Organs of Generation . . . . .	27	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	3	2	
X. Organs of Locomotion . . . . .	23	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2	5	2	3	2	
XI. Skin, etc. . . . .	5	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
XII. Malformation . . . . .	19	17	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
XIII. Premature Debility . . . . .	165	147	10	8	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
XIV. Atrophy . . . . .	35	—	—	4	12	—	—	1	1	1	—	—	2	
XV. Age . . . . .	210	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
XVI. Sudden Deaths . . . . .	9	1	1	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
XVII. Violent Deaths . . . . .	116	8	2	1	2	3	4	2	8	3	1	2	16	
I. Small Pox . . . . .	35	2	4	3	12	2	5	—	3	—	—	1	3	
Measles . . . . .	187	2	2	32	76	32	21	10	12	—	—	—	—	
Scarlatina . . . . .	20	1	1	1	—	2	2	2	6	2	1	—	—	
Diphtheria . . . . .	13	—	1	1	2	4	—	—	1	—	—	—	1	
Hooping Cough . . . . .	287	11	16	53	103	45	30	12	15	1	—	—	—	
Croup . . . . .	39	3	3	5	8	10	3	—	6	—	—	—	—	
Thrush . . . . .	2	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Diarrhœa . . . . .	103	7	11	9	19	3	1	—	—	—	1	4	4	
Dysentery . . . . .	53	1	3	2	4	—	1	—	1	—	1	—	3	
Cholera . . . . .	9	2	—	1	4	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Influenza . . . . .	11	1	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Purpura . . . . .	3	—	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	—	—	
Ague . . . . .	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Worms . . . . .	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Infantile Fever . . . . .	4	1	—	2	—	—	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	
Typhus . . . . .	112	—	—	1	7	4	4	7	11	6	10	10	3	
Metria . . . . .	12	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2	3	5	
Rheumatic Fever . . . . .	7	—	—	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	1	—	1	
Erysipelas . . . . .	21	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	—	—	1	4	
Syphilis . . . . .	10	4	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	
Noma . . . . .	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	
Hydrophobia . . . . .	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
II. Hæmorrhage . . . . .	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2	
Dropsy . . . . .	38	—	—	1	—	3	—	—	1	1	—	1	2	
Abscess . . . . .	6	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	—	—	—	
Ulcer . . . . .	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Fistula . . . . .	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Mortification . . . . .	10	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Cancer . . . . .	85	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	1	—	1	2	1	
Gout . . . . .	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
III. Scrofula . . . . .	33	4	3	2	5	—	1	—	4	1	5	1	1	
Tabes Mesenterica . . . . .	89	22	8	18	18	6	2	3	3	4	2	1	—	
Phthisis . . . . .	513	3	2	3	12	10	3	5	7	10	48	84	63	
Hydrocephalus . . . . .	177	6	15	43	53	21	16	6	13	—	2	—	—	





CAUSES of DEATH in EDINBURGH, at different Periods of Life, in 1858.—BOTH SEXES. (Continued.)

DISEASES.	ALL AGES.	BOTH SEXES.											
		AGE UNDER											
		MONTHS.			2	3	4	5	10	15	20	25	30
		3	6	12									
IV. Cephalitis . . . . .	25	—	1	1	5	1	—	—	2	2	1	2	1
Apoplexy . . . . .	86	—	—	—	—	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	1
Paralysis . . . . .	104	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	3	—	3
Delirium Tremens . . . . .	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Chorea . . . . .	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	—	—
Epilepsy . . . . .	23	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	3	1	2	2
Tetanus . . . . .	3	—	1	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Insanity . . . . .	8	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1
Convulsions . . . . .	64	35	10	9	5	4	1	—	—	—	—	—	—
Brain Disease . . . . .	110	—	4	4	5	4	—	2	7	4	5	6	2
V. Pericarditis . . . . .	8	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2	1	1
Aneurism . . . . .	13	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Heart Disease . . . . .	176	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	3	2	7	4	6
VI. Laryngitis . . . . .	15	1	1	3	2	—	2	—	—	—	—	—	1
Bronchitis . . . . .	353	30	30	35	40	20	6	8	8	1	1	1	4
Pleurisy . . . . .	23	—	—	—	1	—	—	—	—	1	—	—	2
Pneumonia . . . . .	150	17	15	18	23	7	5	1	6	1	3	8	1
Asthma . . . . .	38	—	—	—	—	—	1	—	—	—	—	1	—
Lung Disease . . . . .	67	2	3	6	6	1	—	—	—	—	—	4	3
VII. Teething . . . . .	50	1	4	20	21	4	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Quinsey . . . . .	2	—	—	—	—	—	1	—	—	—	1	—	—
Gastritis . . . . .	5	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Enteritis . . . . .	47	19	10	2	2	1	1	1	1	2	—	—	—
Peritonitis . . . . .	12	1	1	1	—	—	1	—	—	—	—	1	1
Ascites . . . . .	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Ulceration of Intestines . . . . .	15	—	—	—	2	—	—	—	—	—	1	1	1
Hernia . . . . .	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1
Ileus . . . . .	10	3	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	—	—
Intussusception . . . . .	1	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1
Stricture of Intestines . . . . .	3	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Stomach Disease . . . . .	41	5	—	2	—	—	1	—	3	—	—	1	1
Pancreas Disease . . . . .	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Hepatitis . . . . .	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	—	—
Jaundice . . . . .	12	4	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	—	—	—	—
Liver Disease . . . . .	36	2	—	1	—	—	—	—	1	—	—	—	2
Spleen Disease . . . . .	3	—	—	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
VIII. Nephritis . . . . .	3	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	—	—	—	1
Nephria . . . . .	28	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	—	1	1	3
Ischuria . . . . .	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2	—
Diabetes . . . . .	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Stone . . . . .	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Cystitis . . . . .	3	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Stricture of Urethra . . . . .	4	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Kidney Disease . . . . .	41	1	—	—	—	1	1	—	1	—	2	1	1
IX. Paramenia . . . . .	3	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	—
Ovarian Dropsy . . . . .	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Childbirth . . . . .	13	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2	2
Organs of Generation . . . . .	4	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
X. Arthritis . . . . .	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1
Rheumatism . . . . .	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Joint and Bone Disease . . . . .	21	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2	5	2	3	1
XI. Carbuncle . . . . .	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Phlegmon . . . . .	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Skin Disease . . . . .	3	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
XII. Cyanosis . . . . .	9	7	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Spina Bifida . . . . .	1	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other Malformations . . . . .	9	9	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
XVII. Intemperance . . . . .	9	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	1
Privation . . . . .	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Want of Breast Milk . . . . .	7	6	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Neglect . . . . .	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Cold . . . . .	1	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Poison . . . . .	3	—	—	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Burns and Scalds . . . . .	13	—	—	1	—	3	3	—	2	—	—	—	—
Hanging, etc. . . . .	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1
Suffocation . . . . .	3	—	—	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1
Drowning . . . . .	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	—	—	—	—	1
Fracture and Contusion . . . . .	52	—	—	—	—	—	1	—	5	2	1	—	7
Wounds . . . . .	12	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	—	—	—	1	4
Other Violent Causes . . . . .	9	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	1	—	—	1
Not Specified . . . . .	82	21	12	6	7	4	3	—	2	1	—	—	4



CAUSES of DEATH in EDINBURGH, at different Periods of Life, in 1858.—MALES.

DISEASES.	ALL AGES.	MALES.												
		AGE UNDER												
		MONTHS.												
		3	6	12.	2	3	4	5	10	15	20	25	30	
ALL CAUSES . . . . .	2102	220	103	157	226	90	61	38	64	33	58	73	88	
SPECIFIED CAUSES . . . . .	2052	209	94	154	221	89	59	38	63	32	58	73	85	
I. Zymotic Class . . . . .	438	18	24	48	107	46	33	19	28	7	8	8	12	
II. Diseases of Uncertain Seat . . . . .	62	2	—	—	—	2	—	—	1	1	1	1	1	
III. Tubercular Class . . . . .	438	20	14	40	48	16	13	10	11	6	28	46	37	
IV. Brain and Nervous System . . . . .	239	25	11	5	8	5	1	—	6	7	7	2	7	
V. Organs of Circulation . . . . .	97	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	—	6	3	4	
VI. Respiratory Organs . . . . .	325	29	30	39	36	14	7	6	4	1	2	7	4	
VII. Organs of Digestion . . . . .	125	17	8	17	15	4	2	1	2	1	2	1	4	
VIII. Urinary Organs . . . . .	52	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	2	—	2	1	4	
IX. Organs of Generation . . . . .	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
X. Organs of Locomotion . . . . .	14	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	5	1	2	1	
XI. Skin, &c. . . . .	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
XII. Malformation . . . . .	14	13	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
XIII. Premature Debility . . . . .	88	80	5	3	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
XIV. Atrophy . . . . .	17	—	—	2	7	—	—	1	1	1	—	—	1	
XV. Age . . . . .	67	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
XVI. Sudden Deaths . . . . .	5	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
XVII. Violent Deaths . . . . .	70	4	1	—	—	2	3	1	6	3	1	2	10	
I. Small Pox . . . . .	15	—	2	1	6	—	2	—	1	—	—	1	2	
Measles . . . . .	88	1	1	13	31	18	13	6	5	—	—	—	—	
Scarlatina . . . . .	13	1	1	—	—	1	2	1	4	2	—	—	—	
Diphtheria . . . . .	9	—	1	1	2	—	—	—	1	—	—	—	1	
Whooping Cough . . . . .	118	4	6	26	41	17	12	6	5	1	—	—	—	
Croup . . . . .	22	3	1	1	4	6	2	—	5	—	—	—	—	
Thrush . . . . .	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Diarrhoea . . . . .	60	6	9	4	12	3	—	—	—	—	1	—	2	
Dysentery . . . . .	26	—	2	1	2	—	1	—	1	—	1	—	1	
Cholera . . . . .	3	1	—	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Influenza . . . . .	2	—	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Purpura . . . . .	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	—	—	
Ague . . . . .	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Worms . . . . .	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Infantile Fever . . . . .	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Typhus . . . . .	58	—	—	—	7	1	1	5	5	4	5	6	3	
Metria . . . . .	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Rheumatic Fever . . . . .	4	—	—	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Erysipelas . . . . .	11	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	—	—	1	2	
Syphilis . . . . .	5	2	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	
Noma . . . . .	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	
Hydrophobia . . . . .	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
II. Hæmorrhage . . . . .	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Dropsy . . . . .	14	—	—	—	—	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Abscess . . . . .	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	—	—	—	
Ulcer . . . . .	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Fistula . . . . .	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Mortification . . . . .	6	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Cancer . . . . .	36	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	—	1	1	1	
Gout . . . . .	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
III. Scrofula . . . . .	12	1	—	—	2	—	1	—	2	—	2	1	—	
Tabes Mesenterica . . . . .	52	14	5	11	9	3	—	2	2	3	2	1	—	
Phthisis . . . . .	277	2	—	3	8	3	2	4	3	3	24	44	37	
Hydrocephalus . . . . .	97	3	9	26	29	10	10	4	4	—	—	—	—	





CAUSES of DEATH in EDINBURGH, at different Periods of Life, in 1858.—MALES. (Continued.)

DISEASES.	ALL AGES.	MALES.											
		AGE UNDER											
		MONTHS.			2	3	4	5	10	15	20	25	30
		3	6	12									
IV. Cephalitis . . . . .	13	—	—	—	1	—	—	—	2	1	—	—	1
Apoplexy . . . . .	45	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	—	—
Paralysis . . . . .	50	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	—	3
Delirium Tremens . . . . .	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Chorea . . . . .	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Epilepsy . . . . .	15	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	3	1	1	1
Tetanus . . . . .	2	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Insanity . . . . .	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Convulsions . . . . .	43	25	8	3	3	3	1	—	—	—	—	—	—
Brain Disease . . . . .	58	—	2	2	4	2	—	—	4	3	4	1	1
V. Pericarditis . . . . .	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	1	1
Aneurism . . . . .	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Heart Disease . . . . .	84	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	—	5	2	3
VI. Laryngitis . . . . .	7	—	1	2	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Bronchitis . . . . .	170	17	18	21	20	10	3	5	2	—	1	—	2
Pleurisy . . . . .	13	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	—	—	2
Pneumonia . . . . .	84	12	9	13	12	3	3	1	2	—	1	5	—
Asthma . . . . .	17	—	—	—	—	—	1	—	—	—	—	1	—
Lung Disease . . . . .	34	—	2	3	3	1	—	—	—	—	—	1	—
VII. Teething . . . . .	29	—	1	13	12	3	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Quinsey . . . . .	2	—	—	—	—	—	1	—	—	—	1	—	—
Gastritis . . . . .	3	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Enteritis . . . . .	26	9	7	2	1	1	—	1	—	1	—	—	—
Peritonitis . . . . .	3	—	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	1
Ascites . . . . .	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Ulceration of Intestines . . . . .	5	—	—	—	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1
Hernia . . . . .	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1
Ileus . . . . .	4	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	—	—
Intussusception . . . . .	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Stricture of Intestines . . . . .	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1
Stomach Disease . . . . .	22	3	—	—	—	—	1	—	2	—	—	—	—
Pancreas Disease . . . . .	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Hepatitis . . . . .	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Jaundice . . . . .	9	3	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Liver Disease . . . . .	14	—	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Spleen Disease . . . . .	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
VIII. Nephritis . . . . .	3	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	—	—	—	1
Nephria . . . . .	16	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	—	—	—	2
Ischuria . . . . .	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	—
Diabetes . . . . .	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Stone . . . . .	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Cystitis . . . . .	3	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Stricture of Urethra . . . . .	4	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Kidney Disease . . . . .	23	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2	—	1
IX. Paramenia . . . . .	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Ovarian Dropsy . . . . .	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Childbirth . . . . .	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Organs of Generation . . . . .	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
X. Arthritis . . . . .	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Rheumatism . . . . .	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Joint and Bone Disease . . . . .	14	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	5	1	2	1
XI. Carbuncle . . . . .	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Phlegmon . . . . .	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Skin Disease . . . . .	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
XII. Cyanosis . . . . .	5	4	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Spina Bifida . . . . .	1	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other Malformations . . . . .	8	8	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
XVII. Intemperance . . . . .	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	1
Privation . . . . .	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Want of Breast Milk . . . . .	4	3	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Neglect . . . . .	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Cold . . . . .	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Poison . . . . .	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Burns and Scalds . . . . .	7	—	—	—	—	2	2	—	2	—	—	—	—
Hanging, etc. . . . .	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1
Suffocation . . . . .	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Drowning . . . . .	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	—	—	—	—	—
Fracture and Contusion . . . . .	37	—	—	—	—	—	1	—	4	2	1	—	5
Wounds . . . . .	8	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	2
Other Violent Causes . . . . .	6	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	—	—	1
Not Specified . . . . .	50	11	9	3	5	1	2	—	1	1	—	—	8

CAUSES of DEATH in EDINBURGH, at different Periods of Life, in 1858.—MALES. (*Continued.*)

DISEASES.	MALES.																
	AGE UNDER																
	35	40	45	50	55	60	65	70	75	80	85	90	95	100	105	?	
Cephalitis . . . . .	4	-	1	1	-	1	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Apoplexy . . . . .	2	3	5	2	4	7	7	3	1	6	1	3	-	-	-	-	
Paralysis . . . . .	1	2	-	2	2	7	6	8	3	7	3	3	-	1	-	1	
Delirium Tremens . . . . .	2	-	-	1	-	-	2	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Chorea . . . . .	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Epilepsy . . . . .	1	2	1	1	1	1	1	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Tetanus . . . . .	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Insanity . . . . .	3	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Convulsions . . . . .	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Brain Disease . . . . .	2	2	1	5	3	1	8	8	4	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Pericarditis . . . . .	-	-	-	-	1	2	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Aneurism . . . . .	3	-	2	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Heart Disease . . . . .	5	9	9	12	9	11	9	3	4	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	
Laryngitis . . . . .	-	-	1	1	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Bronchitis . . . . .	-	2	4	5	6	9	12	6	14	6	4	1	-	1	-	1	
Pleurisy . . . . .	-	2	1	-	-	2	4	-	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Pneumonia . . . . .	2	1	3	4	-	6	-	4	1	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	
Asthma . . . . .	3	-	1	-	2	1	3	1	3	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	
Lung Disease . . . . .	-	1	2	2	5	3	7	2	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Teething . . . . .	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Quinsey . . . . .	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Gastritis . . . . .	-	-	1	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Enteritis . . . . .	2	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Peritonitis . . . . .	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Ascites . . . . .	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Ulceration of Intestines . . . . .	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Hernia . . . . .	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Ileus . . . . .	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Intussusception . . . . .	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Stricture of Intestines . . . . .	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Stomach Disease . . . . .	-	1	2	-	3	4	2	2	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Pancreas Disease . . . . .	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Hepatitis . . . . .	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Jaundice . . . . .	1	-	-	1	2	-	-	-	-	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	
Liver Disease . . . . .	2	1	2	-	3	2	1	1	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Spleen Disease . . . . .	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Nephritis . . . . .	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Nephria . . . . .	1	2	1	5	2	-	-	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Ischuria . . . . .	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Diabetes . . . . .	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Stone . . . . .	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Cystitis . . . . .	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Stricture of Urethra . . . . .	1	-	-	-	1	-	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Kidney Disease . . . . .	3	2	-	-	1	2	2	2	3	3	1	-	-	-	-	-	
Paramenia . . . . .	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Ovarian Dropsy . . . . .	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Childbirth . . . . .	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Organs of Generation . . . . .	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Arthritis . . . . .	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Rheumatism . . . . .	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Joint Disease . . . . .	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	1	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Carbuncle . . . . .	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Phlegmon . . . . .	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Skin Disease . . . . .	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Cyanosis . . . . .	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Spina Bifida . . . . .	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Other Malformations . . . . .	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Intemperance . . . . .	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Privation . . . . .	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Want of Breast Milk . . . . .	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Neglect . . . . .	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Cold . . . . .	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Poison . . . . .	-	-	1	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Burns and Scalds . . . . .	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Hanging, etc. . . . .	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Suffocation . . . . .	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Drowning . . . . .	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	
Fracture and Contusion . . . . .	5	2	1	4	2	2	3	1	1	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Wounds . . . . .	1	3	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Other Violent Causes . . . . .	-	-	1	1	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Not Specified . . . . .	4	1	3	2	1	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	



CAUSES of DEATH in EDINBURGH, at different Periods of Life, in 1858.—FEMALES.

DISEASES.	ALL AGES.	FEMALES.												
		AGE UNDER												
		MONTHS.												
		3	6	12	2	3	4	5	10	15	20	25	30	
ALL CAUSES . . . . .	2088	177	74	145	232	102	56	25	69	19	52	79	72	
SPECIFIED CAUSES . . . . .	2056	167	71	142	230	99	55	25	68	19	52	79	71	
I. Zymotic Class . . . . .	492	21	19	64	129	56	34	14	28	2	9	11	13	
II. Diseases of Uncertain Seat . . . . .	87	2	—	1	—	1	—	1	1	1	—	2	4	
III. Tubercular Class . . . . .	374	15	14	26	40	21	9	4	16	9	29	40	27	
IV. Brain and Nervous System . . . . .	193	10	5	10	7	4	1	2	3	2	5	8	3	
V. Organs of Circulation . . . . .	100	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2	2	3	2	3	
VI. Respiratory Organs . . . . .	321	21	19	23	36	14	7	3	10	2	2	7	7	
VII. Organs of Digestion . . . . .	125	21	7	9	11	1	2	—	4	1	2	2	3	
VIII. Urinary Organs . . . . .	31	—	—	—	—	1	1	—	1	—	1	3	1	
IX. Organs of Generation . . . . .	27	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	3	2	
X. Organs of Locomotion . . . . .	9	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	—	1	1	1	
XI. Skin, etc. . . . .	4	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
XII. Malformation . . . . .	5	4	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
XIII. Premature Debility . . . . .	77	67	5	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
XIV. Atrophy . . . . .	18	—	—	2	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	
XV. Age . . . . .	143	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
XVI. Sudden Deaths . . . . .	4	1	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
XVII. Violent Deaths . . . . .	46	4	1	1	2	1	1	1	2	—	—	—	6	
I. Small Pox . . . . .	20	2	2	2	6	2	3	—	2	—	—	—	1	
Measles . . . . .	99	1	1	19	45	14	8	4	7	—	—	—	—	
Scarlatina . . . . .	7	—	—	1	—	1	—	1	2	—	1	—	—	
Diphtheria . . . . .	4	—	—	—	—	4	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Whooping Cough . . . . .	169	7	10	27	62	28	18	6	10	—	—	—	—	
Croup . . . . .	17	—	2	4	4	4	1	—	1	—	—	—	—	
Thrush . . . . .	2	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Diarrhoea . . . . .	43	1	2	5	7	—	1	—	—	—	—	4	2	
Dysentery . . . . .	27	1	1	1	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2	
Cholera . . . . .	6	1	—	1	3	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Influenza . . . . .	9	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Purpura . . . . .	1	—	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Ague . . . . .	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Worms . . . . .	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Infantile Fever . . . . .	4	1	—	2	—	—	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	
Typhus . . . . .	54	—	—	1	—	3	3	2	6	2	5	4	—	
Metria . . . . .	12	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2	3	5	
Rheumatic Fever . . . . .	3	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	—	1	
Erysipelas . . . . .	10	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2	
Syphilis . . . . .	5	2	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Noma . . . . .	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Hydrophobia . . . . .	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
II. Hemorrhage . . . . .	3	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2	
Dropsy . . . . .	24	—	—	1	—	1	—	—	1	1	—	1	2	
Abscess . . . . .	5	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Ulcer . . . . .	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Fistula . . . . .	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Mortification . . . . .	4	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Cancer . . . . .	49	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	—	—	—	1	—	
Gout . . . . .	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
III. Scrofula . . . . .	21	3	3	2	3	—	—	—	2	1	3	—	1	
Tabes Mesenterica . . . . .	37	8	3	7	9	3	2	1	1	1	—	—	—	
Phthisis . . . . .	236	1	2	—	4	7	1	1	4	7	24	40	26	
Hydrocephalus . . . . .	80	3	6	17	24	11	6	2	9	—	2	—	—	



CAUSES OF DEATH in EDINBURGH, at different Periods of Life, in 1858.—FEMALES. (Continued.)

DISEASES.	ALL AGES.	FEMALES.												
		AGE UNDER												
		MONTHS.												
		3	6	12	2	3	4	5	10	15	20	25	30	
IV. Cephalitis . . . . .	12	—	1	1	4	1	—	—	—	1	1	2	—	
Apoplexy . . . . .	41	—	—	—	—	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	1	
Paralysis . . . . .	54	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Delirium Tremens . . . . .	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Chorea . . . . .	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	—	—	
Epilepsy . . . . .	8	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	1	
Tetanus . . . . .	1	—	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Insanity . . . . .	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Convulsions . . . . .	21	10	2	6	2	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Brain Disease . . . . .	52	—	2	2	1	2	—	2	3	1	1	5	1	
V. Pericarditis . . . . .	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	—	—	
Aneurism . . . . .	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Heart Disease . . . . .	92	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2	2	2	2	3	
VI. Laryngitis . . . . .	8	1	—	1	1	—	2	—	—	—	—	—	1	
Bronchitis . . . . .	183	13	12	14	20	10	3	3	6	1	—	1	2	
Pleurisy . . . . .	10	—	—	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Pneumonia . . . . .	66	5	6	5	11	4	2	—	4	1	2	3	1	
Asthma . . . . .	21	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Lung Disease . . . . .	33	2	1	3	3	—	—	—	—	—	—	3	3	
VII. Teething . . . . .	21	1	3	7	9	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Quinsey . . . . .	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Gastritis . . . . .	2	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Enteritis . . . . .	21	10	3	—	1	—	1	—	1	1	—	—	—	
Peritonitis . . . . .	9	1	1	—	—	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Ascites . . . . .	4	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Ulceration of Intestines . . . . .	10	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	1	—	
Hernia . . . . .	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Ileus . . . . .	6	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Intussusception . . . . .	1	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Stricture of Intestines . . . . .	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Stomach Disease . . . . .	19	2	—	2	—	—	—	—	1	—	—	1	1	
Pancreas Disease . . . . .	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Hepatitis . . . . .	4	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	—	—	
Jaundice . . . . .	3	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	—	—	—	—	
Liver Disease . . . . .	22	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	—	—	—	2	
Spleen Disease . . . . .	2	—	—	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
VIII. Nephritis . . . . .	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Nephria . . . . .	12	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	1	1	
Ischuria . . . . .	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	—	
Diabetes . . . . .	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Stone . . . . .	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Cystitis . . . . .	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Stricture of Urethra . . . . .	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Kidney Disease . . . . .	18	—	—	—	—	1	1	—	1	—	—	1	—	
IX. Paramenia . . . . .	3	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	—	
Ovarian Dropsy . . . . .	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Childbirth . . . . .	13	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2	2	
Organs of Generation . . . . .	4	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
X. Arthritis . . . . .	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	
Rheumatism . . . . .	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Joint and Bone Disease . . . . .	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	—	1	1	—	
XI. Carbuncle . . . . .	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Phlegmon . . . . .	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Skin Disease . . . . .	2	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
XII. Cyanosis . . . . .	4	3	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Spina Bifida . . . . .	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Other Malformations . . . . .	1	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
XVII. Intemperance . . . . .	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Privation . . . . .	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Want of Breast Milk . . . . .	3	3	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Neglect . . . . .	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Cold . . . . .	1	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Poison . . . . .	1	—	—	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Burns and Scalds . . . . .	6	—	—	1	—	1	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Hanging, etc. . . . .	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Suffocation . . . . .	3	—	—	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	
Drowning . . . . .	3	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	
Fracture and Contusion . . . . .	15	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	—	—	—	2	
Wounds . . . . .	4	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	—	—	—	2	
Other Violent Causes . . . . .	3	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	—	—	—	—	
Not Specified . . . . .	32	10	3	3	2	3	1	—	1	—	—	—	1	





## CAUSES OF DEATH in DUNDEE, at different Periods of Life, in 1858.—BOTH SEXES.

DISEASES.	ALL AGES.	BOTH SEXES.											
		AGE UNDER											
		MONTHS.			2	3	4	5	10	15	20	25	30
		3	6	12									
ALL CAUSES . . . . .	2335	321	101	196	283	125	85	47	115	45	66	79	76
SPECIFIED CAUSES . . . . .	2269	290	92	191	283	125	77	47	113	44	65	78	75
I. Zymotic Class . . . . .	591	38	39	73	139	71	49	27	58	9	7	12	6
II. Diseases of Uncertain Seat . . . . .	69	1	—	1	3	1	1	1	—	2	—	1	4
III. Tubercular Class . . . . .	417	2	9	23	44	21	11	7	33	19	39	42	36
IV. Brain and Nervous System . . . . .	176	37	10	12	5	1	3	—	3	4	5	2	2
V. Organs of Circulation . . . . .	104	—	1	—	1	1	—	1	—	2	3	4	9
VI. Respiratory Organs . . . . .	280	22	11	33	35	20	9	6	12	1	—	7	9
VII. Organs of Digestion . . . . .	190	10	10	45	46	6	1	—	4	4	3	2	3
VIII. Urinary Organs . . . . .	16	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	—	—	1
IX. Organs of Generation . . . . .	19	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	6	2
X. Organs of Locomotion . . . . .	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	—	1	1	—
XI. Skin, etc. . . . .	6	3	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
XII. Malformation . . . . .	3	3	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
XIII. Premature Debility . . . . .	180	168	10	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
XIV. Atrophy . . . . .	14	—	—	—	8	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
XV. Age . . . . .	134	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
XVI. Sudden Deaths . . . . .	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
XVII. Violent Deaths . . . . .	64	6	1	2	2	2	3	5	2	2	6	1	3
I. Small Pox . . . . .	4	2	1	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Measles . . . . .	86	5	7	9	30	12	7	6	8	1	—	—	—
Scarlatina . . . . .	79	1	3	3	16	11	16	8	18	3	—	—	—
Diphtheria . . . . .	3	—	—	—	2	—	—	—	1	—	—	—	—
Whooping Cough . . . . .	170	12	15	40	57	23	7	2	14	—	—	—	—
Croup . . . . .	68	4	2	11	17	9	13	6	6	—	—	—	—
Thrush . . . . .	1	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Diarrhoea . . . . .	47	8	6	5	8	3	3	—	1	—	—	1	—
Dysentery . . . . .	23	—	3	3	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	—
Cholera . . . . .	2	—	—	—	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Influenza . . . . .	6	—	—	—	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Purpura . . . . .	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	—	—	—	—
Ague . . . . .	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Worms . . . . .	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2	—	—	—	—
Infantile Fever . . . . .	3	1	1	—	—	—	—	1	—	—	—	—	—
Typhus . . . . .	81	—	—	—	5	12	3	4	7	5	6	7	3
Metria . . . . .	4	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	3	1
Rheumatic Fever . . . . .	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2
Erysipelas . . . . .	7	2	1	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	—	—
Syphilis . . . . .	2	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Noma . . . . .	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Hydrophobia . . . . .	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
II. Hæmorrhage . . . . .	4	—	—	—	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Dropsy . . . . .	35	1	—	—	3	—	1	1	—	1	—	—	3
Abscess . . . . .	1	—	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Ulcer . . . . .	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Fistula . . . . .	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Mortification . . . . .	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	1
Cancer . . . . .	26	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	—	—	—
Gout . . . . .	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
III. Scrofula . . . . .	20	—	—	—	1	1	1	1	2	3	4	1	1
Tabes Mesenterica . . . . .	14	—	2	1	3	2	1	—	3	1	—	—	—
Phthisis . . . . .	306	1	1	3	18	8	5	3	18	13	35	41	35
Hydrocephalus . . . . .	77	1	6	19	22	10	4	3	10	2	—	—	—

## CAUSES of DEATH in DUNDEE, at different Periods of Life, in 1858.—BOTH SEXES.

DISEASES.	BOTH SEXES.																
	AGE UNDER																
	35	40	45	50	55	60	65	70	75	80	85	90	95	100	105	?	
ALL CAUSES . . .	65	56	71	66	77	96	86	76	84	49	34	20	13	1	—	2	
SPECIFIED CAUSES . .	65	54	71	66	77	92	85	76	84	49	34	20	13	1	—	2	
Zymotic Class . . .	3	5	5	3	4	11	7	11	5	3	3	—	2	—	—	1	
Uncertain Seat . . .	3	1	7	15	4	8	6	4	4	1	—	1	—	—	—	—	
Tubercular Class . .	29	16	23	12	21	16	12	1	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Brain, etc. . . . .	5	4	5	5	8	17	9	13	12	9	3	1	1	—	—	—	
Heart, etc. . . . .	5	14	7	8	9	10	10	4	9	4	2	—	—	—	—	—	
Respiratory Organs .	10	4	9	15	17	14	14	16	10	5	—	1	—	—	—	—	
Digestive Organs . .	5	3	7	5	7	7	11	6	3	1	1	—	—	—	—	—	
Urinary Organs . . .	2	—	2	—	2	1	3	4	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Generative Organs . .	—	5	1	1	—	—	1	—	1	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Locomotive Organs . .	—	—	—	—	—	1	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Skin . . . . .	—	—	—	—	1	—	—	—	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Malformation . . . .	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Premature Debility . .	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Atrophy . . . . .	—	—	1	1	1	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Age . . . . .	—	—	—	—	—	—	7	13	38	23	25	17	10	1	—	—	
Sudden Deaths . . .	—	—	—	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Violent Deaths . . .	3	2	4	1	2	7	3	4	1	1	—	—	—	—	—	1	
Small Pox . . . . .	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Measles . . . . .	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Scarlatina . . . . .	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Diphtheria . . . . .	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Whooping Cough . . .	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Croup . . . . .	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Thrush . . . . .	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Diarrhœa . . . . .	—	1	1	—	2	1	—	3	2	—	1	—	1	—	—	—	
Dysentery . . . . .	—	—	—	1	—	2	2	4	—	2	2	—	—	—	—	1	
Cholera . . . . .	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Influenza . . . . .	—	—	—	—	—	1	1	2	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Purpura . . . . .	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Ague . . . . .	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Worms . . . . .	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Infantile Fever . . . .	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Typhus . . . . .	2	4	4	2	2	7	4	2	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Metria . . . . .	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Rheumatic Fever . . .	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Erysipelas . . . . .	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	—	—	—	1	—	—	—	
Syphilis . . . . .	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Noma . . . . .	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Hydrophobia . . . . .	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Hæmorrhage . . . . .	—	—	1	—	—	1	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Dropsy . . . . .	1	—	4	6	—	3	4	3	2	1	—	1	—	—	—	—	
Abscess . . . . .	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Ulcer . . . . .	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Fistula . . . . .	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Mortification . . . . .	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Cancer . . . . .	1	1	2	9	4	4	1	1	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Gout . . . . .	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Scrofula . . . . .	1	—	—	—	1	2	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Tabes Mesenterica . . .	—	—	—	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Phtisis . . . . .	28	16	23	12	19	14	11	1	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Hydrocephalus . . . .	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	



CAUSES of DEATH in DUNDEE, at different Periods of Life, in 1858.—BOTH SEXES. (Continued.)

DISEASES.	ALL AGES.	BOTH SEXES.											
		AGE UNDER											
		MONTHS.			2	3	4	5	10	15	20	25	30
		3	6	12									
IV. Cephalitis . . . . .	10	—	1	1	—	—	1	—	1	1	2	—	1
Apoplexy . . . . .	37	1	—	1	1	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Paralysis . . . . .	39	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	—	1
Delirium Tremens . . . . .	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Chorea . . . . .	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Epilepsy . . . . .	4	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2	—	—	—
Tetanus . . . . .	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Insanity . . . . .	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Convulsions . . . . .	57	35	8	9	2	—	2	—	1	—	—	—	—
Brain Disease . . . . .	27	1	1	1	2	—	—	—	1	1	—	2	—
V. Pericarditis . . . . .	3	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	—
Aneurism . . . . .	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1
Heart Disease . . . . .	96	—	1	—	1	1	—	1	—	2	3	3	8
VI. Laryngitis . . . . .	5	—	1	—	1	—	2	—	—	—	—	—	1
Bronchitis . . . . .	102	11	3	15	15	10	3	2	5	1	—	1	3
Pleurisy . . . . .	7	1	—	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1
Pneumonia . . . . .	111	7	6	18	17	9	4	4	7	—	—	3	4
Asthma . . . . .	43	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2	—
Lung Disease . . . . .	12	3	1	—	1	1	—	—	—	—	—	1	—
VII. Teething . . . . .	86	2	4	40	37	3	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Quinsey . . . . .	2	—	—	—	—	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Gastritis . . . . .	4	1	1	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Enteritis . . . . .	18	3	2	2	2	—	—	—	2	1	2	—	1
Peritonitis . . . . .	11	—	1	—	3	—	—	—	1	—	1	2	—
Ascites . . . . .	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Ulceration of Intestines . . . . .	11	—	—	1	—	—	—	—	1	—	—	—	—
Hernia . . . . .	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Ileus . . . . .	6	1	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1
Intussusception . . . . .	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Stricture of Intestines . . . . .	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Stomach Disease . . . . .	17	3	—	1	2	1	1	—	—	1	—	—	1
Pancreas Disease . . . . .	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Hepatitis . . . . .	2	—	—	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Jaundice . . . . .	8	—	—	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Liver Disease . . . . .	23	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	2	—	—	—
Spleen Disease . . . . .	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
VIII. Nephritis . . . . .	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	—	—	—
Nephria . . . . .	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Ischuria . . . . .	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Diabetes . . . . .	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Stone . . . . .	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Cystitis . . . . .	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Stricture of Urethra . . . . .	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Kidney Disease . . . . .	8	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1
IX. Paramenia . . . . .	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	—
Ovarian Dropsy . . . . .	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Childbirth . . . . .	12	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	5	2
Organs of Generation . . . . .	4	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
X. Arthritis . . . . .	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Rheumatism . . . . .	3	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	—	—	—	—
Joint and Bone Disease . . . . .	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	1	—
XI. Carbuncle . . . . .	4	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Phlegmon . . . . .	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Skin Disease . . . . .	2	1	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
XII. Cyanosis . . . . .	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Spina Bifida . . . . .	1	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other Malformations . . . . .	2	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
XVII. Intemperance . . . . .	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Privation . . . . .	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Want of Breast Milk . . . . .	7	6	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Neglect . . . . .	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Cold . . . . .	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Poison . . . . .	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Burns and Scalds . . . . .	12	—	—	1	1	2	3	4	—	—	—	—	—
Hanging, etc. . . . .	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Suffocation . . . . .	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Drowning . . . . .	12	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	5	—	—
Fracture and Contusion . . . . .	21	—	—	1	—	—	—	—	1	2	2	1	2
Wounds . . . . .	3	—	—	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1
Other Violent Causes . . . . .	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Not Specified . . . . .	66	31	9	5	—	—	8	—	2	1	1	1	1

CAUSES of DEATH in DUNDEE, at different Periods of Life, in 1858.—BOTH SEXES. (Continued.)

[illegible]

## CAUSES of DEATH in DUNDEE, at different Periods of Life, in 1858.—MALES.

DISEASES.	ALL AGES.	MALES.												
		AGE UNDER												
		MONTHS.												
		3	6	12	2	3	4	5	10	15	20	25	30	
ALL CAUSES . . . . .	1128	176	60	94	126	61	36	21	60	22	29	37	37	
SPECIFIED CAUSES . . . . .	1100	160	56	92	126	61	35	21	58	22	28	36	37	
I. Zymotic Class . . . . .	289	26	22	34	65	37	24	11	27	1	5	5	2	
II. Diseases of Uncertain Seat . . . . .	25	—	—	—	1	—	—	—	—	1	—	—	1	
III. Tubercular Class . . . . .	189	1	5	12	17	12	6	5	21	8	11	21	14	
IV. Brain and Nervous System . . . . .	99	17	8	11	3	1	1	—	2	4	3	1	2	
V. Organs of Circulation . . . . .	59	—	1	—	1	—	—	—	—	1	1	2	6	
VI. Respiratory Organs . . . . .	181	9	4	15	20	8	3	3	5	—	—	5	7	
VII. Organs of Digestion . . . . .	80	6	8	18	13	2	—	—	1	4	1	—	1	
VIII. Urinary Organs . . . . .	12	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	—	—	1	
IX. Organs of Generation . . . . .	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
X. Organs of Locomotion . . . . .	4	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	—	1	1	—	
XI. Skin, etc. . . . .	5	3	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
XII. Malformation . . . . .	2	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
XIII. Premature Debility . . . . .	98	92	5	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
XIV. Atrophy . . . . .	6	—	—	—	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
XV. Age . . . . .	53	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
XVI. Sudden Deaths . . . . .	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
XVII. Violent Deaths . . . . .	47	4	1	1	1	1	1	2	1	2	6	1	3	
I. Small Pox . . . . .	2	1	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Measles . . . . .	47	5	5	4	14	8	4	3	3	—	—	—	—	
Scarlatina . . . . .	41	—	1	2	12	6	7	2	10	1	—	—	—	
Diphtheria . . . . .	3	—	—	—	2	—	—	—	1	—	—	—	—	
Hooping Cough . . . . .	74	7	8	20	18	10	4	1	6	—	—	—	—	
Croup . . . . .	27	3	1	4	8	5	4	1	1	—	—	—	—	
Thrush . . . . .	1	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	—	—	—	—	
Diarrhoea . . . . .	24	4	4	2	3	1	2	—	—	—	—	1	—	
Dysentery . . . . .	11	—	2	2	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	—	
Cholera . . . . .	2	—	—	—	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Influenza . . . . .	1	—	—	—	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Purpura . . . . .	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Ague . . . . .	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Worms . . . . .	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	—	—	—	—	
Infantile Fever . . . . .	2	1	—	—	—	—	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	
Typhus . . . . .	47	—	—	—	5	6	3	3	5	—	5	3	1	
Metria . . . . .	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Rheumatic Fever . . . . .	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	
Erysipelas . . . . .	3	2	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Syphilis . . . . .	2	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Noma . . . . .	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Hydrophobia . . . . .	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
II. Hæmorrhage . . . . .	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Dropsy . . . . .	14	—	—	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	
Abscess . . . . .	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Ulcer . . . . .	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Fistula . . . . .	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Mortification . . . . .	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Cancer . . . . .	8	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	—	—	—	
Gout . . . . .	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
III. Scrofula . . . . .	9	—	—	—	—	—	1	1	1	2	—	1	—	
Tabes Mesenterica . . . . .	8	—	2	1	2	1	—	—	2	—	—	—	—	
Phthisis . . . . .	138	1	—	2	7	6	4	2	13	5	11	20	14	
Hydrocephalus . . . . .	34	—	3	9	8	5	1	2	5	1	—	—	—	





CAUSES of DEATH in DUNDEE, at different Periods of Life, in 1858.—MALES. (Continued.)

DISEASES.	ALL AGES.	MALES.												
		AGE UNDER												
		MONTHS.												
		3	6	12	2	3	4	5	10	15	20	25	30	
IV. Cephalitis . . . . .	7	—	1	1	—	—	—	—	—	1	1	—	1	
Apoplexy . . . . .	21	—	—	1	1	1	—	—	—	—	2	—	—	
Paralysis . . . . .	20	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	
Delirium Tremens . . . . .	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Chorea . . . . .	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Epilepsy . . . . .	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2	—	—	—	
Tetanus . . . . .	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Insanity . . . . .	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Convulsions . . . . .	33	16	6	9	—	—	1	—	1	—	—	—	—	
Brain Disease . . . . .	15	1	1	—	2	—	—	—	1	1	—	1	—	
V. Pericarditis . . . . .	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Aneurism . . . . .	4	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	
Heart Disease . . . . .	54	—	1	—	1	—	—	—	—	1	1	2	5	
VI. Laryngitis . . . . .	2	—	—	—	—	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	1	
Bronchitis . . . . .	47	6	—	7	7	4	1	1	3	—	—	1	2	
Pleurisy . . . . .	3	—	—	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	
Pneumonia . . . . .	59	2	4	8	11	4	1	2	2	—	—	3	3	
Asthma . . . . .	17	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	—	
Lung Disease . . . . .	3	1	—	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
VII. Teething . . . . .	29	1	4	16	8	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Quinsey . . . . .	1	—	—	—	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Gastritis . . . . .	2	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Enteritis . . . . .	12	2	2	2	2	—	—	—	—	1	1	—	1	
Peritonitis . . . . .	5	—	1	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Ascites . . . . .	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Ulceration of Intestines . . . . .	3	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	—	—	—	—	
Hernia . . . . .	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Ileus . . . . .	1	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Intussusception . . . . .	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Stricture of Intestines . . . . .	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Stomach Disease . . . . .	9	2	—	—	1	1	—	—	—	1	—	—	—	
Pancreas Disease . . . . .	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Hepatitis . . . . .	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Jaundice . . . . .	3	—	—	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Liver Disease . . . . .	12	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2	—	—	—	
Spleen Disease . . . . .	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
VIII. Nephritis . . . . .	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	—	—	—	
Nephria . . . . .	3	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Ischuria . . . . .	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Diabetes . . . . .	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Stone . . . . .	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Cystitis . . . . .	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Stricture of Urethra . . . . .	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Kidney Disease . . . . .	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	
IX. Paramenia . . . . .	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Ovarian Dropsy . . . . .	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Childbirth . . . . .	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Organs of Generation . . . . .	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
X. Arthritis . . . . .	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Rheumatism . . . . .	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	—	—	—	—	
Joint and Bone Disease . . . . .	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	1	—	
XI. Carbuncle . . . . .	3	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Phlegmon . . . . .	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Skin Disease . . . . .	2	1	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
XII. Cyanosis . . . . .	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Spina Bifida . . . . .	2	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Other Malformations . . . . .	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
XVII. Intemperance . . . . .	4	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Privation . . . . .	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Want of Breast Milk . . . . .	5	4	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Neglect . . . . .	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Cold . . . . .	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Poison . . . . .	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Burns and Scalds . . . . .	5	—	—	—	1	1	1	1	—	—	—	—	—	
Hanging, etc. . . . .	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Suffocation . . . . .	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Drowning . . . . .	12	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	5	—	—	
Fracture and Contusion . . . . .	17	—	—	1	—	—	—	—	1	1	2	1	2	
Wounds . . . . .	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	
Other Violent Causes . . . . .	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Not Specified . . . . .	28	16	4	2	—	—	1	—	2	—	1	1	—	





CAUSES of DEATH in DUNDEE, at different Periods of Life, in 1858.—FEMALES.

DISEASES.	ALL AGES.	FEMALES.												
		AGE UNDER												
		MONTHS.												
		3	6	12	2	3	4	5	10	15	20	25	30	
ALL CAUSES . . . . .	1207	145	41	102	157	64	49	26	55	23	37	42	39	
SPECIFIED CAUSES . . . . .	1169	130	36	99	157	64	42	26	55	22	37	42	38	
I. Zymotic Class . . . . .	302	12	16	39	74	34	25	16	31	8	2	7	4	
II. Diseases of Uncertain Seat	44	1	—	1	2	1	1	1	—	1	—	1	3	
III. Tubercular Class . . . . .	228	1	4	11	27	9	5	2	12	11	28	21	22	
IV. Brain and Nervous System	77	20	2	1	2	—	2	—	1	—	2	1	—	
V. Organs of Circulation . . . . .	45	—	—	—	—	1	—	1	—	1	2	2	3	
VI. Respiratory Organs . . . . .	149	13	7	18	15	12	6	3	7	1	—	2	2	
VII. Organs of Digestion . . . . .	110	4	2	27	33	4	1	—	3	—	2	2	2	
VIII. Urinary Organs . . . . .	4	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
IX. Organs of Generation . . . . .	19	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	6	2	
X. Organs of Locomotion . . . . .	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
XI. Skin, etc. . . . .	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
XII. Malformation . . . . .	1	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
XIII. Premature Debility . . . . .	82	76	5	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
XIV. Atrophy . . . . .	8	—	—	—	3	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
XV. Age . . . . .	81	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
XVI. Sudden Deaths . . . . .	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
XVII. Violent Deaths . . . . .	17	2	—	1	1	1	2	3	1	—	—	—	—	
I. Small Pox . . . . .	2	1	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Measles . . . . .	39	—	2	5	16	4	3	3	5	1	—	—	—	
Scarlatina . . . . .	38	1	2	1	4	5	9	6	8	2	—	—	—	
Diphtheria . . . . .	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Whooping Cough . . . . .	96	5	7	20	39	13	3	1	8	—	—	—	—	
Croup . . . . .	41	1	1	7	9	4	9	5	5	—	—	—	—	
Thrush . . . . .	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Diarrhœa . . . . .	23	4	2	3	5	2	1	—	1	—	—	—	—	
Dysentery . . . . .	12	—	1	1	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Cholera . . . . .	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Influenza . . . . .	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Purpura . . . . .	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	—	—	—	—	
Ague . . . . .	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Worms . . . . .	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	—	—	—	—	
Infantile Fever . . . . .	1	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Typhus . . . . .	34	—	—	—	—	6	—	1	2	5	1	4	2	
Metria . . . . .	4	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	3	1	
Rheumatic Fever . . . . .	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	
Erysipelas . . . . .	4	—	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	—	—	
Syphilis . . . . .	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Noma . . . . .	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Hydrophobia . . . . .	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
II. Hæmorrhage . . . . .	2	—	—	—	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Dropsy . . . . .	21	1	—	—	2	—	1	1	—	1	—	—	2	
Abscess . . . . .	1	—	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Ulcer . . . . .	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Fistula . . . . .	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Mortification . . . . .	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	1	
Cancer . . . . .	18	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Gout . . . . .	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
III. Scrofula . . . . .	11	—	—	—	1	1	—	—	1	1	4	—	1	
Tabes Mesenterica . . . . .	6	—	—	—	1	1	1	—	1	1	—	—	—	
Phthisis . . . . .	168	—	1	1	11	2	1	1	5	8	24	21	21	
Hydrocephalus . . . . .	43	1	3	10	14	5	3	1	5	1	—	—	—	



CAUSES of DEATH in DUNDEE, at different Periods of Life, in 1858.—FEMALES. (Continued.)

DISEASES.	ALL AGES.	FEMALES.												
		AGE UNDER												
		MONTHS.												
		3	6	12	2	3	4	5	10	15	20	25	30	
IV. Cephalitis . . . . .	3	—	—	—	—	—	1	—	1	—	1	—	—	
Apoplexy . . . . .	16	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Paralysis . . . . .	19	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	—	—	
Delirium Tremens . . . . .	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Chorea . . . . .	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Epilepsy . . . . .	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Tetanus . . . . .	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Insanity . . . . .	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Convulsions . . . . .	24	19	2	—	2	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Brain Disease . . . . .	12	—	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	—	
V. Pericarditis . . . . .	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	—	
Aneurism . . . . .	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Heart Disease . . . . .	42	—	—	—	—	1	—	1	—	1	2	1	3	
VI. Laryngitis . . . . .	3	—	1	—	1	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Bronchitis . . . . .	55	5	3	8	8	6	2	1	2	1	—	—	1	
Pleurisy . . . . .	4	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Pneumonia . . . . .	52	5	2	10	6	5	3	2	5	—	—	—	1	
Asthma . . . . .	26	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	—	
Lung Disease . . . . .	9	2	1	—	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	1	—	
VII. Teething . . . . .	57	1	—	24	29	3	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Quinsey . . . . .	1	—	—	—	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Gastritis . . . . .	2	1	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Enteritis . . . . .	6	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	2	—	1	—	—	
Peritonitis . . . . .	6	—	—	—	2	—	—	—	1	—	1	2	—	
Ascites . . . . .	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Ulceration of Intestines . . . . .	8	—	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Hernia . . . . .	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Ileus . . . . .	5	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	
Intussusception . . . . .	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Stricture of Intestines . . . . .	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Stomach Disease . . . . .	8	1	—	1	1	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	1	
Pancreas Disease . . . . .	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Hepatitis . . . . .	1	—	—	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Jaundice . . . . .	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Liver Disease . . . . .	11	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Spleen Disease . . . . .	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
VIII. Nephritis . . . . .	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Nephria . . . . .	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Ischuria . . . . .	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Diabetes . . . . .	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Stone . . . . .	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Cystitis . . . . .	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Stricture of Urethra . . . . .	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Kidney Disease . . . . .	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
IX. Paramenia . . . . .	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	—	
Ovarian Dropsy . . . . .	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Childbirth . . . . .	12	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	5	2	
Organs of Generation . . . . .	4	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
X. Arthritis . . . . .	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Rheumatism . . . . .	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Joint and Bone Disease . . . . .	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
XI. Carbuncle . . . . .	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Phlegmon . . . . .	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Skin Disease . . . . .	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
XII. Cyanosis . . . . .	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Spina Bifida . . . . .	1	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Other Malformations . . . . .	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
XVII. Intemperance . . . . .	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Privation . . . . .	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Want of Breast Milk . . . . .	2	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Neglect . . . . .	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Cold . . . . .	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Poison . . . . .	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Burns and Scalds . . . . .	7	—	—	1	—	1	2	3	—	—	—	—	—	
Hanging, etc. . . . .	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Suffocation . . . . .	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Drowning . . . . .	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Fracture and Contusion . . . . .	4	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	—	—	—	—	
Wounds . . . . .	1	—	—	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Other Violent Causes . . . . .	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Not Specified . . . . .	38	15	5	3	—	—	7	—	—	1	—	—	1	





CAUSES of DEATH in ABERDEEN, at different Periods of Life, in 1858.—BOTH SEXES.

DISEASES.	ALL AGES.	BOTH SEXES.											
		MONTHS.			AGE UNDER								
		3	6	12	2	3	4	5	10	15	20	25	30
ALL CAUSES . . . . .	1619	121	43	96	102	47	36	35	62	34	76	70	65
SPECIFIED CAUSES . . . . .	1605	119	41	94	101	47	35	35	62	33	76	68	65
I. Zymotic Class . . . . .	306	10	9	23	33	16	10	18	19	10	14	14	12
II. Diseases of Uncertain Seat . . . . .	86	3	—	3	—	2	1	1	2	1	—	1	2
III. Tubercular Class . . . . .	357	2	6	22	30	19	13	8	32	11	43	39	29
IV. Brain and Nervous System . . . . .	172	24	11	7	5	1	3	4	5	2	7	—	5
V. Organs of Circulation . . . . .	111	—	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	2	4	3	5
VI. Respiratory Organs . . . . .	192	14	6	16	17	5	3	1	1	2	1	—	6
VII. Organs of Digestion . . . . .	127	11	4	16	15	2	3	3	2	1	1	5	1
VIII. Urinary Organs . . . . .	23	—	—	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	1	3	—
IX. Organs of Generation . . . . .	9	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	3
X. Organs of Locomotion . . . . .	4	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	1	—	—
XI. Skin, etc. . . . .	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
XII. Malformation . . . . .	1	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
XIII. Premature Debility . . . . .	61	51	5	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
XIV. Atrophy . . . . .	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
XV. Age . . . . .	101	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
XVI. Sudden Deaths . . . . .	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
XVII. Violent Deaths . . . . .	46	3	—	1	—	2	2	—	1	3	4	2	2
I. Small Pox . . . . .	11	2	1	3	1	1	—	1	—	—	1	—	—
Measles . . . . .	2	—	—	—	1	—	—	1	—	—	—	—	—
Scarlatina . . . . .	16	—	—	2	4	2	1	2	2	1	—	—	1
Diphtheria . . . . .	21	—	—	4	4	2	—	2	3	1	2	—	—
Hooping Cough . . . . .	25	1	1	7	9	2	1	2	2	—	—	—	—
Croup . . . . .	29	—	2	2	7	7	4	4	3	—	—	—	—
Thrush . . . . .	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Diarrhoea . . . . .	25	1	3	3	3	—	—	—	1	—	—	1	1
Dysentery . . . . .	17	—	1	1	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Cholera . . . . .	3	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	—	—	1	—
Influenza . . . . .	16	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Purpura . . . . .	1	—	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Ague . . . . .	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Worms . . . . .	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Infantile Fever . . . . .	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Typhus . . . . .	115	—	—	—	3	2	4	6	7	5	8	12	8
Metria . . . . .	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	—	2
Rheumatic Fever . . . . .	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	—	—	—
Erysipelas . . . . .	14	5	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	2	1	—	—
Syphilis . . . . .	3	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	—	—
Noma . . . . .	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Hydrophobia . . . . .	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
II. Hæmorrhage . . . . .	3	1	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1
Dropsy . . . . .	34	1	—	2	—	—	—	—	1	1	—	1	1
Abscess . . . . .	2	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Ulcer . . . . .	1	—	—	—	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Fistula . . . . .	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Mortification . . . . .	5	—	—	—	—	1	1	—	1	—	—	—	—
Cancer . . . . .	40	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	—	—	—	—	—
Gout . . . . .	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
III. Scrofula . . . . .	12	—	1	—	—	—	1	—	3	2	3	—	1
Tabes Mesenterica . . . . .	21	1	1	3	4	3	—	1	3	1	1	1	—
Phthisis . . . . .	246	—	—	5	6	6	3	1	13	8	39	38	27
Hydrocephalus . . . . .	78	1	4	14	20	10	9	6	13	—	—	—	—





CAUSES of DEATH in ABERDEEN, at different Periods of Life, in 1858.—BOTH SEXES. (Continued.)

DISEASES.	ALL AGES.	BOTH SEXES.											
		MONTHS.	AGE UNDER										
			3	6	12	2	3	4	5	10	15	20	25
IV. Cephalitis . . . . .	9	1	—	—	—	—	—	1	1	—	2	—	—
Apoplexy . . . . .	41	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	3	—	2
Paralysis . . . . .	42	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	—	—	—	—	—
Delirium Tremens . . . . .	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Chorea . . . . .	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Epilepsy . . . . .	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	—	—	—	2
Tetanus . . . . .	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	—	—
Insanity . . . . .	4	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Convulsions . . . . .	48	23	10	6	4	1	3	1	—	—	—	—	—
Brain Disease . . . . .	19	—	—	1	1	—	—	1	3	2	1	—	1
V. Pericarditis . . . . .	3	—	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	—	—
Aneurism . . . . .	8	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Heart Disease . . . . .	100	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2	3	3	5
VI. Laryngitis . . . . .	7	—	—	—	1	1	1	—	—	1	—	—	—
Bronchitis . . . . .	112	9	4	11	10	2	1	1	—	—	—	—	2
Pleurisy . . . . .	10	—	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	1	—	—	—
Pneumonia . . . . .	44	5	2	4	5	2	1	—	1	—	1	—	3
Asthma . . . . .	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Lung Disease . . . . .	12	—	—	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1
VII. Teething . . . . .	35	—	3	15	15	1	—	1	—	—	—	—	—
Quinsey . . . . .	1	—	—	—	—	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—
Gastritis . . . . .	1	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Enteritis . . . . .	12	1	—	1	—	—	—	1	—	—	—	1	—
Peritonitis . . . . .	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2	1	—	1	—
Ascites . . . . .	4	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Ulceration of Intestines . . . . .	8	—	—	—	—	—	1	—	—	—	—	2	1
Hernia . . . . .	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Ileus . . . . .	10	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Intussusception . . . . .	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Stricture of Intestines . . . . .	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Stomach Disease . . . . .	16	2	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Pancreas Disease . . . . .	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Hepatitis . . . . .	3	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Jaundice . . . . .	12	6	—	—	—	1	1	—	—	—	—	—	—
Liver Disease . . . . .	10	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	—	—	1	1	—
Spleen Disease . . . . .	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
VIII. Nephritis . . . . .	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Nephria . . . . .	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	—
Ischuria . . . . .	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Diabetes . . . . .	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Stone . . . . .	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Cystitis . . . . .	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Stricture of Urethra . . . . .	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Kidney Disease . . . . .	17	—	—	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	1	2	—
IX. Paramenia . . . . .	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Ovarian Dropsy . . . . .	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Childbirth . . . . .	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	3
Organs of Generation . . . . .	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
X. Arthritis . . . . .	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Rheumatism . . . . .	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Joint and Bone Disease . . . . .	3	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	1	—	—
XI. Carbuncle . . . . .	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Phlegmon . . . . .	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Skin Disease . . . . .	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
XII. Cyanosis . . . . .	1	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Spina Bifida . . . . .	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other Malformations . . . . .	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
XVII. Intemperance . . . . .	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Privation . . . . .	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Want of Breast Milk . . . . .	2	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Neglect . . . . .	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Cold . . . . .	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Poison . . . . .	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	—	—	—
Burns and Scalds . . . . .	8	—	—	1	—	2	2	—	—	—	—	—	—
Hanging, etc. . . . .	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Suffocation . . . . .	1	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Drowning . . . . .	12	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	—	2	—	2
Fracture and Contusion . . . . .	14	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2	2	2	—
Wounds . . . . .	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other Violent Causes . . . . .	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Not Specified . . . . .	14	2	2	2	1	—	1	—	—	1	—	2	—



CAUSES of DEATH in ABERDEEN, at different Periods of Life, in 1858.—MALES.

DISEASES.	ALL AGES.	MALES.												
		AGE UNDER												
		MONTHS.			2	3	4	5	10	15	20	25	30	
		3	6	12										
ALL CAUSES . . . . .	761	65	28	55	49	20	24	15	32	20	39	37	28	
SPECIFIED CAUSES . . . . .	753	64	26	53	49	20	23	15	32	20	39	37	28	
I. Zymotic Class . . . . .	137	6	5	15	14	7	8	9	7	6	7	7	4	
II. Diseases of Uncertain Seat	30	3	—	1	—	—	—	—	1	1	—	—	1	
III. Tubercular Class . . . . .	177	1	4	11	16	10	8	2	17	5	21	24	12	
IV. Brain and Nervous System	91	14	6	7	2	—	2	2	4	1	3	—	5	
V. Organs of Circulation . . . . .	55	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	1	1	2	
VI. Respiratory Organs . . . . .	99	8	4	10	12	1	—	1	1	2	1	—	3	
VII. Organs of Digestion . . . . .	50	5	3	7	5	—	3	1	1	1	1	2	1	
VIII. Urinary Organs . . . . .	13	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	1	—	
IX. Organs of Generation . . . . .	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
X. Organs of Locomotion . . . . .	3	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	—	—	—	
XI. Skin, etc. . . . .	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
XII. Malformation . . . . .	1	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
XIII. Premature Debility . . . . .	31	26	4	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
XIV. Atrophy . . . . .	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
XV. Age . . . . .	30	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
XVI. Sudden Deaths . . . . .	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
XVII. Violent Deaths . . . . .	33	—	—	1	—	2	2	—	1	2	4	2	—	
I. Small Pox . . . . .	5	—	1	3	—	—	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	
Measles . . . . .	2	—	—	—	1	—	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	
Scarlatina . . . . .	7	—	—	1	1	1	—	1	1	1	—	—	—	
Diphtheria . . . . .	10	—	—	1	1	1	—	1	2	—	2	—	—	
Hooping Cough . . . . .	10	1	1	4	3	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Croup . . . . .	18	—	2	2	4	4	4	1	1	—	—	—	—	
Thrush . . . . .	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Diarrhoea . . . . .	9	—	1	3	1	—	—	—	1	—	—	—	—	
Dysentery . . . . .	3	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Cholera . . . . .	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Influenza . . . . .	3	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Purpura . . . . .	1	—	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Ague . . . . .	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Worms . . . . .	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Infantile Fever . . . . .	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Typhus . . . . .	57	—	—	—	3	1	3	4	2	2	4	7	4	
Metria . . . . .	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Rheumatic Fever . . . . .	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	—	—	—	
Erysipelas . . . . .	9	4	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2	1	—	—	
Syphilis . . . . .	1	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Noma . . . . .	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Hydrophobia . . . . .	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
II. Hæmorrhage . . . . .	1	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Dropsy . . . . .	13	1	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	1	—	—	1	
Abscess . . . . .	2	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Ulcer . . . . .	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Fistula . . . . .	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Mortification . . . . .	3	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	—	—	—	—	
Cancer . . . . .	10	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Gout . . . . .	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
III. Scrofula . . . . .	4	—	1	—	—	—	1	—	1	1	—	—	—	
Tabes Mesenterica . . . . .	12	1	1	1	2	2	—	—	2	1	—	—	—	
Phthisis . . . . .	122	—	—	2	4	3	1	—	8	3	21	24	12	
Hydrocephalus . . . . .	39	—	2	8	10	5	6	2	6	—	—	—	—	



CAUSES of DEATH in ABERDEEN, at different Periods of Life, in 1858.—MALES.

DISEASES.	MALES.															
	AGE UNDER															
	35	40	45	50	55	60	65	70	75	80	85	90	95	100	105	?
ALL CAUSES . . . . .	31	28	34	23	33	38	29	34	39	34	16	6	2	1	—	1
SPECIFIED CAUSES . . . . .	31	28	34	22	32	38	29	34	39	34	16	6	2	1	—	1
Zymotic Class . . . . .	7	4	5	3	5	5	4	4	1	2	—	1	—	—	—	1
Uncertain Seat . . . . .	1	—	2	3	1	3	3	4	4	2	—	—	—	—	—	—
Tubercular Class . . . . .	8	6	8	2	9	7	3	1	—	1	1	—	—	—	—	—
Brain, etc. . . . .	3	3	7	2	4	5	4	5	6	5	1	—	—	—	—	—
Heart, etc. . . . .	3	10	4	2	4	6	3	6	8	3	1	—	—	—	—	—
Respiratory Organs . . . . .	5	3	4	1	4	6	6	6	7	10	4	—	—	—	—	—
Digestive Organs . . . . .	1	1	2	2	1	2	2	4	2	2	1	—	—	—	—	—
Urinary Organs . . . . .	—	—	—	2	1	—	2	1	4	—	1	—	—	—	—	—
Generative Organs . . . . .	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Locomotive Organs . . . . .	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Skin . . . . .	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Malformation . . . . .	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Premature Debility . . . . .	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Atrophy . . . . .	—	—	—	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Age . . . . .	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	6	8	7	5	2	1	—	—
Sudden Deaths . . . . .	—	—	—	—	—	1	—	—	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—
Violent Deaths . . . . .	3	1	2	5	2	3	2	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Small Pox . . . . .	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Measles . . . . .	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Scarlatina . . . . .	—	—	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Diphtheria . . . . .	—	1	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Whooping Cough . . . . .	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Croup . . . . .	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Thrush . . . . .	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Diarrhœa . . . . .	—	—	—	—	—	1	1	—	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—
Dysentery . . . . .	—	—	—	—	—	1	1	—	—	—	—	1	—	—	—	—
Cholera . . . . .	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Influenza . . . . .	—	—	1	—	—	—	—	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Purpura . . . . .	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Ague . . . . .	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Worms . . . . .	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Infantile Fever . . . . .	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Typhus . . . . .	5	3	4	1	4	3	2	2	1	1	—	—	—	—	—	1
Metria . . . . .	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Rheumatic Fever . . . . .	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Erysipelas . . . . .	1	—	—	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Syphilis . . . . .	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Noma . . . . .	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Hydrophobia . . . . .	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Hæmorrhage . . . . .	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Dropsy . . . . .	—	—	2	1	—	2	—	2	1	1	—	—	—	—	—	—
Abscess . . . . .	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Ulcer . . . . .	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Fistula . . . . .	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Mortification . . . . .	—	—	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—
Cancer . . . . .	1	—	—	1	1	—	3	2	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Gout . . . . .	—	—	—	—	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Scrofula . . . . .	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Tabes Mesenterica . . . . .	—	—	1	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Phthisis . . . . .	8	6	7	2	8	7	3	1	—	1	1	—	—	—	—	—
Hydrocephalus . . . . .	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—

CAUSES of DEATH in ABERDEEN, at different Periods of Life, in 1858.—MALES. (Continued.)

DISEASES.	ALL AGES.	MALES.											
		AGE UNDER											
		MONTHS.											
		3	6	12	2	3	4	5	10	15	20	25	30
IV. Cephalitis . . . . .	6	1	—	—	—	—	—	1	1	—	1	—	—
Apoplexy . . . . .	19	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2
Paralysis . . . . .	14	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Delirium Tremens . . . . .	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Chorea . . . . .	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Epilepsy . . . . .	4	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	—	—	—	2
Tetanus . . . . .	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	—	—
Insanity . . . . .	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Convulsions . . . . .	29	13	6	6	2	—	2	—	—	—	—	—	—
Brain Disease . . . . .	15	—	—	1	—	—	—	1	2	1	1	—	1
V. Pericarditis . . . . .	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Aneurism . . . . .	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Heart Disease . . . . .	50	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	1	1	2
VI. Laryngitis . . . . .	3	—	—	—	1	1	—	—	—	1	—	—	—
Bronchitis . . . . .	50	5	3	6	6	—	—	1	—	—	—	—	—
Pleurisy . . . . .	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	—	—	—
Pneumonia . . . . .	32	3	1	4	5	—	—	—	1	—	1	—	2
Asthma . . . . .	4	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Lung Disease . . . . .	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1
VII. Teething . . . . .	14	—	2	6	5	—	—	1	—	—	—	—	—
Quinsey . . . . .	1	—	—	—	—	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—
Gastritis . . . . .	1	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Enteritis . . . . .	5	1	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	—
Peritonitis . . . . .	3	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	1	—	—	—
Ascites . . . . .	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Ulceration of Intestines . . . . .	4	—	—	—	—	—	1	—	—	—	—	1	1
Hernia . . . . .	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Ileus . . . . .	3	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Intussusception . . . . .	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Stricture of Intestines . . . . .	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Stomach Disease . . . . .	5	2	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Pancreas Disease . . . . .	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Hepatitis . . . . .	3	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Jaundice . . . . .	5	1	—	—	—	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—
Liver Disease . . . . .	3	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	—	—
Spleen Disease . . . . .	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
VIII. Nephritis . . . . .	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Nephria . . . . .	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	—
Ischuria . . . . .	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Diabetes . . . . .	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Stone . . . . .	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Cystitis . . . . .	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Stricture of Urethra . . . . .	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Kidney Disease . . . . .	9	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	—	—
IX. Paramenia . . . . .	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Ovarian Dropsy . . . . .	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Childbirth . . . . .	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Organs of Generation . . . . .	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
X. Arthritis . . . . .	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Rheumatism . . . . .	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Joint and Bone Disease . . . . .	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	—	—	—
XI. Carbuncle . . . . .	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Phlegmon . . . . .	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Skin Disease . . . . .	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
XII. Cyanosis . . . . .	1	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Spina Bifida . . . . .	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other Malformations . . . . .	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
XVII. Intemperance . . . . .	4	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Privation . . . . .	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Want of Breast Milk . . . . .	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Neglect . . . . .	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Cold . . . . .	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Poison . . . . .	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Burns and Scalds . . . . .	6	—	—	1	—	2	2	—	—	—	—	—	—
Hanging, etc. . . . .	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Suffocation . . . . .	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Drowning . . . . .	8	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	—	2	—	—
Fracture and Contusion . . . . .	13	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2	2	2	—
Wounds . . . . .	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other Violent Causes . . . . .	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Not Specified . . . . .	8	1	2	2	—	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—





## CAUSES of DEATH in ABERDEEN, at different Periods of Life, in 1858.—FEMALES.

DISEASES.	ALL AGES.	FEMALES.											
		MONTHS.	AGE UNDER										
			3	6	12	2	3	4	5	10	15	20	25
ALL CAUSES . . . . .	858	56	15	41	53	27	12	20	30	14	37	33	37
SPECIFIED CAUSES . . . . .	852	55	15	41	52	27	12	20	30	13	37	31	37
I. Zymotic Class . . . . .	169	4	4	8	19	9	2	9	12	4	7	7	8
II. Diseases of Uncertain Seat . . . . .	56	—	—	2	—	2	1	1	1	—	—	1	1
III. Tubercular Class . . . . .	180	1	2	11	14	9	5	6	15	6	22	15	17
IV. Brain and Nervous System . . . . .	81	10	5	—	3	1	1	2	1	1	4	—	—
V. Organs of Circulation . . . . .	56	—	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	1	3	2	3
VI. Respiratory Organs . . . . .	93	6	2	6	5	4	3	—	—	—	—	—	3
VII. Organs of Digestion . . . . .	77	6	1	9	10	2	—	2	1	—	—	3	—
VIII. Urinary Organs . . . . .	10	—	—	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	2	—
IX. Organs of Generation . . . . .	9	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	3
X. Organs of Locomotion . . . . .	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	—	—
XI. Skin, etc. . . . .	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
XII. Malformation . . . . .	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
XIII. Premature Debility . . . . .	30	25	1	4	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
XIV. Atrophy . . . . .	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
XV. Age . . . . .	71	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
XVI. Sudden Deaths . . . . .	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
XVII. Violent Deaths . . . . .	13	3	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	—	—	2
I. Small Pox . . . . .	6	2	—	—	1	1	—	—	—	—	1	—	—
Measles . . . . .	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Scarlatina . . . . .	9	—	—	1	3	1	1	1	1	—	—	—	1
Diphtheria . . . . .	11	—	—	3	3	1	—	1	1	1	—	—	—
Hooping Cough . . . . .	15	—	—	3	6	2	—	2	2	—	—	—	—
Croup . . . . .	11	—	—	—	3	3	—	3	2	—	—	—	—
Thrush . . . . .	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Diarrhoea . . . . .	16	1	2	—	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	1
Dysentery . . . . .	14	—	1	1	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Cholera . . . . .	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	—	—	1	—
Influenza . . . . .	13	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Purpura . . . . .	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Ague . . . . .	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Worms . . . . .	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Infantile Fever . . . . .	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Typhus . . . . .	58	—	—	—	—	1	1	2	5	3	4	5	4
Metria . . . . .	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	—	2
Rheumatic Fever . . . . .	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Erysipelas . . . . .	5	1	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Syphilis . . . . .	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	—	—
Noma . . . . .	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Hydrophobia . . . . .	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
II. Hæmorrhage . . . . .	2	—	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1
Dropsy . . . . .	21	—	—	1	—	—	—	—	1	—	—	1	—
Abscess . . . . .	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Ulcer . . . . .	1	—	—	—	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Fistula . . . . .	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Mortification . . . . .	2	—	—	—	—	1	1	—	—	—	—	—	—
Cancer . . . . .	30	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	—	—	—	—	—
Gout . . . . .	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
III. Scrofula . . . . .	8	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2	1	3	—	1
Tabes Mesenterica . . . . .	9	—	—	2	2	1	—	1	1	—	1	1	—
Phthisis . . . . .	124	—	—	3	2	3	2	1	5	5	18	14	15
Hydrocephalus . . . . .	39	1	2	6	10	5	3	4	7	—	—	—	1



CAUSES of DEATH in ABERDEEN, at different Periods of Life, in 1858.—FEMALES. (Continued.)

DISEASES.	ALL AGES.	FEMALES.												
		AGE UNDER												
		MONTHS.												
		3	6	12	2	3	4	5	10	15	20	25	30	
IV. Cephalitis . . . . .	3	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	—	—	
Apoplexy . . . . .	22	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	3	—	—	
Paralysis . . . . .	28	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	
Delirium Tremens . . . . .	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Chorea . . . . .	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Epilepsy . . . . .	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Tetanus . . . . .	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Insanity . . . . .	3	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Convulsions . . . . .	19	10	4	—	2	1	1	1	—	—	—	—	—	
Brain Disease . . . . .	4	—	—	—	1	—	—	—	1	1	—	—	—	
V. Pericarditis . . . . .	3	—	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	—	—	
Aneurism . . . . .	3	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Heart Disease . . . . .	50	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	2	2	3	
VI. Laryngitis . . . . .	4	—	—	—	—	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Bronchitis . . . . .	62	4	1	5	4	2	1	—	—	—	—	—	2	
Pleurisy . . . . .	5	—	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Pneumonia . . . . .	12	2	1	—	—	2	1	—	—	—	—	—	1	
Asthma . . . . .	3	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Lung Disease . . . . .	7	—	—	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
VII. Teething . . . . .	21	—	1	9	10	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Quinsey . . . . .	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Gastritis . . . . .	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Enteritis . . . . .	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	
Peritonitis . . . . .	4	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	—	—	1	—	
Ascites . . . . .	3	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Ulceration of Intestines . . . . .	4	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	—	
Hernia . . . . .	4	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Ileus . . . . .	7	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Intussusception . . . . .	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Stricture of Intestines . . . . .	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Stomach Disease . . . . .	11	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Pancreas Disease . . . . .	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Hepatitis . . . . .	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Jaundice . . . . .	7	5	—	—	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Liver Disease . . . . .	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	—	—	—	—	1	
Spleen Disease . . . . .	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
VIII. Nephritis . . . . .	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Nephria . . . . .	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Ischuria . . . . .	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Diabetes . . . . .	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Stone . . . . .	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Cystitis . . . . .	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Stricture of Urethra . . . . .	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Kidney Disease . . . . .	8	—	—	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	2	—	
IX. Paramenia . . . . .	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Ovarian Dropsy . . . . .	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Childbirth . . . . .	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	3	
Organs of Generation . . . . .	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
X. Arthritis . . . . .	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Rheumatism . . . . .	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Joint and Bone Disease . . . . .	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	—	—	
XI. Carbuncle . . . . .	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Phlegmon . . . . .	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Skin Disease . . . . .	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
XII. Cyanosis . . . . .	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Spina Bifida . . . . .	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Other Malformations . . . . .	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
XVII. Intemperance . . . . .	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Privation . . . . .	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Want of Breast Milk . . . . .	2	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Neglect . . . . .	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Cold . . . . .	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Poison . . . . .	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	—	—	
Burns and Scalds . . . . .	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Hanging, etc. . . . .	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Suffocation . . . . .	1	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Drowning . . . . .	4	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2	
Fracture and Contusion . . . . .	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Wounds . . . . .	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Other Violent Causes . . . . .	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Not Specified . . . . .	6	1	—	—	1	—	—	—	—	1	—	2	—	





## CAUSES OF DEATH in PAISLEY, at different Periods of Life, in 1858.—BOTH SEXES.

DISEASES.	ALL AGES.	BOTH SEXES.											
		MONTHS.	AGE UNDER										
			3	6	12	2	3	4	5	10	15	20	25
ALL CAUSES . . . . .	1276	128	39	99	137	91	61	35	89	31	52	47	28
SPECIFIED CAUSES . . . . .	1200	83	34	89	132	88	60	34	86	31	52	47	27
I. Zymotic Class . . . . .	348	8	9	37	59	59	35	21	51	9	6	11	2
II. Diseases of Uncertain Seat	49	—	—	—	2	—	3	—	2	1	3	1	—
III. Tubercular Class . . . . .	232	3	8	11	21	15	8	7	21	13	32	25	13
IV. Brain and Nervous System	97	7	2	4	2	4	2	2	6	4	3	2	2
V. Organs of Circulation . . . . .	24	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	—	—
VI. Respiratory Organs . . . . .	117	3	6	9	7	2	7	2	2	2	—	4	5
VII. Organs of Digestion . . . . .	131	17	6	27	32	5	—	—	1	2	5	2	2
VIII. Urinary Organs . . . . .	9	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
IX. Organs of Generation . . . . .	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1
X. Organs of Locomotion . . . . .	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	—	—
XI. Skin, etc. . . . .	1	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
XII. Malformation . . . . .	1	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
XIII. Premature Debility . . . . .	44	41	2	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
XIV. Atrophy . . . . .	17	—	—	—	9	1	2	2	1	—	1	—	—
XV. Age . . . . .	90	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
XVI. Sudden Deaths . . . . .	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
XVII. Violent Deaths . . . . .	32	2	—	—	—	2	3	—	2	—	—	2	2
I. Small Pox . . . . .	5	1	—	—	1	—	—	—	2	—	—	—	1
Measles . . . . .	17	—	—	3	5	4	4	1	—	—	—	—	—
Scarlatina . . . . .	141	—	1	14	23	28	21	14	35	4	—	—	—
Diphtheria . . . . .	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Hooping Cough . . . . .	58	1	6	13	18	12	4	3	1	—	—	—	—
Croup . . . . .	21	1	—	3	8	3	4	—	2	—	—	—	—
Thrush . . . . .	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Diarrhoea . . . . .	28	3	1	3	3	4	—	1	—	—	—	—	—
Dysentery . . . . .	4	—	—	—	—	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—
Cholera . . . . .	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Influenza . . . . .	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Purpura . . . . .	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Ague . . . . .	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Worms . . . . .	1	—	—	—	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Infantile Fever . . . . .	2	1	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Typhus . . . . .	58	—	—	—	1	5	1	2	11	5	6	7	1
Metria . . . . .	4	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2	—
Rheumatic Fever . . . . .	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Erysipelas . . . . .	1	—	—	—	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Syphilis . . . . .	3	1	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	—
Noma . . . . .	2	—	—	—	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	1	—
Hydrophobia . . . . .	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
II. Hemorrhage . . . . .	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Dropsy . . . . .	32	—	—	—	2	—	2	—	2	1	1	1	—
Abscess . . . . .	4	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	—	—
Ulcer . . . . .	3	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	—	—
Fistula . . . . .	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Mortification . . . . .	2	—	—	—	—	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—
Cancer . . . . .	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Gout . . . . .	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
III. Scrofula . . . . .	7	—	—	—	—	—	1	—	1	1	1	2	—
Tabes Mesenterica . . . . .	7	—	—	2	2	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Phthisis . . . . .	182	—	4	3	10	11	4	6	12	12	31	23	13
Hydrocephalus . . . . .	36	3	4	6	9	2	3	1	8	—	—	—	—





CAUSES of DEATH in PAISLEY, at different Periods of Life, in 1858.—BOTH SEXES. (Continued.)

DISEASES.	ALL AGES.	BOTH SEXES.											
		MONTHS.	AGE UNDER										
			3	6	12	2	3	4	5	10	15	20	25
IV. Cephalitis . . . . .	4	—	—	1	—	—	—	—	1	—	—	—	—
Apoplexy . . . . .	22	—	—	1	1	1	1	3	—	—	1	1	1
Paralysis . . . . .	27	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Delirium Tremens . . . . .	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Chorea . . . . .	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Epilepsy . . . . .	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	—	—	—	—
Tetanus . . . . .	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	—	—	—
Insanity . . . . .	4	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Convulsions . . . . .	16	7	2	2	1	2	—	1	1	—	—	—	—
Brain Disease . . . . .	20	—	—	—	—	1	1	—	1	3	1	1	1
V. Pericarditis . . . . .	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Aneurism . . . . .	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Heart Disease . . . . .	24	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	—	—
VI. Laryngitis . . . . .	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Bronchitis . . . . .	71	2	4	6	4	1	6	—	—	1	—	1	1
Pleurisy . . . . .	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Pneumonia . . . . .	33	1	2	3	2	1	1	2	2	1	—	2	4
Asthma . . . . .	9	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Lung Disease . . . . .	4	—	—	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	—
VII. Teething . . . . .	45	—	1	17	23	4	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Quinsey . . . . .	3	2	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Gastritis . . . . .	4	1	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	—
Enteritis . . . . .	38	12	5	8	5	1	—	—	1	1	—	—	1
Peritonitis . . . . .	6	—	—	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1
Ascites . . . . .	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Ulceration of Intestines . . . . .	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Hernia . . . . .	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	—	—
Ileus . . . . .	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Intussusception . . . . .	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	—	—
Stricture of Intestines . . . . .	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Stomach Disease . . . . .	11	1	—	—	2	—	—	—	—	—	3	1	—
Pancreas Disease . . . . .	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Hepatitis . . . . .	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Jaundice . . . . .	5	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Liver Disease . . . . .	10	—	—	—	1	—	—	—	—	1	—	—	—
Spleen Disease . . . . .	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
VIII. Nephritis . . . . .	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Nephria . . . . .	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Ischuria . . . . .	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Diabetes . . . . .	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Stone . . . . .	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Cystitis . . . . .	3	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Stricture of Urethra . . . . .	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Kidney Disease . . . . .	4	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
IX. Paramenia . . . . .	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Ovarian Dropsy . . . . .	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1
Childbirth . . . . .	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Organs of Generation . . . . .	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
X. Arthritis . . . . .	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Rheumatism . . . . .	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	—	—
Joint and Bone Disease . . . . .	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
XI. Carbuncle . . . . .	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Phlegmon . . . . .	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Skin Disease . . . . .	1	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
XII. Cyanosis . . . . .	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Spina Bifida . . . . .	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other Malformations . . . . .	1	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
XVII. Intemperance . . . . .	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Privation . . . . .	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Want of Breast Milk . . . . .	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Neglect . . . . .	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Cold . . . . .	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Poison . . . . .	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Burns and Scalds . . . . .	4	—	—	—	—	1	1	—	—	—	—	—	—
Hanging, etc. . . . .	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1
Suffocation . . . . .	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Drowning . . . . .	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	—	—	—	—
Fracture and Contusion . . . . .	14	—	—	—	—	1	2	—	1	—	—	2	—
Wounds . . . . .	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other Violent Causes . . . . .	4	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1
Not Specified . . . . .	76	45	5	10	5	3	1	1	3	—	—	—	1

CAUSES of DEATH in PAISLEY, at different Periods of Life, in 1858.—BOTH SEXES. (Continued.)

DISEASES.	BOTH SEXES.																
	AGE UNDER																
	35	40	45	50	55	60	65	70	75	80	85	90	95	100	105	?	
Cephalitis . . . . .	-	-	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Apoplexy . . . . .	1	-	-	2	2	1	3	1	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	
Paralysis . . . . .	-	2	2	2	3	1	5	4	3	2	2	1	-	-	-	-	
Delirium Tremens . . . . .	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Chorea . . . . .	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Epilepsy . . . . .	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Tetanus . . . . .	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Insanity . . . . .	-	1	-	1	1	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Convulsions . . . . .	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Brain Disease . . . . .	1	1	2	1	1	3	-	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Pericarditis . . . . .	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Aneurism . . . . .	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Heart Disease . . . . .	2	3	-	3	-	3	5	3	1	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Laryngitis . . . . .	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Bronchitis . . . . .	-	1	3	8	5	6	6	4	7	4	1	-	-	-	-	-	
Pleurisy . . . . .	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Pneumonia . . . . .	4	2	1	-	2	1	-	1	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Asthma . . . . .	-	1	1	-	1	1	1	2	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Lung Disease . . . . .	-	1	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Teething . . . . .	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Quinsey . . . . .	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Gastritis . . . . .	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Enteritis . . . . .	1	1	-	-	-	1	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Peritonitis . . . . .	-	-	-	1	-	1	1	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Ascites . . . . .	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Ulceration of Intestines . . . . .	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Hernia . . . . .	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Ileus . . . . .	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Intussusception . . . . .	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Stricture of Intestines . . . . .	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Stomach Disease . . . . .	-	1	-	2	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Pancreas Disease . . . . .	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Hepatitis . . . . .	-	-	-	1	1	1	1	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Jaundice . . . . .	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Liver Disease . . . . .	-	1	1	1	-	3	-	1	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Spleen Disease . . . . .	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Nephritis . . . . .	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Nephria . . . . .	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Ischuria . . . . .	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Diabetes . . . . .	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Stone . . . . .	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Cystitis . . . . .	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Stricture of Urethra . . . . .	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Kidney Disease . . . . .	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Paramenia . . . . .	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Ovarian Dropsy . . . . .	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Childbirth . . . . .	3	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Organs of Generation . . . . .	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Arthritis . . . . .	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Rheumatism . . . . .	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Joint Disease . . . . .	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Carbuncle . . . . .	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Phlegmon . . . . .	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Skin Disease . . . . .	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Cyanosis . . . . .	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Spina Bifida . . . . .	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Other Malformations . . . . .	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Intemperance . . . . .	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Privation . . . . .	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Want of Breast Milk . . . . .	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Neglect . . . . .	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Cold . . . . .	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Poison . . . . .	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Burns and Scalds . . . . .	-	-	1	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Hanging, etc. . . . .	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Suffocation . . . . .	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Drowning . . . . .	1	-	-	1	-	-	1	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Fracture and Contusion . . . . .	2	2	-	1	1	-	-	-	1	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	
Wounds . . . . .	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Other Violent Causes . . . . .	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Not Specified . . . . .	1	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	

CAUSES of DEATH in PAISLEY, at different Periods of Life, in 1858.—MALES.

DISEASES.	ALL AGES.	MALES.											
		MONTHS.	AGE UNDER										
			3	6	12	2	3	4	5	10	15	20	25
ALL CAUSES . . . . .	645	70	23	62	59	47	35	16	43	17	23	24	16
SPECIFIED CAUSES . . . . .	605	46	20	55	58	47	35	15	41	17	23	24	15
I. Zymotic Class . . . . .	175	4	8	22	19	35	19	10	24	5	2	5	2
II. Diseases of Uncertain Seat . . . . .	18	—	—	—	1	—	1	—	1	—	—	—	—
III. Tubercular Class . . . . .	114	3	4	5	11	7	7	4	8	7	14	12	7
IV. Brain and Nervous System . . . . .	51	2	—	4	1	1	2	—	4	3	2	1	1
V. Organs of Circulation . . . . .	12	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	—	—
VI. Respiratory Organs . . . . .	62	1	3	6	5	1	4	—	—	1	—	3	3
VII. Organs of Digestion . . . . .	73	10	3	18	16	3	—	—	1	1	3	1	1
VIII. Urinary Organs . . . . .	7	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
IX. Organs of Generation . . . . .	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
X. Organs of Locomotion . . . . .	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
XI. Skin, etc. . . . .	1	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
XII. Malformation . . . . .	1	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
XIII. Premature Debility . . . . .	24	23	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
XIV. Atrophy . . . . .	10	—	—	—	5	—	1	1	1	—	1	—	—
XV. Age . . . . .	40	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
XVI. Sudden Deaths . . . . .	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
XVII. Violent Deaths . . . . .	17	1	—	—	—	—	1	—	2	—	—	2	1
I. Small Pox . . . . .	3	—	—	—	1	—	—	—	1	—	—	—	1
Measles . . . . .	9	—	—	2	1	3	3	—	—	—	—	—	—
Scarlatina . . . . .	76	—	1	9	12	16	13	5	17	2	—	—	—
Diphtheria . . . . .	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Hooping Cough . . . . .	24	1	5	5	2	6	1	3	1	—	—	—	—
Croup . . . . .	9	1	—	3	1	2	1	—	1	—	—	—	—
Thrush . . . . .	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Diarrhœa . . . . .	17	2	1	2	1	2	—	1	—	—	—	—	—
Dysentery . . . . .	3	—	—	—	—	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—
Cholera . . . . .	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Influenza . . . . .	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Purpura . . . . .	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Ague . . . . .	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Worms . . . . .	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Infantile Fever . . . . .	1	—	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Typhus . . . . .	28	—	—	—	1	4	—	1	4	3	2	4	1
Metria . . . . .	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Rheumatic Fever . . . . .	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Erysipelas . . . . .	1	—	—	—	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Syphilis . . . . .	2	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	—
Noma . . . . .	1	—	—	—	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Hydrophobia . . . . .	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
II. Hæmorrhage . . . . .	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Dropsy . . . . .	10	—	—	—	1	—	1	—	1	—	—	—	—
Abscess . . . . .	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Ulcer . . . . .	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Fistula . . . . .	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Mortification . . . . .	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Cancer . . . . .	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Gout . . . . .	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
III. Scrofula . . . . .	5	—	—	—	—	—	1	—	1	1	—	1	—
Tabes Mesenterica . . . . .	6	—	—	1	2	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Phthisis . . . . .	84	—	2	1	5	4	3	3	5	6	14	11	7
Hydrocephalus . . . . .	19	3	2	3	4	1	3	1	2	—	—	—	—





CAUSES of DEATH in PAISLEY, at different Periods of Life, in 1858—MALES. (Continued.)

DISEASES.	ALL AGES.	MALES.												
		AGE UNDER												
		MONTHS.			2	3	4	5	10	15	20	25	30	
		3	6	12										
IV. Cephalitis . . . . .	3	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	
Apoplexy . . . . .	16	-	-	1	1	1	1	-	1	-	1	-	1	
Paralysis . . . . .	11	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Delirium Tremens . . . . .	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Chorea . . . . .	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Epilepsy . . . . .	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	
Tetanus . . . . .	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	
Insanity . . . . .	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Convulsions . . . . .	5	2	-	2	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	
Brain Disease . . . . .	10	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	1	2	-	1	-	
V. Pericarditis . . . . .	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Aneurism . . . . .	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Heart Disease . . . . .	12	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	
VI. Laryngitis . . . . .	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Bronchitis . . . . .	37	1	1	4	3	1	4	-	-	-	-	-	1	
Pleurisy . . . . .	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Pneumonia . . . . .	15	-	2	2	1	-	-	-	-	1	-	2	2	
Asthma . . . . .	6	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Lung Disease . . . . .	4	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	
VII. Teething . . . . .	23	-	1	9	11	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Quinsey . . . . .	2	1	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Gastritis . . . . .	2	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Enteritis . . . . .	20	6	2	7	3	1	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	
Peritonitis . . . . .	4	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	
Ascites . . . . .	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Ulceration of Intestines . . . . .	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Hernia . . . . .	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	
Ileus . . . . .	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Intussusception . . . . .	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	
Stricture of Intestines . . . . .	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Stomach Disease . . . . .	7	1	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	1	1	-	
Pancreas Disease . . . . .	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Hepatitis . . . . .	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Jaundice . . . . .	3	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Liver Disease . . . . .	6	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	
Spleen Disease . . . . .	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
VIII. Nephritis . . . . .	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Nephria . . . . .	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Ischuria . . . . .	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Diabetes . . . . .	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Stone . . . . .	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Cystitis . . . . .	3	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Stricture of Urethra . . . . .	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Kidney Disease . . . . .	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
IX. Paramenia . . . . .	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Ovarian Dropsy . . . . .	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Childbirth . . . . .	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Organs of Generation . . . . .	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
X. Arthritis . . . . .	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Rheumatism . . . . .	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Joint and Bone Disease . . . . .	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
XI. Carbuncle . . . . .	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Phlegmon . . . . .	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Skin Disease . . . . .	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
XII. Cyanosis . . . . .	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Spina Bifida . . . . .	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Other Malformations . . . . .	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
XVII. Intemperance . . . . .	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Privation . . . . .	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Want of Breast Milk . . . . .	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Neglect . . . . .	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Cold . . . . .	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Poison . . . . .	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Burns and Scalds . . . . .	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Hanging, etc. . . . .	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	
Suffocation . . . . .	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Drowning . . . . .	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	
Fracture and Contusion . . . . .	9	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	1	-	-	2	-	
Wounds . . . . .	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Other Violent Causes . . . . .	2	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Not Specified . . . . .	40	24	3	7	1	-	-	1	2	-	-	-	1	





CAUSES of DEATH in PAISLEY, at different Periods of Life, in 1858.—FEMALES.

DISEASES.	ALL AGES.	FEMALES.												
		AGE UNDER												
		MONTHS.												
		3	6	12	2	3	4	5	10	15	20	25	30	
ALL CAUSES . . . . .	631	58	16	37	78	44	26	19	46	14	29	23	12	
SPECIFIED CAUSES . . . . .	595	37	14	34	74	41	25	19	45	14	29	23	12	
I. Zymotic Class . . . . .	173	4	1	15	40	24	16	11	27	4	4	6	-	
II. Diseases of Uncertain Seat	31	-	-	-	1	-	2	-	1	1	3	1	-	
III. Tubercular Class . . . . .	118	-	4	6	10	8	1	3	13	6	18	13	6	
IV. Brain and Nervous System	46	5	2	-	1	3	-	2	2	1	1	1	1	
V. Organs of Circulation . . . . .	12	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
VI. Respiratory Organs . . . . .	55	2	3	3	2	1	3	2	2	1	-	1	2	
VII. Organs of Digestion . . . . .	58	7	3	9	16	2	-	-	-	1	2	1	1	
VIII. Urinary Organs . . . . .	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
IX. Organs of Generation . . . . .	6	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	
X. Organs of Locomotion . . . . .	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	
XI. Skin, etc. . . . .	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
XII. Malformation . . . . .	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
XIII. Premature Debility . . . . .	20	18	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
XIV. Atrophy . . . . .	7	-	-	-	4	1	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	
XV. Age . . . . .	50	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
XVI. Sudden Deaths . . . . .	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
XVII. Violent Deaths . . . . .	15	1	-	-	-	2	2	-	-	-	-	-	1	
I. Small Pox . . . . .	2	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	
Measles . . . . .	8	-	-	1	4	1	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	
Scarlatina . . . . .	65	-	-	5	11	12	8	9	18	2	-	-	-	
Diphtheria . . . . .	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Hooping Cough . . . . .	34	-	1	8	16	6	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Croup . . . . .	12	-	-	-	7	1	3	-	1	-	-	-	-	
Thrush . . . . .	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Diarrhœa . . . . .	11	1	-	1	2	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Dysentery . . . . .	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Cholera . . . . .	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Influenza . . . . .	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Purpura . . . . .	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Ague . . . . .	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Worms . . . . .	1	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Infantile Fever . . . . .	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Typhus . . . . .	30	-	-	-	-	1	1	1	7	2	4	3	-	
Metria . . . . .	4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	-	
Rheumatic Fever . . . . .	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Erysipelas . . . . .	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Syphilis . . . . .	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Noma . . . . .	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	
Hydrophobia . . . . .	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
II. Hæmorrhage . . . . .	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Dropsy . . . . .	22	-	-	-	1	-	1	-	1	1	1	1	-	
Abscess . . . . .	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	
Ulcer . . . . .	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	
Fistula . . . . .	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	
Mortification . . . . .	2	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Cancer . . . . .	4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Gout . . . . .	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
III. Scrofula . . . . .	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	1	-	
Tabes Mesenterica . . . . .	1	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Phthisis . . . . .	98	-	2	2	5	7	1	3	7	6	17	12	6	
Hydrocephalus . . . . .	17	-	2	3	5	1	-	-	6	-	-	-	-	

## CAUSES OF DEATH in PAISLEY, at different Periods of Life, in 1858.—FEMALES.

DISEASES.	FEMALES.																
	AGE UNDER																
	35	40	45	50	55	60	65	70	75	80	85	90	95	100	105	?	
ALL CAUSES . . . .	21	22	20	19	17	18	25	19	20	21	17	10	-	-	-	-	
SPECIFIED CAUSES . . . .	21	22	20	19	16	18	25	19	20	21	17	10	-	-	-	-	
Zymotic Class . . . .	3	3	5	-	1	2	6	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Uncertain Seat . . . .	1	2	3	2	5	1	3	1	1	2	1	-	-	-	-	-	
Tubercular Class . . . .	7	6	6	4	1	3	1	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Brain, etc. . . . .	1	2	2	4	2	3	4	4	1	1	2	1	-	-	-	-	
Heart, etc. . . . .	-	2	-	2	-	2	1	2	-	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Respiratory Organs . . . .	4	2	2	4	5	3	4	3	5	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Digestive Organs . . . .	2	1	1	2	1	3	2	3	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Urinary Organs . . . .	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Generative Organs . . . .	3	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Locomotive Organs . . . .	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Skin . . . . .	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Malformation . . . . .	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Premature Debility . . . .	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Atrophy . . . . .	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Age . . . . .	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	5	8	13	13	9	-	-	-	-	
Sudden Deaths . . . .	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Violent Deaths . . . .	-	1	1	1	1	1	2	-	1	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	
Small Pox . . . . .	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Measles . . . . .	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Scarlatina . . . . .	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Diphtheria . . . . .	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Whooping Cough . . . .	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Croup . . . . .	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Thrush . . . . .	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Diarrhoea . . . . .	1	2	-	-	1	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Dysentery . . . . .	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Cholera . . . . .	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Influenza . . . . .	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Purpura . . . . .	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Ague . . . . .	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Worms . . . . .	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Infantile Fever . . . . .	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Typhus . . . . .	1	1	2	-	-	2	5	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Metria . . . . .	1	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Rheumatic Fever . . . .	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Erysipelas . . . . .	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Syphilis . . . . .	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Noma . . . . .	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Hydrophobia . . . . .	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Hæmorrhage . . . . .	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Dropsy . . . . .	1	1	3	1	4	-	2	1	1	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Abscess . . . . .	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Ulcer . . . . .	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Fistula . . . . .	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Mortification . . . . .	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	
Cancer . . . . .	-	1	-	1	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Gout . . . . .	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Scrofula . . . . .	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Tabes Mesenterica . . . .	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Phthisis . . . . .	7	6	6	4	1	3	1	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Hydrocephalus . . . . .	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	

CAUSES of DEATH in PAISLEY, at different Periods of Life, in 1858.—FEMALES. (Continued.)

DISEASES.	FEMALES.												
	ALL AGES.	AGE UNDER											
		MONTHS.											
		3	6	12	2	3	4	5	10	15	20	25	30
IV. Cephalitis . . . . .	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Apoplexy . . . . .	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	2	—	—	1	—
Paralysis . . . . .	16	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Delirium Tremens . . . . .	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Chorea . . . . .	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Epilepsy . . . . .	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Tetanus . . . . .	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Insanity . . . . .	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Convulsions . . . . .	11	5	2	—	1	2	—	1	—	—	—	—	—
Brain Disease . . . . .	10	—	—	—	—	1	—	—	—	1	1	—	1
V. Pericarditis . . . . .	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Aneurism . . . . .	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Heart Disease . . . . .	12	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
VI. Laryngitis . . . . .	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Bronchitis . . . . .	34	1	3	2	1	—	2	—	—	1	—	1	—
Pleurisy . . . . .	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Pneumonia . . . . .	18	1	—	1	1	1	1	2	2	—	—	—	2
Asthma . . . . .	3	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Lung Disease . . . . .	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
VII. Teething . . . . .	22	—	—	8	12	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Quinsey . . . . .	1	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Gastritis . . . . .	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Enteritis . . . . .	18	6	3	1	2	—	—	—	—	1	—	—	1
Peritonitis . . . . .	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Ascites . . . . .	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Ulceration of Intestines . . . . .	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Hernia . . . . .	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Ileus . . . . .	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Intussusception . . . . .	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Stricture of Intestines . . . . .	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Stomach Disease . . . . .	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Pancreas Disease . . . . .	4	—	—	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	2	—	—
Hepatitis . . . . .	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Jaundice . . . . .	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Liver Disease . . . . .	4	—	—	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Spleen Disease . . . . .	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
VIII. Nephritis . . . . .	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Nephria . . . . .	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Ischuria . . . . .	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Diabetes . . . . .	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Stone . . . . .	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Cystitis . . . . .	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Stricture of Urethra . . . . .	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Kidney Disease . . . . .	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
IX. Paramenia . . . . .	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Ovarian Dropsy . . . . .	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1
Childbirth . . . . .	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Organs of Generation . . . . .	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
X. Arthritis . . . . .	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Rheumatism . . . . .	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	—	—
Joint and Bone Disease . . . . .	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
XI. Carbuncle . . . . .	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Phlegmon . . . . .	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Skin Disease . . . . .	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
XII. Cyanosis . . . . .	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Spina Bifida . . . . .	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other Malformations . . . . .	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
XVII. Intemperance . . . . .	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Privation . . . . .	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Want of Breast Milk . . . . .	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Neglect . . . . .	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Cold . . . . .	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Poison . . . . .	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Burns and Scalds . . . . .	4	—	—	—	—	1	1	—	—	—	—	—	—
Hanging, etc. . . . .	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Suffocation . . . . .	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Drowning . . . . .	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Fracture and Contusion . . . . .	5	—	—	—	—	1	1	—	—	—	—	—	—
Wounds . . . . .	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other Violent Causes . . . . .	2	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1
Not Specified . . . . .	36	21	2	3	4	3	1	—	1	—	—	—	—





CAUSES of DEATH in GREENOCK, at different Periods of Life, in 1858.—BOTH SEXES.

DISEASES.	ALL AGES.	BOTH SEXES.											
		MONTHS.	AGE UNDER										
			3	6	12	2	3	4	5	10	15	20	25
ALL CAUSES . . . . .	1088	129	40	90	156	52	40	24	49	19	45	35	36
SPECIFIED CAUSES . . . . .	1040	105	36	82	155	51	39	24	47	19	42	35	35
I. Zymotic Class . . . . .	241	25	8	28	57	21	19	10	15	1	5	3	5
II. Diseases of Uncertain Seat	29	—	—	—	1	1	1	—	1	1	1	—	—
III. Tubercular Class . . . .	220	1	7	10	33	11	6	8	10	9	29	21	13
IV. Brain and Nervous System	66	5	1	2	4	2	2	1	2	2	2	1	1
V. Organs of Circulation . . .	23	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	2	—	—	1
VI. Respiratory Organs . . . .	143	7	10	14	26	9	3	2	9	—	1	2	6
VII. Organs of Digestion . . .	99	2	3	20	23	5	5	1	2	—	1	3	5
VIII. Urinary Organs . . . . .	15	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	4	1
IX. Organs of Generation . . .	9	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	—	—
X. Organs of Locomotion . . .	5	—	—	—	1	—	—	—	1	1	—	—	—
XI. Skin, etc. . . . .	1	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
XII. Malformation . . . . .	1	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
XIII. Premature Debility . . .	76	61	7	8	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
XIV. Atrophy . . . . .	20	—	—	—	8	2	2	1	2	—	—	—	1
XV. Age . . . . .	60	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
XVI. Sudden Deaths . . . . .	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
XVII. Violent Deaths . . . . .	30	2	—	—	2	—	1	1	4	3	2	1	2
I. Small Pox . . . . .	1	—	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Measles . . . . .	63	—	—	8	31	9	7	3	5	—	—	—	—
Scarlatina . . . . .	10	—	—	1	—	2	3	2	2	—	—	—	—
Diphtheria . . . . .	5	2	1	—	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Whooping Cough . . . . .	17	2	1	6	2	2	2	1	1	—	—	—	—
Croup . . . . .	28	1	—	5	10	3	4	2	3	—	—	—	—
Thrush . . . . .	3	2	—	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Diarrhoea . . . . .	36	9	5	4	10	2	—	—	1	—	—	—	—
Dysentery . . . . .	7	—	—	3	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	—
Cholera . . . . .	3	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1
Influenza . . . . .	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Purpura . . . . .	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Ague . . . . .	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Worms . . . . .	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Infantile Fever . . . . .	1	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Typhus . . . . .	46	1	—	—	—	3	3	2	3	1	4	1	3
Metria . . . . .	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	1
Rheumatic Fever . . . . .	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Erysipelas . . . . .	9	3	—	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	1	—	—
Syphilis . . . . .	6	4	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Noma . . . . .	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Hydrophobia . . . . .	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
II. Hæmorrhage . . . . .	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Dropsy . . . . .	11	—	—	—	1	—	1	—	1	1	1	—	—
Abscess . . . . .	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Ulcer . . . . .	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Fistula . . . . .	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Mortification . . . . .	1	—	—	—	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Cancer . . . . .	15	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Gout . . . . .	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
III. Scrofula . . . . .	9	—	—	—	2	2	—	—	1	—	2	1	—
Tabes Mesenterica . . . . .	11	1	—	—	5	3	1	—	—	—	1	—	—
Phthisis . . . . .	162	—	2	3	14	4	3	3	6	7	26	20	13
Hydrocephalus . . . . .	38	—	5	7	12	2	2	5	3	2	—	—	—





CAUSES of DEATH in GREENOCK, at different Periods of Life, in 1858.—BOTH SEXES. (Continued.)

DISEASES.	ALL AGES.	BOTH SEXES.											
		AGE UNDER											
		MONTHS.			2	3	4	5	10	15	20	25	30
		3	6	12									
IV. Cephalitis . . . . .	7	—	—	—	2	—	—	—	1	1	1	1	—
Apoplexy . . . . .	11	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Paralysis . . . . .	19	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1
Delirium Tremens . . . . .	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Chorea . . . . .	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Epilepsy . . . . .	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	—	—
Tetanus . . . . .	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Insanity . . . . .	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Convulsions . . . . .	12	5	1	2	1	1	2	—	—	—	—	—	—
Brain Disease . . . . .	13	—	—	—	1	1	—	1	1	1	—	—	—
V. Pericarditis . . . . .	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	—	—	—	—
Aneurism . . . . .	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Heart Disease . . . . .	21	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2	—	—	1
VI. Laryngitis . . . . .	4	—	1	—	—	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	1
Bronchitis . . . . .	74	5	5	12	15	3	2	2	4	—	—	—	—
Pleurisy . . . . .	6	—	—	—	1	1	—	—	—	—	—	1	1
Pneumonia . . . . .	40	2	2	1	9	3	—	—	3	—	1	1	3
Asthma . . . . .	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Lung Disease . . . . .	12	—	2	1	1	2	—	—	2	—	—	—	1
VII. Teething . . . . .	41	—	—	18	21	1	1	—	—	—	—	—	—
Quinsey . . . . .	1	—	—	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Gastritis . . . . .	3	—	—	—	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	1
Enteritis . . . . .	13	1	1	1	—	3	3	1	—	—	—	—	1
Peritonitis . . . . .	5	—	1	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	3	—
Ascites . . . . .	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Ulceration of Intestines . . . . .	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Hernia . . . . .	4	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	—	—	—	1
Ileus . . . . .	6	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Intussusception . . . . .	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Stricture of Intestines . . . . .	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Stomach Disease . . . . .	6	—	—	1	—	—	1	—	—	—	1	—	1
Pancreas Disease . . . . .	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Hepatitis . . . . .	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Jaundice . . . . .	3	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Liver Disease . . . . .	12	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	—	—	—	—
Spleen Disease . . . . .	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1
VIII. Nephritis . . . . .	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	—
Nephria . . . . .	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Ischuria . . . . .	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Diabetes . . . . .	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1
Stone . . . . .	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Cystitis . . . . .	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Stricture of Urethra . . . . .	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Kidney Disease . . . . .	8	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2	—
IX. Paramenia . . . . .	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Ovarian Dropsy . . . . .	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Childbirth . . . . .	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Organs of Generation . . . . .	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	—	—
X. Arthritis . . . . .	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Rheumatism . . . . .	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Joint and Bone Disease . . . . .	4	—	—	—	1	—	—	—	1	1	—	—	—
XI. Carbuncle . . . . .	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Phlegmon . . . . .	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Skin Disease . . . . .	1	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
XII. Cyanosis . . . . .	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Spina Bifida . . . . .	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other Malformations . . . . .	1	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
XVII. Intemperance . . . . .	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Privation . . . . .	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Want of Breast Milk . . . . .	2	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Neglect . . . . .	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Cold . . . . .	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Poison . . . . .	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Burns and Scalds . . . . .	7	—	—	—	2	—	—	1	1	—	—	—	1
Hanging, etc. . . . .	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Suffocation . . . . .	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Drowning . . . . .	11	—	—	—	—	1	—	—	1	2	1	1	—
Fracture and Contusion . . . . .	8	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2	1	1	—	1
Wounds . . . . .	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other Violent Causes . . . . .	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Not Specified . . . . .	48	24	4	8	1	1	1	—	2	—	3	—	1



CAUSES of DEATH in GREENOCK, at different Periods of Life, in 1858.—MALES.

DISEASES.	ALL AGES.	MALES.												
		AGE UNDER												
		MONTHS.			2	3	4	5	10	15	20	25	30	
		3	6	12										
ALL CAUSES . . . . .	545	74	23	47	88	24	18	10	24	12	25	16	14	
SPECIFIED CAUSES . . . . .	513	59	20	43	87	23	17	10	23	12	22	16	14	
I. Zymotic Class . . . . .	138	18	4	15	42	11	9	4	9	—	1	1	—	
II. Diseases of Uncertain Seat . . . . .	9	—	—	—	1	—	1	—	1	1	—	—	—	
III. Tubercular Class . . . . .	103	—	5	4	18	6	2	4	2	5	17	10	3	
IV. Brain and Nervous System . . . . .	33	2	1	2	2	1	—	—	1	2	—	—	—	
V. Organs of Circulation . . . . .	13	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	—	—	—	—	
VI. Respiratory Organs . . . . .	67	5	5	8	8	2	2	2	5	—	1	2	4	
VII. Organs of Digestion . . . . .	58	2	2	11	13	2	2	—	1	—	1	1	4	
VIII. Urinary Organs . . . . .	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	—	
IX. Organs of Generation . . . . .	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
X. Organs of Locomotion . . . . .	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	1	—	—	—	
XI. Skin, etc. . . . .	1	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
XII. Malformation . . . . .	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
XIII. Premature Debility . . . . .	36	30	3	3	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
XIV. Atrophy . . . . .	6	—	—	—	2	1	1	—	—	—	—	—	1	
XV. Age . . . . .	21	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
XVI. Sudden Deaths . . . . .	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
XVII. Violent Deaths . . . . .	20	1	—	—	1	—	—	—	2	3	1	1	2	
I. Small Pox . . . . .	1	—	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Measles . . . . .	34	—	—	2	22	4	2	2	2	—	—	—	—	
Scarlatina . . . . .	8	—	—	1	—	1	3	1	2	—	—	—	—	
Diphtheria . . . . .	4	1	1	—	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Hooping Cough . . . . .	7	1	1	4	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Croup . . . . .	19	1	—	4	8	2	2	—	2	—	—	—	—	
Thrush . . . . .	2	1	—	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Diarrhoea . . . . .	22	8	1	2	7	2	—	—	1	—	—	—	—	
Dysentery . . . . .	4	—	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Cholera . . . . .	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Influenza . . . . .	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Purpura . . . . .	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Ague . . . . .	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Worms . . . . .	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Infantile Fever . . . . .	1	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Typhus . . . . .	25	1	—	—	—	2	2	1	2	—	1	1	—	
Metria . . . . .	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Rheumatic Fever . . . . .	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Erysipelas . . . . .	6	2	—	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Syphilis . . . . .	4	2	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Noma . . . . .	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Hydrophobia . . . . .	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
II. Hæmorrhage . . . . .	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Dropsy . . . . .	8	—	—	—	1	—	1	—	1	1	—	—	—	
Abscess . . . . .	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Ulcer . . . . .	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Fistula . . . . .	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Mortification . . . . .	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Cancer . . . . .	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Gout . . . . .	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
III. Scrofula . . . . .	5	—	—	—	—	2	—	—	—	—	1	1	—	
Tabes Mesenterica . . . . .	6	—	—	—	4	1	—	—	—	—	1	—	—	
Phthisis . . . . .	72	—	2	—	9	2	1	—	2	3	15	9	3	
Hydrocephalus . . . . .	20	—	3	4	5	1	1	4	—	2	—	—	—	





CAUSES of DEATH in GREENOCK, at different Periods of Life, in 1858.—MALES. (Continued.)

DISEASES.	ALL AGES.	MALES.											
		AGE UNDER											
		MONTHS.			2	3	4	5	10	15	20	25	30
		3	6	12									
IV. Cephalitis . . . . .	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	—	—	—
Apoplexy . . . . .	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Paralysis . . . . .	11	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Delirium Tremens . . . . .	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Chorea . . . . .	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Epilepsy . . . . .	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Tetanus . . . . .	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Insanity . . . . .	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Convulsions . . . . .	6	2	1	2	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Brain Disease . . . . .	7	—	—	—	1	1	—	—	1	1	—	—	—
V. Pericarditis . . . . .	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	—	—	—	—
Aneurism . . . . .	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Heart Disease . . . . .	12	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
VI. Laryngitis . . . . .	3	—	1	—	—	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—
Bronchitis . . . . .	30	3	3	7	3	1	1	2	3	—	—	—	—
Pleurisy . . . . .	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	—
Pneumonia . . . . .	21	2	1	—	4	—	—	—	1	—	1	1	3
Asthma . . . . .	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Lung Disease . . . . .	6	—	—	1	1	1	—	—	1	—	—	—	1
VII. Teething . . . . .	23	—	—	11	11	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—
Quinsey . . . . .	1	—	—	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Gastritis . . . . .	1	—	—	—	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Enteritis . . . . .	4	1	—	—	—	1	1	—	—	—	—	—	1
Peritonitis . . . . .	3	—	1	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	—
Ascites . . . . .	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Ulceration of Intestines . . . . .	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Hernia . . . . .	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1
Ileus . . . . .	6	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Intussusception . . . . .	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Stricture of Intestines . . . . .	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Stomach Disease . . . . .	4	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	—	1
Pancreas Disease . . . . .	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Hepatitis . . . . .	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Jaundice . . . . .	2	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Liver Disease . . . . .	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	—	—	—	—
Spleen Disease . . . . .	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1
VIII. Nephritis . . . . .	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	—
Nephria . . . . .	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Ischuria . . . . .	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Diabetes . . . . .	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Stone . . . . .	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Cystitis . . . . .	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Stricture of Urethra . . . . .	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Kidney Disease . . . . .	3	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
IX. Paramenia . . . . .	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Ovarian Dropsy . . . . .	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Childbirth . . . . .	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Organs of Generation . . . . .	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
X. Arthritis . . . . .	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Rheumatism . . . . .	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Joint and Bone Disease . . . . .	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	1	—	—	—
XI. Carbuncle . . . . .	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Phlegmon . . . . .	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Skin Disease . . . . .	1	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
XII. Cyanosis . . . . .	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Spina Bifida . . . . .	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other Malformations . . . . .	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
XVII. Intemperance . . . . .	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Privation . . . . .	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Want of Breast Milk . . . . .	1	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Neglect . . . . .	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Cold . . . . .	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Poison . . . . .	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Burns and Scalds . . . . .	3	—	—	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1
Hanging, etc. . . . .	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Suffocation . . . . .	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Drowning . . . . .	9	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	2	1	1	—
Fracture and Contusion . . . . .	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	1	—	—	1
Wounds . . . . .	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other Violent Causes . . . . .	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Not Specified . . . . .	32	15	3	4	1	1	1	—	1	—	3	—	—





## CAUSES of DEATH in GREENOCK, at different Periods of Life, in 1858.—FEMALES.

DISEASES.	ALL AGES.	FEMALES.											
		MONTHS	AGE UNDER										
			3	6	12	2	3	4	5	10	15	20	25
ALL CAUSES . . . . .	543	55	17	43	68	28	22	14	25	7	20	19	22
SPECIFIED CAUSES . . . . .	527	46	16	39	68	28	22	14	24	7	20	19	21
I. Zymotic Class . . . . .	103	7	4	13	15	10	10	6	6	1	4	2	5
II. Diseases of Uncertain Seat . . . . .	20	—	—	—	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
III. Tubercular Class . . . . .	117	1	2	6	15	5	4	4	8	4	12	11	10
IV. Brain and Nervous System . . . . .	33	3	—	—	2	1	2	1	1	—	2	1	1
V. Organs of Circulation . . . . .	10	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2	—	—	1
VI. Respiratory Organs . . . . .	76	2	5	6	18	7	1	—	4	—	—	—	2
VII. Organs of Digestion . . . . .	41	—	1	9	10	3	3	1	1	—	—	2	1
VIII. Urinary Organs . . . . .	9	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	3	1
IX. Organs of Generation . . . . .	9	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	—	—
X. Organs of Locomotion . . . . .	3	—	—	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
XI. Skin, etc. . . . .	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
XII. Malformation . . . . .	1	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
XIII. Premature Debility . . . . .	40	31	4	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
XIV. Atrophy . . . . .	14	—	—	—	6	1	1	1	2	—	—	—	—
XV. Age . . . . .	39	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
XVI. Sudden Deaths . . . . .	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
XVII. Violent Deaths . . . . .	10	1	—	—	1	—	1	1	2	—	1	—	—
I. Small Pox . . . . .	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Measles . . . . .	29	—	—	6	9	5	5	1	3	—	—	—	—
Scarlatina . . . . .	2	—	—	—	—	1	—	1	—	—	—	—	—
Diphtheria . . . . .	1	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Whooping Cough . . . . .	10	1	—	2	1	2	2	1	1	—	—	—	—
Croup . . . . .	9	—	—	1	2	1	2	2	1	—	—	—	—
Thrush . . . . .	1	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Diarrhoea . . . . .	14	1	4	2	3	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Dysentery . . . . .	3	—	—	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	—
Cholera . . . . .	3	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1
Influenza . . . . .	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Purpura . . . . .	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Ague . . . . .	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Worms . . . . .	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Infantile Fever . . . . .	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Typhus . . . . .	21	—	—	—	—	1	1	1	1	1	3	—	3
Metria . . . . .	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	1
Rheumatic Fever . . . . .	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Erysipelas . . . . .	3	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	—	—
Syphilis . . . . .	2	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Noma . . . . .	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Hydrophobia . . . . .	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
II. Hæmorrhage . . . . .	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Dropsy . . . . .	3	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Abscess . . . . .	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Ulcer . . . . .	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Fistula . . . . .	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Mortification . . . . .	1	—	—	—	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Cancer . . . . .	14	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Gout . . . . .	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
III. Scrofula . . . . .	4	—	—	—	2	—	—	—	1	—	1	—	—
Tabes Mesenterica . . . . .	5	1	—	—	1	2	1	—	—	—	—	—	—
Phthisis . . . . .	90	—	—	3	5	2	2	3	4	4	11	11	10
Hydrocephalus . . . . .	18	—	2	3	7	1	1	1	3	—	—	—	—



CAUSES of DEATH in GREENOCK, at different Periods of Life, in 1858.—FEMALES. (Continued.)

DISEASES.	FEMALES.												
	ALL AGES.	AGE UNDER											
		MONTHS.			2	3	4	5	10	15	20	25	30
3	6	12											
IV. Cephalitis . . . . .	5	—	—	—	2	—	—	—	1	—	1	1	—
Apoplexy . . . . .	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Paralysis . . . . .	8	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1
Delirium Tremens . . . .	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Chorea . . . . .	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Epilepsy . . . . .	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	—	—
Tetanus . . . . .	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Insanity . . . . .	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Convulsions . . . . .	6	3	—	—	—	1	2	—	—	—	—	—	—
Brain Disease . . . . .	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	—	—	—	—	—
V. Pericarditis . . . . .	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Aneurism . . . . .	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Heart Disease . . . . .	9	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2	—	—	1
VI. Laryngitis . . . . .	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1
Bronchitis . . . . .	44	2	2	5	12	2	1	—	1	—	—	—	—
Pleurisy . . . . .	4	—	—	—	1	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	1
Pneumonia . . . . .	19	—	1	1	5	3	—	—	2	—	—	—	—
Asthma . . . . .	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Lung Disease . . . . .	6	—	2	—	—	1	—	—	1	—	—	—	—
VII. Teething . . . . .	18	—	—	7	10	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Quinsey . . . . .	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Gastritis . . . . .	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1
Enteritis . . . . .	9	—	1	1	—	2	2	1	—	—	—	—	—
Peritonitis . . . . .	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2	—
Ascites . . . . .	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Ulceration of Intestines .	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Hernia . . . . .	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	—	—	—	—
Ileus . . . . .	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Intussusception . . . . .	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Stricture of Intestines .	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Stomach Disease . . . . .	2	—	—	1	—	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—
Pancreas Disease . . . . .	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Hepatitis . . . . .	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Jaundice . . . . .	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Liver Disease . . . . .	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Spleen Disease . . . . .	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
VIII. Nephritis . . . . .	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Nephria . . . . .	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	—
Ischuria . . . . .	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Diabetes . . . . .	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1
Stone . . . . .	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Cystitis . . . . .	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Stricture of Urethra . . .	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Kidney Disease . . . . .	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2	—
IX. Paramenia . . . . .	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Ovarian Dropsy . . . . .	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Childbirth . . . . .	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Organs of Generation . .	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	—	—
X. Arthritis . . . . .	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Rheumatism . . . . .	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Joint and Bone Disease .	2	—	—	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
XI. Carbuncle . . . . .	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Phlegmon . . . . .	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Skin Disease . . . . .	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
XII. Cyanosis . . . . .	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Spina Bifida . . . . .	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other Malformations . . .	1	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
XVII. Intemperance . . . .	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Privation . . . . .	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Want of Breast Milk . . .	1	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Neglect . . . . .	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Cold . . . . .	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Poison . . . . .	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Burns and Scalds . . . .	4	—	—	—	1	—	—	1	1	—	—	—	—
Hanging, etc. . . . .	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Suffocation . . . . .	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Drowning . . . . .	2	—	—	—	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Fracture and Contusion .	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	—	1	—	—
Wounds . . . . .	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other Violent Causes . . .	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Not Specified . . . . .	16	9	1	4	—	—	—	—	1	—	—	—	1





CAUSES of DEATH in LEITH, at different Periods of Life, in 1858.—BOTH SEXES.

DISEASES.	ALL AGES.	BOTH SEXES.											
		MONTHS.	AGE UNDER										
			3	6	12	2	3	4	5	10	15	20	25
ALL CAUSES . . . . .	790	78	39	65	102	57	30	23	27	12	15	23	14
SPECIFIED CAUSES . . . . .	771	66	38	64	102	55	29	23	27	12	15	23	13
I. Zymotic Class . . . . .	209	8	15	32	53	29	16	19	14	4	1	1	—
II. Diseases of Uncertain Seat . . . . .	26	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	—	—	—
III. Tubercular Class . . . . .	122	3	11	7	9	6	6	2	7	1	8	13	7
IV. Brain and Nervous System . . . . .	63	5	1	1	1	1	1	—	2	3	1	2	1
V. Organs of Circulation . . . . .	30	—	—	—	—	—	1	—	1	—	—	1	—
VI. Respiratory Organs . . . . .	144	13	7	21	26	13	3	1	3	1	—	3	2
VII. Organs of Digestion . . . . .	51	6	2	2	7	—	—	—	—	1	1	—	—
VIII. Urinary Organs . . . . .	8	—	—	—	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
IX. Organs of Generation . . . . .	4	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	1	1
X. Organs of Locomotion . . . . .	3	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2	—	—
XI. Skin, etc. . . . .	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
XII. Malformation . . . . .	3	3	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
XIII. Premature Debility . . . . .	27	26	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
XIV. Atrophy . . . . .	8	—	—	1	2	1	2	—	—	—	—	—	—
XV. Age . . . . .	37	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
XVI. Sudden Deaths . . . . .	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
XVII. Violent Deaths . . . . .	29	2	1	—	2	5	—	1	—	1	1	2	2
I. Small Pox . . . . .	6	—	1	1	2	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Measles . . . . .	44	—	1	6	20	5	4	3	5	—	—	—	—
Scarlatina . . . . .	8	—	—	—	2	2	1	2	1	—	—	—	—
Diphtheria . . . . .	8	1	—	1	—	2	1	—	2	—	—	—	—
Hooping Cough . . . . .	65	—	9	18	19	8	4	5	2	—	—	—	—
Croup . . . . .	20	—	—	1	5	5	5	4	—	—	—	—	—
Thrush . . . . .	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Diarrhoea . . . . .	16	4	1	1	2	—	1	1	—	1	—	—	—
Dysentery . . . . .	5	—	2	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Cholera . . . . .	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Influenza . . . . .	3	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Purpura . . . . .	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Ague . . . . .	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Worms . . . . .	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	—	—	—	—
Infantile Fever . . . . .	1	—	—	—	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Typhus . . . . .	19	—	—	1	2	4	—	4	3	3	—	—	—
Metria . . . . .	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Rheumatic Fever . . . . .	3	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	—	—
Erysipelas . . . . .	7	2	—	1	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	—
Syphilis . . . . .	3	1	1	—	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Noma . . . . .	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Hydrophobia . . . . .	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
II. Hæmorrhage . . . . .	3	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Dropsy . . . . .	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Abscess . . . . .	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Ulcer . . . . .	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Fistula . . . . .	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Mortification . . . . .	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Cancer . . . . .	11	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	—	—	—
Gout . . . . .	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
III. Scrofula . . . . .	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	—	—	—	—
Tabes Mesenterica . . . . .	12	1	—	—	4	1	2	—	1	—	—	1	1
Phthisis . . . . .	80	1	4	—	—	2	2	1	3	1	7	12	6
Hydrocephalus . . . . .	28	1	7	7	5	3	2	1	2	—	—	—	—

## CAUSES of DEATH in LEITH, at different Periods of Life, in 1858.—BOTH SEXES.

DISEASES.	BOTH SEXES.															
	AGE UNDER															
	35	40	45	50	55	60	65	70	75	80	85	90	95	100	105	?
ALL CAUSES . . .	30	22	23	21	30	31	21	33	35	30	18	9	1	1	—	—
SPECIFIED CAUSES . .	30	22	23	20	30	31	21	33	35	30	18	9	1	1	—	—
Zymotic Class . . .	2	1	1	3	1	2	1	—	3	2	1	—	—	—	—	—
Uncertain Seat . . .	3	1	—	1	3	1	6	7	1	1	—	1	—	—	—	—
Tubercular Class . . .	8	6	7	5	8	7	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Brain, etc. . . . .	2	1	3	2	4	4	5	6	8	5	2	1	—	1	—	—
Heart, etc. . . . .	3	1	2	—	3	4	1	5	5	2	1	—	—	—	—	—
Respiratory Organs . .	5	6	1	3	2	5	4	6	8	7	3	1	—	—	—	—
Digestive Organs . . .	3	3	6	3	3	5	2	2	1	4	—	—	—	—	—	—
Urinary Organs . . .	1	1	1	—	1	—	—	1	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Generative Organs . .	—	—	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Locomotive Organs . .	—	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Skin . . . . .	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Malformation . . . .	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Premature Debility . .	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Atrophy . . . . .	1	—	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Age . . . . .	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	3	8	9	9	6	1	—	—	—
Sudden Deaths . . .	—	1	—	1	1	1	1	1	—	—	1	—	—	—	—	—
Violent Deaths . . .	2	1	1	—	4	2	—	1	—	—	1	—	—	—	—	—
Small Pox . . . . .	—	—	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Measles . . . . .	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Scarlatina . . . . .	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Diphtheria . . . . .	—	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Hooping Cough . . . .	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Croup . . . . .	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Thrush . . . . .	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—
Diarrhoea . . . . .	—	—	—	1	—	2	1	—	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—
Dysentery . . . . .	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Cholera . . . . .	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	1	1	—	—	—	—	—
Influenza . . . . .	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	1	—	—	—	—	—
Purpura . . . . .	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Ague . . . . .	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Worms . . . . .	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Infantile Fever . . . .	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Typhus . . . . .	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Metria . . . . .	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Rheumatic Fever . . .	—	1	—	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Erysipelas . . . . .	—	—	—	1	—	—	—	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Syphilis . . . . .	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Noma . . . . .	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Hydrophobia . . . . .	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Hæmorrhage . . . . .	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	—	—	—	1	—	—	—	—
Dropsy . . . . .	1	—	—	—	3	—	—	2	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Abscess . . . . .	—	—	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Ulcer . . . . .	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Fistula . . . . .	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Mortification . . . .	—	—	—	—	—	1	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Cancer . . . . .	1	1	—	—	—	—	—	4	4	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Gout . . . . .	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	—	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—
Scrofula . . . . .	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Tabes Mesenterica . .	—	—	—	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Phthisis . . . . .	8	6	7	5	7	7	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Hydrocephalus . . . .	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—



CAUSES of DEATH in LEITH, at different Periods of Life, in 1858.—BOTH SEXES. (Continued.)

DISEASES.	ALL AGES.	BOTH SEXES.											
		AGE UNDER											
		MONTHS.											
		3	6	12	2	3	4	5	10	15	20	25	30
IV. Cephalitis . . . . .	6	—	—	—	—	—	1	—	2	1	—	—	—
Apoplexy . . . . .	14	—	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	—
Paralysis . . . . .	24	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Delirium Tremens . . . . .	3	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1
Chorea . . . . .	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Epilepsy . . . . .	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	—
Tetanus . . . . .	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	—	—	—
Insanity . . . . .	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Convulsions . . . . .	8	5	1	—	1	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Brain Disease . . . . .	4	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	1	—	—
V. Pericarditis . . . . .	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Aneurism . . . . .	3	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Heart Disease . . . . .	27	—	—	—	—	—	1	—	1	—	—	1	—
VI. Laryngitis . . . . .	6	—	1	—	1	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Bronchitis . . . . .	79	10	6	10	17	7	1	1	2	—	—	1	—
Pleurisy . . . . .	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	—	—	—
Pneumonia . . . . .	46	3	—	11	8	5	2	—	1	—	—	2	2
Asthma . . . . .	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Lung Disease . . . . .	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
VII. Teething . . . . .	9	—	1	2	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Quinsey . . . . .	1	—	—	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Gastritis . . . . .	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Enteritis . . . . .	7	4	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Peritonitis . . . . .	13	2	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	—	—
Ascites . . . . .	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Ulceration of Intestines . . . . .	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Hernia . . . . .	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Ileus . . . . .	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Intussusception . . . . .	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Stricture of Intestines . . . . .	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Stomach Disease . . . . .	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Pancreas Disease . . . . .	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Hepatitis . . . . .	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Jaundice . . . . .	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Liver Disease . . . . .	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	—	—	—
Spleen Disease . . . . .	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
VIII. Nephritis . . . . .	1	—	—	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Nephria . . . . .	3	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Ischuria . . . . .	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Diabetes . . . . .	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Stone . . . . .	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Cystitis . . . . .	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Stricture of Urethra . . . . .	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Kidney Disease . . . . .	3	—	—	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
IX. Paramenia . . . . .	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Ovarian Dropsy . . . . .	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Childbirth . . . . .	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	—	1
Organs of Generation . . . . .	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	—
X. Arthritis . . . . .	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Rheumatism . . . . .	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Joint and Bone Disease . . . . .	3	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2	—	—
XI. Carbuncle . . . . .	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Phlegmon . . . . .	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Skin Disease . . . . .	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
XII. Cyanosis . . . . .	1	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Spina Bifida . . . . .	1	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other Malformations . . . . .	1	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
XVII. Intemperance . . . . .	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Privation . . . . .	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Want of Breast Milk . . . . .	1	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Neglect . . . . .	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Cold . . . . .	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Poison . . . . .	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Burns and Scalds . . . . .	6	—	—	—	1	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Hanging, etc. . . . .	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Suffocation . . . . .	2	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Drowning . . . . .	7	—	—	—	1	—	—	—	—	1	1	—	1
Fracture and Contusion . . . . .	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	1
Wounds . . . . .	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	—
Other Violent Causes . . . . .	3	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Not Specified . . . . .	19	12	1	1	—	2	1	—	—	—	—	—	1



## CAUSES of DEATH in LEITH, at different Periods of Life, in 1858.—MALES.

DISEASES.	ALL AGES.	MALES.												
		AGE UNDER												
		MONTHS.												
		3	6	12	2	3	4	5	10	15	20	25	30	
ALL CAUSES . . . . .	417	48	20	35	50	28	17	16	13	8	11	12	7	
SPECIFIED CAUSES . . . . .	409	42	20	34	50	27	17	16	13	8	11	12	7	
I. Zymotic Class . . . . .	116	2	9	20	25	16	11	13	8	2	1	1	—	
II. Diseases of Uncertain Seat . . . . .	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
III. Tubercular Class . . . . .	63	2	6	4	4	2	3	2	1	—	5	7	3	
IV. Brain and Nervous System . . . . .	38	3	—	—	1	1	—	—	2	3	1	2	1	
V. Organs of Circulation . . . . .	13	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	—	—	—	—	
VI. Respiratory Organs . . . . .	73	9	3	10	13	7	2	—	1	1	—	—	1	
VII. Organs of Digestion . . . . .	30	5	1	—	5	—	—	—	—	1	1	—	—	
VIII. Urinary Organs . . . . .	4	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
IX. Organs of Generation . . . . .	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
X. Organs of Locomotion . . . . .	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2	—	—	
XI. Skin, etc. . . . .	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
XII. Malformation . . . . .	2	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
XIII. Premature Debility . . . . .	19	18	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
XIV. Atrophy . . . . .	4	—	—	—	2	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	
XV. Age . . . . .	16	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
XVI. Sudden Deaths . . . . .	4	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
XVII. Violent Deaths . . . . .	18	1	—	—	—	1	—	1	—	1	1	2	2	
I. Small Pox . . . . .	5	—	1	1	1	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Measles . . . . .	26	—	1	4	11	1	4	3	2	—	—	—	—	
Scarlatina . . . . .	5	—	—	—	—	1	1	2	1	—	—	—	—	
Diphtheria . . . . .	7	—	—	1	—	2	1	—	2	—	—	—	—	
Hooping Cough . . . . .	30	—	4	8	9	5	—	4	—	—	—	—	—	
Croup . . . . .	15	—	—	1	4	4	4	2	—	—	—	—	—	
Thrush . . . . .	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Diarrhoea . . . . .	7	2	—	1	—	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Dysentery . . . . .	4	—	2	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Cholera . . . . .	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Influenza . . . . .	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Purpura . . . . .	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Ague . . . . .	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Worms . . . . .	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	—	—	—	—	
Infantile Fever . . . . .	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Typhus . . . . .	8	—	—	1	—	1	—	2	2	2	—	—	—	
Metria . . . . .	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Rheumatic Fever . . . . .	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	—	—	
Erysipelas . . . . .	4	—	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	—	
Syphilis . . . . .	2	—	1	—	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Noma . . . . .	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Hydrophobia . . . . .	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
II. Hamorrhage . . . . .	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Dropsy . . . . .	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Abscess . . . . .	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Ulcer . . . . .	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Fistula . . . . .	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Mortification . . . . .	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Cancer . . . . .	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Gout . . . . .	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
III. Scrofula . . . . .	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	—	—	—	—	
Tabes Mesenterica . . . . .	5	1	—	—	3	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Phthisis . . . . .	46	1	3	—	—	1	1	1	—	—	5	7	3	
Hydrocephalus . . . . .	11	—	3	4	1	1	1	1	—	—	—	—	—	



CAUSES of DEATH in LEITH, at different Periods of Life, in 1858.—MALES.

[illegible]

CAUSES of DEATH in LEITH, at different Periods of Life, in 1858.—MALES. (Continued.)

DISEASES.	ALL AGES.	MALES.											
		AGE UNDER											
		MONTHS.			2	3	4	5	10	15	20	25	30
		3	6	12									
IV. Cephalitis . . . . .	4	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2	1	—	—	—
Apoplexy . . . . .	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	—
Paralysis . . . . .	13	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Delirium Tremens . . . . .	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1
Chorea . . . . .	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Epilepsy . . . . .	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	—
Tetanus . . . . .	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	—	—	—
Insanity . . . . .	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Convulsions . . . . .	5	3	—	—	1	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Brain Disease . . . . .	4	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	1	—	—
V. Pericarditis . . . . .	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Aneurism . . . . .	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Heart Disease . . . . .	11	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	—	—	—	—
VI. Laryngitis . . . . .	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Bronchitis . . . . .	43	7	3	6	11	4	1	—	1	—	—	—	—
Pleurisy . . . . .	4	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	—	—	—
Pneumonia . . . . .	20	2	—	4	2	3	1	—	—	—	—	—	1
Asthma . . . . .	4	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Lung Disease . . . . .	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
VII. Teething . . . . .	4	—	—	—	4	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Quinsey . . . . .	1	—	—	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Gastritis . . . . .	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Enteritis . . . . .	6	4	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	—	—
Peritonitis . . . . .	7	1	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Ascites . . . . .	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Ulceration of Intestines . . . . .	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Hernia . . . . .	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Ileus . . . . .	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Intussusception . . . . .	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Stricture of Intestines . . . . .	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Stomach Disease . . . . .	3	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Pancreas Disease . . . . .	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Hepatitis . . . . .	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Jaundice . . . . .	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Liver Disease . . . . .	4	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	—	—	—
Spleen Disease . . . . .	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
VIII. Nephritis . . . . .	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Nephria . . . . .	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Ischuria . . . . .	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Diabetes . . . . .	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Stone . . . . .	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Cystitis . . . . .	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Stricture of Urethra . . . . .	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Kidney Disease . . . . .	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
IX. Paramenia . . . . .	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Ovarian Dropsy . . . . .	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Childbirth . . . . .	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Organs of Generation . . . . .	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
X. Arthritis . . . . .	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Rheumatism . . . . .	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Joint and Bone Disease . . . . .	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2	—	—
XI. Carbuncle . . . . .	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Phlegmon . . . . .	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Skin Disease . . . . .	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
XII. Cyanosis . . . . .	1	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Spina Bifida . . . . .	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other Malformations . . . . .	1	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
XVII. Intemperance . . . . .	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Privation . . . . .	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Want of Breast Milk . . . . .	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Neglect . . . . .	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Cold . . . . .	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Poison . . . . .	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Burns and Scalds . . . . .	1	—	—	—	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Hanging, etc. . . . .	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Suffocation . . . . .	1	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Drowning . . . . .	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	1	—	1
Fracture and Contusion . . . . .	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	—	—	—	1	1
Wounds . . . . .	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	—
Other Violent Causes . . . . .	3	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Not Specified . . . . .	8	6	—	1	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—





CAUSES of DEATH in LEITH, at different Periods of Life, in 1858.—FEMALES.

DISEASES.	ALL AGES.	FEMALES.												
		AGE UNDER												
		MONTHS.			2	3	4	5	10	15	20	25	30	
		3	6	12										
ALL CAUSES . . . . .	373	30	19	30	52	29	13	7	14	4	4	11	7	
SPECIFIED CAUSES . . . . .	362	24	18	30	52	28	12	7	14	4	4	11	6	
I. Zymotic Class . . . . .	93	6	6	12	28	13	5	6	6	2	-	-	-	
II. Diseases of Uncertain Seat . . . . .	19	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	
III. Tubercular Class . . . . .	59	1	5	3	5	4	3	-	6	1	3	6	4	
IV. Brain and Nervous System . . . . .	25	2	1	1	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	
V. Organs of Circulation . . . . .	17	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	1	-	
VI. Respiratory Organs . . . . .	71	4	4	11	13	6	1	1	2	-	-	3	1	
VII. Organs of Digestion . . . . .	21	1	1	2	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
VIII. Urinary Organs . . . . .	4	-	-	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
IX. Organs of Generation . . . . .	4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	1	1	
X. Organs of Locomotion . . . . .	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
XI. Skin, etc. . . . .	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
XII. Malformation . . . . .	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
XIII. Premature Debility . . . . .	8	8	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
XIV. Atrophy . . . . .	4	-	-	1	-	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	
XV. Age . . . . .	21	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
XVI. Sudden Deaths. . . . .	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
XVII. Violent Deaths . . . . .	11	1	1	-	2	4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
I. Small Pox . . . . .	1	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Measles . . . . .	18	-	-	2	9	4	-	-	3	-	-	-	-	
Scarlatina . . . . .	3	-	-	-	2	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Diphtheria . . . . .	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Hooping Cough . . . . .	35	-	5	10	10	3	4	1	2	-	-	-	-	
Croup . . . . .	5	-	-	-	1	1	1	2	-	-	-	-	-	
Thrush . . . . .	-	-	-	-	1	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Diarrhoea . . . . .	9	2	1	-	2	-	-	1	-	1	-	-	-	
Dysentery . . . . .	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Cholera . . . . .	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Influenza . . . . .	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Purpura . . . . .	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Ague . . . . .	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Worms . . . . .	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Infantile Fever . . . . .	1	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Typhus . . . . .	11	-	-	-	2	3	-	2	1	1	-	-	-	
Metria . . . . .	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Rheumatic Fever . . . . .	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Erysipelas . . . . .	3	2	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Syphilis . . . . .	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Noma . . . . .	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Hydrophobia . . . . .	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
II. Hæmorrhage . . . . .	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Dropsy . . . . .	6	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Abscess . . . . .	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Ulcer . . . . .	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Fistula . . . . .	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Mortification . . . . .	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Cancer . . . . .	9	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	
Gout . . . . .	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
III. Scrofula . . . . .	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	
Tabes Mesenterica . . . . .	7	-	-	-	1	1	1	-	1	-	-	1	1	
Phthisis . . . . .	34	-	1	-	-	1	1	-	3	1	2	5	3	
Hydrocephalus . . . . .	17	1	4	3	4	2	1	-	2	-	-	-	-	



CAUSES of DEATH in LEITH, at different Periods of Life, in 1858.—FEMALES. (Continued.)

DISEASES.	ALL AGES.	FEMALES.											
		MONTHS.	AGE UNDER										
			3	6	12	2	3	4	5	10	15	20	25
IV. Cephalitis . . . . .	2	—	—	—	—	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—
Apoplexy . . . . .	8	—	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Paralysis . . . . .	11	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Delirium Tremens . . . . .	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Chorea . . . . .	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Epilepsy . . . . .	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Tetanus . . . . .	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Insanity . . . . .	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Convulsions . . . . .	3	2	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Brain Disease . . . . .	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
V. Pericarditis . . . . .	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Aneurism . . . . .	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Heart Disease . . . . .	16	—	—	—	—	—	1	—	—	—	—	1	—
VI. Laryngitis . . . . .	5	—	1	—	1	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Bronchitis . . . . .	36	3	3	4	6	3	—	1	1	—	—	1	—
Pleurisy . . . . .	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Pneumonia . . . . .	26	1	—	7	6	2	1	—	1	—	—	2	1
Asthma . . . . .	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Lung Disease . . . . .	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
VII. Teething . . . . .	5	—	1	2	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Quinsey . . . . .	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Gastritis . . . . .	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Enteritis . . . . .	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Peritonitis . . . . .	6	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Ascites . . . . .	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Ulceration of Intestines . . . . .	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Hernia . . . . .	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Ileus . . . . .	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Intussusception . . . . .	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Stricture of Intestines . . . . .	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Stomach Disease . . . . .	3	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Pancreas Disease . . . . .	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Hepatitis . . . . .	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Jaundice . . . . .	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Liver Disease . . . . .	3	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Spleen Disease . . . . .	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
VIII. Nephritis . . . . .	1	—	—	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Nephria . . . . .	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Ischuria . . . . .	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Diabetes . . . . .	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Stone . . . . .	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Cystitis . . . . .	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Stricture of Urethra . . . . .	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Kidney Disease . . . . .	2	—	—	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
IX. Paramenia . . . . .	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Ovarian Dropsy . . . . .	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Childbirth . . . . .	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	—	1
Organs of Generation . . . . .	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	—
X. Arthritis . . . . .	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Rheumatism . . . . .	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Joint and Bone Disease . . . . .	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
XI. Carbuncle . . . . .	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Phlegmon . . . . .	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Skin Disease . . . . .	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
XII. Cyanosis . . . . .	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Spina Bifida . . . . .	1	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other Malformations . . . . .	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
XVII. Intemperance . . . . .	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Privation . . . . .	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Want of Breast Milk . . . . .	1	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Neglect . . . . .	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Cold . . . . .	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Poison . . . . .	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Burns and Scalds . . . . .	5	—	—	—	1	4	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Hanging, etc. . . . .	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Suffocation . . . . .	1	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Drowning . . . . .	1	—	—	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Fracture and Contusion . . . . .	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Wounds . . . . .	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other Violent Causes . . . . .	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Not Specified . . . . .	11	6	1	—	—	1	1	—	—	—	—	—	1





## CAUSES of DEATH in PERTH, at different Periods of Life, in 1858.—BOTH SEXES.

DISEASES.	ALL AGES.	BOTH SEXES.											
		AGE UNDER											
		MONTHS.											
		3	6	12	2	3	4	5	10	15	20	25	30
ALL CAUSES . . . . .	665	54	17	48	53	35	18	14	36	15	17	36	24
SPECIFIED CAUSES . . . . .	652	44	16	48	53	34	18	14	36	15	17	36	23
I. Zymotic Class . . . . .	144	5	5	19	27	25	15	7	18	3	1	4	2
II. Diseases of Uncertain Seat	18	—	—	—	—	—	1	—	—	—	—	1	—
III. Tubercular Class . . . . .	113	—	—	4	9	1	—	4	6	7	13	16	16
IV. Brain and Nervous System	77	1	1	2	—	2	1	1	2	1	1	1	2
V. Organs of Circulation . . . . .	39	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2	1	3	1
VI. Respiratory Organs . . . . .	86	11	6	8	7	4	1	1	2	—	—	2	1
VII. Organs of Digestion . . . . .	54	1	3	13	8	—	—	—	1	1	—	4	—
VIII. Urinary Organs . . . . .	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	—	—	1	—
IX. Organs of Generation . . . . .	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	2	1
X. Organs of Locomotion . . . . .	3	—	—	—	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	1	—
XI. Skin, etc. . . . .	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
XII. Malformation . . . . .	3	3	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
XIII. Premature Debility . . . . .	25	23	1	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
XIV. Atrophy . . . . .	8	—	—	1	2	—	—	—	1	—	—	—	—
XV. Age . . . . .	48	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
XVI. Sudden Deaths . . . . .	3	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
XVII. Violent Deaths . . . . .	19	—	—	—	—	1	—	1	5	1	—	1	—
I. Small Pox . . . . .	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Measles . . . . .	32	—	2	6	7	5	5	2	4	1	—	—	—
Scarlatina . . . . .	35	—	—	6	3	7	6	4	8	1	—	—	—
Diphtheria . . . . .	3	—	—	—	—	2	—	—	1	—	—	—	—
Hooping Cough . . . . .	23	—	2	5	8	5	1	1	1	—	—	—	—
Croup . . . . .	16	—	—	2	6	4	2	—	2	—	—	—	—
Thrush . . . . .	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Diarrhoea . . . . .	12	3	1	—	3	1	—	—	—	—	1	—	—
Dysentery . . . . .	4	—	—	—	—	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—
Cholera . . . . .	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Influenza . . . . .	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Purpura . . . . .	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Ague . . . . .	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Worms . . . . .	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	—	—	—	—
Infantile Fever . . . . .	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Typhus . . . . .	12	—	—	—	—	1	—	—	1	—	—	4	2
Metria . . . . .	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Rheumatic Fever . . . . .	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Erysipelas . . . . .	2	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	—	—	—
Syphilis . . . . .	1	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Noma . . . . .	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Hydrophobia . . . . .	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
II. Hemorrhage . . . . .	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Dropsy . . . . .	8	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Abscess . . . . .	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Ulcer . . . . .	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Fistula . . . . .	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Mortification . . . . .	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Cancer . . . . .	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	—
Gout . . . . .	2	—	—	—	—	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—
III. Scrofula . . . . .	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	1	1	1
Tabes Mesenterica . . . . .	3	—	—	—	1	—	—	—	—	1	—	1	—
Phthisis . . . . .	93	—	—	1	2	1	—	2	6	4	12	14	15
Hydrocephalus . . . . .	12	—	—	3	6	—	—	2	—	1	—	—	—





CAUSES of DEATH in PERTH, at different Periods of Life, in 1858.—BOTH SEXES. (Continued.)

DISEASES.	ALL AGES.	BOTH SEXES.											
		AGE UNDER											
		MONTHS.			2	3	4	5	10	15	20	25	30
		3	6	12									
IV. Cephalitis . . . . .	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Apoplexy . . . . .	24	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	—	—
Paralysis . . . . .	29	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	—	—	—	1
Delirium Tremens . . . . .	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Chorea . . . . .	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Epilepsy . . . . .	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	—
Tetanus . . . . .	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	—	—	—
Insanity . . . . .	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Convulsions . . . . .	6	1	1	2	—	1	1	—	—	—	—	—	—
Brain Disease . . . . .	13	—	—	—	—	1	—	1	1	—	—	—	1
V. Pericarditis . . . . .	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	—	—	—
Aneurism . . . . .	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Heart Disease . . . . .	36	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	1	3	1
VI. Laryngitis . . . . .	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Bronchitis . . . . .	52	10	3	7	6	3	1	—	—	—	—	—	—
Pleurisy . . . . .	3	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	—
Pneumonia . . . . .	21	—	3	1	1	—	—	1	2	—	—	—	1
Asthma . . . . .	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	—
Lung Disease . . . . .	3	—	—	—	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
VII. Teething . . . . .	20	—	2	10	8	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Quinsey . . . . .	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Gastritis . . . . .	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Enteritis . . . . .	8	—	1	1	—	—	—	—	—	1	—	2	—
Peritonitis . . . . .	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Ascites . . . . .	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Ulceration of Intestines . . . . .	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Hernia . . . . .	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Ileus . . . . .	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	—
Intussusception . . . . .	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	—	—	—	—
Stricture of Intestines . . . . .	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Stomach Disease . . . . .	4	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Pancreas Disease . . . . .	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Hepatitis . . . . .	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Jaundice . . . . .	2	—	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Liver Disease . . . . .	11	—	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	—
Spleen Disease . . . . .	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
VIII. Nephritis . . . . .	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Nephria . . . . .	3	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	—	—	1	—
Ischuria . . . . .	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Diabetes . . . . .	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Stone . . . . .	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Cystitis . . . . .	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Stricture of Urethra . . . . .	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Kidney Disease . . . . .	3	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
IX. Paramenia . . . . .	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Ovarian Dropsy . . . . .	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Childbirth . . . . .	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	2	1
Organs of Generation . . . . .	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
X. Arthritis . . . . .	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Rheumatism . . . . .	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Joint and Bone Disease . . . . .	2	—	—	—	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	1	—
XI. Carbuncle . . . . .	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Phlegmon . . . . .	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Skin Disease . . . . .	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
XII. Cyanosis . . . . .	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Spina Bifida . . . . .	2	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other Malformations . . . . .	1	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
XVII. Intemperance . . . . .	3	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Privation . . . . .	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Want of Breast Milk . . . . .	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Neglect . . . . .	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Cold . . . . .	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Poison . . . . .	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Burns and Scalds . . . . .	3	—	—	—	—	1	—	1	1	—	—	—	—
Hanging, etc. . . . .	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	—	—	—
Suffocation . . . . .	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Drowning . . . . .	3	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	—
Fracture and Contusion . . . . .	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	3	—	—	—	—
Wounds . . . . .	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other Violent Causes . . . . .	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	—	—	—	—
Not Specified . . . . .	13	10	1	—	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	1



CAUSES of DEATH in PERTH, at different Periods of Life, in 1858.—MALES.

DISEASES.	ALL AGES.	MALES.											
		AGE UNDER											
		MONTHS.			2	3	4	5	10	15	20	25	30
		3	6	12									
ALL CAUSES . . . . .	349	33	9	32	23	14	10	7	16	8	6	18	12
SPECIFIED CAUSES . . . . .	342	27	9	32	23	14	10	7	16	8	6	18	11
I. Zymotic Class . . . . .	64	2	2	11	11	11	9	3	5	1	1	—	1
II. Diseases of Uncertain Seat . . . . .	9	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	—
III. Tubercular Class . . . . .	62	—	—	3	7	1	—	3	3	4	5	8	8
IV. Brain and Nervous System . . . . .	47	—	1	2	—	—	—	—	1	1	—	1	1
V. Organs of Circulation . . . . .	26	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	—	3	1
VI. Respiratory Organs . . . . .	44	6	3	3	3	2	1	1	1	—	—	1	—
VII. Organs of Digestion . . . . .	30	1	2	12	—	—	—	—	1	—	—	3	—
VIII. Urinary Organs . . . . .	4	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
IX. Organs of Generation . . . . .	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
X. Organs of Locomotion . . . . .	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	—
XI. Skin, etc. . . . .	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
XII. Malformation . . . . .	3	3	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
XIII. Premature Debility . . . . .	17	15	1	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
XIV. Atrophy . . . . .	5	—	—	—	2	—	—	—	1	—	—	—	—
XV. Age . . . . .	15	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
XVI. Sudden Deaths . . . . .	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
XVII. Violent Deaths . . . . .	13	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	4	1	—	—	—
I. Small Pox . . . . .	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Measles . . . . .	16	—	1	3	4	4	2	1	1	—	—	—	—
Scarlatina . . . . .	16	—	—	4	1	4	4	1	2	—	—	—	—
Diphtheria . . . . .	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Hooping Cough . . . . .	10	—	1	4	1	2	1	1	—	—	—	—	—
Croup . . . . .	9	—	—	—	5	1	1	—	2	—	—	—	—
Thrush . . . . .	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Diarrhoea . . . . .	5	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	—	—
Dysentery . . . . .	3	—	—	—	—	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—
Cholera . . . . .	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Influenza . . . . .	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Purpura . . . . .	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Ague . . . . .	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Worms . . . . .	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Infantile Fever . . . . .	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Typhus . . . . .	3	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1
Metria . . . . .	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Rheumatic Fever . . . . .	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Erysipelas . . . . .	2	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	—	—	—
Syphilis . . . . .	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Noma . . . . .	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Hydrophobia . . . . .	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
II. Hæmorrhage . . . . .	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Dropsy . . . . .	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Abscess . . . . .	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Ulcer . . . . .	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Fistula . . . . .	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Mortification . . . . .	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Cancer . . . . .	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	—
Gout . . . . .	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
III. Scrofula . . . . .	3	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	—	1	—
Tabes Mesenterica . . . . .	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Phthisis . . . . .	50	—	—	1	2	1	—	2	3	2	5	7	8
Hydrocephalus . . . . .	9	—	—	2	5	—	—	1	—	1	—	—	—



## CAUSES of DEATH in PERTH, at different Periods of Life, in 1858.—MALES.

DISEASES.	MALES.																
	AGE UNDER																
	35	40	45	50	55	60	65	70	75	80	85	90	95	100	105	?	
ALL CAUSES . . .	10	12	26	13	7	18	19	12	15	19	3	4	3	—	—	—	
SPECIFIED CAUSES . .	10	12	26	13	7	18	19	12	15	19	3	4	3	—	—	—	
Zymotic Class . . .	—	—	2	1	1	—	1	1	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Uncertain Seat . . .	—	—	2	1	—	1	1	—	—	2	1	—	—	—	—	—	
Tubercular Class . . .	4	2	8	3	1	—	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Brain, etc. . . . .	—	3	3	4	—	8	4	4	5	7	1	—	1	—	—	—	
Heart, etc. . . . .	3	—	3	1	4	2	1	1	3	2	—	1	—	—	—	—	
Respiratory Organs . .	1	2	3	1	—	3	6	3	3	—	—	—	1	—	—	—	
Digestive Organs . . .	—	2	2	1	1	—	1	2	—	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Urinary Organs . . .	1	—	—	—	—	1	1	—	—	—	—	1	—	—	—	—	
Generative Organs . .	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Locomotive Organs . .	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Skin . . . . .	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Malformation . . . .	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Premature Debility . .	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Atrophy . . . . .	—	—	1	—	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Age . . . . .	—	—	—	—	—	—	2	1	2	6	1	2	1	—	—	—	
Sudden Deaths . . .	—	1	—	—	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Violent Deaths . . .	1	2	2	1	—	1	—	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Small Pox . . . . .	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Measles . . . . .	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Scarlatina . . . . .	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Diphtheria . . . . .	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Whooping Cough . . .	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Croup . . . . .	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Thrush . . . . .	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Diarrhœa . . . . .	—	—	1	1	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Dysentery . . . . .	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Cholera . . . . .	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Influenza . . . . .	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Purpura . . . . .	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Ague . . . . .	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Worms . . . . .	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Infantile Fever . . .	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Typhus . . . . .	—	—	1	—	—	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Metria . . . . .	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Rheumatic Fever . . .	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Erysipelas . . . . .	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Syphilis . . . . .	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Noma . . . . .	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Hydrophobia . . . . .	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Hæmorrhage . . . . .	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Dropsy . . . . .	—	—	1	—	—	1	—	—	—	2	1	—	—	—	—	—	
Abscess . . . . .	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Ulcer . . . . .	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Fistula . . . . .	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Mortification . . . .	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Cancer . . . . .	—	—	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Gout . . . . .	—	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Scrofula . . . . .	—	—	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Tabes Mesenterica . .	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Phthisis . . . . .	4	2	8	2	1	—	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Hydrocephalus . . . .	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	



CAUSES of DEATH in PERTH, at different Periods of Life, in 1858.—MALES. (*Continued.*)

[illegible]



CAUSES of DEATH in PERTH, at different Periods of Life, in 1858.—FEMALES.

DISEASES.	ALL AGES.	FEMALES.												
		ALL AGES.	MONTHS.			AGE UNDER								
			3	6	12	2	3	4	5	10	15	20	25	30
ALL CAUSES . . . . .	316	21	8	16	30	21	8	7	20	7	11	18	12	
SPECIFIED CAUSES . . . . .	310	17	7	16	30	20	8	7	20	7	11	18	12	
I. Zymotic Class . . . . .	80	3	3	8	16	14	6	4	13	2	—	4	1	
II. Diseases of Uncertain Seat	9	—	—	—	—	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	
III. Tubercular Class . . . . .	51	—	—	1	2	—	—	1	3	3	8	8	8	
IV. Brain and Nervous System	30	1	—	—	—	2	1	1	1	—	1	—	1	
V. Organs of Circulation . . . . .	13	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	1	—	—	
VI. Respiratory Organs . . . . .	42	5	3	5	4	2	—	—	1	—	—	1	1	
VII. Organs of Digestion . . . . .	24	—	1	1	8	—	—	—	—	1	—	1	—	
VIII. Urinary Organs . . . . .	3	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	—	—	1	—	
IX. Organs of Generation . . . . .	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	2	1	
X. Organs of Locomotion . . . . .	2	—	—	—	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
XI. Skin, etc. . . . .	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
XII. Malformation . . . . .	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
XIII. Premature Debility . . . . .	8	8	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
XIV. Atrophy . . . . .	3	—	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
XV. Age . . . . .	33	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
XVI. Sudden Deaths . . . . .	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
XVII. Violent Deaths . . . . .	6	—	—	—	—	1	—	1	1	—	—	1	—	
I. Small Pox . . . . .	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Measles . . . . .	16	—	1	3	3	1	3	1	3	1	—	—	—	
Scarlatina . . . . .	19	—	—	2	2	3	2	3	6	1	—	—	—	
Diphtheria . . . . .	3	—	—	—	—	2	—	—	1	—	—	—	—	
Hooping Cough . . . . .	13	—	1	1	7	3	—	—	1	—	—	—	—	
Croup . . . . .	7	—	—	2	1	3	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Thrush . . . . .	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Diarrhœa . . . . .	7	2	1	—	3	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Dysentery . . . . .	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Cholera . . . . .	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Influenza . . . . .	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Purpura . . . . .	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Ague . . . . .	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Worms . . . . .	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	—	—	—	—	
Infantile Fever . . . . .	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Typhus . . . . .	9	—	—	—	—	1	—	—	1	—	—	4	1	
Metria . . . . .	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Rheumatic Fever . . . . .	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Erysipelas . . . . .	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Syphilis . . . . .	1	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Noma . . . . .	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Hydrophobia . . . . .	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
II. Hæmorrhage . . . . .	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Dropsy . . . . .	3	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Abscess . . . . .	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Ulcer . . . . .	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Fistula . . . . .	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Mortification . . . . .	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Cancer . . . . .	4	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Gout . . . . .	1	—	—	—	—	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	
III. Scrofula . . . . .	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	—	1	
Tabes Mesenterica . . . . .	3	—	—	—	1	—	—	—	—	1	—	1	—	
Phthisis . . . . .	43	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	3	2	7	7	7	
Hydrocephalus . . . . .	3	—	—	1	1	—	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	



CAUSES of DEATH in PERTH, at different Periods of Life, in 1858.—FEMALES. (Continued.)

DISEASES.	ALL AGES.	FEMALES.											
		MONTHS.	AGE UNDER										
			3	6	12	2	3	4	5	10	15	20	25
IV. Cephalitis . . . . .	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Apoplexy . . . . .	9	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	—	—
Paralysis . . . . .	13	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1
Delirium Tremens . . . . .	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Chorea . . . . .	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Epilepsy . . . . .	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Tetanus . . . . .	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Insanity . . . . .	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Convulsions . . . . .	3	1	—	—	—	1	1	—	—	—	—	—	—
Brain Disease . . . . .	5	—	—	—	—	1	—	1	1	—	—	—	—
V. Pericarditis . . . . .	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Aneurism . . . . .	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Heart Disease . . . . .	13	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	1	—	—
VI. Laryngitis . . . . .	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Bronchitis . . . . .	30	5	2	4	3	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Pleurisy . . . . .	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Pneumonia . . . . .	6	—	1	1	1	—	—	—	1	—	—	—	1
Asthma . . . . .	4	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	—
Lung Disease . . . . .	2	—	—	—	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
VII. Teething . . . . .	9	—	—	1	8	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Quinsey . . . . .	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Gastritis . . . . .	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Enteritis . . . . .	5	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	—	—	—
Peritonitis . . . . .	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Ascites . . . . .	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Ulceration of Intestines . . . . .	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Hernia . . . . .	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Ileus . . . . .	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Intussusception . . . . .	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Stricture of Intestines . . . . .	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Stomach Disease . . . . .	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Pancreas Disease . . . . .	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Hepatitis . . . . .	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Jaundice . . . . .	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Liver Disease . . . . .	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	—
Spleen Disease . . . . .	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
VIII. Nephritis . . . . .	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Nephria . . . . .	3	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	—	—	1	—
Ischuria . . . . .	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Diabetes . . . . .	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Stone . . . . .	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Cystitis . . . . .	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Stricture of Urethra . . . . .	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Kidney Disease . . . . .	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
IX. Paramenia . . . . .	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Ovarian Dropsy . . . . .	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Childbirth . . . . .	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	2	1
Organs of Generation . . . . .	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
X. Arthritis . . . . .	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Rheumatism . . . . .	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Joint and Bone Disease . . . . .	1	—	—	—	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
XI. Carbuncle . . . . .	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Phlegmon . . . . .	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Skin Disease . . . . .	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
XII. Cyanosis . . . . .	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Spina Bifida . . . . .	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other Malformations . . . . .	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
XVII. Intemperance . . . . .	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Privation . . . . .	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Want of Breast Milk . . . . .	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Neglect . . . . .	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Cold . . . . .	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Poison . . . . .	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Burns and Scalds . . . . .	2	—	—	—	—	1	—	1	—	—	—	—	—
Hanging, etc. . . . .	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Suffocation . . . . .	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Drowning . . . . .	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	—
Fracture and Contusion . . . . .	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	—	—	—	—
Wounds . . . . .	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other Violent Causes . . . . .	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Not Specified . . . . .	6	4	1	—	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—





TABLE showing the Distribution of DEATHS according to MONTHS,  
or the Influence of SEASON on the MORTALITY.

MEAN TEMPERATURE in 1858			DEATHS in 1858.												YEAR.	
			Jan	Feb	Mar	Apr	May	Jun	July	Aug	Sep	Oct	Nov	Dec		
			39°·3	35°·8	39°·5	43°·8	49°·5	58°·9	56°·0	57°·9	54°·5	44°·9	39°·4	39°·9		46°·6
Population 1858.																
SCOTLAND . . .			3,010,227	5311	5566	6444	5590	5211	4856	4994	4576	4442	4785	5788	5976	63,539
INSULAR DISTRICTS .			162,458	195	224	246	208	227	182	174	171	158	170	201	221	2,377
MAINLAND DISTRICTS			1,747,506	2704	2939	3346	2951	2651	2342	2333	2181	2152	2296	2711	2958	31,564
TOWN DISTRICTS . .			1,100,263	2412	2403	2852	2431	2333	2332	2487	2224	2132	2319	2876	2797	29,598
DIVISIONS.																
1	Northern . . .	129,401	157	155	182	169	173	130	141	123	106	123	148	175	1,782	
2	North-Western . .	169,855	193	273	307	266	221	204	185	190	147	183	192	233	2,594	
3	North-Eastern . .	361,257	587	675	707	628	610	476	443	422	401	436	555	563	6,503	
4	East-Midland . . .	521,464	978	971	1140	969	888	790	846	763	748	822	903	1029	10,847	
5	West-Midland . . .	242,189	356	368	442	349	407	375	351	295	365	338	414	425	4,485	
6	South-Western . .	970,104	1982	2036	2376	2092	1943	1874	2042	1813	1754	1942	2509	2396	24,759	
7	South-Eastern . .	401,235	711	728	823	769	659	691	693	707	658	681	722	775	8,617	
8	Southern . . .	214,722	347	360	467	348	310	316	293	263	263	260	345	380	3,952	
COUNTIES.																
I. NORTHERN.																
1	Shetland . . .	31,491	47	35	53	41	43	29	40	19	25	35	49	43	459	
2	Orkney . . .	32,113	37	46	43	48	46	32	29	32	22	25	37	46	443	
3	Caithness . . .	41,469	44	51	56	50	60	44	51	52	44	35	39	53	579	
4	Sutherland . . .	24,328	29	23	30	30	24	25	21	20	15	28	23	33	301	
II. NORTH-WESTERN.																
5	Ross and Cromarty .	82,836	84	118	148	131	108	98	116	97	77	98	93	117	1,285	
6	Inverness . . .	87,019	109	155	159	135	113	106	69	93	70	85	99	116	1,309	
III. NORTH-EASTERN.																
7	Nairn . . .	8,265	17	27	17	19	13	16	10	10	10	7	11	14	171	
8	Elgin (or Moray) .	43,112	82	86	90	88	85	53	47	59	64	65	61	69	849	
9	Banff . . .	54,620	95	116	117	85	101	79	55	43	49	77	82	101	1,000	
10	Aberdeen . . .	220,379	352	393	423	383	373	279	296	266	240	261	361	322	3,949	
11	Kincardine . . .	34,881	41	53	60	53	38	49	35	44	38	26	40	57	534	
IV. EAST-MIDLAND.																
12	Forfar . . .	202,810	401	401	446	369	364	359	405	370	353	413	444	472	4,797	
13	Perth . . .	134,450	229	246	313	252	239	194	211	190	165	174	201	220	2,634	
14	Fife . . .	154,650	304	278	329	288	230	188	187	164	198	193	216	294	2,869	
15	Kinross . . .	9,000	8	17	16	14	18	17	14	7	14	15	9	10	159	
16	Clackmannan . . .	20,554	36	29	36	46	37	32	29	32	18	27	33	33	388	
V. WEST-MIDLAND.																
17	Stirling . . .	86,893	138	129	159	140	155	151	127	109	136	132	159	173	1,708	
18	Dumbarton . . .	52,021	99	88	114	76	94	92	88	83	79	93	104	99	1,109	
19	Argyll . . .	86,916	100	119	133	108	131	102	109	75	113	87	125	120	1,322	
20	Bute . . .	16,419	19	32	36	25	27	30	27	28	37	26	26	33	346	
VI. SOUTH-WESTERN.																
21	Renfrew . . .	165,507	322	338	367	343	359	294	291	305	310	333	414	400	4,076	
22	Ayr . . .	196,336	337	389	402	369	329	287	326	277	274	297	379	388	4,054	
23	Lanark . . .	608,261	1323	1309	1607	1380	1255	1293	1425	1231	1170	1312	1716	1608	16,629	
VII. SOUTH-EASTERN.																
24	Linlithgow . . .	36,508	53	76	64	56	37	59	41	47	31	50	47	72	633	
25	Edinburgh . . .	269,713	515	500	596	536	501	538	541	566	532	511	526	549	6,411	
26	Haddington . . .	37,246	60	60	63	61	47	43	35	42	46	54	61	72	644	
27	Berwick . . .	36,390	54	60	59	77	53	29	47	33	28	42	50	48	580	
28	Peebles . . .	11,150	18	19	20	21	13	14	15	8	9	13	17	17	184	
29	Selkirk . . .	10,228	11	13	21	18	8	8	14	11	12	11	21	17	165	
VIII. SOUTHERN.																
30	Roxburgh . . .	52,968	83	87	112	74	79	67	61	66	75	73	83	96	956	
31	Dumfries . . .	76,581	131	134	174	129	107	124	110	99	87	97	130	127	1,449	
32	Kirkeudbright . .	42,687	73	74	93	76	51	62	65	47	53	43	55	74	766	
33	Wigtown . . .	42,486	60	65	88	69	73	63	57	51	48	47	77	83	781	





